

The

# Edinboro Quarterly

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VOL. VII

### EDINBORO, PA., JULY, 1920

No. 3

### THE FACULTY

Appointments for 1920-21

FRANK E. BAKER, A.M., Principal; Education.

CLARENCE C. CRAWEORD, PH.B., Vice-Principal; Mathematics.

H. SACKETT, A.M., Dean of Men; Social Studies.

WALLACE J. SNYDER, Sc.B., Science.

FRANCES BURCHFIELD; Critic Teacher, Third and Fourth Grades. MAUDE HOWARD; Critic Teacher, Fifth and Sixth Grades.

ELLENE M. SULLIVAN; Public Speaking and Dramatics.

ADA EVELYN JONES, Director of the Training School; Primary Methods.

CARRIE ETHEL BAKER, A.B., English and Latin.

Rose HANSON STANCLIFF; Critic Teacher, First and Second Grades.

B. REGIS HARRISON, Health Education and Athletics.

VACANCY, Modern Languages.

DELIA A. RIGHTMIRE, B.S., Domestic Science.

E. LEIGH MUDGE, PH.D., Education.

CATHERINE AVERY, Health Education.

WALDO F. BATES, JR., Art.

ELLA WHITE BROWN, LL.B., M.A., Dean of Women; English and Mathematics.

VENITA DUDGEON, Music.

ROSA KING WELLS, M.A.; Geography, Geology, General Science. Lydia Ruth Jenkins, Critic Teacher, Seventh and Eighth Grades.

1 1

PAUL GOODRICH, Critic Teacher, Rural Training School.

JESSIE HITT, Critic Teacher, Rural Training School.

### NEW FACULTY MEMBERS

### E. LEIGH MUDGE, Ph.D.

Dr. E. Leigh Mudge, for the last three years professor of education in Washburn College, Topeka, Kansas, comes highly recommended as student, investigator, and teacher to be head of the Department of Education. Dr. Mudge has his bachelor's degree from the University of North Dakota and his doctor's degree from the University of Iowa. He is not a stranger in this section of the country, having lived as a boy in Pennsylvania, and having been instructor in psychology in



DR. MUDGE

MISS AVERY

Ohio State University. It is confidently expected that the work of the Department of Education under the guidance of Mr. Mudge will have a new unity and effectiveness.

#### CATHERINE AVERY

Miss Catherine Avery, who will have the work in Health Education with the girls of the school, is a graduate of the Erie High School and of the New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics. She comes from teaching in the public schools of Wolcott, N. Y. and has had experience in playground and camp work. She knows how to interest girls in the work, and is well equipped both in theory and practice to give a strong course in Health Education.

### WALDO F. BATES, JR.

Mr. Waldo F. Bates, recently Supervisor of Drawing and Art in Oil City, comes to us after a summer spent as Director of the Art Department at Chautauqua, N. Y. Mr. Bates is a graduate of the Massachusetts Normal Art School, where he did much work in excess of the requirement for a diploma. Among his instructors were Cyrus E. Dallin, sculptor, and Albert E. Munsell, colorist. Mr. Bates did special work in sculpture, drawing, and painting at the Copley Society in Boston and at summer schools at Boothbay Harbor, Maine. Inasmuch



MR. BATES

MRS. BROWN

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as the Edinboro State Normal School has been designated as a school for the training of special teachers of art, the election of a man to have charge of this work is a choice of much moment. Because of Mr. Bates's successful experience in other places and his very wide training, the school feels it is offering its students an unusual opportunity for the study of the teaching of art.

### ELLA WHITE BROWN, LL.B., M.A.

Mrs. Ella White Brown comes to the Edinboro State Normal School with a very wide educational experience to be Dean of Women and teacher of English and Mathematics. She holds degrees from Central Normal College, Danville, Ind., from the University of Kansas, and from Camp-

bell College, and is this summer studying at Columbia University. She has taught chiefly in colleges, having been for two years Assistant Professor of English in Pomona College and for the past three years Dean of Women in Fisk University. She is a live teacher and owes her position as dean to the fact that she practices the rare art of making a dormitory homelike.

### VENITA R. DUDGEON

Miss Venita R. Dudgeon comes from Fairmont, W. Va. where she has had charge of the music in the public schools. Her earlier teaching



### MISS DUDGEON

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MISS WELLS

has been at Storer College in Harper's Ferry, W. Va., at Locust Grove Institute, Locust Grove, Ga., and at the State Normal School at Castleton, Vt. Miss Dudgeon has taken work in the supervision of music in the summer school of the Institute of Music Pedagogy in Northampton, Mass. She comes highly recommended for her enthusiasm and success with private pupils and for her initiative and ability in conducting public performances.

### ROSA KING WELLS, M.A.

Miss Rosa King Wells is a graduate of State Normal College, Greensboro, N. C. and has taken her bachelor's and master's degrees at Teachers College, Columbia University. Her teaching experience has

been in the public schools of Wilson, N. C. Miss Wells has specialized in the study of geography and the teaching of geography and has an unusually good equipment for the teaching of geography and related sciences in a normal school.

# A NEW ERA FOR PENNSYLVANIA STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS

Out of the social changes following the great war there has come a crisis in the public schools of America. Teachers by the thousands (often the very best) have been leaving the schoolrooms to take more lucrative positions in the commercial world, until it is claimed 2,000,000 children were, last year, without teachers or without adequately prepared teachers.

In the crisis the people have turned to the normal schools as the only agency at hand for the professional training of the large body of public school teachers. The extremity of the public schools has brought to the normal schools their opportunity.

It was especially fortunate for the normal schools of Pennsylvania that at the very beginning of the new era, there came to the leadership of the public schools of Pennsylvania Doctor Thomas E. Finegan, who for years had realized the true importance of normal schools in the whole scheme of public education. With the vision and decisiveness of a true leader, he has taken advantage of the new attitude toward education to marshall the whole force of professional and public opinion for the upbuilding of the normal schools.

Already much has been accomplished. A new course of study, pronounced by experts the best that has ever been attempted by a system of normal schools, has been adopted, and will be put into operation at the beginning of the next school year; the entrance requirements have been raised, placing the normal schools on a collegiate level; the methods of examination and inspection have been changed; the faculties have been enlarged and improved; increased salary schedules for the members of the faculties have been adopted and much greater increases are assured after the next session of the legislature; and plans for rebuilding and re-equipping the plants have been formulated.

### A NEW ERA FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION

The normal schools can never come into their own until the teaching profession is placed on a higher level and this will never come about until the profession can offer sufficient salaries to attract and hold the best men and women in the land.

Much has been done, and what has been done promises much more for the future. The most notable state-wide teachers' salary legislation is the Lockwood-Donchue bill adopted by the State of New York, which adds \$20,000,000 to the state appropriation for salary increases to teachers and fixes the minimum salary for elementary teachers in New York City at \$1,500 a year and the maximum at \$3,250 and gives corresponding increases to the teachers of the smaller cities, the villages, and the rural districts of the state.

The following table of salary increases for elementary school teachers gives but a few of the examples that promise much for the whole profession:

	Minimum Salar 1920-21	y Maximum Salary 1920-21
Aberdeen, Wash	\$1,260	\$1,600
Atlantic City, N. J.	1,200	1,800
Bazoma, N. J.	1,400	2,100
Berkeley, Cal	1,200	1,620
Billings, Mont	1,200	1,600
Boise, Idaho	1,400	1,800
Bridgeport, Conn	1,200	1,800
Cheyenne, Wyo	1,320	1,620
Chickasha, Okla	1,200	1,350
Evanston, Ill.	1,200	1,700
Everett, Wash	1,200	1,800
Hoboken, N. J.	1,200	1,800
Jackson, Mich	1,200	1,600
Jersey City, N. J	1,400	2,000
Kearney, N. J	1,300	1,800
Kenosha, Wis	1,200	1,650
Montclair, N. J.	1,200	2,100
Newark, N. J	1,300	1,900
Newtonville, Mass	1,200	1,800
Oklahoma City, Okla	1,200	1,800
Omaha, Neb	1,200	2,100
Orange, N. J	1,200	1,650
Paterson, N. J.	1,200	1,900
Passaic, N. J.	1,200	1,550
Plainfield, N. J.	1,200	1,800
Portland, Ore	1,200	1,700
Saginaw, E. S., Mich		1,600
Saginaw, W. S., Mich	1,200	1,800
Sioux City, Iowa		2,100
Spokane, Wash		1,750
Wichita, Kan	1,200	1,800

# A NEW ERA FOR THE EDINBORO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

For years the Edinboro State Normal School has had a prominent part in demonstrating the value of professional training. Always alert

to every opportunity to advance the professional training of teachers, it has been among the first to welcome the new leadership in education and it finds itself in a favorable position to take advantage of new opportunities for service. The improvements of recent years have made it one of the best equipped schools in the state. The new dining room and kitchen have made its living conditions almost ideal, the new laboratories in physics, chemistry and agriculture, the new art, sewing and cooking rooms and the improvement of the classrooms have made its educational plant first class in every particular; and the gradual development of its training school has made this important part of a normal school one which any school might be proud to own.

The improvements that have been made are but a prophecy of the great things of the future. Plans have been made and approved by the state for additions and improvements to the plant involving the expenditure of \$325,000.

The Board of Trustees has recently let the contract for the reconstruction of the chapel and the alumni have generously assured a fund of \$6,000 for a new pipe organ.

To meet the teaching requirements of the new differentiated curricula, the Board of Trustees has greatly enlarged and improved the faculty for the year 1920-21, and an improved salary schedule has made possible a more permanent faculty of really good teachers.

### THE TRAINING OF SPECIAL ART TEACHERS

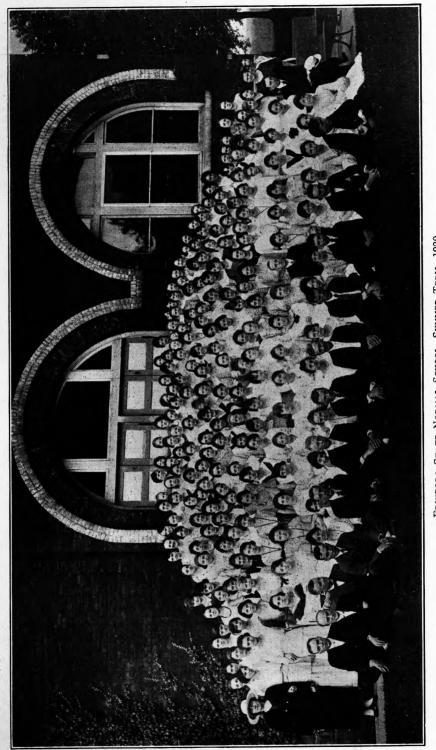
The Edinboro State Normal School has been approved by the Department of Public Instruction for the training of special teachers in art. A three-year course of study,<sup>1</sup> with an admission requirement of graduation from a standard high school, has been adopted and approved. Mr. Waldo F. Bates, Jr., widely known as an excellent teacher of art, has been elected to take charge of the department; a beautiful room has been provided with all modern equipment; and additional teachers will be employed as the growth of the department demands them.

# ATHLETICS AT THE EDINBORO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

The new emphasis to be placed on education for health in this state is indicated by the establishment of a Bureau of Health Education in the Department of Public Instruction. The course of study for Pennsylvania normals gives more than one-eighth of the total class-room time to this field.

Athletics have a broader function than the mere development of physical strength. They may be made a powerful weapon in social progress. The teacher of today must be a community leader and in

<sup>1</sup> Edinboro Quarterly, Catalog Number; April, 1920; p. 35.



EDINBORO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, SUMMER TERM, 1920

this role must have at his command every possible means of social guidance. Education has discovered no more important moral equivalent than healthy athletics.

The five normal schools of Western Pennsylvania, Edinboro, Indiana, California, Clarion, and Slippery Rock have formed a league for the development and control of inter-normal-school athletics. Each school will maintain teams for both boys and girls in a leading sport for each season and regularly scheduled championship games will be played under strictly amateur rules. The sports for the different seasons will be as follows: Fall, football for boys, field hockey for girls; winter, basketball for both boys and girls; spring, baseball and track for boys and tennis for both boys and girls.

It is hoped that through this league, the normal schools of the western part of the state may develop a healthy rivalry that will place their athletics on a distinctive and higher plane.

### ADVANTAGES OF EDINBORO

The Edinboro State Normal School affords its students an atmosphere of study tempered by healthful recreation. The school has four good tennis courts. The gymnasium with the instructors in physical training gives guidance to a good physical life, work on athletic teams benefits many, and outdoor winter and summer sports invite all. The lake offers skating in winter, and fishing, rowing, canoeing, picnicking, and pond lily gathering in summer.

For artistic training and intellectual culture there is a recital course of distinct merit, the cost covered by semesters fees, so that no admission is charged to students. Artists to appear this year are May Peterson, John Barnes Wells, and Edwin Whitney. Pietro Yon will give a recital at the time of the dedication of the organ.

Living conditions at Edinboro are good. The dormitories are commodious, well-heated, well-lighted, with modern plumbing and hot and cold water. The rooms are comfortably furnished, and the public corridors and parlors are tastefully arranged. The meals are uniformly good and are served in a beautiful dining room. There is a pleasant outlook either on the campus or on more distant country from all rooms.

The intellectual standard at Edinboro is high. This year the school goes on a college basis of admission. This means that all students are expected to do work of college grade; to come prepared to do it, and to seek accomplishment rather than ease.

The school is training leaders in education and seeks to develop personal responsibility. As much individual freedom is encouraged as is consistent with social efficiency. The administration prefers to present ideals that inspire rather than prohibitions that disappoint. Student activity is encouraged in student control of literary societies, in religious societies, in athletic management, and in many informal ways

as occasion arises. The Student Government Association is a credit to Haven Hall, and the Council is a power in formulating student policy and fostering loyalty to the truest interests of the school. There surely is opportunity to grow into a larger, nobler life at Edinboro.

### THE SUMMER TERM

The summer term of 1920 is a success beyond that of last year. The increase in enrolment alone is 91, this summer's total being 251.



### SUMMER TERM FACULTY, 1920

The faculty is made up of the regular faculty and instructors and superintendents from neighboring cities. The only teacher from a distance is George E. Freeland, Ph.D., Head of the Department of Education in the University of Seattle. His lectures to faculty and to students have been inspiring and have presented new points of view.

The students have been a most earnest group. Aside from informal gatherings, the two social events that gave variety to the term have been a camp supper and a dance, both very enjoyable occasions.

# SUMMER TERM ENROLMENT

## SUMMARY OF ENROLMENT

	Boys	Girls	Total
Provisional Certificate	6	112	118
Professional Certificate	- 1	52	53
Permanent Certificate	2	41	43
Advanced Credit	1	22	23
Regular Normal	1	10	11
Music only	•• 1	3	3
Total	11	240	251

## PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

Armitage, Olive GSpartansburg.
Artman, Esther MatildaJamestown.
Barney, Bernice AdeleCranesville.
Bartholomew, GrettaConneautville.
Baugher, Edna Meadville, 400 N. Main St.
Benson, Anna Erie, 2011 Sassafras St.
Benson, Ellen
Bixler, Maude Fairview.
Blackmer, MargaretGuys Mills.
Blanchard, BarbaraUnion City, R. D. 7.
Breed, Catherine
Cantrell, MadgeNorth East, R. D. 6.
Carey, Alice BPolk, R. D. 1.
Carey, Clair EPolk, R. D. 1.
Carlson, Hilda JKane, 14 Hemlock Ave.
Chapin, HelenCranesville.
Clay, MildredWest Elizabeth
Cochran, Mary AOil City, 10 Federal St.
Comstock, Marian A Wesleyville, Box 145.
Cotton, Margaret ElizabethGifford.
Crocker, LeraMill Village, R. D. 1.
Dallas, Mary Sharpsville, R. D. 54.
Davis, Ruth AFranklin, 304 Pacific St.
Donaldson, Esther MLinesville.
Douds, Ellen G Mercer, R. D. 6.
Eddy, Helen Mae Titusville, 755 W. Spring St.
Emerson, LavadaGrand Valley.
Emory, BerniceWattsburg.
Eyres, MabelErie, 1308 E. Eighth St.
Fetterolf, IvaSandy Lake, R. D. 27.
Fonner, MildredWestford.
Ford, Helen Titusville, 331 W. Central Ave.

Fox, Nellie..... Lincolnville, R. D. 4. Garber, Isabell Endora..... Clarendon. Geltz, Katherine ..... Pleasantville. Gibbons, Alice..... Franklin, R. D. 2. Gibson, Ella Mae..... Pittsfield, R. D. 2. Gifford, Lena..... Titusville, R. D. 2. Gillette, David T..... Townville, R. D. 2. Girts, Evea M...... Jamestown, N. Y., R. D. 76. Greenawalt, Berneice ...... Meadville, 400 N. Main St. Groscost, Frances......Sharpsville, R. D. 54. Hall, Adelle Rathbun.....Albion. Hamilton, Marion..... Centerville, R. D. 3. Hanks, Bertha V..... Cooperstown, R. D. 1. Harrison, Ethel......Stoneboro. Hillard, Ona Edith ..... Fertigs. Hopkins, Ina L..... Tryonville, R. D. 1. Howell, Zelda..... Franklin, R. D. 2. Jones, Irene Matilda.....Olean, N. Y., 430 First St. Kroell, Mary......Stoneboro. Lackey, Marguerite.....Stoneboro, R. D. 1. Laughery, Ruth L..... Union City. Lindquist, Mable.....Grand Valley, R. D. 2. Livermore, Mabel...... Mercer, R. D. 3. Loper, Adaline......Conneaut Lake. Lowers, Elsie Roberta.....Corydon. McAllister, Lulu Alvina......Union City, R. D. 7. MacBroom, Ruth M..... Jamestown. McCommons, Ruth......Edinboro. McConnell, Alice.....Carlton, R. D. 28. McDowell, Mary O.....Sheakleyville. MacFayden, Flora.....Conneautville. Marley, Marilla......Saegertown. Marshall, Louise.....Polk. Marstellar, Myrtle N.S. Sandy Lake, R. D. 27. Martin, Leona......Westford. Mead, Wilbur B..... Youngsville. Miller, Mildred...... Corry, R. D. 2. Ognibene, Mary M.....North East, 4 E. Main St. Orr, Mary Elizabeth..... Mercer, R. D. 3. Osborn, Dorothy Mary...... Waterford, R. D. 4. Parker, Leona......Wattsburg. Parker, Margaret H.....North East, R. D. 6. Phillips, Grace M......Wattsburg. Platz, Helen......Fairview. Porter, Mary.....Oil City, 120 E. Fifth St. Power Edna E.....Cochranton.

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Quinby, DoraSpringboro.
Randall, RuthGirard, R. D. 2.
Ray, Helen Springboro, R. D.
Reynolds, Olive Franklin, R. D. 6.
Rhoades, Marian Albion, R. D.
Richey, Katherine Franklin, 33 Center St.
Roberts, Mary Margaret Mercer, R. D. 5.
Rodgers, FrancesJamestown, R. D.
Ross, Leota
Rough, Eleanor
Ryan, Ada Cambridge Springs, R. D. 1.
Salsbury, NinaAlbion.
Selander, Ellen
Shaw, JessieSandy Lake, R. D. 23.
Shearer, Alice
Shilling, DorisWheatland.
Skelley, Lelia Titusville, R. D. 1.
Skellie, Audrey Clymer, N. Y., R. D. 56.
Slater, Edith Clarks Mills.
Smith, Florence MOil City, 231/2 W. Fifth St.
Smith, MildredCarlton.
Snyder, Ruth TOil City, 8. E. Sixth St.
Spencer, Donald PerryChandlers Valley.
Stewart, AlverdaKane, 133a Greeves St.
Sullivan, Julia
Summerton, Evangeline Edwina Union City, R. D. 6.
Thomas, Joseph Clare Linesville.
Vickerman, Gertrude Pauline Mercer.
Waid, EvaHydetown.
Wedin, Clara
West, Helen IreneSo. Oil City.
Wheeler, Mildred L Erie, 1007 W. Tenth St.
White, MildredWestford.
Whitmore, DorisConneautville, R. D. 5.
Wiesen, Martha A Sharon, R. D. 58.
Wolfe, Ruth LPleasantville.
Wolff, Mary LarettaGuys Mills, R. D. 1.
Wright, AdaGrand Valley, R. D. 2.
Young, Vera D Spartansburg, R. D. 2.

# PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATE

Allen, Ruth Lenore	Edinboro.
Altenburg, Mary Gladys	Townville, R. D. 1.
Anderson, Emma (Mrs.)	Conneaut Lake, R. D.
Anderson, Ruth Agnes	
Baker, Sarah Elizabeth	Mercer, R. D. 6.
Barnes, Blanche	

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Bentley, George Augustus......Albion, R. D. 2. Bunce, Theressa Georgia..... Titusville, R. D. 3. Coburn, Hazel Anne.....North East, R. D. 6. Cole, Ruth Eunice..... Greenville, R. D. 43. Covell May L. (Mrs.)......Torpedo. Crosson, Bessie ...... Kane, 319 Sedgwick St. Daily, Ethel Virginia..... Cochranton, R. D. 4. Dilley, Phoebe Irene...... Mercer, R. D. 3. Evans, Emma..... Erie, R. D. 2. Fleming, Gertrude O..... Youngsville. French, Ruby A.....Cranberry. Hall, Pauline Harriet.....Corry, R. D. 8. Hammer, Gertrude C..... Sheffield. Haylett, Hazel (Mrs.).....Utica, R. D. 1. Heckathorn, Velma......Seneca. Heintz, Mildred Kathrynn...... Cranesville. Huckelbury, Hazel Adele ..... Guys Mills, R. D. 1. Kane, Mary.....Tryonville. Lang, Freda Marie......West Middlesex, R. D. 61. Malone. Maude......Kane, Pa. Maul, Ella Irene......Cooperstown. Maul, Mary Rebecca......Cooperstown. Montgomery, Blanche.....Grove City, 224 Poplar St. Chrn, Amy Carolyn......Columbus. 1. 1011. Osborne, Verna......Franklin, 1 Gilfillian St. Peterson, Mabel......Union City, R. D. 6. Pierce, Mary Anna......Harbor Creek, R. D. 2. Pringle, Thressa Frances......Carlton, R. D. 28. Schweikert, Philomene Minna..... New Castle, R. D. 7. Scouten, Jennie Marie..... Spartansburg, R. D. 3. Sitler, Disa Winifred...... Corry, 419 E. Pleasant St. Spencer, Adelaide Harriet ..... Chandlers Valley. ette Jura Spencer, Margaret.....Chandlers Valley. Stowell, Aletha.....Corry, R. D. 2. Sullivan, Helen A ..... Kane, Chase St. Swanson, Hazel Elvira.....Russell, R. D. 1. Terrill, Olive Oceana......Townville. Walford, Lyda Marie.....Springboro, R. D. 3. Walters, Florence Marie.....Cambridge Springs, R. D. 1. Wenzel, Jennie A......Warren, R. D. 2. Wenzel, Mabel Salome......Warren, R. D. 2. Whitford, Ruby Louiva.....Springboro. Wilhelm, Lena..... Sharon, R. D. 58. Williams, Ruth Adella......Kane, 339 Haines St. 

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# ADVANCED CREDIT

Edinhono
Baird, Marian Autumn Edinboro.
Baker, Carrie Ethel Whitman, Mass.
Beardsley, Bessie E. Springfield.
Burchfield, Frances Edinboro.
Cooper, Dorothy Ruth Edinboro.
Crawford, Clarence C Edinboro.
Gillette, Elizabeth G Townville.
Gleeten, Ethel M Edinboro, R. D. 1.
Griffen, Florence Edinboro.
Hickok, Birdena Saegertown.
Jenkins, Lydia Ruth Edinboro.
Jenness, Gladys BlossomE. Springfield, R. D. 1.
Jones, Ada Evelyn Auburn, N. Y.
Lewis, Mabel Sharon, 532 Wilson Ave.
Lockard, Gladys VictoriaEdinboro.
Maffitt, Marion A Cliffwood, N. J.
Mick, Harriet Sharon, 462 Lorain St.
Nason, Myrtle Edythe Edinboro.
Smith, Bella Arkansas City, Kan.
Stancliff, RoseEdinboro.
Street, EthelCorry, 516 E. South St.
Thelin, Emma
Whipple, SylviaEdinboro.
Tuppic, Structure and Structur

# REGULAR NORMAL COURSE

Bertram, Nelson D Cambridge Spri	ngs.
Calabrese, Elvira Erie, 531 Huror	1 St.
Crowell, VeEtta Corry, R. D. 2.	
Cummings, Ethel Erie, 2405 McKi	inley St.
Hanson, Virene Edinboro.	
Johnson, Anna A Spring Creek, F	R. D. 2.
Kollarik, Mary Ann Meadville, 827	
McCracken, Mabel MSharpsville.	
Mehl, FrancesSharpsville, 138	Shenango St.
Shollenberger, Ruth MinervaGreenville, R. I	
Tobin, Ellen: Edinboro.	

# STUDENTS IN MUSIC ONLY

Meabon, Ju	neEdinboro.
Twitchell,	Ceres Edinboro.
Cooper, Ja	net Edinboro.

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