

# TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

# **CUMBERLAND VALLEY**

# STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

LOCATED AT

SHIPPENSBURG, PA.

1895-1896

Press of
International Engraving and Illustrating Co.,
Philadelphia.



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J. McC. MEANS, Treas.

# Faculty, 1895-96.

G. M. D. ECKELS, A.M., Sc.D., Principal, Mental Philosophy, Science and Art of Teaching.

JOS. F. BARTON, A.M., Sc.D.,

J. W. HUGHES, A.M.,

IRA L. BRYNER, A.M.,

H. U. ROOP, A.M., Ph.D., Rhetoric, Grammar.

SARA A. SPENCER, B.O., Reading, Elocution.

EMMA S. WAITE,
Principal Model School.

M. ADELA WALDO, Assistant Principal Model School.

ELEANOR J. LOCKWOOD,

Vocal and Instrumental Music.

ALICE L. KINSEY, Drawing, Penmanship, Bookkeeping.

H. M. ROTH, M.E., Arithmetic, Civil Government.

ADA V. HORTON, M.E., Stenography, Typewriting, Orthography.

CORA B. CLARK,
Director of Gymnasium.

GEO. H. ECKELS, B.S., A.B., Latin, Algebra.

EZRA LEHMAN, M.S., Grammar, Literature, General History.

C. E. BARTON, M.E.,
Arithmetic, Geography.

J. O. GRAY, M.E., History, Algebra.

IDA B. QUIGLEY, M.E., Physiology, Grammar.

MINNIE L. GRAVES,
Assistant Model School.

# The Calendar, 1896-97.

FALL TERM—1896.

Monday, Aug. 31 —Fall Term begins.

Thursday, Nov. 26 —Thanksgiving.

Thursday, Dec. 17 —Fall Term closes.

WINTER TERM—1897.

Monday, Dec. 28 —Winter Term begins.

Monday, Feb. 22 —Washington's Birthday.

Friday, Mar. 18 —Winter Term closes.

SPRING TERM—1897.

Monday, Mar. 29 —Spring Term begins.

Friday, Apr. 23\*—Anniversary Normal Lit. Soc.

Friday, May 7\*—Reunion Philo Lit. Soc.

Friday, June 18 — Model School Commencement.

Friday, June 25 —Normal Musicale.

Sunday, June 27 —Baccalaureate Sermon.

Tuesday, June 29 —Class Day and Junior Exhibition.

Wednesday, June 30 —Commencement and Alumni Meeting.

<sup>\*</sup> These dates may be changed.

# Masters' Degree, 1896.

#### ELEMENTARY COURSE.

#### Ladies.

Allen, Mertena, '94, Bair, Marie E., '94, Bell, Margaret, '94, Benner, Mary E., '94, Bennett, Amanda L., '94, Black, Sara V., '94, Bowen, Ida I., '94, Boyer, Eva M., '93, Brown, Carrie V., '94, Deahn, Emma J., '94, Deatrich, Zula I., '94, Diller, A. Jane, '94, Eby, Maud, '94, Frank, Ida M., '94, Goldsborough, Frances, '94, Hartman, Eva, '94, Hilands, Lida P., '92, Hoffman, Anna L., '94, Hykes, Estella M., '94, Kann, Ruth, '94, Kelley, Bertha, '94, Kirk, S. Lizzie, '94, Kisecker, Elizabeth, '94, Lehman, Ella, '94,

Liggett, Eva J., '93, Losh, Amanda, '93, McCreary, Carrie A., '85, Miller, Mary E., '94, Myers, Jennie E., '94, Myers, Mary L., 94, Nissley, Mabel H., '94, Pfoutz, Emma, '94, Radle, Julia, '94, Reifsnyder, Belle, '93, Reifsnyder, M. Grace, '94, Ritter, Beckie C., '94, Rinard, Clara E., '93, Roop, Sara A., '94, Roth, Sara A., 94, Scott, Rosa E., '94, Schwartz, Anna C., '94, Smith, Virginia, '94, Stamy, Clara M., '94, Wagner, Blanche G., '93, Walter, Adaline, '94, Weiser, Bessie, '94, Whisler, Fan, '94, Yount, Clara, '94.

### Gentlemen.

Bomberger, L. L., 94, Brame, F. H., '94, Clippinger, C. V., '94, Cornman, W. S., '94, Cunningham, R. B., '94, Engle, A. M., '94, Glass, W. E., '94, Hanshaw, U. R. G., '94, Hanshaw, U. R. C., Hershey, E. M., '94, Schroed, Hoch, J. F., '93, Sheaffer, Hoopy, H. L., '94, Shaw, I Kelley, C. L., '94, Shriner, Weiner, D. S., '94.

McGoy, W. G., '94, McGowan, W. H., '94, Noll, Jas. A., '94, Piper, H. S., '94, Pressel, P. W. M., '94, Reed, H. A., '94, Reighter, J. M., '94, Repp, W. P., '94, Schroeder, H. F., '93, Sheaffer, C. C., '94, Shaw, Ira E., '94, Sibbett, D. H., '94, Shriner, J. N., '93,

# Graduating Class, 1896.

#### ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Ladies.

Allwein, Daisy, Barr, Nina, Black, Mary, Blair, Ida, Bollinger, Anna, Brehm, Sara, Brinley, Susie, Burkholder, Huldah, Campbell, M. Jennie, Cline, Minnie, Cole, Edith, Crilly, Helen, Cromer, Frances, Dinsmore, Maggie, Disert, Emma, Ernst, Maude, Fenstermacher, Alice, Fickes, Leora, Fogelsonger, Ella, Gable, Fannie, Gray, Mary, Heisey, Cora, Hess, Linnie, Heintzelman, Wealthy, Hixon, Olive, Hoy, Sallie, Hoffman, Mame, Huber, Alice, Johnson, Ella, Kitzmiller, Mary, Laidig, Etta,

Lauman, Julia, Logan, Alverta, Logan, Leila, Lodge, Minnie, Longsdorf, Anna, Martin, Lou, Matthews, Mattie, McCaleb, Anna, Meredith, Mary, Neely, Mary, Nevins, Hannah, Peters, Damaris, Rhodes, Mary, Rhone, Virginia, Roop, Nette, Ruth, Pearl, Sellers, Alcesta, Shaffner, Alice, Sheets, Maye, Shelton, Elsie, Sibbett, Grace, Smith, Mary, Snoke, Nellie, Soule, Blanche, Spangler, Sallie, Standing, Lyda, Sword, Carrie, Wetzel, Mame, Wisotzki, Pauline, Wingler, Mary, Wolcott, Vida,

Wolfe, Grace.

#### Gentlemen.

Arnold, A. A., Aungst, H. H., Balsbaugh, E. M., Baum, J. M., Berkheimer, G. A., Brinton, M. A., Brubaker, J. C., Chronister, F. S., Creamer, W. A., Diller, L. A., Donnelly, W. C., Drum, M. L., Fogelsonger, A. C., Francis, G. H., Gettel, J. R. E., Gise, J. H., Gress, E. M. Gulden, G. W., Haar, N. H., Hartz, H. E., Hege, H. B., Hershey, I. M., Hollinger, A. M., Kennedy, H. J., Lee, S. J., Magee, Morton, Martin, J. I., McCulloch, Houston, Yohe, L. M.

McDowell, A. S., Means, C. M., Mitchell, F. B., Mohler, J. R., Myers, R. S., Myers, O. G., Myers, J. W., Palmer, B. N., Palmer, C. J., Pease, W. A. M., Peters, J. F., Peterson, D B., Risser, J. M., Rhodes, J. L., Scott, D. L., Sheely, Emmert, Shepp, L. M., Shenk, J. H., Slagle, H. F., Smith, Harry F., Smith, Horace F., Starry, F. P., Strine, H. F., Trostel, H. E., Troup, H. P., Warren, S. E., Wiesner, I. A., Wolff, J. S.,

#### Examining Committee.

DR. N. C. Scheaffer, State Supt. of Public Instruction.

DR. MARTIN G. BENEDICT, Principal, Edinboro State Normal School.

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PROF. C. J. POTTS, Supt., Bedford County.

PROF. HENRY S. WERTZ, Supt., Blair County.

Dr. G. M. D. Eckels, Principal, Cumberland Valley State Normal School.

#### Baccalaureate Sermon.

Sunday evening, June 28, 1896, Dr. N. C. Scheaffer, Supt. Public Instruction.

# Catalogue of Students, 1895-96.

### NORMAL SCHOOL.

### Post-Graduate Students.

Name	Post-office.	County	tata
Buhrman, Lulu F., '90,			
Fickes, Cora M., '93,	. Salem Church,	Cumberland,	: 44
Geiger, Nellie V., '92	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Hays, Mary Kerr, '95,		Cumberland,	. 44
Lehman, Anna M., '95,			
Orr, Minna M., '95,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Reber, Anna, '92,	. Middle Spring,	Cumberland,	. 44
Wierman, Lola, '95,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Cunningham, Oscar, '95,	. Bryansville,	York,	. "
Hanlin, C., '95,	. Newburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Hughes, Raymond, '93,	. Altoona,	Blair,	. 44
Miller, Thos. F., '95,			
Plasterer, C. Ebbert, '93,			
Snoke, C. E., '95,	Mowersville,	Franklin,	. 44
Walhey, H. E., '95,			

# ELEMENTARY COURSE.

#### Ladies.

Allwein, Daisy,	Lebanon,	Lebanon,	Pa.
Anthony, R. May,	Mt. Top,	York,	"
Asper, Elsie M.,			
Baish, Blanche G.,			
Baker, Floy E.,			
Barr, Nina E.,			
Bell, Anna G.,			
Beltzhoover, Mary V.,			
Benner, Leota,	Hopewell,	Bedford,	"
Burger, Laura,	Quincy,	Franklin,	"
Black, Mary H.,	Huntingdon,	Huntingdon,	66
Blair, Ida M.,	Chambersburg,	Franklin,	"
Blair, Ella E.,	Orrstown,	Franklin,	44
Bollinger, Anna W.,	Millerstown,	Perry,	"
Bollinger, Edith A.,	Culbertson	Franklin,	"
Bowman, Mary,			"
Boyd, Margaret J.,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,	"

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Brandt, Sue H.,	Florin,	Lancaster,Pa.
Brandt, Lizzie,		Cumberland,"
Brehm, Sara A.,		
Brewster, Edna M.,	Oakville	Cumberland, "
Brightbill, Elsie K.,	Scotland .	Franklin"
Brinley, Susie A,		Franklin"
Brown, S. Elizabeth,		
Buhrman, Enesse,		
Burkholder, Huldah M.,	0,	York,"
Campbell, M. Jennie,		Franklin,"
Claire, Helen M.,		Cumberland,"
Clark, Lizzie,		
Clark, Mary,		
Clark, Gertrude B.,		Evandelin "
Cline, Minnie E.,		Cumberland "
Cole, Edith E.,	Shippensourg,	Eranklin "
		Trankini,
Cromer, Frances E.,		r unton,
Darlington, Mary,		
Devor, Huldah Eleanor,		Flankin,
Dinsmore, H. Maggie,		Y OI K,
Disert, Emma R.,		rialikilli,
Dugan, Bessie,		1 OIK,
Dunlap, Mary B.,		Cumperand,
Dykeman, Helen,		Cumberrand,
Early, Annie V.,		Cumberiand,
Eichelberger, Cora O.,		Bediord,
Engle, Barbara S.,		Cumbertand,
Ernst, Maude B.,		Cullibertand,
Evans, Lillie G.,	Dillsburg,	York,"
Fairman, Grace,		Daupini,
Failor, Minerva,		
Farence, Annie M.,		
Feight, Emma,		
Felton, Estelle E.,		
Fenstermacher, Alice,		
Fickes, Leora A.,		
Fickes, Flo M.,	. Newport,	Perry, "
Fleisher, Katharine,	. Newport,	Perry, "
Flickinger, Marian L.,		
Fogelsonger, Mary Belle,		
Fogelsonger, Ella,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Foust, Lillian,	. Huntingdon,	Huntingdon, "
Foust, Bessie L.,	. Huntingdon,	Huntingdon,"
Gable, Frances L.,	. Chambersburg,	Franklin, "
Garland, Mary,	. Powl's Valley,	Dauphin, "
Geiger, Frances L.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "

Name.	Post-office.	County. S	tate.
Gilliland, Mary Meade,	Orbisonia,	Huntingdon.	Pa
Gray, Mary J.,	. Ickesburg	Perry	44
Graham, N. Gertrude,	. Landisburg,	Perry,	"
Hafer, R. May,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland	
Hager, Alice,	. Clay Hill,	Franklin	. 66
Haiston, Jennie,	. Fannetsburg,	Franklin	
Hamacher, M. Mathilda,	. Monaghan,	York,	
Harshman, Bessie,	. Altenwald,	Franklin,	
Hays, Alice,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Hays, Helen B.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	66
Hays, Flora D.,	. Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	
Heck, E. Helen,	West Fairview,	Cumberland	
Heisey, Cora Edna,	. Campbelltown,	Lebanon	66
Heintzelman, Wealthy,	Fayetteville,	Franklin	
Hemminger, Jane E.,	Newville,	Cumberland,	
Hess, Linnie A,	Steelton,	Dauphin	
Hess, Ida A.,	Grantville,	Dauphin	. "
Highlands, Annie,	Lees Cross Roads,	Cumberland	
Hixon, P. Olive,	Everett,	Bedford,	. "
Hoch, Laura,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	
Hoch, Nannie J.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Hoke, Gertrude,	McConnellsburg,	Fulton.	
Hoffman, Mame,	Chambersburg,	Franklin	
Hoy, Sallie E.,	Millersburg,	Dauphin	
Huber, S. Alice,	Pine Grove,	Schuylkill,	. "
Huber, M. Irene,	Pine Grove,	Schuylkill,	. "
Hughes, Joe,		Cumberland,	. "
Jackson, Emma,	Carlisle,	Cumberland,	. "
Jacobs, Nettie E.,		Adams,	
Johnston, Nan,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	. "
Johnson, Lizzie,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,	"
Johnson, Ella,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,	"
Jones, Minnie A.,	Donnally Mills,	Perry,	66 .
Keeny, Emma,	Lisburn,	Cumberland,	46
Kerr, Amanda,	Donnally Mills,	Perry,	"
Kieffer, Carrie G.,			
King, Drucie M.,		Adams,	
Kipp, Jessie J.,		Perry,	
Kitzmiller, Mary,		Cumberland,	"
Kleckner, Ida M.,		Perry,	"
Kob, Barbara,	Falmouth,	Lancaster,	"
Kremer, Leila A.,	Millerstown,	Perry,	
Laidig, Etta,	Hustontown,	Fulton,	"
Lauman, Julia M,	Mt. Holly Springs,	Cumberland,	"
Lodge, Minnie,	Emmaville,	Fulton,	"
Logan, Alverta P.,	Plainfield,	Cumberland,	"
Logan, Leila M.,	Plainfield,	Cumberland,	"

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Logue, Estelle,	Franklin Mills,	Fulton,Pa.
Longenecker, Elizabeth,	Baker's Summit,	Bedford, "
Longenour, Savanie,	Ferndale,	Bucks, "
Longsdorf, Anna,	Mechanicsburg,	Cumberland, "
Love, Ella,	Concord,	Franklin, "
Mains, Nellie,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Manges, Ella,	Quincy,	Franklin, "
Martin, D. Lou,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Mark, Martha E.,	Millersburg,	Dauphin, "
Markley, Anna,	Steelton,	Dauphin, "
Matthews, Mattie V.,	Orbisonia,	Huntingdon, "
McCaleb, Anna,	Newville,	Cumberland, "
McElheney, Catharine,	Concord,	Franklin, "
McElheney, Lizzie,		Franklin, "
Meals, M. Elsie,	Uriah,	Cumberland, "
Mentzer, Carrie,	Heberlig,	Cumberland, "
Mentzer, Sadie,	Heberlig,	Cumberland, "
Meredith, Mary,	Cleversburg,	Cumberland, "
Miller, Ella C.,	-	Franklin, "
Miller, Sallie,	Concord,	Franklin, "
Minter, Grace M.,		Adams, "
Mitchell, Carrie A.,	New Bloomfield,	Perry, "
Mumma, Mabelle,	Highspire,	Dauphin, "
Myers, Bertha L.,	Carlisle,	Cumberland,"
Neely, Mary,	York Springs,	Adams, "
Nevins, Hannah,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,"
Passmore, Margaret,	Duncannon,	
Peregoy, Rhoda,	Waynesboro,	Franklin, "
Perlette, Flo,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Peters, Damaris,	Uriah,	Cumberland, "
Peters, Elizabeth,	Uriah,	Cumberland, "
Reed, Elizabeth,	Altenwald,	Franklin, "
Renshaw, Gay H.,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,
Rhodes, Mary G.,	Hyndman,	Bedford, "
Rhone, Virginia,	Orrstown,	Franklin,
Rhykerd, Mary,	Kipple,	Didli,
Risser, Katie S.,	Bellaire,	Lancaster,
Roop, Nette Bae,	Harrisburg,	Daupini,
Roth Anna M.,	Steelton,	Daupnin,
Roth, Katharine,	Shiremanstown,	Cumbertand,
Ruby, Rebecca,	Chambersburg,	Franklin,
Ruff, J. Mary,	Bryansville,	Y Ork,
Rupp, Ida F.,	Shiremanstown,	Cumberiand,
Ruth, Pearl Raye,	Bainbridge,	Lancaster,
Ruth, Lizzie U.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberianu,
Schroeder, Kathryn,	Middletown,	Dauphin,
Sellers, Alceste,	Ft. Loudon,	Franklin,

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Shaffner, Alice,		Clearfield,Pa.
Sheets, Maye,		
Shelton, Elsie,		Cumberland, "
Shull, Margaret,	Marysville,	Perry, "
Shields, Annice M.,	Orbisonia,	Huntingdon, "
Shryock, Jane N,		Cumberland, "
Sibbet, Grace,.,		Mercer,N. J.
Skinner, Emma,	Dry Run,	Franklin, Pa.
Smiley, Ethel D.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Smiley, Anna,		Perry, "
Smith, Grace E.,		Cumberland, "
Smith, Mary C,		Cumberland, "
Smith, Florence,		Cumberland, "
Snoke, Nellie Maude,		Franklin, "
Soule, Blanche,		Perry, "
Spangler, Sara U.,		Adams, "
Sparrow, Caroline,		Dauphin, "
Standing, Lyda,		Cumberland, "
Stickell, Carrie E.,	Marion,	Franklin, "
Stouffer, Mellie J.,		York, "
Strohm, Mary,		Cumberland, "
Swigart, Marian,	McVeytown,	Mifflin,"
Sword, M. Carrie,		Washington,Md.
Wagner, Effie M.,		Cumberland, Pa.
Wagner, Isabelle,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Walters, Mary N,		Cumberland, "
Watts, Margaret,	Duncannon,	Perry, "
Wetzel, Mame E.,	Carlisle,	Cumberland, "
Wierman, Mary,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Wierman, Melva,	Shippensburg,	Cumberiand,
Wisotzki, Protus Pauline,	Gettysburg,	Adams, "
Wise, Minnie M.,	Doylesburg,	Franklin,"
Wingler, Mary E.,		Cumberland, "
Wolcott, Vida B.,	Lykens,	Dauphin, "
Wolfe, Hattie,		Cumberland, "
Wolfe, A. Myrtle,		Cumberlund, "
Wolfe, Grace M.,		
Young, Maria N.,	Steelton,	Dauphin, "
	Gentlemen.	
Altland, J. Allen,	Big Mount,	York,Pa.
Arnold, A. A.,		
Aungst, H. H,		Lancaster, "
Ausherman, J. S.,	Duffield,	
Ausherman, Noah W.,	Duffield,	Franklin,"
Bair, Daniel,	Newberrytown,	York, "

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Baker, Jos. T.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, Pa.
Balsbaugh, E. M.,	Hockersville,	Dauphin,"
Baum, J. M.,		Lebanon, "
Beattie, Hugh A.,		
Beattie, W. M.,		Cumberland,
Benner, W. F.,		
Berkheimer, G. A.,		
Best, F. W.,		
Binkley, Harry F.,		Franklin, "
Bolen, John,		
Bomberger, J. M.,		
Bortner, T. S.,		
Brandt, David,		
Brandt, Hervey C.,	Marsh Run,	
Breitengross, Alfred,		
Brinkerhoff, William,	Lee's Cross Roads	Cumberland, "
Brinton, Martin,		
Brown, J. O.,		
Brown, Calvin E.,		
Brubaker, J. Clayton,		
Burd, E. H.,	Donnally Mills	
Burns, Harry A.,		
Bushey, F. R.,		
Byers, Byron W.,		Westmoreland, "
Calvert, Ira L.,		
Carl, Lenus A.,	Landisburg	Perry, "
Chronister, Frank S.,	Dillsburg	York, "
Clever, G. Chas.,	Middle Spring	Cumberland, "
Creamer, W. A.,	Middle Spring,	Cumberland, "
Chritzman, W. S.,	Shippensburg	Cumberland, "
Crouse, A. W.,		
Cunningham, R. H.,	Marysville,	Perry, "
Deitz, John C.,	Shippensburg,	
Delap, Dyson F.,		
Dick, Murray L.,	Wertzville,	Cumberland, "
Diller, C. M.,		
Diller, L. A.,		Cumberland, "
Donnelly, W. C.,	Concord,	Franklin, "
Drawbaugh, Frank,		
Drum, M. L.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Durkee, J. O.,		
Earisman, Clarence M.,	Middletown,	Dauphin, "
Eberly, David C.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Eckels, Ort,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Eichelberger, Marion G,	Barree,	Huntingdon, "
Eisenhart, W. W.,	Abbottstown,	Adams, "
Failor, Frank,	Green Spring,	Cumberland, '-

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Faust, F. M.,	Lebanon	I change. State.
Felton F. G.	Linglestown	Dauphin "
I CILOII, L. G.,	Kav's Hill	Rodford
1 CHOH, J. E.,	()akville	Cumboul- 1
1 og cisonger, A. C.,	Shippenshurg	Cumbauland "
Togersonger, John R	()akville	Campbell 1
TOA, ITALLY C.,,,,,,,,	Penhrook	D - 1 ·
TOA, II. LIISWOILII,	Linglestown	Downhin
Tancis, acoige II	Lireenshuro	117
1 1 CCCC, 11. 1.,	Arendtsville	A dame
1 1 CHCH, J. L.,	Lodd	Llunding J.
1 1 y , 1 . 1 . ,	Reward	D
darber, deorge W.,	. Falling Spring	Dower
darrand, John,	Powl's Valley	Downlain //
detter, reavillond,	Shinnenghura	C1 1 1 1
action, J. IV. L.,	Shippenshuro	Cumbauland "
dippie, I. L.,	Penbrook	D - 1:
Omgrich, G. R.,	Lawn	Lohanan
0100, 1. 11,	Urrstown	E11'
Giatteriel, U. L.	Hast Rerlin	A .1.
aray, 1. W.,	Ickesburg	Down
Granam, 1 . J.,	Strodes Mille	Mr:ca:
Ciccii, I fallk D.,	. Dickinson	Cambbaul 1
Gress, E. M.,	. McConnellsburg,	. Fulton, "
Grim, B. F.,	Dallastown,	York, "
Grove, M. Austin,	Table Deel	York, "
Gulden, Geo. W.,	Abbettsterm	Adams, "
Haar, G. M.,	Abbottstown,	. Adams, "
Hanlin, Edward H.,	Newburg	Adams, "
11a1 tz, 11. Wi.,	Palmyra .	T .l
11d1tZ, 11. E.,	Palmyra	Talana
Hays, Kent,	Newburg	Lebanon, " Cumberland "
1100Killiall, 11. L.,	Scotland.	Franklin (
11ege, 11. D ,	Mercersburg	Franklin
Trendricks, W. Homer,	Hummelstown	Daumbin "
TICISHEY, I. MOVEL,	Hockersville	Danahin "
Treisiney, Isaac,	Camphelltown	Lohanon
11111, 11. D.,	Needmore	Ful on
110ccnst, 11. D.,	East Berlin	Adama
11011111all, WIII. S.,	Chambershurg	Franklin "
11011111gc1, A. W.,	Mooredale	Cumborland
110130, 11. 11.,	Marion.	Franklin "
11 utton, S. M.,	Lewisberry	Vorle
Jacks, Sherman S.,	Middletown	Dauphin "
11 VIII, VV. G.,	Willow Hill	Franklin "
Johnston, G. E,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "

Name.	Post-office.	County. State.
Jones, Clyde M.,	Metal,	Franklin,Pa.
Kell, J. D.,	Ickesburg,	Perry,"
Kell, Harry H.,	Loysville,	Perry, "
Kennedy, H. J.,	Summit Hill,	Carbon,"
Kipp, A. Russell,	Newport	Perry, "
Kirkpatrick, W. B.,	Dry Run,	Franklin,"
Klepper, J. E.,	Mt. Holly,	Cumberland,"
Lamberson, B. C.,	Hustontown,	Fulton,
Landis, Harry,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,"
Lee, S. J.,	Delta,	York, "
Lehmer, W. S.,	Franklintown,	York, "
Lehman, Frank,	Chambersburg,	Franklin,"
Lehman, A. O,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Lesher, H. E.,	Kauffman	Franklin,"
I gonald G A	Strodes Mills	M1ffl1n,
Lightner, Sheridan,	Loysville,	Perry, "
Lowe, John M.,	Boiling Springs,	Cumberland,
Magee, Morton,	New Bloomfield,	Perry,
Markle, E. A.,		York,"
Martin, J. I.,		Cumberland, "
Martin, A. D.,		Franklin, "
McCulloch, J. Huston,	Middle Spring,	
McDowell, A. S.,	Shady Grove,	. Franklin, "
Means, Chas. M.,	Shippensburg,	. Cumberland, "
Meredith, J. H.,	Sandy Hill,	. Perry, "
Miller, Benj. K.,	. Mechanicsburg,	. Cumberland, "
Miller, J. R.,	. Mechanicsburg,	
Mitchell, Frank B.,	. New Bloomfield,	. Perry, "
Moffett, J. F.,	. Millstone,	. Washington,Md.
Mohler, J. R.,	. Shepherdstown,	
Morgal, Chalice,	. Zullinger,	. Franklin, "
Morris Abel	. McFord,	. York, "
Morris Phiness	. McFord	York, "
Mowery, H. E.,	Mowersville,	Franklin,
Myers, W. P. R.,	. York Springs,	Adams,
Myers, Robert S.,	. Hampton,	Adams,
Myers, O. G.,	. Oakville,	Cumberland, "
Myers, J. W.,	. Chambersburg,	Franklin, "
Nell, Wm. H.,	Steelton,	Dauphin, "
Niple, D. M.,	. Ickesburg,	
Nolt, Rufus S ,	Hinkletown,	Lancaster, "
Nycum, Harry E.,	Clearville,	Bedford, "
Nyoum I M	Rav's Hill,	Bedford, "
Ort, Morris H.,	Newberrytown,	York, "
Dolmor C I	Littlestown,	Adams,
Palmer, B. N.,	Needmore,	Fulton,
Passmore, Ben.,	Duncannon,	Perry, "

Name.	Post-office.	County
	Franklinter	County. State.
Peters I Frank	Vorle Continuoun,	York,Pa.
Peterson D B	Pork Springs,	Adams,
Peterson, D. B.,	Crosposetle	Fulton, "
Plank Harry S	Greencastie,	Franklin, "
Plank, Harry S., Poole, H. H.,	r airneid,	Adams, "
Powell Daniel	Hyndman,	Bedford,"
Powell, Daniel, Raffensperger, C. I.,	Franklintown,	York, "
Railing, Joseph,		Perry,
Ranck W H	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Ranck, W. H., Raum, H. A.,	fillstontown,	Fulton,"
Reaser A D	Shippensburg,	. Cumberland, "
Reaser, A. D., Reddig, W. E.,	Roler,	York, "
Reynolds Cao D	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Reynolds, Geo D.,	July 1-1	Cumberland, "
Rice, Silas A.,	Tckesburg,	Perry,
Risser, J. M.,	Mu I	Lancaster,"
Risser, C. H.,	MIT. Joy,	Lancaster, "
Rhinesmith, Chas.,	Alinda,	Perry," "
Rhodes, J. L.,	Greencastle,	Franklin,"
Rhodes, Brady,	Middle Spring,	Cumberland, "
Roller, C. E.,	Scotland,	Franklin,"
Ruch, R. H.,	Catasauqua,	Lehigh, "
Rudy, Edwin K.,	Swatara Station,	Dauphin,"
Ruth, George,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Sando, Edwin M.,	Lebanon,	Lebanon, "
Scott, D. L.,	Tarrs,	Westmoreland, "
Seitz, Samuel L.,	Mountville,	Lancaster, "
Senseman, James O.,	New Kingstown,	Cumberland, "
Sharbone Clayton	Oakville,	Cumberland, "
Sharbone, Clayton,	Elstonville,	Lancaster, "
Sheely, Emmert,	Mason & Dixon,	Franklin, "
Shepp, L. M.,	Powl's Valley,	Dauphin, "
Shenk, John A.,	Deodate,	Dauphin, "
Shoemaker, Elmer E.,	Upton,	Franklin,"
Shue, Ira M.,	Bandanna,	York,"
Shull, C. H.,	New Chester,	Adams, "
Slagle, Howard,	New Oxford,	Adams, "
Slonaker, Chas.,	New Kingston,	Cumberland, "
Smith, Harry F.,	Manchester,	York, "
Smith, Horace F.,	Ariosa,	Adams,
Smith, B. H.,	Snippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Smith, F. H.,	Snippensburg,	Cumberland, "
Smith, C. J,	Snippensburg,	Cumberland,"
Smith, L. Edgar,	Wason & Dixon,	Franklin,"
Snider, Fred. R.,	Coketon,	Tucker,W.Va.
Snowberger, A. I.,	I omstown,	Franklin,Pa.
Snyder, D. H	Marburg,	York, "

Name.	Post-office.	County. Sta	te.
Starry, F. P.,	Latimore,	Adams,	a.
Stover, E. Cecil,			"
Stitt, W. F.,	Neelytown,	Huntingdon,	"
Strine, H. F.,	Marion,	Franklin,	44.
Strohm, Clarence,	Lees Cross Roads,	Cumberland,	44.
Swartz, J. T.,	Newville,	Cumberland,	66.
Swigert, J. P.,	Carlisle Springs,	Cumberland,	"
Trostel, H. Elmer,	York Springs	Adams,	66.
Troup, H. P.,	Bermudian,	Adams,	"
Umberger, F. H.,	Williams Mill,	Cumberland,	66.
Varner, Geo.,	State Line,	Franklin,	66.
Walker, John F.,	Dry Run,	Franklin,	"
Walter, E. Norman,		Adams,	"
Warren, S. E.,	Shippensburg,	Cumberland,	"
Watson, W. F.,	Fairfield,	Adams,	44.
Watson, Walter E.,	Middletown,	Dauphin,	44.
Weakley, J. E.,	Barnitz,	Cumberland,	66.
Wiesner, Isaac A.,	Roadside,	Franklin,	66.
Whitmore, Harvey C.,	Upton,	Franklin,	66.
Wineman, J. B.,	Upper Strasburg,	Franklin,	66.
Wolff, J. Shearer,	Spring Run,	Franklin,	"
Yohe, L. M.,		1 Ol K,	66.
Zimmerman, S. J.,	Allen,	Cumberland,	"
Zimmerman, J. E.,		Lancaster,	
Zimmerman, Guy,	Sylvan,	Franklin,	"

# Model School.

#### A1 Class.

Brandt, William, Funk, Estella, Houser, Ebbert, Kell, Brinton, Kitzmiller, Carrie, Kline, Joe,

McClay, Mary, McCulloch, Carrie, McCune, Elizabeth, Meredith, Harper, Meyers, Lizzie, Whisler, Lyde.

#### A2 Class.

Bash, Bertha,
Bitner, Myrtle,
Boher, Sydney,
Burke, Myrtle,
Clever, Cora,
Deck, Charles,
Dunlap, Carl,
Fegan, Jennie,
Fenstermacher, Zud,

Gribble, Harry,
Hays, James,
Hayes, Carrie,
Highlands, Laurien,
McCullough, Edgar,
Shade, Bella,
Shryock, Owen,
Snoke, Mary,
Stine, John.

#### B1 Class.

Bittner, Charles, Brandt, Grace, Deck, Gertrude, Duke, Robert, Guyer, Herbert, Guyer, Roy, Hays, Junia,

Kelso, Bertie, Kitzmiller, Jessie, Middlecoff, Ethel, Mowery, Maud, Railing, Clarence, Railing, Bessie, Shade, Merle,

Whisler, Edna.

### B<sup>2</sup> Class.

Baker, Murrel, Fegan, Willie, Funk, Roy, Johnson, Arthur, Means, Bella, Mowery, Lloyd, Reddig, Pearl, Reddig, Nellie, Ruth, Mark, Shryock, Samuel, Smith, Bessie, Strohm, Zora.

#### C Class.

Clever, Conrad, Hosfelt, Edgar, Gettel, Traville, Reddig, Ethel, Snider, Harry.

#### D Class.

Angle, Edith,
Beattie, Robert,
Deck, Lulu,
Guyer, George,
Hays, John,

Highlands, Bernice, Jones, Mary, McCulloch, Mary, Mowery, Roy, Rice, Pearl,

Snoke, Jesse.

#### E1 Class.

Boher, Marjorie, Craig, Hugh, Lehman, Helen, McClelland, Eleanor, McClelland, Winifred, Robinson, Jeanne.

#### E2 Class.

Cressler, Grace, Cushard, Mary, Deck, Cora, Fegan, Milton, Guyer, Bertha, Marshall, Paul, Martin, Ella, Robinson, Mary,

Studenroth, Emily.

### Number of Students in Normal Department.

### Number of Students in Model Department.

 Girls
 52

 Boys
 39

Total number of students in all departments..... 521

# History of the School.

The charter of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School was obtained in April, 1870. Hon. S. M. Wherry, Hon. A. J. Miller, Dr. R. C. Hays, E. J. McCune, Esq., J. A. C. McCune, Esq., J. H. Hubley, John A. Craig, G. R. Dykeman, William Mell, R. C. Himes, C. L. Shade, T. P. Blair and John Grabill were elected in May following to constitute the first Board of Trustees.

The corner-stone was laid with Masonic rites on the 31st of May, 1871, the late Hon. R. C. Lambertson, President of Lehigh

University, delivering the ceremonial address.

The School opened its first session on the 15th of April, 1873. Inauguration ceremonies were observed, attended by a large number of friends and students of the School. Addresses were delivered by Hon. Henry Houck, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction of Pennsylvania, and Hon. John Eaton, Jr., U. S. Commissioner of Education. Congratulatory letters were read from President U. S. Grant, State Superintendent J. P. Wickersham, Superintendent D. G. Northrop, of Connecticut, Dr. Edward Brooks, Principal of Millersville Normal School, Professor Charles H. Verrill, of Mansfield Normal School, and Professor G. W. Fetter, Principal of Girls' Normal School, Philadelphia.

The following persons have acted as Principal up to the present time: Professor George P. Beard, A.M., from 1873 to 1875; Rev. Professor I. N. Hayes, A.M., from 1875 to 1880; Professor B. S. Potter, A.M., from 1880 to 1882; Professor S. B. Heiges, from 1882 to 1886; Professor John F. McCreary, A.M., from 1886 to 1889; Professor G. M. D. Eckels, A.M., Sc.D., from

1889 to the present time.

The School is now enjoying the most prosperous year in its history. More than five hundred students have been enrolled during the year. The graduating class numbers one hundred and twenty, and the junior class, one hundred and forty. One thousand and eighty students have been graduated. Many of

these persons are filling prominent positions in the public schools, and their success has given to the School an excellent reputation in the Commonwealth.

## LOCATION OF THE SCHOOL.

The Cumberland Valley State Normal School is located at Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., and is recognized as the Normal School of the Seventh District. The District is composed of the counties of Adams, Blair, Bedford, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton and Huntingdon. Shippensburg is an ideal school town, situated in the Cumberland Valley about forty miles southwest of Harrisburg, and on the line of the Cumberland Valley Railroad. Shippensburg is also the terminal of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad and of the Western Maryland Railroad. The town is one of Christian homes, and contains churches of nearly all the leading denominations. A healthy moral and religious atmosphere pervades the town, giving to the student the most favorable environment for his moral and religious development.

The location is not only beautiful and attractive, but is likewise exceedingly healthy. Students are, as a rule, healthier with us than in their own homes. No epidemic of any kind has ever visited the School, and students seldom find it necessary to

call in a physician for treatment.

### THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

The Normal School buildings comprise an Administration Building and Gentlemen's Dormitory, Ladies' Dormitory and a Gymnasium. The Administration Building is an elegant brick structure, four stories high, and contains two hundred and thirteen rooms, with boarding and lodging capacity for three hundred students, and school-room facilities and accommodations for six hundred students. It also contains the class-rooms, libraries, chapel, model school-room, parlors and dining-room.

The new Gymnasium Building is a model of its kind. It was opened to the students in the fall of 1894, and has proven to

be a great attraction to students and visitors.

The Main Building is forty by ninety feet, and the front annex is seventeen by forty feet. The gymnasium outfit is complete and contains the best quality of apparatus manufactured by the Narragansett Machine Co. This building with its equipment enables us to offer our students, free of cost to them, the very best advantages for physical culture.

The new Ladies' Dormitory, now completed with the exception of heating, lighting and furnishing, is one of the finest buildings of its kind in the State. The building, which is Romanesque in style, consists of three wings projecting from the main structure in the center. The main structure is fifty by fifty feet, and each of the wings is seventy by forty-four feet. The whole interior of the building is exceedingly light and cheerful, removing all tendency to homesickness on the part of new students. This building is a beautiful addition to the other buildings on the campus.

It has been the purpose of the management of the School to have a separate dormitory for the ladies whenever the growth of the School would warrant them in constructing a building for the purpose. The prosperity of the School has brought the Trustees the opportunity they so earnestly desired. The advantages of a separate building for lady students are too obvious to need repetition here. This building is a model of beauty, comfort and convenience, and it must be seen to be fully appreciated.

## SCHOOL GROUNDS.

The campus contains over twelve acres of ground, graded and laid out in beautiful lawns intersected with walks and drives. The portion of the grounds on which the buildings stand is an elevated plateau, and from this point the grounds slope toward the track of the Cumberland Valley Railroad.

A large and beautiful fountain stands in front of the main building. The class of '96 made a generous contribution to the fund necessary to erect it, and the Board of Trustees dedicated the fountain to this class.

Tennis courts and croquet grounds have been laid out in front of the ladies' dormitory.

#### RAILROAD FACILITIES.

The Cumberland Valley Railroad passes directly in front of the buildings. At the opening and closing of each term the trains are scheduled to stop at the School grounds and take on and leave off passengers. This prevents any confusion to new students and saves them the expense of transferring their baggage from the station to the School. The Philadelphia and Reading and the Western Maryland Railroads have their terminals in Shippensburg. The railroad facilities of the place are first-class, and students have no difficulty in reaching the School safely and conveniently.

#### GROWTH OF THE SCHOOL.

The growth of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School has been remarkable. Within the last five years the number of boarding students has more than doubled, and the faculty has been increased correspondingly with the increase in the number of students. Two additional buildings have been erected at a cost of over \$60,000. Additional class rooms have been arranged, the libraries increased, and many improvements made in the interest of the students.

The training department has kept pace with the latest advances in teaching, and the graduates of the School are as fully equipped for their work as the graduates of any other Normal School in the State.

In the Academic work of the School the graduating classes are encouraged to go beyond the requirements of the elementary course. One section of the Senior class has read four books of Cæsar and four orations of Cicero. All of the class have had two books of Solid Geometry. Weekly lectures have been given the class on the leading English and American authors. The subject of Botany has been continued beyond the requirements. Special work has been given to all who desired it in Art and Elocution.

A lecture course embracing some of the most brilliant talent of the day is furnished each year to the students and citizens of the town and community.

# Courses of Instruction

As Revised December 11, 1894.

Four Courses of Instruction are provided for, as follows:
Elementary Course.
Regular Normal Course.
Scientific Course.
Advanced Normal Course.

#### ELEMENTARY COURSE.

PREPARATORY STUDIES.

Language.—Orthography, Reading. Natural Science.—Physiology and Hygiene.

HISTORICAL SCIENCE.—Geography, Political and Physical; History of the United States.

The Arts.—Penmanship, sufficient to be able to explain some approved system; writing to be submitted to the Board of Examiners.

Other studies, as Arithmetic, English Grammar, Algebra, etc., shall be added to the Preparatory year, said studies to be selected by each Normal School, but the "final" examination in these added branches shall be deferred until the end of the Junior year.

#### JUNIOR YEAR.

PEDAGOGICS.—School Management; Methods of Teaching the Common Branches.

Language.—English Grammar; Latin sufficient for the introduction of Cæsar.

MATHEMATICS.—Arithmetic; Elementary Algebra.

NATURAL SCIENCE.—Botany.

HISTORICAL SCIENCE.—Civil Government.

The Arts.—Drawing, a daily exercise for at least twenty-four weeks, work to be submitted to the Board of Examiners; Bookkeeping, single entry, including a knowledge of common business papers, and a daily exercise for at least seven weeks; Vocal Music, elementary principles, and attendance upon daily exercises for at least twelve weeks.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.

#### SENIOR YEAR.

Pedagogics.—Psychology; Methods of Teaching the Common Branches; History of Education; Model School Work, at least twenty weeks of actual teaching daily during one period of not less than forty-five minutes; a Thesis on a professional subject.

Language.—Rhetoric and Composition; English Literature, at least twelve weeks' work, including the thorough study of four English classics; Latin, Cæsar, through the Helvetian

War.

Mathematics.—Plane Geometry.

NATURAL SCIENCE.—Elementary Natural Philosophy.

HISTORICAL SCIENCE.—General History.

THE ARTS.—Elocutionary exercises in connection with the study of English Literature; Manual Training.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.

### REGULAR NORMAL COURSE.

### THREE YEARS.

(This Course includes the studies of the Elementary Course, and the following branches. A full equivalent will be accepted for any of the text-books named in this Course:)

Pedagogics.—Advanced Psychology; Moral Science; Philosophy of Education; Methods of Teaching; Practice of Teaching; Pedagogical Works: Fræbel, Education of Man; Quick, Educational Reformers; Fitch, Lectures on Teaching; School Supervision, School Apparatus; Discussion of Manual Training, Physical Culture, etc.

MATHEMATICS.—Solid Geometry; Plane and Analytical Trig-

onometry; Surveying.

Language.—Latin: Cæsar, 3 books; Virgil's Æneid, 3 books; Cicero, 3 orations.

NATURAL SCIENCE.—Chemistry, including Chemistry of Soils; Zoology, including Entomology; and Geology.

LITERATURE.—Higher Literature, English and American, including a study of at least four classics.

#### SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

#### FOUR YEARS.

(This Course includes the studies of the Regular Normal Course and the following branches:)

Pedagogics.—Logic; Course of Professional Reading selected from Regular or Advanced Normal Course; a Thesis on a professional subject.

Language.—Latin: 3 books of Virgil's Æneid, 3 orations of Cicero, or a full equivalent (an equivalent of Greek, German or French will be accepted for any of the following studies: Virgil, Cicero, Higher Algebra, Spherical Trigonometry, Surveying, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, Mathematical Natural Philosophy and Mathematical Astronomy, and an equivalent of Latin and advanced work in Natural Science for any of the foregoing mathematical studies).

Mathematics.—Higher Algebra: Spherical Trigonometry and Surveying, with use of instruments; Analytical Geometry; Differential and Integral Calculus.

NATURAL Science.—Higher Natural Philosophy; Astronomy, Descriptive and Mathematical.

HISTORICAL SCIENCE.—English History; Grecian History; Roman History.

### ADVANCED NORMAL COURSE.

#### FIVE YEARS.

(This Course includes the studies of the Scientific Course, and one year's additional work in Pedagogics, as follows. A full equivalent will be accepted for any of the text-books in the Course:)

Psychology.—James, Advanced Course.

Laurie's Institutes of Education; Rein's Outline of Pedagogy; Herbart's Science of Education; Spencer's Education; Rosmini's Method in Education; Davidson's Education of the Greek People.

Discussion of Methods and Objects of Leading Educators: Fræbel, Pestalozzi, Dr. Arnold, Horace Mann and others.

Discussion of Educational Theories.

Education in the United States; Education in Pennsylvania (Wickersham); General Survey of History of Public Education in Germany, France and England.

Advanced work in Language, Mathematics, Natural Science, etc., may be taken at the option of the student.

#### RULES FOR FINAL EXAMINATIONS

And Admission to the Junior and Senior Classes in the Elementary Course.

- I. Admission to the Senior and Junior classes shall be determined by the State Board of Examiners at the annual examination by the Board.
- 2. In order to be admitted to the Junior class of any State Normal School, persons must be examined in the six preparatory branches named and no others, and the examination in these branches shall be final. Those who for any reason were unable to complete the Preparatory examination may be admitted to both the Preparatory and the Junior examinations at the end of the Junior year. But they must be classed as preparatory students till the final examination in the preparatory branches has been completed. No substitutions or conditions shall be allowed for any of the studies required for admission to the Junior class.
- 3. In order to be admitted to the Senior class, persons must be examined in all the Junior studies, except Methods and Latin, and the examination in these branches shall be final. No substitutions or conditions shall be allowed for any of the studies required for admission to the Senior class.
- 4. If the faculty of any State Normal School, or the State Board of Examiners, decide that a person is not prepared to pass an examination by the State Board, he shall not be admitted to

the same examination at any other State Normal School during the same school year.

5. If a person who has completed the Preparatory or the Junior studies at any State Normal School, desires to enter another State Normal School, the Principal of the School at which the examination was held shall send the proper certificate to the Principal of the School which the person desires to attend. Except for the reason here stated, no certificate setting forth the fact of the passing of the Preparatory or the Junior studies shall be issued.

6. Candidates for graduation shall be examined in all the branches of the Senior year. They shall have the opportunity of being examined in any of the higher branches, including vocal and instrumental music and double entry bookkeeping; and all studies completed by them shall be named in their certificate.

7. Persons who have been graduated in any Course may be examined at any State examination in any branches of a higher course, and the Secretary of the Board of Examiners shall certify, on the back of their diplomas, to the passing of the branches completed at said examination.

8. A certificate setting forth the proficiency of all the applicants in all the studies in which they desire to be examined by the State Board of Examiners shall be prepared and signed by the faculty and presented to the Board. The certificate presented for applicants for admission to the Senior class in the Elementary Course shall also set forth the standing of said applicant in the studies of the Junior year in which they are not examined.

9. The Board of Examiners is appointed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and is composed as follows: The State Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent, who is President of the Board; the Principal of another Normal School; six County, City, or Borough Superintendents, and the Principal of this Normal School. Each student must receive eight votes out of the nine in order to pass the examination. Students must be examined and recommended by the faculty before taking the St ate Board Examination.

### DIPLOMAS.

A student who is graduated in the Elementary or the Scientific Course will receive a diploma in which will be named

the branches of the course, and which will confer upon him one of the following degrees: Bachelor of Elementary Didactics

(B.E.D.): Bachelor of Sciences (B.S.).

A regular graduate who has continued his studies for two years, and has practised his profession during two full annual terms in the Common Schools of the State, will receive, upon presenting to the Faculty and Board of Examiners a certificate of good moral character and skill in the Art of Teaching from the Board or Boards of Directors by whom he was employed, countersigned by the proper County Superintendent, a second diploma, constituting him a Master in the course in which he was graduated, and conferring one of the following degrees: Master of Elementary Didactics (M.E.D.); Master of Sciences (M.S.).

#### STATE CERTIFICATE.

Practical teachers who have not attended a Normal School as students may obtain a Teacher's State Certificate on the following conditions:

I. All applicants must be 21 years of age, and must have taught in the Common Schools during three full annual terms.

2. They must present certificates in regard to moral character and skill in practical teaching, similar to those presented by the regular graduates, and have them signed by the same school officers.

3. They must be examined in all the branches in the course in which they desire a certificate by the Faculty and Board of Examiners at the time of the annual examination at the school where application is made.

4. A thesis on some educational subject will be required as

part of the examination.

The certificates gained in accordance with these conditions will enumerate the branches of study in which the holder was found proficient, and confer upon him the professional degree to which the extent of his knowledge may entitle him.

All diplomas and certificates are authorized and furnished by the State, and exempt those who hold them from any further examination by authorities acting under the provision of our

common school laws.

# Text Books, 1896-97.

Arithmetic.—Milne. Algebra. - Wentworth. Astronomy.—Steele. Bookkeeping .- Messervey. Botany.—Gray. Chemistry.—Steele. Civil Government.—McCleary. Geography, Political.—Butler. Geography, Physical.—Cornell. Geology.—Steele. Geometry. - Wentworth. Grammar.—Baskervill and Sewell. History, United States.—Barnes. History, General.—Meyers. History of Education.—Painter. Latin Grammar.—Harkness. Latin Reader.—Harkness. Latin, Cæsar.—Harkness. Literature.—Raub. Mental Science.—Halleck. Physics.—Avery. Physiology.—Steele. Rhetoric.— Waddy. Reading.—Emerson. School Management. - White. Writing.—Spencer. Zoology.—Steele.

Note.—Students should bring with them such standard text-books as they have on the common school branches, for the purpose of reference.

# Expenses.

The above are all the necessary expenses for boarding, furnished rooms, heat, light, washing and tuition in the regular course.

#### DAY PUPILS.

Tuition in Normal School, . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$1.50 per week.

These rates will be strictly adhered to, and no deduction made on account of absence during the first two or the last two weeks of the session unless by special arrangement made beforehand.

No incidental fees of any kind are charged. The only additional necessary expense to the student is for books and stationery, which are furnished in the building at reduced rates.

#### REGULATIONS.

Students attending the entire year will pay one-half at the beginning of fall term and the balance at the commencement of the winter term. Students attending by the term will pay one-half at the opening of the term and the balance at the middle of term.

Students absent one week or longer, on account of personal sickness, are entitled to a full deduction for the time lost.

"No students will be allowed to board outside the school building unless with parents or near relatives."

Students remaining in school during vacation will be charged the regular weekly rates for tuition and boarding.

#### CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.

Pupils can enter the regular course at any point for which they are fitted. They may enter at any time during the session,

and after the first two weeks they will be charged from date of entrance till end of session unless by special agreement.

#### STATE AID.

The State, in the general appropriation act of 1866, and in the subsequent appropriation acts, makes provision for granting state aid to students and graduates, as follows:

I. Each student over seventeen years of age who shall sign a paper declaring intention to teach in the common schools of the State, and who shall attend the school at least twelve consecutive weeks during one term, and receive instructions in the theory of teaching, shall receive the sum of fifty cents per week toward defraying the expenses of tuition and boarding.

2. Each student over seventeen years of age who was disabled in the military or naval service of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose father lost his life in the said service, and who shall sign an agreement as above, shall receive the sum of one

dollar per week.

3. Each student who, upon graduating, shall sign an agreement to teach in the common schools of the State for two full years shall receive the sum of fifty dollars.

4. Term bills to be settled in full. Students will be credited with appropriations from the State on the latter half of term bill.

5. In the summer session there is sometimes a slight deficiency in the State appropriation to undergraduates. When this occurs, however, each student will receive the full appropriation allowed by law.

### INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

Extra charges will be made for instruction in music, as follows:

Two lessons per week with two periods for practice each day. Lessons on piano or organ for fall term, . . . . \$18.00 winter term, . . . 12.00 spring term, . . . 15.00

Pupils taking but one lesson per week with one period for practice each day:

For winter term, . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 6.00 

# STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING.

Stenography, Typewriting,					٠		\$15.00 per t	erm.
1 ypewriting,							5.00 "	

# Government of the School.

All school government should have for its end the development of character in the individual student. Any method of government which does not secure this important end is

wrong in principle.

In a Normal School where the student is being trained to govern other students there can be no excuse for loose government. No person is qualified to teach successfully in the public schools until he has attained a complete mastery over himself. The individual who has been trained in school to habits of self-control and a wise self-direction has received the best training which any school can give him.

We rely largely upon the honor and self-respect of our students in our efforts to control. A Normal School is not a reformatory, and parents and guardians are requested not to send vicious or immoral students to our institution to be educated. A few such students, if retained in a boarding school, vitiate the entire moral atmosphere of the school and make it an unsafe place for even the well-behaved student to undertake his education.

We notify the parents when we find their children are not attentive to their studies, and if this course does not remedy the matter, the parents will be asked to withdraw them from the school. We have no desire to receive money for tuition from students who are not making good use of their opportunities to receive an education.

From a wide experience with students we have found obedience on their part to the following rules and regulations necessary to the successful management and control of a Normal School, and also for the best interests of the students themselves. No regulations are made which we do not regard as important.

#### TIME REGULATIONS.

- I. Students will rise at 6.00 A.M. and retire at 10.00 P.M.
- 2. Recitation hours from 8.00 to 12 A.M., and from 1.15 to 4.15 P.M.



GYMNASIUM.

- 3. Chapel services at 8.45 A.M. All students are required to be present at these exercises.
- 4. Prayer-meeting on Wednesday evenings. Attendance voluntary.
- 5. "Normal" and "Philomathean" Literary Societies meet Friday evenings at 7.30.
- 6. Breakfast at 7.00 A.M.; dinner at 12.15 P.M., and supper at 6.00 P.M.
- 7. Principal's office hours for students immediately after meals.
  - 8. Song Service—Sunday evening. Attendance voluntary.
- 9. Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. meetings on Sunday at 1.30 P.M. Attendance voluntary.
  - 10. Study hour from 7.00 to 10.00 P.M.

## CLASS REGULATIONS.

- I. Students must be regular and prompt in their attendance upon classes unless detained by sickness or absence from the school.
- 2. Day pupils will be required to bring a note from parent or guardian, giving the reasons for the pupil's absence.
- 3. Music pupils will have regular hours assigned for practice, and during that time no visitors will be permitted to be present.
- 4. No student will be allowed to take more studies than he can pursue profitably, nor fewer than are necessary to keep him sufficiently employed.
- 5. Students must attend classes up to the time of their leaving school.
- 6. All students must be present at the daily chapel exercises, unless excused.
- 7. Ladies are expected, when exercising in the gymnasium, to wear the adopted suit of two pieces, blouse and divided skirt of dark blue flannel.

Both ladies and gentlemen must wear the regular gymnasium shoe—rubber-soled shoes are not allowed.

## BUILDING AND ROOM REGULATIONS.

1. Each student will be held responsible for the condition of his room and its furniture, and he will be charged with any loss or unnecessary damage.

2. No changes or alterations must be made in the permanent parts or fixtures of the room, nor nails driven into the walls without permission of the steward.

3. No water, paper or other material shall be thrown from

the windows or porticoes of the building.

4. Standing in groups at the main entrance or in the corridors, loud talking, whistling or unnecessary noise is forbidden.

5. Students are requested to provide themselves with slippers

for the building.

6. Students furnish their own towels, napkins, rings, soap and brushes. All articles of clothing sent to the laundry must be distinctly marked with the student's full name.

## SOCIAL REGULATIONS.

1. Gentlemen students boarding in the building will occupy the northeast portion, and lady students the southwest portion of the building. The main building to be the dividing line.

2. Day students will not call at the rooms of boarders, nor stop in their rooms over night, unless by permission of the Principal. Boarding students will be held responsible to the Principal for the observance of this rule.

3. Boarding students will not be permitted to visit in town on Sunday, nor remain in town over night, excepting with near

relatives.

4. Visitors to the building will be regarded as under the

same regulations as the students.

5. Lady students will not be permitted to leave the campus unless by permission of the Principal or a member of the Faculty.

6. Visiting the building or grounds on Sunday will not be permitted, nor will students be allowed to make or receive calls

during study or school hours.

7. Ladies and gentlemen will not be permitted to hold prolonged conversations with one another, either in the building or upon the grounds, unless in connection with school duties, and then only by permission of the Principal or a member of the Faculty.

8. Students will receive visits from relatives or friends in the reception room only; an exception will be made in the case of parents, who will be permitted to visit in their children's rooms. 9. Ladies wishing to visit their homes or other places during the term must present written permits from their parents to the Principal.

## SABBATH REGULATIONS.

- I. Students are required to be present at the Sunday morning services of one of the churches in the town, unless excused by the Principal. The selection of the church is left to the parent for determination.
- 2. Students are required to attend the Sunday-school held in the Normal chapel every Sunday morning, unless properly excused.
- 3. From 2.00 P.M. to 4.00 P.M. will be observed as a quiet period. During this time no singing, loud talking, or other unnecessary noise will be allowed in the building.

It must not be understood that the foregoing regulations embrace all the duties and obligations devolving upon the individual student. No list of rules could be made which would cover every duty of the student under all the possible contingencies of Normal School life. And on the other hand there are many habits and forms of conduct so obviously out of harmony with the obligations of the person who is preparing to teach that it is not deemed necessary to prohibit them by formal rule. We have reference to the use of tobacco, the drinking of alcoholic liquors as a beverage, the utterance of profane or vulgar language, the reading of obscene literature, filthiness in personal habits and slovenliness or indecency in dress. These and other similar objectionable habits can be best met by general counsel from the chapel desk, and incidentally by the instruction in the class-room. Where this plan fails a formal rule against the habit will be found a weak barrier in the way of its continuance.

Our standard of conduct for those who are preparing to teach under the tuition of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School is so high that it would preclude any one from looking to the profession of teaching for a life-calling, whose habits and conduct are not worthy the imitation of the children who may be placed under his instruction.

## Academic Course.

The Academic Course includes a thorough knowledge of all the branches belonging to the Elementary, Regular Normal, and Scientific Courses, excepting the Pedagogical subjects.

### ORTHOGRAPHY.

Considerable importance is attached to the subject of orthography. The exercises in this branch are something more than mere memory lessons, they include a careful study of words. Enunciation, pronunciation, oral and written spelling, and the meaning and use of words are embraced in the study of this subject.

Through the instruction in this branch the pupil's vocabulary is enlarged, and his ability to express his ideas is increased.

## READING.

Reading lies at the foundation of all other branches of study; he who can rapidly and fully grasp a writer's meaning will find this power to be of great assistance to him in all the subjects belonging to a course of instruction.

Every effort will be made to develop the individuality of the pupil, and to give him a thorough knowledge of the natural laws of expression. The aim of this department is two-fold; first—to develop in the pupil the power to thoroughly understand the meaning of language, to cultivate his imagination, to awaken his sympathies, and to enable him to appreciate and love good literature; second—to develop in the pupil the power to express thought, whether it be his own or that of another, with ease, intelligence and power.

### GRAMMAR.

The study of the technical rules of grammar develops the powers of the mind; analysis helps the student to grasp the meaning of the expression clearly and quickly, and composition enables him to use the best form and style in the expression of thought.



CLASS DRILL-GYMNASIUM.

CLASS DRILL-GYMNASIUM.

Due attention will be paid to parsing, and analysis and structural forms of the language. Students are encouraged to select from standard authors examples illustrating the various forms of expression. They thus familiarize themselves with the best forms of classic English.

### COMPOSITION.

Special attention will be paid to English composition during the coming year.

All classes will be divided into sections, and each section placed under the charge of a competent teacher. These sections will be made small enough to enable the teacher to examine carefully the work of the individual student.

The work, which will be given weekly, will involve the writing of compositions, analysis of subjects, and the study of the rules of capitalization, punctuation and paragraphing.

## RHETORIC.

Rhetoric treats of the various forms of language, their special meanings and applications.

A knowledge of the subject enables the student to understand the principles of the various kinds of composition, to appreciate beauty of expression and to acquire a good clear style.

## ENGLISH LITERATURE.

The primary aim in the teaching of literature should be to cultivate a love for the beautiful and the true through the study of the best thoughts of great authors.

The study of the masterpieces of literature will enable the pupil to discriminate between what is elevating and instructive and what is trivial or harmful.

During the coming year attention will be paid to the general outline of English and American literature, but special stress will be laid upon certain classics. The class will study Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice," Burke's Speech on "Conciliation with America"; Scott's "Marmion," and Macaulay's "Life of Samuel Johnson." This is the list that has been recommended by the Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of the Middle States and Maryland for admission to college in 1897.

### LATIN.

In the Latin department the preparatory work consists of a thorough drill in Etymology and Syntax and the translation of easy sentences, from Latin to English and from English to Latin. This is followed by the application of the Rules of Syntax (upon the necessity of having an exact knowledge of which great stress is laid) to harder exercises, Latin fables and anecdotes, Roman and Grecian history. Upon the completion of this course the student is thoroughly prepared to study intelligently the Latin prose writers that are usually read by the beginner.

The most approved method of pronunciation is very carefully taught. The aim of the department is not only to give the student a correct knowledge of the structure of the Latin language, but also, through the translation of it into proper English and a study of the derivation of English words from the Latin, to furnish him with a good aid to the study of his mother tongue.

### PHYSIOLOGY.

The work in physiology and hygiene is designed to give the student such a knowledge of the structure and functions of the principal organs of the body as will enable him to understand the conditions under which these organs best perform their respective offices. The subject of hygiene is presented with special fullness, embracing the subjects of ventilation and warming, exercise, clothing, the organs of special sense, the effects of alcohol and narcotics on the system, and the essential conditions for the health in the school-room.

## BOTANY.

This subject is taught with special reference to training the powers of observation. Our aim is not merely to train the pupil to identify plants, but to give him a thorough knowledge of the plant itself, which is far more important than its name, however desirable that may be. With this end in view a knowledge of plant structure, physiology, growth and reproduction is first obtained. The student is then required to do daily work in analyzing, recording, classifying and preparing specimens.

Frequent botanical excursions are made, and, as far as possi-

ble, each student collects his own plants for work. A written analysis of at least forty plants and a carefully prepared herbarium of not less than the same number of specimens are required of each student.

## NATURAL PHILOSOPHY.

During the past year our facilities for teaching this subject have been much improved. A number of valuable pieces of apparatus of the most improved pattern have been added to the Laboratory. More attention is given to the construction and use of inexpensive home-made apparatus, thus enabling our students to become better equipped to teach the elements of this branch in schools not having apparatus. It is our aim to prepare teachers to develop in their pupils the desire and ability to be observers, experimenters and investigators. Mere mechanical study and recitation may serve to store the memory with facts, but requisite discipline is only secured when the pupil is trained to collect facts by his own observation and experiment and made to reason upon them. What the student wants is such a knowledge of the subject as will enable him to work practically with the principles he has learned. This we aim to give him.

### GEOGRAPHY.

Physical, Mathematical and Political Geography are included in this course. Commercial Geography is given considerable prominence in this department. Less attention is given to insignificant natural and political divisions than they have received heretofore, and more time applied to the study of the manufactures, commerce, and farming and mine products.

Comparative Geography is made prominent in dealing with this important subject. By comparison the pupils get clearer ideas of geographical divisions and places and they are able to retain their impressions longer. The railways and commercial routes are definitely traced, and numerous imaginary trips are made to different parts of the globe. The geographical information of the pupil is often drawn upon to furnish material for composition writing.

The home geography of the pupils is carefully and accurately given as the first step in teaching this interesting subject. The primary concepts of position, direction, distance, soil, climate

and natural productions are learned by the pupil as part of his first geographical knowledge.

### HISTORY.

History is taught primarily to impart to the student a knowledge of the events of history, and the causes which have produced them. The method of teaching history which results in giving the student simply a knowledge of the facts of the subject, although very commonly employed, cannot be too strongly condemned. Unless the relation of cause to effect is carefully traced, the student fails to get any real benefit from the study of the subject.

The proper teaching of United States History will develop a deeper love of country in the mind of the student, and lead him to appreciate more fully the blessings of the government under which he lives.

The study of the great lives in the history of our nation has a tendency to develop character in the pupil as well as devotion to liberty and Union.

## CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

The proper instruction of the student in Civil Government includes a clear exposition of the great principles underlying the Constitution, with a summary of the legislative provisions in which they have been embodied. As the details of a government are usually more interesting and more important to the average student than the theories of government that may be obtained from its written Constitution, the agencies of government and its machinery are very fully presented.

## ARITHMETIC.

In arithmetic the aim is to make the subject thoroughly practical. Students are given to understand the importance of having pupils trained to rapid and accurate work in the fundamental rules. Considerable time is spent in teaching the subjects which have a direct bearing upon the every-day affairs of life. A great deal of time is given to the methods of treating common and decimal fractions and percentage, as these subjects enter into many of the business problems of daily life.

As far as possible, we adhere to the inductive method of teaching the subject. Suggestions for the construction of original problems are frequently given throughout the course.

### ALGEBRA.

It is the aim in this subject to give the student a clear and complete knowledge of what is embraced in a standard work on Elementary Algebra. An effort is made to develop the subject gradually enough to make the pupil feel that he is mastering the subject as he proceeds.

In giving definitions, particular attention is paid to clearness and brevity of expression. Rules are deduced from processes given in order that the student may get the principles involved. Particular attention is paid to factoring, as a thorough knowledge of this subject is necessary to success in the solution of many algebraic problems.

### GEOMETRY.

The purpose of teaching Geometry is first to discipline the mind in sound reasoning; the knowledge obtained must be regarded as of secondary importance. The following principles laid down by Pascal are closely adhered to: "to have no obscure terms undefined; to assume nothing not perfectly evident; to prove everything at all doubtful, by reference to admitted principles."

Great care is taken to have the definitions correctly given and accurately learned. That which is necessary rather than that which is novel and interesting, is selected for the student to learn.

The subject of geometry is introduced by lessons in geometrical drawing in the Junior year. The familiarity thus gained with geometrical concepts will assist the student very much when he comes to make use of these concepts in his demonstrations, and will also help him to a fuller comprehension of the definitions of geometrical terms.

In order that the teacher may be certain that students do their own reasoning, a great deal of attention is given to the demonstration of original theorems.

### BOOKKEEPING.

In earlier days only those who expected to become accountants and merchants thought it necessary to study bookkeeping; but public sentiment in this respect, in recent years, has been rapidly changing. It is now generally admitted that every person should be able to record properly common business transactions. The simpler forms of bookkeeping must, therefore, be taught in the public schools to meet the public demand for this kind of knowledge as a part of the education of every child who reaches the grammar school.

To prepare teachers to teach this subject is therefore an important part of the work of every Normal School.

### PENMANSHIP.

A poor penman is almost at as great a disadvantage as he who speaks with a stammering or lisping tongue. The difficulty of recognizing the words of a poor writer interferes with the quick grasping of the thought. We aim to secure rapidity and legibility, and we use the Spencerian system as a guide in practice. The student is expected to understand the theory of an approved system, and to be able to explain it intelligently to a class of children.

## ART DEPARTMENT.

Manu-Mental training being the object of art education today, our art course has a two-fold aim: to train the hand to delicacy, grace and speed of execution; to instil ideas of beauty, and to cultivate habits of observation, good judgment and originality of thought.

The student who arrives at these ends will, as a teacher, have ability to illustrate lessons. As the practical man of affairs, he will possess a rapid and accurate means of thought expression. Socially, he will be known as a person of cultivated taste.

## Normal Art Course of the Junior Year.

(Based on courses in French, English and German Government Schools.)

## Clay Modeling.

- I. From geometrical solids.
- 3. From nature.

2. From casts.

4. From original design.

## Charcoal Drawing.

I. From geometrical solids. 2. From casts.

## Pencil Sketching.

- I. From still life. 3. From models of historic orna-
- 2. From nature. 4. Original design. [ment.

## Studies in Color Harmony.

I. Parquetry. 2. Paper cutting.

## Geometrical Problems in Construction.

Working drawings.
 Perspective drawings.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

"A sound mind in a sound body" is an end worth working for. One of the objects of this department is to assist students in maintaining a sound body if they possess it, and to acquire it if it be lacking. Regular, systematic exercise will produce an erect, graceful carriage, and will aid in overcoming such common physical defects as round shoulders, drooping head and flat chest.

The prescribed amount of exercise in the gymnasium, under a competent instructor, is expected of all students. In the Junior year instruction is given in military drill, free movements, and the use of light apparatus. In the Senior year a course in public school gymnastics is given, with notes on the subject. Practical work for the school-room is emphasized.

## STENOGRAPHY.

"To save time is to lengthen life" says the author of one of the best systems of stenography.

The advantages of shorthand are so many and so manifest that only a few years will elapse until it will become the universal medium for correspondence. The principles of shorthand are so simple that any ordinary child can learn them. The time has come when every writer, teacher, lawyer and clergyman should acquire this art. It saves time. It saves space. It saves paper. It quickens the mind as well as the hand.

Stenography and typewriting when combined offer fine business opportunities to young men and women with fair compensation.

This department has made a good beginning and we expect to accomplish still more the coming year.

## VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

In the vocal department are given, free of charge, class lessons, in which the pupils are taught the rudiments of music and the theory of sight singing. Practice in singing the best part songs and choruses furnish not only the necessary drill in reading music, but also a knowledge of good music. Those taking the professional course receive instruction in the best methods of teaching music, and thus are enabled to supply one of the greatest needs of the times, that of teachers of music in the public schools.

Students have the opportunity of taking voice culture in connection with the other work of the course. The instruction in this subject is based upon a scientific knowledge of the vocal organs and a clear conception of the quality of tones. A thorough knowledge of piano technics is taught through the studies of Czerny, Krauss, Kohler, Heller, Chopin and others, and style and artistic expression are studied from the best composers of ancient and modern times.

## PROFESSIONAL COURSE.

The Professional Course embraces the subjects included under the head of Pedagogics in the several courses.

## PSYCHOLOGY.

The teacher must know the mind he proposes to develop its laws and the principles governing its growth. In order that the subject may not become dry and uninteresting, the facts and principles involved in its study are very fully illustrated.

The student is made familiar with the facts gathered from physiological, as well as introspective, psychology. The subject is presented in such a way as to quicken interest in mind study, and especially in the study of the child mind. The application of the subject to the laws and principles of teaching is clearly and fully presented.

METHODS.

The latest approved methods of teaching the various subjects are given to the Senior class by specialists in the differ-

ent departments of teaching. Both the science and art of teaching are most fully dealt with, and the student-teacher is made acquainted with the very best ideas upon the subject of instruction. The various methods given are fully exemplified before the Senior class, so that the members may fully understand how to apply them. In this department care is taken not to make the student-teacher a mere imitator, but he is left to a certain extent to work out his own special devices and methods, thus developing originality in his work.

### SCHOOL MANAGEMENT.

The art of managing and conducting a school is made a prominent part of the teacher's professional training. He is given approved plans concerning the location, arrangement and ornamentation of school grounds, and the latest and best plans for the construction of school buildings. He is given the best experience in the heating, lighting, ventilating and furnishing of school-rooms. He is taught how to organize and govern successfully, how to conduct recitations, how to keep pupils profitably employed, how to classify an ungraded school, and how to arouse an interest among parents in school work.

The importance of making moral training the primary end in school government is fully emphasized. The value of a school requirement is measured by its effects upon the moral nature of the pupils. That school is best controlled where the pupils are gradually gaining increased power of self-control and a safer self-direction.

### HISTORY OF EDUCATION.

In the History of Education the student is given the development of the educational ideal among the leading nations of history. The various theories of education practised in different countries at different times are clearly presented, and the student is given the data necessary in order that he may arrive at a safe judgment as to the comparative value of the leading theories made use of by these countries.

The lives of the leading educational reformers are given in such a manner as to inspire the teacher with greater earnestness and zeal in his work.

The History of Education in the United States is given special attention, and the student is led to appreciate the power of

education in the uplifting of the people. The relation of education to good citizenship is shown in the fact that the states having the best systems of education have had the widest influence in directing the governmental policy of the nation.

## MODEL SCHOOL.

The Model School is the most distinctive feature of a Normal School course. Here the student teacher applies the methods he has learned, and his skill is tested by competent critics.

In a well directed Model School the experience of the individual teacher results in daily improvement in the application of scientific methods. For a young person to have the supervision and counsel of skilled teachers in the class-room must necessarily be of great advantage to him. We attach great importance to the work of the Model School. We employ as critic teachers in the Model School those who have had special training for this line of work.

We have in this department pupils in all the grades usually found in our public schools below the high school. The experience which our graduates are able to secure in their practice teaching is of inestimable value to them. The reason that such a large percentage of our graduates succeed as teachers is due as much to the agency of the training department as to the instruction given in any other department of the school. The Normal School which does not properly emphasize the work of the model department is denying to its graduates one of the most important advantages that can be secured in a well organized school for the preparation of teachers.

To have our faults corrected before they become habits, to learn how to prepare and present subjects to classes, and to know how to measure the daily progress of our pupils, are sources of power and influence which cannot help but tend toward our success in the class-room

## RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

Our students are furnished excellent opportunities for spiritual growth and development. We have a prayer and lecture service every Wednesday evening, conducted by a member of the Faculty, to which all the students are invited. This service is attended by a large number of the students and is full of interest and profit.

We have a Sabbath school organized among the students. This service is held every Sabbath morning, and the exercises are highly appreciated and greatly enjoyed by the school. The school is divided into classes, each class being taught by a member of the Faculty. The International Lesson is used.

Students, unless excused by the Principal, are required to attend the church of their choice every Sabbath morning. The church attendance in connection with the religious services at the school, offers to them all the spiritual advantages that they would receive at their own homes. In all proper ways Christian influences are thrown around the pupil, making his school life to conform as nearly as possible to home life in a Christian family.

A Young Men's Christian Association and a Young Women's Christian Association have been formed among the students. These societies have been doing a great work for the growth of religious sentiment in the school. The spiritual life of many of the students has been quickened and many others have been led for the first time to walk in "Wisdom's Way," and to forsake "the counsel of the ungodly" through the influence of these associations.

The Chautauqua Normal Union is an organization established for the purpose of obtaining Normal methods for the teaching of the Bible. Quite a number of the young ladies and young gentlemen of the school have associated themselves with this society, and they have completed together the regular course of the Normal Union. The knowledge thus acquired will be of great benefit to them in Christian work.

## LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Among the most valuable auxiliaries to a Normal School or College are its literary societies. The Normal and Philomathean societies are strong, vigorous associations, and in their growth are keeping equal pace with the growth of the school. They meet in separate halls every Friday evening for the rendering of carefully prepared programs. These programs are highly entertaining and instructive, and those who take part in rendering them bestow ample labor and care on their preparation.

The libraries of these societies form a valuable addition to that of the school, and include many of the most valuable works of English and American literature.

### READING-ROOM.

The Reading-Room of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School is one of its most important features. All the prominent magazines, periodicals and many newspapers, daily and weekly, are found upon the shelves and on the files in the handsome

room fitted up for library and reading-room purposes.

The students are encouraged to make good use of its privilege, and the results are most gratifying. A teacher is always in charge of the room when it is open, in order that perfect quiet may reign, and that the students may get the largest profit possible from their hours spent in the reading-room. The student who has graduated from a Normal School without having acquired a taste for good literature and a knowledge of how to read with the greatest profit, is but poorly equipped for the work of teaching.



INTERIOR OF GYMNASIUM.

# Advantages.

I. We employ only high grade teachers.

2. Our school is thoroughly and properly disciplined.

3. Our school is organized in the interest of students, and not to save labor for the teachers.

4. We carefully preserve the individuality of our students.

5. Our school is not crowded beyond its capacity.

6. We have no difficulty in securing good positions for our graduates.

7. Our school is located in one of the most beautiful spots in the Cumberland Valley.

8. Shippensburg is an ideal school town.

9. The social culture of the students is made a prominent feature in our school life.

10. Our school is growing more in popular favor each year.

ii. The Cumberland Valley State Normal School is located within forty miles of Harrisburg, the capital of the State, within twenty miles of the Indian Training School at Carlisle, and within thirty miles of the famous battle-field of Gettysburg.

# Suggestions to Students.

Come at the opening of the term and remain until its close.
 The Fall Term is the best time to commence your Normal Course.

3. Take at least a year to the Junior Course.

- Give each subject in the course its full amount of attention.
   Take for your standard of politeness the most polished and courteous students of the school.
  - 6. Establish a reputation for character as well as scholarship.
    7. Make up your mind to be a close and diligent student.
- 8. Be prompt and regular in your attendance upon classes.
  9. Do not be satisfied with anything less than the highest standing your ability will enable you to obtain.

10. Determine when you enter school to win the good-will and respect of the entire Faculty.

11. Read as many good books as possible during the time devoted to your Normal Course.

12. Regard all the regulations of the school as intended for your benefit.

## Alumni.

### OFFICERS.

President.—F. B. WICKERSHAM, Esq., '84. Secretary.—MRS. MARY V. CRAIG, '89.

[Alumni will confer a favor by informing us of any changes that should be made.]

## ELEMENTARY COURSE.

## CLASS OF 1874.

Maggie E. Bishop (Konhaus),	Mechanicsburg, Pa.	
Estella J. Conrad,		Teacher.
Carrie W. Harper,	New Bloomfield, Pa.,	Teacher.
Ada Kershaw,		
Amanda Morgan (Chamberlin),		
Lizzie A. Stough (Schwartz),		
*Mary E. Stewart.		
Lida J. Reilly,	Chambersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
May Uhler.		
W. A. Alexander,	Everett, Pa.,	Druggist.
Joseph F. Barton,		
S. C. Beitzel,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. H. Boyer,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,	Physician and druggist.
*I. A. Goodhart.		
William F. Hughes,	1009 Arch St., Phila., Pa,	Proprietor gymnasium.
S. B. McCelland,		
Filmore Maust,		
E. Jay Moore,	Hot Springs, South Dakota,	Lawyer.
Theo. B. Noss,	California, Pa.,	Prin. State Nor. School.
Hiram J. Plough,		
John C. Sharpe,		
S. B. Shearer,		
S. W. Whitman,	Mount Joy, Pa.	
H. H. Woodal,		Editor Franklin Review.

### CLASS OF 1875.

Bertie M. Angle,	107 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.,	Artist.
Sallie E. Culp,	Union Corner, Pa.,	Teacher.
Sallie C. Dutt,	Martinsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Laura B. Griffin,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Emma Holland,	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Zora L. Hollar (Gettel),	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Carrie L. Hale (Boyer),	Mechanicsburg, Pa.	
*Mary G. McCullough (Sharpe).		
S. Emma Preisler (Frink),	New Bloomfield, Pa.	
Anna E. Snodgrass,	1333 Arch St., Philadelphia, P.	a.
Beckie Shearer (Geiger),		

Nannie Stifler (Galloway),	Berwick, Pa.
Dena K. Tollinger (Grissinger),	Wakefield, Pa.,Teacher.
Frances K. Toms,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
E. A. Burnett,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,Real estate agent.
F. Cunningham,	New Granada, Pa.
J. D. W. Deavor,	Shamokin, Pa.,Minister.
J. F. Evans,	Eagle Foundry, Pa.,Farmer and insurance
	agent.
J. R. Ewing,	Franklinville, Pa.
George W. Geiger,	Ida Grove, Iowa,Farmer.
D. Melvin Long,	Trappe, Md.,Teacher select school.
T. C. Peterson,	Warrior's Mark, Pa.,Physician and surgeon.
	Mt. Vernon, Mo.,District attorney.
Columbus Snyder,	Vineland, N. J.,President of Training
*S. N. Walters.	School.

## CLASS OF 1876.

Mame C. Angle (Martin),	Shippenshuro Pa
Ida A. Baughman (Singmaster	
Mollie Besser (Shipe),	
	1714 8th avenue, Altoona, Pa.,Primary teacher.
Maggie C. Flora (Hays),	
Lou Householder,	
	Shiremanstown, Pa.,Teacher.
Emma J. McCauley (Cremer),	
	Tyrone, Pa.,Teacher.
Hulda A. Ogden (Hiller),	
	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
	Altoona, Pa.,Teacher.
Kate Seidel (Fox),	2601 Neff street, Port Rich-
	mond, Philadelphia.
Mary Jane Shaw,	129 Third street, N. E., Wash-
	ington, D. C.
Annie M. Smith (Nimmo),	
Alice Weidman,	811 Columbia avenue, Lancas-
	ter, Pa.
T. W. Bevan,	Catasauqua, Pa.,Principal of schools.
*John T. Curran.	
J. A. Fickes,	2631½ Mission street, San Fran-
	cisco, Cal.,Sash and doormaker.
J. P. Hays,	Newberrytown, Pa., Teacher.
	Lexington, Nebraska,Minister.
	Lebanon, Pa.,Lawyer.
	Johnson City, Tenn.,Civil Engineer.
W. A. Nickles,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Clerk.
	Roxbury, Pa.,Merchant.
	1014 Franklin avenue, Colum-
	bus, Ohio,Principal Garfield School.
I. H. Walters	Montpelier, Ind.,Minister.

## CLASS OF 1877.

Lizzie A. Atkins (Adair),	703 Berks street, Philadelphia.
Nannie E. Grayson,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
Laura Kreider,	711 Walnut street, Lebanon, Pa.
Lizzie Long.	
Lillie G. Moore.	

<sup>\*</sup> Deceased.

Ida B. Quigley,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher C. V. S. N. S.
Liberty M. Quigley (McLelland),.	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Emma C. Rebuck,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Rosa S. White,	Shippensburg, Pa.	
W. A. Bear,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Salesman.
A. J. Beitzel,	Boiling Springs, Pa.	
Emory C. Chenoweth,	Baltimore, Md.,	Teacher.
*George M. Draper.		
Calvin C. Hays,	Johnstown, Pa.,	Minister.
Samuel Y. Karmany,		
F. H. Keasey,		
M. T. Lightner,	Peterburg, Pa.,	Lawyer.
J. L. McCaskey,	Boiling Springs, Pa.	
A. C. McLaughlin,		
Jacob V. Mohr,		
W. T. Noss,	Indianola, Iowa,	Prin. Simpson College.
*William O. Pittman.		
Robert J. Strong,		
Robert H. Taylor,	Westtown, N. Y.,	Minister.
S. H. Treher,		
George A. Zinn,	West Point, N. Y.,	First Lt. U. S. Army.

## CLASS OF 1878.

Jennie A. Donnelly (Hill),	Lexington, Neb.
Emma P. Gracy,	Newville, Pa.
Laura Harvey.	
Annie P. Heagy (Smith),	1014 Franklin av., Columbus, Ohio.
Sue B. Kauffman (Ely),	Chambersburg, Pa.
Sallie A. Meixel (Otto),	Boiling Springs, Pa.
Ella Rarey (Heidrick),	York, Pa.
Annie Steel,	Harrisburg, Pa.,Teacher.
Annie E. White,	Shippensburg, Pa.
H. Mary Winters,	Shippensburg, Pa.
J. Gross App,	Mahantango, Pa.,Farmer.
George O. Atherton,	Reform School, Washington,
	D. C.,Teacher.
M. L. Bechtel,	Millstone, Md.,Teacher.
Allen Drawbaugh,	Steelton, Pa.,Teacher.
W. A. Goodhart,	Newville, Pa.,Teacher.
D. M. Hunter,	Red Cloud, Nebraska,Co. Sup't. of school.
C. F. Johnson,	Steelton, Pa.,Teacher.
John C. McCune,	New York City, Expert accountant.

## CLASS OF 1879.

Nannie J. Adams,	149 Schermerhorn St., Brook	-Teacher Higher English
	lyn, N. Y.,	. and Mathematics in
		Friends' Seminary.
Frances A. Fetter,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Elmira Goodheart.		
Mary H. Grindrod,	Upland, Pa.,	.Teacher.
Kate B. Hoch,	Newburg, Pa.,	.Teacher.
Beckie S. Marshall (Hykes),	Kiu Kiang, China,	.Missionary.
Nannie E. McCormick,	79 Craig St., Knoxville, Tenn.	
Sue E. Myers (McClure),	Detroit, Mich.	
Annie Reeder,	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Sallie B. Rippey (Kolbe),	. Delphos, Ohio.	

<sup>\*</sup> Deceased.

Sue A. Stute	nroth	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
		Waynesboro, Pa.,	
*Edward Ap		Time t	
		Astoria, Oregon,	Minister.
		Gloucester, N. J.,	
		795 Broadway, N. Y.,	
		795 broadway, 10. 1.,	
			I eacher.
	,		Duin singl of schools
		Myerstown, Pa.,	
		Sharon Hill, Pa.,	Minister.
*J. A. Hassit			a arr a 1
John M. Me	ans,	47 and 49 South Jefferson St.,	
		Chicago, Ill.,	
			facturing Company.
J. I. Mickey			
J. H. Reigle	.,	Beinville, Pa.,	Photographer.
		CLASS OF 1990	
		CLASS OF 1880.	
Lydia Rende	er (Eldon),	Lock Haven Pa	
		Newville, Pa.,	Teacher
		Macungie, Pa.,	
		622 North St., Harrisburg, Pa	
		Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.	
	mont (Shrader),		
	Cune (Harper),		
	ine (Patterson),		
	Dannel (Sweeny),		at t a p a a p p
		Chicago, Ill.,	Clerk C., B. & Q. R. R.
		Hazlewood, Pittsburg, Pa.	
	ough,	Newville, Pa.	
*Edgar L. B			
		Gridley, Cal.,	
		Carlisle, Pa.,	
John W. Fel	ty,	Abeline, Kan.,	Physician.
Ad. M. First	ine,	Weatherly, Pa.,	Teacher grammar school.
Harvey W.	Jones,	Kansas City, Mo.,	Lawyer.
Parson J. My	yers,	New Cumberland,	Principal of schools.
		CLASS OF 1881.	
		CLASS OF 1001.	
Sallie Castle	,,	Upland, Pa.,	Teacher.
	(Robinson),		
		256 North St., Harrisburg, Pa	
	Cullough (Sharpe),		
	ker (Diehl),		
		Newville, Pa.,	Music teacher
		North Hanover street, Ca	
Dizzie C. Sil	C CI ,	lisle, Pa.,	
Pohert Mate	nar .	Shippensburg, Pa.,	
		Shiremanstown, Pa.,	
J. L. Potteig	e1,	500 West Diamond avenue,	
		Hazelton, Pa.,	msurance agent.
		CLASS OF 1882.	

\*Deceased.

Abbie P. Allen (Lamonds),.....Lee's Cross Roads, Pa.,....Teacher. Anna S. Barron,....Teacher. Teacher.

Mattie M. Bender,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Stenographer and type-
*Carrie M. Diehl.	writer.
	Chambersburg, PaStenographer.
Carrie E. Ligget (Means)	200 S. Robry St., Chicago, Ill.
Jennie E. Martin (Rich),	I 354 Vernon St., Harrishurg, Pa
Bessie C. Moody (Shelly),	Hatboro, Pa.
George Brill,	Hazelton, Pa
A. J. Brown,	Hazelton, Pa.
C. Sheldon Carothers,	Princeton, N. J.,Student Princeton Col-
	lege. Physician.
D. A. Fortna,	Kingman, Neb.
Edward McGeehn,	Hazelton, Pa.
J. A. Park,	Pueblo, Col
C. F. E. Reehling,	Steelton, Pa Merchant
L. W. Sibbet,	Waterville, Washington Minister
*J. C. Strominger.	Oak Ridge, N. J.,Minister.
	CI ACC OF 1002

### CLASS OF 1883.

Mame A. Bowen (Noaker),	Walnut Bottom, Pa.	
Mame J. Criswell (Disert),	Chambersburg, Pa.	
Fanny F. Cunningham (Harper),.	Lenoir, N. C.	
Mary S. Hale,	Shippensburg, Pa	Teacher
*Annie Hefflefinger.	3, 3,	or a decired.
Helen R. Hykes (Himes),	West Fairview Pa	Teacher
Ella M. Mateer (Squires),	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Sadie A. Myers,	Shippensburg, Pa	Teacher
Ida Noaker (Fogelsonger),	Shippensburg, Pa	Teacher
Ella B. Noftsker,	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Emma Walters,	Waynesboro, Pa	Teacher
*Jennie M. Wells.		
S. E. Harkins,	Blain, Pa.,	Teacher
S. C. Harris,	Oakville, Pa.,	Teacher
T. M. Herbert,	Beaver Meadows, Pa.,	Teacher.
Quinn T. Mickey,	Shippensburg, Pa	Lawver.
John D. Minich,	Lenoir, N. C.,	President Female College
John Reese,	Ridgway, Pa.,	Principal schools
Dekeller Stamy,	Middletown, Del	Principal schools
John H. Urich,	432 Columbus Avenue, Boston	1,
	Mass.,	Physician
G. A. Weber,	Macungie,	Principal of schools.

## CLASS OF 1884.

Martha B. Agle,Greencastle, Pa.,Teacher.
Mary R. Abrahims,1418 Twelfth Av., Altoona, Pa., Teacher grammar school-
Mollie B. Blair (Miller),Tower City, Pa.
M. Lizzie Davidson (White),Tacoma, Washington,Teacher.
Lottie R. Dutton,Edinboro, Pa.,Teacher, S. N. S.
*Cora E. Harris (Rea).
*L. Alice Long (Caffey).
Gertrude R. McCreary,Bethlehem, Pa.,Teacher.
Maggie McElhaire,Strasburg, Pa.,Teacher.
Jennie C. Witherow (Milleisen),Mechanicsburg, Pa.
8, 4

<sup>\*</sup>Deceased.

Clara G. Wickersham (Garretson	1).567 McMillant Cincinnati O
Esta C. Woods,	Newville, Pa.,Teacher.
D. T. Humbert,	Big Cove Tannery, Pa.,Teacher and farmer.
J. L. Kunkle,	Halifax, Pa.
Pac. T. Meixel,	Harrisburg, Pa.,Teacher N. school.
D. D. Park,	Fannettsburg, P.,Teacher.
M. S. Taylor,	Shiremanstown, Pa.,Principal of schools.
Scott A. White,	Tacoma, Washington,Lawyer.
F. B. Wickersham,	Steelton, Pa.,Lawyer.

## CLASS OF 1885.

Mary C. Barton. Died May 2, 189	I.	
Josie Bowen (Glessner),	York, Pa.	
Carrie M. Dubbs (Cobaugh),	Middletown, Pa.	
Alice M. Hill,	Chambersburg, Pa.,Trained nurse.	
Bertha Heiges,	509 E St., Washington, D. C.,Artist.	
Frances Hykes,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.	
Mame O. Martin,	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Sallie A. Martin (Bretz),		
Carrie A. McCreary,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.	
May Shank (Geist),		
Mary E. Sibbett (Brehm),		
Sallie E. Swartz,		
	burg, Pa.,Teacher.	
Carrie M. Tritt (Stull),	Waynesboro, Pa.	
Sue S. Walker (Kniley),		
	Media, Pa.,Teacher.	
J. M. Aller,	Latham, Kan.,Teacher.	
C. S. Brinton,	Carllsie, Pa.,Lawyer.	
M. E. Boyer,	Glen Wilton, Va.,Cook Iron Co.	
Harry M. Bretz,	224 Reiley St., Harrisburg, Pa., Railway mail service	
James E. Carothers,	Barnitz, Pa.,Teacher.	•
J. Frank Epler,	420 Walnut street, Phila,South Jersey R.R.	
Will A. Elder. Died Oct. 2, 1891.	, and golden the control of the cont	
	York, Pa.,Lawyer.	
*F. B. N. Hoffer,	Mount Joy, Pa.,Merchant.	
Jabe H. Millar,	Tower City, Pa.,Principal of schools.	
Robert L. Myers,	124 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa. Educational publishe	ar.
E. C. McCune,	Atlanta, Ga.,Dupont Powder Co.	
Will R. Sibbet,	.San Francisco, Cal.,	
S. S. Smith,	.Abilene, Kansas,Lawver.	
C. Walter Webbert,	.Carlisle, Pa.,Lawyer.	
David E. Zeiter,	.Penbrook, Pa.,Teacher.	

## CLASS OF 1886.

Vermont C. Foreman (Wagner),	Carlisle, Pa.	
Martha L. Faust,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary Hemminger (Shafer),		
Florence M. Hale,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie G. Kerr,	Saville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Rose B. Kinter (Typer),		
Mollie A. Laughlin,	Philadelphia, Pa.,	Trained nurse. Woman's
		Medical College.
Carrie C. Lee (Hale),	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Sallie H. Musser,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
M. Jennie Musser (Drum),		

<sup>\*</sup>Permanent Class Historian.

Anna I. Peebles,	Newburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Myra L. Peters,	Hays City, Kansas,	Teacher.
Tressa J. Pressel,	828 Holton St., Milwaukee	,
	Wis.,	
Laura B. Staley,	Mt. Joy, Pa.,	Asst. H. School.
Lillie Strominger,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mattie E. Thompson (Shelly.),	Nanticoke, Pa.	
Nellie R. Walters (Rebuck),	Shippensburg, Pa.	
* Anna M. Winger.		
Clem. Chestnut,	Hustontown, Pa.,	Supt. Fulton County.
D. L. Fickes,	Scranton, Pa.,	Lawyer.
I. Oliver Fry,	Marietta, Pa.,	Teacher.
David W. Kerr,	Worthville, Pa.,	Minister.
J. B. Kennedy,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. S. Moul,	Wrightsville, Pa.,	Merchant.
A. B. Myers,	Windom, Pa.,	Merchant.
*D. B. Myers.		
J. Everett Meyers,	Eldred, Pa.,	Supt. of schools.
John T. Nace,	Hanover, Pa.,	Teacher grammar school.
George W. Ployer,	Newville, Pa.,	Teacher.
A. C. Rawhauser,	York, Pa.,	Teacher.
H. E. Shafer,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Bank clerk.
W. G. Watson,	Middle Spring, Pa.	
John Walter,	Lebanon, Pa.,	Physician.
J. E. Witherspoon,	Princeton, Pa	Student.
James P. Witherow,	Philadelphia, Pa.,	Clerk Pa. R.R. Co.

## CLASS OF 1887.

M. Lulu Cole (Stoner),	Waynesboro, Pa.
Dorothy Eshenmann,	
Bessie H. Hays,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
Carry A. Harris (Gates),	
	Chambersburg, Pa.,Teacher.
	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
	Warfordsburg, Pa.,Teacher.
M. Florence Kanaga (Biggs),	Shippensburg, Pa.
Sallie Light (Etter),	
Mamie E. Perlett,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
H. Ada Shearer (Brinsley),	Spring Run, Pa.
Minnie E. Snively (Kauffman),	Shady Grove, Pa.
Carrie E. Walker,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Teacher.
Ailie M. Wherry,	Shippensburg, Pa.
Rettie Wilbar (Wilson),	Harrisburg, Pa.
Dasie A. Williams,	Newville, Pa.,Teacher.
C. C. Basehore,	Carlisle, Pa.,Lawyer.
E. H. Bixler,	Carlisle, Pa.,Teacher.
W. A. Bream,	York Springs, Pa.,Teacher.
E. J. Cook,	Bel Air, Md.,Principal of academy.
Lee H. Diehl,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Manufacturer.
C. E. Garrett,	Hanover, Pa.,Teacher.
J. P. Gluck,	Lehmasters, Pa.,Student Mercersb'g Col.
I. R. Herr,	Elizabethton, Pa.,Lawyer.
W. Boyd Morrow,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Merchant.
B. F. Myers,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Physician.
W. F. Sprenkle,	Philadelphia, Pa.,Physician.
E. I. Stauffer,	Quincy, Pa.,Teacher.
C. J. Walter,	Newtown, Pa.,Principal of schools.

<sup>\*</sup> Deceased.

S. E. Wetzel,	Harrisburg, Pa.,	Clerk.
J. L. Young,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,	Member State Legislature.

### CLASS OF 1888.

	CLA35 OF 1000.	
Maude S. Adams,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Emma C. Allen,	Leesburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Viola M. Arnold (Grammar),	Philadelphia, Pa.	
Sallie R. Biesecker,	McKnightstown, Pa.,	Teacher.
Hypatia B. A. E. Diller,	York Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
Jennie M. Goodhart (Throne), .	Rock Mountain, Pa.	
Alice A. Hatton (Barnhill),	Middletown, Pa.	
Ada V. Horton,	Shippensburg, Pa	Stenographer, C.V. S. N. S.
Annie M. Irwin,	McConnellsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Alice Light,	Lehmasters, Pa.,	Teacher.
M. Lizzie Lott (Boyer),	Arendtsville, Pa.	
Carrie R. McCune (Weston),	York, Pa.	
Maggie Overholtzer,	Hampton, Pa.,	Teacher.
Minnie E. Reisner (Marshal),.	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Minnie Sipes,	Altoona, Pa.,	Teacher.
·C. Iva Smith,	Delaware, Ohio,	Student.
Emma L. Weirman,	York Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
Martha W. Witherow,		
Flora W. Witherow,	Fairfield, Pa.,	Teacher.
Lacy Williams,	Newville, Pa.,	Teacher.
O. M. Grammar,		
L. H. Hatfield,		
John Hetrick,		
Charles W. Hykes,		
John H. Morrow,		
W. H. Pentz,		
John J. Repp,		
Charles T. Rice,		
R. C. Spangler,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Organist & Music Teacher.

## CLASS OF 1889.

### LADIES.

Zora Anderson,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Maude Cressler,	Reid, Md.,	Teacher.
Lillie B. Funk,	Newville, Pa,	Teacher.
Gertrude Hayes,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary E. Hull,	McConnellsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Lillie S. Kendig,	Newville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Eleanor V. Kyner,	Norwood, Pa.,	Teacher.
Fannie C. Lamberson,	Hustontown, Pa.,	Teacher.
May Landis,	Bellwood, Pa.,	Teacher.
Margaret V. Lehner (Alexander)	,Everett, Pa.	
Mary V. Long (Craig),	Middletown, Pa.,	Teacher.
Maggie A. Line,	Media, Pa.,	Teacher, Ladies'Seminary.
Bertha Metz,	Chambersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Jennie Moul,		
Clara A. Osborne (Gardner),	New Chester, Pa.	
Ella H. Powell (Patterson),	304 Dickson Street, St. Louis	s, Mo.
Carrie E. Quigley (Spangler),	Allen, Pa.	
Flora Seften (Reading),	Anderson, Ill.	
Alta M. Shaeffer (Zerfose),	Eldred, Pa.	

Annie Schwartz (Diehl),	Cashtown, Pa.	
Grace B. Spangler (Yeiser),		
Mary V. Unger,		Teacher.
Libbie J. Watson,		
Ella F. Wagner (Snyder),		
Flo E. Walters,		Teacher.
V. May Wonders,		
	GENTLEMEN.	
J. B. Brubaker,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
A. S. Cook,	Bel Air, Md.,	Prin. of Academy.
E. F. Charles,	Camden, N. J.,	Teacher.
J. C. Eshleman,	Eberly's Mills, Pa.,	Teacher.
D. R. Fogelsonger,	Newburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. A. Fishel,	Siddonsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Samuel Kitzmiller,	Waynesboro, Pa.,	Jeweler.
A. C. Logan,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Stud. Dickinson College.
Ezra Lehman,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Prof. C. V. S. N. S.
A. C. Lackey,	Duncannon, Pa.,	Lawyer,
J. H. Myers,	Mechanicsburg, Pa.,	Clerk.
H. M. Roth,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Prof. C. V. S. N. S.
A. K. Smith,	Altoona, Pa.,	Principal of schools.
S. Z. Shope,	Lehighton, Pa.,	Physician.
J. A. Underwood,	Shepherdstown, Pa.,	Stud. Dickinson College.
H. A. Walter,	New Kingston, Pa.,	Teacher.
	STATE CERTIFICATE.	
J. F. Whitaker,		Prof Normal School
J. I. Williaker,	DOCK Haven, 1 a.,	

### CLASS OF 1890.

### LADIES.

Sue O. Beidleman (Drawbaugh),	Camp Hill, Pa.,	Teacher.
Lulu F. Buhrman,	Chambersburg, Pa.,	Student Sci. Course
Carrie E. Davidson (Jefferis),	North Wales, Pa.	
Cora E. Dunbar,	West Fairview, Pa.,	Teacher.
Clara L. Dykeman (Kelly),	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Gertrude C. Epply,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Anna Fenstermacher,	Moores, Pa.,	Teacher.
Clara C. Freck,	Millersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Madge C. Hemphill (Myers),	Stoughstown, Pa.	
Maude Hewitt,	Waynesboro, Pa,	Teacher.
Jessie I. Kilheffer,	West Fairview, Pa.,	Teacher.
Blanche Kronenberg (Weiner),	Carlisle, Pa.	
Rose H. Martin,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Elsie D. McIntire,	Catasauqua, Pa.,	Teacher.
Isabel Metz,	Chambersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mattie N. Piper,	Newportville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Sadie A. Schriver,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Flo E. Sharpe,	Newville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Ella C. Sibbet,	Princeton, N. J.,	Teacher.
Mollie B. Snow,	Johnstown, Pa.,	Teacher.
Emma E. Stamy,	Hyde Park, Pa.,	Teacher.
Jennia E. Steever,	Kane, Pa.,	Teacher H. School.
Lillie V. Wilbar,	Manheim, Pa.,	Teacher.
Cora E. Winger (Shinham),	Cearfoss, Md.	Teacher.

### GENTLEMEN.

Morris A.	Birley,	 Thurmont, Mc	1.,	Physician.
W C Bow	man	Wormslevsbur	re Pa	Teacher.

	Cabery, Ill.,	
George L. Brown,	Fort Hunter, Pa.,	Physician.
Charles J. Burgett,	Carlisle Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
G. P. Eckels,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher,
P. A. Fishel,	York, Pa.,	Teacher, Academy.
J. M. Fogelsonger,	Philadelphia, Pa.,	Ed. Bureau.
Geo. E. Gray,	Bryn Mawr, Pa.,	Principal of schools.
S. H. Hetrick,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Lawyer.
	Carlisle, Pa.,	
	Chicago, Ill.,	
	Oakville, Pa.,	
	Carlisle, Pa.,	
	Humeville, Pa.,	
	Rixford, Pa.,	
	Bendersville, Pa.,	
	Steelton, Pa.,	
	Philadelphia, Pa.,	
	Oakville, Pa.,	
	Steelton, Pa.,	
	New Oxford, Pa.,	
	Slatington, Pa.,	
	Dillsburg, Pa.,	
	Milford, Pa.,	
	Mountville, Pa.,	
	Carlisle, Pa.,	
	Hanover, Pa.,	
	Steelton, Pa.,	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

## CLASS OF 1891.

LADIES.

Clara M. Ault (Peters),	Lehighton, Pa.	
Helen Bittner (Roth),	Middletown, Pa.	
Lucy Bowers,	Altoona, Pa.,	Teacher.
Bertie D. Conner,	Newburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mame R. Early (Hockersmith),.	Shippensburg, Pa.	
Stella S. Early,	Harrisburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Minnie G. Eckels,	Bryn Mawr, Pa.,	Teacher.
Nona Eberhart,	Shrewsbury, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie B. Elliot,	Sterrett's Gap, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mabel Giesey,	Shrewsbury, Pa.,	Teacher.
Maggie Giesey,	Shrewsbury, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie M. Hake,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Nellie Hargleroad (Shank),	Chambersburg, Pa	
Bertha B. Herring,	Allentown, Pa.,	Teacher of elocution fe-
		male college.
Ella Hoffman,		
Elsie Hoffman,		
Lula A. Hudson,		
Ollie C. Hykes,		
Margaret Kenyon,		Teacher.
Nannie B. Martin,		
Grace McDannel,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
	Shippensburg, Pa.,	
Elizabeth C. McCune,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Elizabeth C. McCune, Estella Metcalf,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Elizabeth C. McCune, Estella Metcalf,	Shippensburg, Pa.,Shippensburg, PaJohnstown, Pa.,Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.,	TeacherTeacherTeacher.
Elizabeth C. McCune,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	TeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher in high school.
Elizabeth C. McCune,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	TeacherTeacherTeacher in high schoolTeacher.
Elizabeth C. McCune,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	TeacherTeacherTeacher in high schoolTeacher.

	Isabel Pettigrew,		
	Mary M. Raum,		
	Estella Rhodes,	Greencastle, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Lucy E. Rupley,	West Fairview, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Nettie S. Russell,		
	Mary B. Smith,	Fort Loudon, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Minnie B. Snavely,	Steelton, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Salle E. Stevens,	Wiconisco, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Annie Strite,	Greencastle, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	Phœbe E. Taylor (Stevick),	Harrisburg, Pa.	
	Zula E. Trostle,		.Teacher.
	Lillie B. Walters,		
	Sue Walters,		
	Edith Wertz,		
	Blanche Woodal,		
	Anna M. Zeigler,		
	Aima W. Zeigier,		reacher.
		GENTLEMEN.	
	Harry Allen,		
	Geo. R. Angle,		
	Charles E. Barton,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Prof. C. V. S. N. S.
	T. H. C. Berkstresser,		
	C. A. Deardorff,	Queneeve, Kan.,	Prin. of schools.
	*Lee Roy Donnelly.		
	George H. Eckels,		
	W. E. Fohl,		
	George Gable,	Richland, Pa.,	.Principal of schools.
	James O. Gray,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	.Prof. C. V. S. N. S.
	Will H. Hamilton,	Philadelphia, Pa.,	Student Univ. Pa.
	C. A. Hartman,	Arendtsville, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	William B. Heckman,	Sherwood, Oregon,	Teacher.
	I. S. Heiges,		
	J. M. Hoover,		
	N. E. M. Hoover,		
	W. H. Kissinger,	Wiconisco, Pa.,	Asst. Prin. of High School.
	J. J. Kleffman,	. Altoona, Pa.,	Teacher.
	D. E. Long,	Bel Air, Md.,	.Teacher in Academy.
	James H. Mackey,	Philadelphia, Pa.,	P. R.R. Co.
	Ernest B. Martin,		
	John H. McAllister,	Collegeville, Pa.,	.Student Ursinus College.
	S. U. G. McCreary,	Franklintown, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	G. W. Miller,	York Springs, Pa.,	.Teacher.
	J. S. Omwake,		
	J. H. Reber,	Huntingdon, Pa	Prin, of High School.
	Charles S. Rebuck,	"East Harrisburg, Pa	.Teacher.
	W. M. Rife,	Collegeville, Pa	Student Ursinus College.
	G. S. Rupp,		
	Robert N. Sadler,	Wormlevsburg, Pa	.Teacher.
	James Slaybaugh,		
	Jamos Smiley,		
,	Sol. Smyser,	Shiremanstown Pa	Teacher.
	John H. Stuart,	Iohnstown Pa	Ward Principal
	Pearle E. Taylor,	Chamberchurg Pa	Lawver
	J. E. Walter,	Wartzwille Pa	Teacher
	G. M. Wertz,	Cood Hope Pa	Teacher
	G. M. Wertz,		Cacher.

### STATE CERTIFICATE.

J. L. Hain, ......U. S. postal service.

### CLASS OF 1892.

### LADIES.

Mildred E. Beitzel (Filler),	0 11 1 7	
Windred E. Deitzer (1 mer),	Carlisle, Pa.	0. 101. 10
Bertie Cressler,		
Mattie M. Davis,	Wiconisco, Pa.,	Teacher.
Amber L. Diehl,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Nettie Dunabaugh,	State Line, Pa.,	Teacher.
Emma Failor,	Carlisle. Pa	Teacher.
Annie Foglesonger,	Middle Spring Pa	Teacher.
Annie Foglesonger,	Chippenshura Pa	Irving College
Nellie V. Geiger,	Shippensburg, ra.,	II ving Conege.
Alice Hamilton,		
Martha G. Hammond,	Lewisberry, Pa.,	Teacher.
Jessie M. Hann,	Linwood, Pa.,	Teacher.
Bessie W. Harman,	Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
Sadie M. Heck,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Alverda Hefflefinger (Hambright		
Lida P. Highlands,	211 North Ave Allegheny Pa	Teacher.
Minnie S. Hoffman,	Littlestowii, ra.,	Tanahan
Rachael Humbert,	Big Cove Tannery, Pa.,,	Teacher.
Bertha James,	Newville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie M. Keene,	Wiconisco, Pa.,	Teacher.
Luella McAllister,	Barlow, Pa.,	Teacher.
Laura Peffer,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie Reber,	Middle Spring, Pa.,	Teacher.
Blanch Reeseman,	Wayneshoro Pa	Teacher.
Adaline Rexroth,	McConnellsburg Pa	Teacher
Edna C. Schoch,	Chinamahura Do	Teacher
Edna C. Schoch,	Shippensourg, ra.,	I eacher.
Jessie M. Sefton (Dunkle),	Steelton, Pa.,	The state of the s
Norma Seitz,	Harrisburg, Pa.,	I eacher.
Mary Sipes,		Teacher.
Elizabeth E. Spangler (Nicholas	),.Allegheny, Pa.,	
Rosa A. Spidel,	Hummelstown, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary T. Wagner,	Manheim, Pa.,	Teacher.
Cordilla Woods,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
	GENTLEMEN.	
C W D1		
	Abbettetown Do	Prin of school
George W. Daker,	Abbottstown, Pa.,	Prin. of school.
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Abbottstown, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School.
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School. Student, U. Pa.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker	Carlisle, Pa., Hanover, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School. Student, U. Pa. Teacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker  O. C. Bishop	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School. Student, U. Pa. Teacher. Teacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker  O. C. Bishop	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School. Student, U. Pa. Teacher. Teacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker  O. C. Bishop,  B. I. Bower	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law School. Student, U. Pa. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. I. Briner	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd.	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,	Carlisle, Pa.,Hanover, Pa.,Hanover, Pa.,Oberlin, Pa.,Loysville, Pa.,Camp Hill, Pa.,Donnelly's Mills, Pa.,Moordale, Pa.,Mooredale, Pa.,Hummelstown, Pa.	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason,  G. C. Hain	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacherTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason,  G. C. Hain,  George Macomber.	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacher, Reform Schools.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason,  G. C. Hain,  George Macomber.	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason,  G. C. Hain,  George Macomber,  A. C. McCune.	Carlisle, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacher.
J. Albert Baxtresser,  H. M. Becker,  H. D. Becker.  O. C. Bishop,  B. J. Bower,  N. J. Briner,  J. M. Brinton,  W. H. Burd,  A. A. Evans,  J. E. Evans,  S. F. Gerberich,  C. E. Greason,  G. C. Hain,  George Macomber.	Carlisle, Pa.,Hanover, Pa.,Hanover, Pa.,Oberlin, Pa.,Loysville, Pa.,Loysville, Pa.,Donnelly's Mills, Pa.,Moordale, Pa.,Moordale, Pa.,Moordale, Pa.,Hummelstown, Pa.,Greason, Pa.,Mt. Union, Pa.,Marganza, Pa.,Philadelphia, Pa.,Greason, Pa.,	Student Dickinson Law SchoolStudent, U. PaTeacher.

C. R. Shyrock, Shippensburg, Pa., Univ. of Penna.
B. M. Shull, Duncannon, Pa., Teacher.
G. W. Smeltzer, Oberlin, Pa., Prin. of schools.

A. B. Sollenberger,	Lehmaster, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. W. Snyder,	Eden Vale, Cal.,	Teacher.
P. H. Stambaugh,	Hanover, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. A. Stephens,	Wiconisco, Pa.,	Student, State College.
J. C. Wagner,	Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.,	Principal of schools.
H. J. Wagner,	Green Spring, Pa.,	Teacher.
G. A. Webb,	Cincinnati, O	Teacher.

### Scientific Course.

Ezra Lehman,.....Prof. C. V. S. N. S.

## CLASS OF 1893.

### LADIES.

Nannie E. Allen,	Lee's Cross Roads, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary L. Arnold,	Delta, Pa.,	Teacher.
Lilllan S. Besore,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Eva M. Boyer,	Table Rock, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary Downs		
Ella R. Erdman,		
Cora M. Fickes,		
Mabel Geiger,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Stud., Dickinson College.
Lillian B. Goshorn,		
Edith B. Getz,		
Nellie R. Hays,		
Jennie M. Hefelbower,		
Celia Hefelbower,		
Bessie M. Landis,		
Eva J. Liggett		
Mary K. McCune,		
Rose McKinnie,		
Cora A. Miller,		
M. Elsie Peters,		
Anna L. Railing (Adams),		reaction
Ella N. Ralston,		Teacher
Belle Reifsnyder		
Mary Rhodes,		
	Greencastie, Fa.,	I eacher.
*Bertha K. Rhodes.	Combon Bo	Tanahar
Clara E. Rinard,		
Maude E. Robinson,		
Rachel M. Scott,		
Ada. A Seibert,		
Hattie S. Shelley,		
Emma M. Shugars,,		
Zatae I. Smith,		
Lena Taylor,		
Blanche Wagner,		
Anna Wallace,		
Anna Walters,		
Mary V. Weimer,		
Katharine Wensell,		
Hattie A. Wylie,	Middle Springs, Pa.,	Student Wilson College.

### GENTLEMEN.

Aaron B. Crook,	.Williamstown,	Pa.,	Teacher.
J. F. Deardorff,	.Waynesboro, I	Pa.,	Teacher.
A, C. Donnelly,	.Shippensburg,	Pa.,	.Teacher.

y D Fil	E1-till- D-	Toochor
J. B. Eby,		
J. Wilson Elliott,		
D. A. Forsyth,		
U. Grant Fry,		
M. W. Garrett,		
L. B. Hafer,		
J. H. Handshaw,		
C. A. Hassler,		
J. P. Herr,		
J. F. Hoch,		
John H. Hoffman,		
R. H. Hughes,		
James Kennedy,		
Oscar H. Little		
George O. Lutz,	Gettysburg, Pa ,	College.
Harry L. March,		
J. A. McAllister,	Barlow, Pa.,	Student Pennsylvania
		College.
Wesley A. Nycum	Everett, Pa.,	Teacher.
Charles C. Ogle,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. P. Omwake,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Bookkeeper.
G. L. Omwake,	Collegeville, Pa.,	Student Ursinus College.
W. O. Parcell,	Williamstown, Pa.,	Teacher.
. C. Ebbert Plasterer,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
H. W. Pyles,	Williamsport, Pa.,	Prof. in Seminary.
William Rife,		
C. M. Romberger,		
H. F. Shroeder,		
C. E. Shaner,		
J. N. Shriner,		
C. Edward Slonaker,		
H. M. Smiley,		
W. E. Thomas,		
George R. Traxler,		
H. J. Wickey,		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
	Scientific Course.	
George H. Eckels,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Prof. C. V. S. N. S.
	STATE CERTIFICATE.	
A. J. Harbaugh,		Principal proporatory
A. J. Harbaugh,	Conlegevine, r a.,	department, Ursinus
		College.
	CI ACC OF 1994	College.
	CLASS OF 1894.	•
	Ladies.	
Mertena Allen,	Highenira Pa	Teacher
Nell Allen,		
Esther Angle,		
Mollie Bair,		
Jennie Bell,		
Mary Bender,		
Mary Benner		
Amanda Bennett,		
Sara Black,		
Ella Boher,		
Ida Bowen,		
Carrie Brown,	Wormleysburg, Pa.,	I eacher.

Georgia Craig,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Student scientific course
Emma Deam,	Mauch Chunk Pa	Tonohor
Zula Deatrick,	Plainview Pa	Tonobox
Bertha Devor,	Houstontown, Pa.,	Togohor
A. Jane Diller,	Newville	Topohor
Maud Eby,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Essie Ernst,	Bloserville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Ida Frank,	Millersburg, Pa.,	reacher.
Frances Goldsboro	Hunterstown, Pa.,	reacher.
Eva Hartman	Murhmasburg, Pa.,	reacher.
Anna Hoffman (Nol.),	Goldenville Po	leacher.
Stella Hykes	Shippensburg, Pa.,	D 1
Ruth Kann	Lisburn, Pa.,	l eacher.
Elizabeth Kisecker	Greencastle, Pa.,	leacher.
Bertha Kelley	Oakville, Pa.,	leacher.
Lizzie Kirk	Warfordsburg, Pa.,	leacher.
Katie Fegelev	Middle Spring, Pa	leacher.
Alice Lehman	Shippensburg, Pa.,	leacher.
Ella Lehman	Wingerton, Pa.,	l'eacher.
Amanda Losh	Duncannon, Pa.,,	eacher.
Margaret Martin	Shippensburg Pa.,	l'eacher.
Mary Miller	Shippensburg Pa.,	eacher.
Jennie Myere	Hyndman,	eacher.
Mary Myore	Idaville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mahle Nissley	York Springs, Pa,,	Teacher.
Annie Patterson	Hummelstown, Pa.,	Ceacher.
Emma Pfouta	Harrisburg, Pa	eacher.
Julia Padlo	New Franklin, Pa.,	eacher.
Grace Diefoundan	Dalmatia, Pa.,	eacher.
Sara A Base	Shippensburg, Pa.,	lookkeeper.
Sara A Dath	Highspire, Pa.,	Ceacher.
Poolrie Ditter	Goldenville, Pa.,	eacher.
Anno Coht-	Loysville, Pa.,	eacher.
Poss South	Gettysburg, Pa.,	eacher.
Viscinia Carit	Green Mount, Pa.,	eacher.
Clara Cham	Shippensburg, Pa.,	eacher.
Clara Stamy,	Greencastle, Pa.,	eacher.
Helen Stoner,	Millersburg, Pa.,T	eacher.
Bessie Weiser,	Pine Grove, Pa.,	eacher.
Adeline Walter,	Hampden, Pa.,T	eacher.
Fannie Whisler,	Shippensburg, Pa T	eacher
Sudie Wingert,	Waynesboro, Pa., T	eacher.
Clara Yount,	Littlestown, Pa.,T	eacher.

## GENTLEMEN.

H. A. Albert,	New Oxford, Pa.,	Teacher
Claude Barton,	Carlisle, Pa	Student Dickinson College
C. M. Best,	Mechanicsburg. Pa	Student " "
L. L. Bomberger,	Harrisburg, Pa	Teacher
F. H. Brame,	Heidlersburg Pa	Teacher
C. V. Clippinger,	Greencastle Pa	Teacher
M. J. Cook,	Aspers. Pa	Teacher
W. S. Cornman,	Pillow Pa	Principal of ashasts
R. Cunningham,	Oakville Pa	Teacher
A. M. Engle,	Hummelstown Pa	Teacher
W. W. Feidt,	Millershuro Pa	Student Union De
·W. E. Glass,	Scotland Pa	Together
Irving Handshaw,	Oherlin Pa	Teacher.
W. S. Hafer,	Lehmasters Pa	Toocher
E. M. Hershey,	Hockersville Pa	Toocher
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	The state of the s	reacher.

C. E. Hoke,	Mowersville, Pa.,	Teacher.
1. A. Hoke,	Mowersville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Harry Hoopy,	West Fairview, Pa.,	Teacher.
W. C. Hughes,		
C. L. Kelley,		
W. H. Klepper,		
Ira Long,	Hays Grove, Pa.,	Student Pennsylvania
3,		College.
W. G. McCoy,	Oakville, Pa.,	Teacher.
W. H. McGowan,	Burnt Cabins, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. W. McClain,	Spring Run, Pa.,	Teacher.
A. A. Miller,	Mason & Dixon,	Student scientific course.
J. A. Noll,	Millersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
S. H. Piper,	New Bridge, Pa.,	Teacher.
P. W. M. Pressel,	Huntingdon, Pa.,	Teacher in High School.
H. A. Reed,	Middle Spring, Pa,	Teacher.
J. M. Reighter,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
Wilber Repp,	Clay Mill, Pa.,	Teacher.
U. G. Risser,	Lawn, Pa.,	Student University Penna.
Noah Roth,	Duffield, Pa.,	Teacher.
Ira Shaw,	Mt. Rock, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. C. Sheaffer,	Mooredale, Pa.,	Teacher.
H. H. Shenk,	Deodate, Pa.,	Student Ursinus College.
Edgar Shugars,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
H. Sibett,	Princeton, N. J.,	Teacher.
Robert Smith,	Oakville, Pa.,	Student Dickinson College.
B. H. Trimmer,	Lisburn, Pa.,	Student Dickinson College.
Emory Thomas,	McConnellsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. A. Trostel,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Bank Clerk.
D. S. Weimer	Clearville, Pa.,	Law Student.
O. G. Wickersham,		
*C. H. Williamson.		

### STATE CERTIFICATE.

Margaret Coder,	Bedford,	Pa.,	Teacher.
D. C. Stunkard.	Bed ford.	Pa	Principal of schools.

## CLASS OF 1895.

Carrie M. Baker,	Hatton, Pa ,	Teacher.
Nora E. Baker,	Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.,	.Teacher.
Lottie K. Bashore,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Student Penna. College.
Flora A. H. Benner,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Ella S. Booth,	.McVeytown, Pa.,	Teacher.
Etta B. Bowers,	Bedford, Pa.,	Teacher.
Margaret Brandt,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie Cashman,	Waynesboro, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mary Cashman,	Chambersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Vida M. Clippinger,	.Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Mame Clugston,	.Middle Spring, Pa.,	Teacher.
Annie Cornman,	Hatton, Pa	Teacher.
Martha J. Davis,	Lykens, Pa.,	Teacher.
Margaret Deardorff,	York Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
Hope Dill,	Vork Springs, Pa.,	Student Dickinson College.
Edna Early,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Electa Fickes,	Hampton, Pa.,	Teacher.
Lillie Gleim,	Boiling Springs, Pa.,	Teacher.
Stella M Grimm	Shiremanstowa Pa.	Teacher

<sup>\*</sup>Deceased.

		ar geneer.		
Lulu Grove,	Greencastle, Pa.	Teacher		
Anna M. Harbaugh,				
Mary Kerr Hays,				
Florence S. Hollar (Mackay)		btadent scientific course.		
Helen Harman,		Teacher		
Katharine Hykes,				
Grace Jones,				
Susie Karper,	Shippenshuro Pa	Teacher.		
Anna Lehman,	Shippenshurg Pa	Student scientific course		
Ella Light,	Lehmasters. Pa	Teacher		
Sadie M. Lindley,				
A, Ellen Loh,				
Clara M. Lutz,				
Annie M. McKee (Traxler)		Teacher.		
Minnie Mock.,		Teacher		
Bertha Mohler,				
Effie Moul,				
Annie B. Nye,				
Minnie M. Orr,				
Rachel Peters,				
Mame Reifsnyder,				
Nellie Reicherd,	Shippensburg, Pa	Teacher.		
L. Pearl Rhodes,	Greencastle. Pa	Teacher.		
Adelia Russell,				
Rebecca Seip,				
Elizabeth Schellenberger,				
Katie Schellenberger,				
Ella L. Tait,				
Ida J. Underwood,				
Laura Walters,				
Mary L. Weaver,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Teacher.		
Lola Wierman,				
Mary C. Wenger,				
Artelia L. Wilson,	Carlisle Springs, Pa	Teacher.		
Naomi Wingert,	Fayetteville, Pa.,	Teacher.		
Harriet A. Wise,				
Elizabeth H. Wolff,				
Carrie Yundt,				
GENTLEMEN.				

Charles Albright,	Bandana, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. W. Ausherman,	Duffield, Pa.,	Teacher.
Henry H. Baish,	Altoona, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. A. Bish,	Littlestown, Pa.,	Teacher.
George C. Bollinger,	Heidlersburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
Morris W. Brunner,	New Bloomfield, Pa.,	Teacher.
G. W. Coover,	Lewisberry, Pa.,	Teacher.
Oscar Cunningham,	Bryansville, Pa.,	Student scientific course.
W. N. Decker,	New Oxford, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. S. Decker,	Harrisonville, Pa.,	Teacher.
Carl Diener,	Waterloo, Pa.,	Teacher.
B. E. Diller,	Allen, Pa.,	Teacher.
James M. Ebbert,	Greencastle, Pa.,	Teacher.
D. M. Fegan,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Clerk.
J. M. Gantt,	Newport, Pa.,	Teacher.
Harry E. Gress, ,	McConnellsburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. H. Hanlin,	Newburg, Pa.,	Student scientific course.
George Hartman,	Smith's Station, Pa.,	Teacher.
John S. Hershey,	Campbelltown, Pa.,	Teacher.

D. M. Hoffman,	Brysonia, Pa.,	Teacher.
I. W. Huntzberger,	Liverpool, Pa.,	Principal of schools.
J. Bruce Kennedy,	Greencastle, Pa ,	Teacher.
A. A. McCrone,	Hummelstown, Pa.,	Stud. Leb. Valley College.
Thomas F. Miller,	Donally Mills, Pa.,	Student scientific course.
H. C. Neagley,	Killinger, Pa.,	Teacher.
Stewart Noaker,	Shippensburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
T. C. Part,	Libonia, Pa.,	Teacher.
G. W. Reighter,	Carlisle, Pa.,	Teacher.
George E. Repp,	Clay Hill, Pa.,	Teacher.
A. K. Risser,	Lawn, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. H. Seasley,	Littlestown, Pa.,	Teacher.
J. E. Shugart,		Teacher.
A. L. Snoke,	Newburg, Pa.,	Teacher.
C. E. Snoke,	Mowersville, Pa.,	Student scientific course.
A. S. Thompson	Scotland, Pa.,	Teacher.
H. E. Walhey,	Wenks, Pa.,	Student scientific course.

### STATE CERTIFICATE.