

SPECIAL  
EDITION

# COUNTERATTACK

FACTS TO COMBAT COMMUNISM

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## HERE'S PROOF OF COMMUNIST CONTROL OF NEW "PROGRESSIVE" PARTY

Dear Subscriber:

COUNTERATTACK THIS WEEK BRINGS YOU A SPECIAL EDITION, THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THE USUAL LETTER. Purpose is to give you a "Who's Who" of some of the key people in the new "Progressive" (or Commugressive) Party...and prove that the Communists are in complete control. Wallace makes excuses for "accepting Communist support". Fact is the Communists don't merely SUPPORT the Third Party...they RUN it. And Wallace is supporting THEM.

Counterattack sent staff members to the Philadelphia convention and got FACTS about people who ran the show. We've boiled this information down into "Who's Who" form, giving you facts about many Communist Party members, other Communists, and fellow-travelers. Many others have had to be omitted for lack of space, even though we're tripling the size of our newsletter.

You'll find the last four pages of this issue filled with two lists of Communist fronts. First list contains fronts recently named by Dept of Justice. Other list is supplementary one, prepared by Counterattack.

We're coding these fronts, giving each a number. When we say a certain fellow-traveler has supported fronts with such & such numbers, you can TURN TO THE LAST FOUR PAGES AND FIND THE NAMES OF THE FRONTS.

When we tell you a person is a party member, we don't give the fronts he has supported. The fact that he's a party member is enough.

Price of single copies of this special and enlarged edition of Counterattack is \$1.

### WHO'S WHO IN COMMUNISTS' THIRD PARTY

ABT, JOHN J...Secret Communist Party member. Fanatical & clever, he ranks next to Lee Pressman among CP members directing Third Party. Early this year he took leave of absence as general counsel of Amalgamated Clothing Workers, CIO, to join new party's staff. He used to be general counsel of CIO Political Action Committee and Natl Citizens Political Action Comm. Latter group merged with another big front, Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences & Professions in Dec 1946 to form Progressive Citizens of America...which has now been merged with new "Progressive" Party.

Abt was a Communist Party member when he served with Pressman as lawyer in Agricultural Adjustment Administration under Wallace in early days of New Deal. Pressman was Communists' patronage dispenser in Govt, building a machine that still exists, though weaker now. During war this machine spied on U S Govt, as shown lately in Federal grand jury investigation.

Abt's sister is Marion Bachrach, publicity director of Communist Party, with office in "American Kremlin", the party hq in NYCity.

Abt's wife, Jessica Smith, edits party magazine, Soviet Russia Today.

ADAMIC, LOUIS...If he isn't an actual Communist Party member, there's no way to tell it from his behavior. He was elected Sec'y of Philadelphia convention as a mark of the Communists' esteem for him. Adamic is an author, the leading party-liner among all intellectuals of Slavic origin. His specialty in recent years has been to defend Communist Yugoslav Govt and assail its opponents. Now he's trying to straddle the rift between Stalin & Tito by asserting it won't last...but probably he will soon have to make a choice. He wrote a fanciful account of "Dinner at the White House", where he was a fellow guest with Winston Churchill...and Churchill collected a big sum from the publisher for libel. Recently Adamic was forced to resign from Natl Committee of American Civil Liberties Union, because his actions showed he wasn't interested in liberty for anyone except Communists and pro-Communists. He has supported a long list of Communist fronts. A few of them are Numbers 3, 4, 19, 39, 43, 44, 46, 147, 148, 151, 159, 181.

BALDWIN, CALVIN BENHAM...Leading Communist fellow-traveler. Sec'y & campaign manager of new party. From the days when he was Federal Farm Security Administrator under Wallace, he has played ball with Pressman and whole Communist Party machine. Among Baldwin's Communist fronts are Numbers 19, 43, 134, 177, 188, 190, 205.

BASS, MRS CHARLOTTA...Party-liner. Co-chairman of Women for Wallace. Doesn't admit membership in Communist Party. Has supported Communist Party candidates for public office. Editor "California Eagle", Negro paper, in which party line is zealously followed. She has backed many Communist fronts, including Numbers 15, 19, 24, 31, 33, 43, 46, 66, 190.

BENSON, ELMER A...High party-liner. Chairman Natl Comm of Communists' Third Party. As Gov of Minn in 1930's, Benson worked closely with Communist Party, and especially with its front of the unemployed, the Workers Alliance. When Stalin signed pact with Hitler, Benson switched from demands for "collective security" to denunciation of Roosevelt as warmonger. Benson still doesn't admit he's member of Communist Party...yet he was writer for Young Communist League's paper, "Champion", and has backed dozens of party fronts. Some of them are Numbers 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 14, 19, 33, 36, 37, 43, 46, 73, 101, 109, 110, 118, 134, 143, 177, 182, 186, 190.

BERNARD, JOHN T...EX-CONGRESSMAN from Minnesota. He's a Communist in all his actions and he works for a Communist boss, Ernest DeMaio, Pres of big Illinois-Wisconsin-Minnesota district of largest party-line union, CIO United Electrical Workers. DeMaio is a Communist Party member (see page 4). Ex-Congressman Bernard is political action director of DeMaio's district. Would Communist Party Member DeMaio pick a political action director who didn't direct the union members along Communist Party lines?

Bernard was one of 15 delegates whom DeMaio led to Philadelphia convention. In past years Bernard talked on same platform with Earl Browder...and during Stalin-Hitler Pact he addressed a Communist meeting in Detroit in honor of nine released prisoners, including a member of Young Communist League, and he praised her as the "voice of youthful & peace-loving America."  
He was a member of national committee of big front, American League

for Peace & Democracy, which shouted for "collective security" with Dictator Stalin against Dictator Hitler. Then Stalin signed up with Hitler...and Communist Party dissolved the league and set up American Peace Mobilization, which denounced Roosevelt as a warmonger. And Bernard spoke at meetings of this front. He wrote articles for "Champion", publication of Young Communist League, and for Communist Party's prewar paper in Chicago, the Midwest Daily Record. Among fronts he has backed are Numbers 1, 9, 10, 15, 19, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 68, 73, 153, 159, 190.

BRIDGES, HARRY...Secret member of Communist Party. He has been identified as such by his former wife...also by various ex-comrades in party, including Jess Fletcher, a V-P of AFL Building Service Employees' International Union. Bridges was member of powerful Platform Committee in Phila convention. He's Number 1 Communist union leader. Pres of CIO West Coast longshoremen. This has huge economic & political power in Hawaii and is strong in Alaska, Panama Canal Zone, Cuba...all vital to U S security.

BRYSON, HUGH..."Fanatic Communist Party member", according to ex-comrades. At Phila convention he was sec'y of important Rules Committee, which established rules to hold Commugressive Party firmly in Communist Party's hands. Bryson is chairman of Calif section of new party. He's president of CIO Marine Cooks & Stewards union. Walter Hesse, former member of this union & of Communist Party, has sworn that Bryson said, "The far-flung activities of the Communist Party are far more important than this insignificant union of the Marine Cooks & Stewards."

BURNHAM, LOUIS...Sec'y of Southern Negro Youth Congress, Communist front. He was member of Platform Committee in Phila convention. Among his other fronts: Numbers 15, 19, 28, 43, 102, 200.

BURNS, MILTON...This delegate to convention couldn't sign non-Communist affidavit required by Taft-Hartley Act. So he resigned in May from Exec Bd of CIO United Farm Equipment Workers when union at last reluctantly agreed to file such affidavits. He's now political action director of the union...it's his job to get union members to vote Commugressive ticket.

CASE, WALTER...Identified as Communist Party member by ex-comrades, who testified in Govt investigation. Two former members of Communist Party declared that Case was one of four men sent in by Communist Party in 1934 to organize transit industry. He became member of Exec Bd of Local 100 of Transport Workers Union, CIO. In Philadelphia convention of Third Party, Walter Case was a member of Nominations Committee.

COLLINS, CHARLES...Secret member of Communist Party. Counterattack has received positive evidence of this from some of his ex-comrades. Collins is a leader in powerful Communist-controlled NY locals of AFL Hotel & Restaurant union. He's been elected to Natl Committee of the Commugressives.

CONAL, BARNEY...He attended closed meetings of Communist Party, according to testimony of Ralph DeSola in a Govt investigation. Only party members are admitted to such meetings. Conal is on staff of Third Party.

DE CAUX, LEN...Fired by Philip Murray as editor of CIO News last year when Murray began his crackdown on Communists in national CIO office.

DeCaux had plugged Communist line in the paper. Formerly he worked for Federated Press, Communist news agency. Now he's on staff of new party.

DeLACY, HUGH...EX-CONGRESSMAN. Secret member of Communist Party. He has been identified as such by witness after witness in Canwell legislative committee hearings in Washington State. One such witness, Mrs Kathryn Fogg, who had been a member of the state legislature and at the same time a Communist Party member, testified that she told DeLacy she wanted to quit the party, and DeLacy laid his finger on her nose and warned her: "We made you and we'll break you!"

Elected to Congress in 1944 on Democratic ticket, he received an unusual honor for a first-termer: he was put on Naval Affairs Comm of the House. Navy tried to keep its secrets out of his hands. In 1946 he was defeated for reelection. He publishes Communist Party's weekly in Seattle, the New World. He was a delegate to Commugressive convention in Phila.

DeMAIO, ERNEST...Communist Party member. Pres of big Illinois-Wisconsin-Minnesota district of largest Communist-controlled union, CIO United Electrical Workers. He's also president of Communist Party's weekly paper, Chicago Star. He was leader of 15 delegates to Phila convention. Whom did they represent? They represented the union district...that is, they represented Communist Party Member DeMaio. One of them was Ex-Congressman John T Bernard (see p 2). All other districts of United Electrical also sent Communist delegations to the convention. This helps to explain how Communist Party was able to control convention so easily.

DOWNES, OLIN...This comrade of the comrades is music critic for NY Times (which, incidentally, did excellent job of telling its readers every day during convention that Communists were in firm control). Downes is also a commentator for Metropolitan Opera. He made a demagogic speech to convention, grossly misstating facts about Hanns Eisler, Communist composer who was lately forced to leave U S. Hanns Eisler is brother of Gerhart Eisler, Stalin's former supervisor of Communist Party in this country. Gerhart Eisler is now in several kinds of trouble with the law. Hanns Eisler himself is a Communist, the composer of Communist songs, and he got into U S by perjuring himself. Downes suppressed these facts in his speech to convention.

He has been a backer of red reactionary fronts for many years. Among them are Numbers 4, 19, 37, 44, 46, 101, 106, 108, 110, 139, 151, 180, 190.

ELLIS, HILLIARD...Communist Party member. Pres of Local 453, CIO United Automobile Workers (in Chicago). A director of Communist Party's People's Publishing Assn, which raises money to publish weekly paper, Chicago Star. In Phila convention he was member of Credentials Committee.

EMSPAK, JULIUS...He's "Comrade Juniper", secret member of Communist Party, according to Louis F Budenz, former managing editor of Daily Worker. Emspak is Sec-Treas of biggest party-line union, CIO United Electrical Workers. In Phila convention he was member of powerful Platform Committee. His union sent many Communists to convention as delegates. Under Emspak's guidance they operated as a relentless machine for Communist policies.

FAST, HOWARD...Secret member of Communist Party. Fast, a clever novelist, is one of the party's most effective propagandists. He excels in use of Stalin-Hitler technique of the Big Lie. His method is to stand truth

on its head, make a great pretense of righteous indignation, and invoke names of Washington, Jefferson, Paine & Lincoln. In Philadelphia convention he made one of his usual phony speeches. Along with 10 other directors of a big Communist front & racket, Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Comm, Fast is about to go to jail for contempt of Congress. He's ambitious to be the Maxim Gorki of Soviet America...the top author, idolized for his superb Communist writings plus his sufferings in jail BR (Before the Revolution).

FIELDE, GERALD...Couldn't sign non-Communist affidavit required by Taft-Hartley Act. So he resigned in May as Sec-Treas of United Farm Equipment Workers, CIO. He was a delegate to Philadelphia convention.

FITZGERALD, ALBERT J...Permanent chairman of convention. Elected co-chairman of Third Party (along with Paul Robeson). Fitzgerald is Pres of biggest Communist-led union, CIO United Electrical Workers. He himself isn't a Communist Party member, but the real bosses of that union are two secret members of the party: Jas J Matles, organizational director, and Julius Emspak, Sec-Treas ("Comrade Juniper"). A few of the Communist fronts supported by Fitzgerald are Numbers 19, 177, 178, 179, 190.

FITZPATRICK, THOMAS...Communist Party member. He's Pres of big Local 601 of CIO United Electrical Workers, and until lately was Pres of its Western Penna district. He was keynote speaker in March when Wallace went to York, Penna, to accept Presidential nomination of "Progressive" Party of the state. In national founding convention of the new party at Phila last week, Fitzpatrick was a member of Nominations Committee.

FOREMAN, CLARK...Whether or not he's a member of Communist Party. Foreman is one of top party-liners in U S. He's treasurer of new party... also Pres of a big front, Southern Conference for Human Welfare. Among the other fronts he has supported are Numbers 19, 43, 117, 177, 205.

GAILMOR, WM. S...Enthusiastic party-liner & "People's Pickpocket" & auto thief. Gailmor is a radio commentator. In recent months he has traveled all over U S with Wallace and made money-raising speeches. He did this in big Shibe Park meeting during Phila convention. For his success in this, Ex-Congressman Hugh DeLacy's Communist weekly, the New World, has admirably called Gailmor "the People's Pickpocket". Be that as it may, Gailmor has never been convicted of picking pockets. But he was convicted several years ago of auto theft. Since then he has turned his aggressive impulses to more profitable use by promoting the Communist Party line.

He has a weekly radio program on Station WHN, in NYCity, sponsored by Geo F Stuhmer & Co, bakers, and on this program he has guests who are usually pro-Communist. Among fronts he has backed are numbers 3, 4, 12, 13, 18, 19, 22, 24, 30, 43, 53, 57, 106, 117, 118, 159, 190, 191, 194, 202, 213.

GILPIN, DeWITT...Communist Party member. Before the war he was an organizer for the party, under name of Ralph Monroe. He was Daily Worker correspondent in Mich, and at another time was an editor of Communist Party's paper in Chicago, the Midwest Daily Record (later discontinued). He was one of top leaders in Communist-controlled United Farm Equipment & Metal Workers, CIO, before he entered Army during war.

He's one of hundreds of Communists who got jobs on service papers.

Gilpin became a writer for Continental edition of "Yank". After the war he was one of the Communists who organized Duncan-Paris Post of American Legion. This post was named after two men...and one of them was Gregor Duncan. Before the war, Duncan had been employed by Daily Worker. When the Legion found out Duncan-Paris Post was run by Russia Firsters, it put the post out of business. The Communists squawked they were being persecuted.

DeWitt Gilpin, one of this crowd, is now staff member of the Communists' Third Party.

HENDERSON, DONALD...Member Communist Party. In Phila convention he was a member of important Rules Committee, which nailed down Communist control of Third Party. Henderson is Pres of Food, Tobacco, Agricultural & Allied Workers, CIO. He used to be a teacher at Columbia University but was dropped in 1933. For years he was a publicly avowed card-holder in Communist Party. He wrote for official party magazine, "The Communist". In Phila convention many Communists from his union were delegates.

ISACSON, LEO...CONGRESSMAN. He's as faithful a party-liner as Vito Marcantonio. Whether he's an actual party member is relatively unimportant. He won a Congressional election a few months ago on American Labor Party ticket, and is now one of that party's two members of Congress. The other is Marcantonio. American Labor Party is NYState section of Communists' Third Party. Isacson has consistently followed Communist line in American Labor Party (ALP). He opposed the anti-Communists who founded it.

During Stalin-Hitler Pact he walked out of his ALP branch because he refused to accept ALP resolution denouncing pact. Later on the Communists won control of ALP, so the anti-Communists quit it. Isacson got active in it again, and now Communists have put him in Congress. He was a star speaker at Phila convention and was elected to Natl Comm of Third Party.

LINFIELD, SEYMOUR...Communist Party Member, and youth leader of Communists' Third Party. Linfield took leave of absence from his job as associate general counsel of United Electrical Workers, CIO, to become national director of Youth for Wallace. After convention in Phila last week, the Communists staged another big meeting there in which they organized a new national youth movement, called Young Progressives of America. It's their most ambitious youth movement since the American Youth Congress, which disbanded during Stalin-Hitler Pact.

Communist Party Member Linfield was elected Exec Director of Young Progressives of America. Now what are the facts about him?

Linfield was a witness before Senate Armed Services Committee in March to give the Third Party's views on military questions. When the senators asked whether it was true that he had been a member of Young Communist League, he refused to answer. For nearly half an hour they persisted in their questions, but they couldn't get an answer from him. He wasn't testifying under oath, so he didn't receive a contempt citation.

Counterattack herewith discloses truth about Linfield. He was not only active in Young Communist League but later became an organizer for Communist Party. In 1941 he got a job in a machine shop and became a member of United Electrical Workers. Afterwards he entered military service. His application for officers' training school was rejected. After the war he joined the United Electrical legal staff and also edited the veterans' column in the union paper.

MARCANTONIO, VITO...CONGRESSMAN. Communist Party has no more valuable man. Regardless of whether at a given moment he is technically a party member, Marcantonio has followed the party line persistently. Brilliant, aggressive, unscrupulous, he has fought in and out of Congress to make the red reactionary program of the moment seem honest and progressive. During Stalin-Hitler Pact he became a vice-chairman of the party's American Peace Mobilization. For years he was president of the party's International Labor Defense, which was U S section of International Red Aid, with hq in Moscow. International Labor Defense has now been succeeded by Civil Rights Congress, the legal defense arm of Communist Party.

In Philadelphia convention Marcantonio was chairman of Rules Comm, which drew up the rules that riveted Communist control on the Third Party. He's been elected a member of Third Party's National Committee. In long run, new party's policies will be decided by the Marcantonios, not the Wallaces.

MARCH, HERBERT...Member of Communist Natl Committee. He resigned as director of big Chicago district of United Packinghouse Workers, CIO, lately, when the union decided to file non-Communist affidavits with Natl Labor Relations Board. He was a delegate to Philadelphia convention.

McKENZIE, HOWARD...He is OPENLY a Communist Party member. He has just been beaten for reelection as V-P of Natl Maritime Union, CIO, in Joe Curran's smashing defeat of all Communist officers. McKenzie was a member of Nominations Committee at Commugressive convention.

NOWAK, STANLEY...STATE SENATOR, MICH. Charged by Govt with being Communist and with falsifying naturalization papers. He has been a supporter of many fronts...among them are Numbers 3, 6, 13, 19, 131, 181, 198. In Phila convention he was on Rules Committee, under Rep Vito Marcantonio.

O'CONNELL, JERRY...EX-CONGRESSMAN. Identified as a Communist by Louis F Budenz, in testimony before Canwell legislative committee in Washington State. O'Connell is head of Third Party there, and has just been elected one of its national vice-chairmen. He was formerly a congressman from Montana. In Congress he followed party line, along with John T Bernard, and he's still doing so.

OSMAN, ARTHUR...Delegate to Communist Party convention, NYState, in 1945. Osman is Pres of big Local 65 of CIO Retail, Wholesale & Dept Store Union. He has been elected to National Committee of Third Party.

PENNOCK, WM. J...Communist Party member. He's a former state legislator in Washington State, and is president of a big Communist front, the Washington Pension Union. In Canwell legislative committee hearings, Pennock has been named by many former Communist Party members as a leading member of the party. Among these witnesses are Louis F Budenz, former managing editor of Daily Worker...Mrs Kathryn Fogg, former member of Washington legislature...and Rep H C Armstrong, who is still in the legislature although no longer a Communist.

In Philadelphia convention, Communist Party Member Pennock was a member of Platform Committee, which prepared platform that Wallace is running on. Naturally most of it is copied from platform of Communist Party.

PRESSMAN, LEE...Communist Party member. Top Communist in Third Party hq. Pressman & John Abt were members of Communist Party cell in Agricultural Adjustment Administration under Wallace a decade and a half ago. Pressman became the patronage dispenser of the Communists in Govt. He found jobs for party members & fellow-travelers in key posts in various departments and other agencies, especially Natl Labor Relations Bd. Later he joined the newly founded CIO as its general counsel...but he continued to manipulate patronage in Govt.

In CIO, Pressman was the Communists' "Comrade Big" at national CIO hq. He stayed in CIO until early this year, when Philip Murray committed the CIO to a policy of opposing the Communists' Third Party. Then Pressman quit to go over to Wallace hq and become top man.

This able and fanatical Communist was Sec'y of Platform Committee in Phila convention. It was Pressman, not Chairman Rexford Guy Tugwell, who mainly determined what went into the platform.

ROBESON, PAUL...Communist Party member. This celebrated singer is definitely a member of Communist Party, and so is his wife. He has been called "Comrade Paul" in the party press. The Robesons took their son to Russia and kept him in school there for years. Robeson has been elected co-chairman of Communists' Third Party.

ROBESON, MRS PAUL...Communist Party member. She once had a job in Stalin Russia. Her job was right in the Kremlin itself. In Phila convention she was member of Platform Committee, under Lee Pressman.

ROBINSON, EARL...Composer & Communist Party member, under name "Robt Earle". Robinson was a leader of the singing at Phila convention. During Stalin-Hitler Pact, Robinson led the singing for the Communists in the American Peace Mobilization, when they called Roosevelt a warmonger and a slayer of American manhood. They charged he wanted to "plow the fourth one under", just as Sec'y Wallace had done with the little pigs.

STRONG, ANNA LOUISE...Former editor of Moscow Daily News. She has been ardently pro-Kremlin ever since Bolshevik Revolution, and probably her value to Stalin would drop if she announced she was a Communist Party member. She has written books in praise of Stalin Russia and has been allowed to make repeated trips there. She has written for Daily Worker and for the Communist Party magazine, Soviet Russia Today. She was a delegate to Commugressive convention. She has supported dozens of fronts, including Numbers 6, 9, 10, 33, 39, 46, 68, 70, 119, 134, 146, 149, 158.

WINEBRENNER, DOLPH...Identified as Communist Party member by Rena M Vale, a former member of Los Angeles County Cultural Commission of the party. She says Winebrenner was a member of Unit 140, Professional Section, Communist Party, Los Angeles. Winebrenner is a staff member of Commugressive Party. He was in charge of newsreels at Philadelphia convention.

YOUNG, RUTH...Communist Party member. She's Exec Sec'y of big District 4 of United Electrical Workers, CIO. She and some other party members in her union once signed a manifesto that included a slogan for a Bolshevik revolution in America. She has spoken on same platform with Wallace...and in Phila convention she was member of Credentials Committee.



SOME COMMUNIST FRONTS DECLARED SUBVERSIVE BY DEPT. OF JUSTICE

1. Abraham Lincoln School (Chicago).
2. American Assn for Reconstruction in Yugoslavia, Inc.
3. American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born (helps Communists).
4. Amer Comm for Yugoslav Relief, Inc (allied with American Slav Congress).
5. American Council for a Democratic Greece. Formerly Greek-American Council...and, before that, Greek-American Comm for Natl Unity.
6. American Council on Soviet Relations (see Natl Council of American-Soviet Friendship).
7. Amer Croatian Congress...also called Croatian-Amer Council (or Congress).
8. American League Against War & Fascism, which changed name to following:
9. Amer League for Peace & Democracy (dissolved during Stalin-Hitler Pact).
10. Amer Peace Mobilization (formed during Pact. to succeed above front).
11. American Polish Labor Council.
12. American-Russian Institute.
13. American Slav Congress (part of Stalin's Pan-Slav movement).
14. American Youth Congress.
15. Amer Youth for Democracy (disguised name of Young Communist League).
16. Armenian Progressive League of America.
17. California Labor School, San Francisco. Controlled by Harry Bridges.
18. Citizens Comm of the Upper West Side (NYCity). Joined Progressive Citizens of America.
19. Civil Rights Congress.
20. Committee to Aid the Fighting South.
21. Congress of American Revolutionary Writers.
22. Congress of American Women (U S section of international women's front).
23. Connecticut State Youth Conference.
24. Council on African Affairs.
25. Council for Pan-American Democracy.
26. Dennis Defense Committee.
27. Friends of the Soviet Union (see Natl Council of Amer-Sov Friendship).
28. Geo Washington Carver School.
29. Greek-American Comm for Natl Unity (which changed name to following).
30. Greek-American Council (now American Council for a Democratic Greece).
31. Hollywood Writers Mobilization for Defense.
32. Hungarian-American Council for Democracy.
33. International Labor Defense (now Civil Rights Congress).
34. International Workers Order (Communist Party's fraternal insurance society).
35. Jefferson School of Social Science (NYCity).
36. Jewish Peoples Committee (now American Jewish Labor Council).
37. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.
38. Labor Research Assn.
39. League of American Writers.
40. Macedonian-American People's League.
41. Mich Civil Rights Federation (succeeded by Mich Civil Rights Congress).
42. Natl Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners.
43. Natl Comm to Win the Peace (dissolved in favor of Prog Citizens of Amer).
44. Natl Council of American-Soviet Friendship (formerly Amer Council on Soviet Relations...and, before that, Friends of the Soviet Union).
45. Natl Council of Americans of Croatian Descent.
46. Natl Federation for Constitutional Liberties (now Civil Rights Congress).
47. Natl Negro Congress.

48. Nature Friends of America (Communists have won control of most sections).
49. Negro Labor Victory Committee.
50. Ohio School of Social Sciences.
51. People's Educational Center (Los Angeles)...also known as People's Educational Assn, People's University, People's School.
52. People's Institute of Applied Religion.
53. People's Radio Foundation.
54. Philadelphia School of Social Science and Art.
55. Photo League (NYCity).
56. Saml Adams School for Social Studies (Boston).
57. School of Jewish Studies (NYCity).
58. Seattle Labor School (now Pacific Northwest Labor School).
59. Slovenian-American National Council.
60. Southern Negro Youth Congress.
61. Tom Paine School of Social Science (Philadelphia).
62. Tom Paine School (Westchester County, NY).
63. United Comm of South Slavic Americans (allied with Amer Slav Congress).
64. United Harlem Tenants & Consumers Organization.
65. United May Day Committee (NYCity).
66. United Negro & Allied Veterans of America.
67. Veterans Against Discrimination (of Civil Rights Congress of NY).
68. Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade.
69. Walt Whitman School of Social Science (Newark, NJ).
70. Washington (DC) Bookshop Assn (or Washington Cooperative Bookshop).
71. Washington (DC) Committee for Democratic Action.
72. Wisconsin Conference on Social Legislation.
73. Workers Alliance.

#### OTHER COMMUNIST FRONTS

101. Action Committee to Free Spain Now.
102. Action Conference on Indonesia.
103. Actors' Laboratory Theater (Hollywood).
104. Allied Labor News (serves labor papers with party-line foreign news).
105. American Assn of Scientific Workers.
106. American Birobidjan Committee (also called Ambijan Committee).
107. American Committee for Anti-Nazi Literature.
108. American Committee for Democracy & Intellectual Freedom.
109. American Committee for Indonesian Independence.
110. American Committee for Spanish Freedom.
111. American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists & Scientists.
112. American Committee to Save Refugees.
113. American Friends of India.
114. American Friends of the Chinese People.
115. American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation.
116. American Jewish Labor Council (don't confuse with Jewish Labor Committee, which is strongly anti-Communist).
117. American Labor Party (now affiliated with Communists' Third Party).
118. American Relief for Greek Democracy.
119. American Student Union.
120. Amer Youth for a Free World (U S section of World Fed'n of Dem Youth).
121. Artists' Front to Win the War.
122. Austro-American Citizens Committee.
123. Austro-American Council.

124. Book Find Club.
125. Book Union, Inc.
126. Brookwood Labor College.
127. California Legislative Conference.
128. Chicago Action Council.
129. China Aid Council (formerly part of Amer League for Peace & Democracy).
130. Church League for Industrial Democracy (not to be confused with League for Industrial Democracy, which is anti-Communist).
131. Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder.
132. Committee Against War Propaganda (cover name for Natl Council of American-Soviet Friendship in smearing movie, "The Iron Curtain").
133. Committee for Citizenship Rights (in Wm Schneiderman case).
134. Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy (for Stalinized Asia).
135. Committee for Democratic Action (Chicago)...to defeat Mundt-Nixon bill.
136. Committee for Democratic Rights (also to defeat Mundt-Nixon bill).
137. Committee for the First Amendment (originally "Hollywood Fights Back").
138. Committee of Cultural Organizations to Defeat the Mundt Bill.
139. Committee of One Thousand to Abolish House Comm on Un-Amer Activities.
140. Committee to Save Foreign Language Broadcasts.
141. Commonwealth College (Mena, Ark).
142. Conference for Democratic Action (Calif).
143. Conference on Constitutional Liberties (Washington, DC, June 7-9, 1940).
144. Congress Against War and Fascism.
145. Consumers National Federation.
146. Consumers Union.
147. Contemporary Writers.
148. Council for the Advancement of the Americas.
149. Federated Press (serves labor papers with party-line domestic news).
150. Film Audiences for Democracy.
151. Films for Democracy.
152. German-American Labor Council.
153. Harry Bridges Defense Committee.
154. Hollywood Anti-Nazi League.
155. Hollywood Democratic Committee.
156. Hollywood Independent Citizens Comm of the Arts, Sciences & Professions.
157. Hollywood League for Democratic Action.
158. ICOR.
159. Independent Citizens Comm of the Arts, Sciences & Professions (which merged with front #177 to form Progressive Citizens of America).
160. Indusco (American Committee in Aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives).
161. Institute for International Democracy.
162. Institute of Pacific Relations (originally a genuine research group).
163. Interchurch Committee of American-Russian Institute.
164. International Assn of Democratic Lawyers (Stalin's new world-wide lawyers' front. Natl Lawyers Guild affiliated with this).
165. International Juridical Assn (deceased predecessor of above front).
166. Internat'l Red Aid (Global front. Int'l Labor Defense was U S section).
167. International Theater Institute.
168. International Publishers (Communist publishing house).
169. New Century Publishers, Inc. (Communist publishing house).
170. Japanese-American Committee for Democracy.
171. Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain.
172. League of Professional Groups for Foster & Ford (1932 Presidency race).
173. League of Struggle for Negro Rights.

174. League of Women Shoppers.
175. Methodist Federation for Social Action.
176. National Action Conference for Civil Rights (April 19 & 20, 1940).
177. National Citizens Political Action Comm (later Prog Citizens of Amer).
178. National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax.
179. National Committee to Combat Anti-Semitism.
180. National Council of Arts, Sciences & Professions.
181. National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights.
182. National Lawyers Guild (U S section of international front of lawyers).
183. National Wartime Conference of the Professions, the Sciences, the Arts, the White Collar Fields (May 8 & 9, 1943).
184. National Youth Assembly Against Universal Military Training.
185. NY Tenant Council on Rent & Housing (formerly Emergency Council on Rent & Housing).
186. Non-Partisan Comm for the Reelection of Congressman Vito Marcantonio.
187. People's Artists (supplies party-line entertainment to organizations).
188. People's Songs...same as above. Sang at Phila convention of 3rd Party.
189. Physicians Forum.
190. Progressive Citizens of America.
191. Progressive Forum (NYCity).
192. Protestant Associates (supports party-line magazine, "The Protestant").
193. Reception to Tsola Dragoicheva, Bulgarian Communist mass murderess.
194. Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee.
195. Robert Marshall Fund.
196. Russian War Relief.
197. Saturday Forum Luncheon Group.
198. Schappes Defense Committee.
199. Social Workers Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy.
200. Southern Conference for Human Welfare.
201. Spanish Refugee Appeal, fund-raising name of Joint Anti-Fascist Ref Com.
202. Stage for Action (produces plays, skits, etc).
203. Student Congress Against War.
204. Testimonial Dinner for Leo Gallagher.
205. Testimonial Dinner to Vito Marcantonio.
206. Trade Union Comm for Jewish Unity (now Amer Jewish Labor Council).
207. Trade Union Committee to Elect Win-the-War Candidates.
208. Ukrainian Relief Committee.
209. United Action for a Free Indonesia.
210. United Christian Council for Democracy.
211. United Committee to Save the Jewish State and the United Nations.
212. Veterans of the Philippine Campaign.
213. Voice of Freedom Committee (promotes Communist propaganda on radio).
214. Washington Pension Union (in state of Washington).
215. West Side Tenants Mobilization (NYCity).
216. Women's International Dem Federation (includes Congress of Amer Women).
217. World Fed'n of Democratic Youth (includes Amer Youth for a Free World).
218. World Youth Festival (Prague, summer 1947).
219. Young Progressive Citizens of America.

Yours faithfully,

July 30, 1948

*Counterattack*