

*Calendar.*

August 19, 1873.....	Fall Term opens.
November 21, 1873.....	Fall Term closes.
December 2, 1873.....	Winter Term opens.
March 6, 1874.....	Winter Term closes.
March 24, 1874.....	Spring Term opens.
June 13, 1874.....	Senior Examination.
June 25, 1874.....	Commencement.
June 26, 1874.....	Spring Term closes.

Bills are due at the opening of the Term. For further information address

J. A. COOPER,  
EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, PA.

## CATALOGUE

OF THE

*Officers and Students*

OF THE

## NORTHWESTERN

*State Normal School,*

12th District, Penn'a.

FOR THE YEAR 1872-'73.

*A. L. Cochran*

EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

PHILADELPHIA:

William P. Kildare, Printer, 734 and 736 Sansom Street.

1873.



**RAILROAD MAP SHOWING ROUTES TO EDINBORO.**

A. & G. W., Atlantic & Great Western; P. & E., Philadelphia & Erie; E. & P., Erie & Pittsburgh; A. V., Allegheny Valley; P. C., Pennsylvania Central; N. Y. & E., New York & Erie; C. O., Cross Cut; O. C., Oil Creek; W. & F., Warren & Franklin.

**TRUSTEES.**

- I. R. TAYLOR, *President.*
- W. S. PROUDFIT, *Secretary.*
- F. C. VUNK.
- E. W. TWITCHELL.
- A. WELLMAN.
- J. C. WILSON, M. D.
- J. C. McWILLIAMS.
- ALONZO PERRY.
- A. SHERWOOD.

**EXAMINING COMMITTEE.**

Examination for Graduation, June 17th, 1878.

- HON. J. P. WICKERSHAM, *State Superintendent.*
- EDWARD BROOKS, *Principal Normal School 2d Dist.*
- J. A. COOPER, *Principal Normal School, 12th Dist.*
- N. W. PORTER, *County Superintendent, Mercer Co.*
- H. C. BOSLEY, *City Superintendent, Titusville City.*

- M. PHELPS, *Treasurer.*
- Rev. W. HOLLISTER, *Steward.*

# INSTRUCTORS.

---

- J. A. COOPER, PRINCIPAL,  
*Theory of Teaching.*
- G. A. LANGLEY, M. E. D.,  
*English Grammar and Literature.*
- J. W. CANON, M. E. D.,  
*Mathematics.*
- MISS CELIA SHERMAN,  
*Latin and English Grammar.*
- MISS M. COMPTON, M. E. D.,  
*Reading and Algebra.*
- A. CHATLEY, M. E. D.,  
*Penmanship, Drawing and Book-Keeping.*
- MRS. M. E. M. REEDER,  
*Instrumental Music.*
- J. M. SHERWOOD, B. E. D.,  
*Geography and Spelling.*
- W. S. WILSON, B. E. D.,  
*Superintendent of Model School.*
- MISS M. E. WILSON, B. E. D.,  
*Assistant in Model School.*

# GRADUATES, CLASS OF 1872.

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## LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Bell, E.,	London,	Mercer.
Coffin, L. E.,	Rochester,	Lawrence.
Hubbard, A. E.,	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
McFarland, M. L.,	Randolph,	Crawford.
Russel, C. E.,	Little Cooley,	Crawford.
Town, M. V.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Vickerman, M. A.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Winston, C. P.,	Townville,	Crawford.

## GENTLEMEN.

Burns, J.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Freeman, A. A.,	Mosierville,	Crawford.
Gibson, S. M.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.
Hoge, S. F.,	Jefferson,	Greene.
Pew, W. A.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Sherwood, J. M.,	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Sturtevant, J. W.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Swift, C. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Townley, B.,	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Wilson, W. S.,	Edinboro,	Erie.

# CLASS GRADUATING JUNE, 1873.

## LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Baldwin, L. I.,	Conneaut,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Blackmar, M. E.,	West Springfield,	Erie.
Blandin, L. L.,	Chandler's Valley,	Warren.
Bryan, S. L.,	Service,	Beaver.
Burwell, M. A., Mrs.	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Campbell, A. H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Densmore, A.,	Meadville,	Crawford.
Goodrich, E. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Rhodes, A. F.,	Cambridgeboro,	Crawford
Sears, L.,	Columbus,	Warren.

## GENTLEMEN.

Goodban, H. F.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Gordon, L.,	Waynesburg,	Greene.
Graham, I. M.,	Ligonier,	Westmoreland.
Hall, H. J.,	Riceville,	Crawford.
Harbison, J. H.,	Sarversville,	Butler.
Hayes, E. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Maxwell, A. J.,	Steamburg,	Crawford.
Roberts, J. D.,	Calvin's Corners,	Crawford.
Spackman, E. W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Serafford, C. O.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Temple, D. C.,	Sugar Grove,	Warren.
Umholtz,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Watt, J. S.,	New Florence,	Westmoreland.

# LIST OF STUDENTS.

## LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Alexander, S.,	Espyville,	Crawford.
Alvord, J. M.,	Girard,	Erie.
Armstrong, F.,	London,	Mercer.
Badger, L. A.,	Sheffield,	Warren.
Baier, L. W.,	Charles City,	Floyd, Io.
Baier, M. E.,	Rochester,	Beaver.
Baldwin, L. I.,	Conneaut,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Ball, J. A.,	Platea,	Erie.
Barnes, L. L.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Barrett, C. A.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Beam, C. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bell, V.,	London,	Mercer.
Benn, O.,	Troy Centre,	Crawford.
Benn, R.,	Troy Centre,	Crawford.
Bennett, E.,	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Bennett, I. E.,	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Black, E.,	London,	Mercer,
Black, M.,	New Bedford,	Lawrence.
Blackmar, M. E.,	West Springfield	Erie.
Blakeslee, M. E.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Blandin, L. L.,	Chandler's Valley,	Erie.
Blystone, H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Brooks, E. L.,	Spring Creek,	Warren.
Bryan, S. L.,	Service,	Beaver.
Bryant, E.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Burchfield, A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burwell, Mrs. M. A.,	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Caffisch, M.,	Union City,	Erie.
Calder, Mrs. R.,	Platea,	Erie.
Campbell, A. H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Campbell, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Carpenter, E.,	Townville,	Crawford.

# CLASS GRADUATING JUNE, 1873.

## LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Baldwin, L. I.,	Conneaut,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Blackmar, M. E.,	West Springfield,	Erie.
Blandin, L. L.,	Chandler's Valley,	Warren.
Bryan, S. L.,	Service,	Beaver.
Burwell, M. A., Mrs.	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Campbell, A. H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Densmore, A.,	Meadville,	Crawford.
Goodrich, E. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Rhodes, A. F.,	Cambridgeboro,	Crawford
Sears, L.,	Columbus,	Warren.

## GENTLEMEN.

Goodban, H. F.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Gordon, L.,	Waynesburg,	Greene.
Graham, J. M.,	Ligonier,	Westmoreland.
Hall, H. J.,	Riceville,	Crawford.
Harbison, J. H.,	Sarverville,	Butler.
Hayes, E. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Maxwell, A. J.,	Steamburg,	Crawford.
Roberts, J. D.,	Calvin's Corners,	Crawford.
Spackman, E. W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Serafford, C. O.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Temple, D. C.,	Sugar Grove,	Warren.
Umholtz,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Watt, J. S.,	New Florence,	Westmoreland.

# LIST OF STUDENTS.

## LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Alexander, S.,	Espyville,	Crawford.
Alvord, J. M.,	Girard,	Erie.
Armstrong, F.,	London,	Mercer.
Badger, L. A.,	Sheffield,	Warren.
Baier, L. W.,	Charles City,	Floyd, Io.
Baier, M. E.,	Rochester,	Beaver.
Baldwin, L. I.,	Conneaut,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Ball, J. A.,	Platea,	Erie.
Barnes, L. L.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Barrett, C. A.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Beam, C. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bell, V.,	London,	Mercer.
Benn, O.,	Troy Centre,	Crawford.
Benn, R.,	Troy Centre,	Crawford.
Bennett, E.,	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Bennett, I. E.,	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Black, E.,	London,	Mercer.
Black, M.,	New Bedford,	Lawrence.
Blackmar, M. E.,	West Springfield	Erie.
Blakeslee, M. E.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Blandin, L. L.,	Chandler's Valley,	Erie.
Blystone, H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Brooks, E. L.,	Spring Creek,	Warren.
Bryan, S. L.,	Service,	Beaver.
Bryant, E.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Burchfield, A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burwell, Mrs. M. A.,	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Caffisch, M.,	Union City,	Erie.
Calder, Mrs. R.,	Platea,	Erie.
Campbell, A. H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Campbell, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Carpenter, E.,	Townville,	Crawford.

Carpenter, E. A.,	Towhville,	Crawford.
Carpenter, L. L.,	Townville,	Crawford.
Carter, M. A.,	Union City,	Erie.
Carver, M.,	Greenville,	Mercer.
Castle, L. L.,	Tryonville,	Crawford.
Chadwick, E. L.,	Emporium,	Cameron.
Chase, G. A.,	Centreville,	Crawford.
Clark, A.,	Witherup,	Venango.
Clark, F.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Clawson, L.,	Mosiertown,	Crawford.
Cogan, A. L.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Cole, L.,	Northville,	Erie.
Cole, R.,	Northville,	Erie.
Cook, C.,	Greenville,	Mercer.
Cook, S.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Coolridge, R. M.,	Harmonsburg,	Crawford.
Coulter, F.,	London,	Mercer.
Courtney, M. R.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Criss, E. W.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.
Crocker, C. J.,	Petroleum Centre,	Venango.
Crawford, M. E.,	Sardis,	Westmoreland.
Culbertson, B.,	Girard,	Erie.
Culbertson, K. E.,	Girard,	Erie.
Culbertson, M.,	Girard,	Erie.
Cumming, C. G.,	Youngstown,	Trumbull, Ohio.
Cumming, M. A.,	Pittsburg,	Allegheny.
Curtis, D. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Cushman, E. A.,	Sterrettania,	Erie.
Dauchy, H. C.,	Spring,	Crawford.
Davidson, R. R.,	Wesley,	Venango.
Dawley, J.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Densmore, A.,	Meadville,	Crawford.
Dewey, C.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Dewey, S. L.,	Meadville,	Crawford.
Donaldson, C. G.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Etheredge, M.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Evans, E.,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Evans, E.,	New Brighton,	Beaver.
Evans, L.,	Tidioute,	Warren.

Fagundas, A. V.,	Sugar Lake,	Crawford.
Farnsworth, M. J.,	Northville,	Erie.
Fay, S. M.,	Concord Station,	Erie.
Pinch, E. E.,	Oil City,	Venango.
Finn, L.,	Greenfield,	Erie.
Fonner, M. D.,	Espyville,	Crawford.
Freeman, E. J.,	Mosiertown,	Crawford.
Freeman, E. A.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Geyer, A.,	Columbia Farm,	Venango.
Geyer, E.,	Columbia Farm,	Venango.
Glenn, M. M.,	Balm,	Mercer.
Goodrich, E. A.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Goodrich, E. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Goodrich, M. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Gordon, L. S.,	Worth,	Mercer.
Goucher, M. E.,	Crawford's Corners,	Venango.
Gough, M. A.,	Sharon,	Mercer.
Graham, A.,	Ogle,	Beaver.
Graham, L. M.,	Ogle,	Beaver.
Greenfield, C.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Gregg, M.,	McLane,	Erie.
Grove, F. E.,	Sunville,	Venango.
Gumbert, M. A.,	New Bethlehem,	Clarion.
Hall, R.,	Pittsburg,	Allegheny.
Hall, S.,	Pittsburg,	Allegheny.
Hamilton, C. C.,	Cherry Tree,	Venango.
Hamilton, M.,	Little Cooley,	Crawford.
Hammon, F.,	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Hann, P. T.,	Sharon,	Mercer.
Hart, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Hawkins, M. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Heath, E. O.,	Corry,	Erie.
Henry, N. R.,	Dutch Hill,	Crawford.
Holt, M. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Hotchkiss, Mrs. H. B.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Howard, L. M.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Hull, C. V.,	Sharon,	Mercer.
Hull, H. E.,	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Irwin, A. N.,	Titusville,	Crawford.

Jack, L. A.,	Oil City,	Venango.	Miller, R. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Jennis, M. L.,	Platen,	Erie.	Montgomery, E.,	Washington,	Washington
Kanengeiser, E.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.	Montgomery, S.,	Washington,	Washington
Kennedy, S. E.,	New Brighton,	Beaver.	Moore, H.,	Franklin,	Venango.
Kerr, L. A.,	New Castle,	Lawrence.	Morris, K. D.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Kingsley, A.,	Venango,	Crawford.	Munson, J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Kingsley, R. A.,	Cambridgetown,	Crawford.	Murdock, S. M.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Kinter, I. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Oakes, C. E.,	Guy's Mills	Crawford.
Kline, C.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Olds, M.,	Wattsburg,	Erie.
Kooser, J. C.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.	Oliver, B.,	Port Perry,	Allegheny.
Ladds, S. J.,	Salem City,	Venango.	Oliver, M.,	Port Perry,	Allegheny.
Lamson, B.,	McKane,	Erie.	Olmstead, A.,	Pagundas,	Warren.
Lawal, M. A.,	Wall Rose,	Beaver.	Olney, L.,	Amboy,	Ashabula, Ohio.
Lewis, M. F.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Olney, M.,	Amboy,	Ashabula, Ohio.
Lumsden, Mrs. M. S.,	Sauville,	Venango.	Osborn, M.,	Rockdale Mills,	Crawford.
Luther, A. M.,	Fairview,	Erie.	Owen, A. A.,	McKean,	Erie.
Lyon, E.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.	Parmeter, L. J.,	Union City,	Erie.
Maitland, S. M.,	New Castle,	Lawrence.	Parker, E. M.,	Greenville,	Mercer.
Martin, A.,	Greenville,	Mercer.	Pearson, S.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Martin, E.,	Greenville,	Mercer.	Peebles, E. J.,	Harlansburg,	Lawrence.
Matheny, A. A.,	Rock Point,	Lawrence.	Peebles, S.,	Harlansburg,	Lawrence.
Mays, C.,	Witherup,	Venango.	Pettis, E.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
McBride, S. M.,	Barkerville,	Mercer.	Pettis, M.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
McCartney, C. A.,	Franklin,	Venango.	Pierce, A.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
McCartney, M.,	Franklin,	Venango.	Pierce, O.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
McCoy, C.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Platz, E. S.,	Fairview,	Erie.
McCoy, K.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Plaw, L.,	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
McCrillis, Emma,	Tryonville,	Crawford.	Porter, D.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McCrillis, Etta,	Tryonville,	Crawford.	Porter, M. L.,	Enou Valley,	Lawrence.
McCrum, S. E.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.	Proud, C. L.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McCullough, M.,	Rockdale Mills,	Crawford.	Proud, L. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McKinley, E.,	Shamburg,	Venango.	Proudfit, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McKinney, F. A.,	Salem City,	Venango.	Putnam, L.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McKnight, M.,	North Liberty,	Mercer.	Ramsay, L.,	Tidioute,	Warren.
McLaughlin, C. A.,	Mosiertown,	Crawford.	Reed, M. D.,	Centreville,	Crawford.
McLallen, C. E.,	Waterford,	Erie.	Reeder, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Miles, T.,	Miles Grove,	Erie.	Rhodes, A. F.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Miller, E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Rhodes, I. M.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Miller, L. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Ritchey, L. A.,	Emlenton,	Venango.

Ritchey, M.	Emlenton,	Venango.
Robinson, E. B.	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Robinson, M. E.,	Oil City,	Venango.
Rogers, M. E.,	Warren,	Warren.
Root, B.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Root, C.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Russell, M. E.,	Enon Valley,	Lawrence.
Ryan, E. J.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Saley, L. C.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sayers, A. E.,	Cranberry,	Venango.
Schott, M. E.,	Clarion,	Clarion.
Scrafford, A. I.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sears, L.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Shadman, E. C.,	Pine Grove Mills,	Lycoming.
Sherwood, R.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Shreve, G.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Sill, H. S.,	Union,	Erie.
Silliman, M. L.,	Enon Valley,	Lawrence.
Smith, L. H.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Snow, E. M.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Snyder, L.,	Balm,	Mercer.
Standiff, E.,	McKean,	Erie.
Stelle, E.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Stewart, C.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.
Stough, M. A.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Sweet, H. L.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sweet, H. A.,	McLallen's Corners,	Erie.
Swift, M. E.,	Franklin,	Venango.
Taggart, J.,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Thickstun, T.,	Mendville,	Crawford.
Thompson, M.,	Edinboro,	Crawford.
Tillotson, L.,	Corry,	Erie.
Turner, M. G.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Twickell, M. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Umholtz, S. A. M.,	Greenville,	Mercer.
Van Alstine, M.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Tassell, Mrs. A. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Tassell, H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Tassell, K.,	Edinboro,	Erie.

Vrooman, L. M.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Wallace, E. J.,	Mount Jackson,	Lawrence.
Ward, H.,	Linesville,	Crawford.
Wasson, A.,	Coon's Corner,	Crawford.
Waters, A.,	Clymer,	Chatsqua, N. Y.
Watson, A. E.,	Cochranston,	Crawford.
Weller, O. J.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Welman, A. D.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
White, C. A.,	Columbus,	Warren.
White, L. A.,	Columbus,	Warren.
White, E. S.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
White, O. L.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
White, E. A.,	Hampton,	Adams.
Whitney, A. E.,	Franklin Centre,	Adams.
Williams, E. T.,	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Williams, F.,	Enon Valley,	Lawrence.
Williams, M. A.,	Stony Point,	Crawford.
Williams, J. M.,	Witherup,	Venango.
Wood, C.,	Erie,	Erie.
Wood, F. D.,	Erie,	Erie.
Wood, E.,	Little Cooley,	Crawford.
Woodworth, E. L.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Woodworth, J.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Zimmerly, A. E.,	Erie,	Erie.

## GENTLEMEN.

Abbott, H.,	Sutton's Corners,	Crawford.
Anderson, A. A.,	Riddle's X Roads,	Butler.
Andrews, J. P.,	Milledgeville,	Mercer.
Armstrong, W. B.,	Wolf Creek,	Mercer.
Bagnall, B.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Bailey, C. A.,	Pithole City,	Venango.
Baldwin, L.,	Connesaut,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Barnes, E. C.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Beebe, G. B.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Beebe, J. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bell, J. M.,	Cochranston,	Crawford.



Bennett, W. R.,	North Shenango,	Crawford.
Billings, V.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Blackmar, F. W.,	West Springfield,	Erie.
Blackston, F. A.,	Worth,	Mercer.
Blair, R. A.,	East Brook,	Lawrence.
Bikeslee, O.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Blystone, C.,	Venangoboro,	Crawford.
Blystone, G. H.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bradley, F.,	Shamburg,	Venango.
Bradshaw, T. B.,	New Brighton,	Beaver.
Breck, F.,	Parker's City,	Armstrong.
Brockbank, S. T.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Brooks, L. A.,	Spring Creek,	Warren.
Brush, A. B.,	Cochranton,	Crawford.
Bryner, J. C.,	Shippenville,	Clarion.
Bryson, J. A.,	Butler,	Butler.
Bryson, L. A.,	Butler,	Butler.
Burnham, B. P.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Buzard, R. J.,	South Oil City,	Venango.
Byles, F. G.,	Fredonia,	Mercer.
Cadisch, J.,	Union City,	Erie.
Campbell, J. O.,	Service,	Beaver.
Carnahan, J. T.,	New Lebanon,	Mercer.
Carr, A. W.,	Union City,	Erie.
Carr, H. C.,	Union City,	Erie.
Carringer, M. C.,	Sheakleyville,	Mercer.
Cartwright, H.,	Mosiertown,	Crawford.
Carver, A. H.,	Harthegig,	Mercer.
Chandler, C. W.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Chapin, B.,	Ridgeway,	Elk.
Chase, A. L.,	Centreville,	Crawford.
Chathams, J.,	McClintockville,	Venango.
Christy, M. L.,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Clark, M. W.,	Russellsburg,	Warren.
Clark, T. D.,	Franklin,	Venango.
Compton, H.,	Shamburg,	Venango.
Conover, G. B.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Cooper, A. T.,	Milledgeville,	Mercer.
Cooper, I. J.,	Alleghany Bridge,	McKean.

Cooper, J. H.,	Brockwayville,	Jefferson.
Cornell, W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Coulter, A. B.,	Venangoboro,	Crawford.
Cowles, H. H.,	Lander,	Warren.
Crawford, H. C.,	Cooperstown,	Venango.
Crawford, D. S.,	Yohogheny,	Washington.
Crawford, T. B.,	Brownsville,	Fayette.
Cross, E. M.,	Albion,	Erie.
Culbertson, J. A.,	Girard,	Erie.
Cummings, J. Q.,	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Curtis, E. D.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Davis, F.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Davis, M. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Davis, L. L.,	Meadville,	Crawford.
Davison, E.,	Sunville,	Venango.
Dean, G. W.,	Tionesta,	Forest.
Derby, E.,	Dutch Hill,	Crawford.
Devling, J. C.,	Cameron,	Cameron.
Dick, W. N.,	Prospect,	Butler.
Ditzenberger, A.,	Franklin,	Venango.
Drury, B. C.,	Girard,	Erie.
Dunlap, A.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Ellis, G.,	Waterford,	Erie.
Fes, L.,	Watt,	Indiana.
Flickinger, D.,	Erie,	Erie.
Force, J. B.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Gibson, F.,	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Gillaspie, D. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Gilliland, L. S.,	Sunville,	Venango.
Gilson, G. M.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Goodban, H. F.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Gordon, L.,	Waynesburg,	Green.
Graham, I. M.,	Ligonier,	Westmoreland.
Greenfield, P.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Grimm, H. D.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Grove, J.,	Sunville,	Venango.
Guning, J. T.,	Kingua,	Warren.
Guning, O. J.,	Kingua,	Warren.
Hall, H. J.,	Riceville,	Crawford.

Hamilton, F. W.,	Garland,	Warren.
Hammon, W. P.,	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Harbison, J. H.,	Sarversville,	Butler.
Hayes, E. J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Hazeltine, D. S.,	Lander,	Warren.
Heidler, E.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Hemphill, R. J.,	Pine Creek Furnace,	Armstrong.
Henry, E.,	Dutch Hill,	Crawford.
Herrick, E. A.,	Shamburg,	Venango.
Hollister, C.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Irwin, W. J.,	Clinton,	Lawrence.
James, G. M.,	Kane,	McKean.
Jennis, W.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Johnson, J. C.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.
Johnson, O. S.,	Sugar Grove,	Warren.
Johnston, F. E.,	Erie,	Erie.
Kendall, F. L.,	Girard,	Erie.
Kerr, G. W.,	Tylersburg,	Clarion.
Kidd, C. F.,	Greenville,	Mercer.
Kingsley, A. A.,	Venangoboro,	Crawford.
Knapp, F. M.,	Landers,	Warren.
Kuarr, G. W.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Kratzer, P. L.,	Pithole City,	Venango.
Landers, G. W.,	Shamburg,	Venango.
Lavery, J. A.,	Edinboro,	Venango.
Lewis, S. T.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Lewis, T. B.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Lewis, E. W.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.
Lippitt, F.,	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Logan, H.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Logan, J.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Luce, H.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Luther, A. M.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Lusher, D. R.,	Rockland,	Venango.
Lyon, B. L.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.
Lyon, H.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.
Lyons, W. J.,	Stoneboro,	Mercer.
Maben, J. S.,	Dutch Hill,	Crawford.
Markham, F.,	Riceville,	Crawford.

Marsh, A. M.,	Eden,	McKean.
Martin, A. W. H.,	Prospect,	Butler.
Martin, J. W.,	Saxonsburg,	Butler.
Maxwell, A. J.,	Steamsburg,	Crawford.
McArthur, M. P.,	Hartstown,	Crawford.
McCartney, D. M.,	Shoustown,	Allegheny.
McCartney, R. J.,	Moon,	Allegheny.
McCarty, D.,	Rockland,	Venango.
McClintock, H. C.,	Concord Station,	Erie.
McClintock, J. H.,	Corry,	Erie.
McClure, B. D.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McClure, D. E.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McCray, L.,	Corry,	Erie.
McDowell, S. V.,	North's Mills,	Mercer.
McElheney, D. A.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
McEwen, H. T.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
McGrath, A. M.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
McGranahan, W. L.,	Kennard,	Mercer.
McLallen, A. E.,	Waterford,	Erie.
McLallen, W. E.,	Waterford,	Erie.
McLallen, W. W.,	Waterford,	Erie.
McLelland, G.,	Sunville,	Venango.
McMillan, A. J.,	Clintonville,	Venango.
McWilliams, E. J.,	Edinboro,	Venango.
Miner, S.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Mondereau, L.,	Sugar Lake,	Crawford.
Montgomery, J.,	Riddle's X Roads,	Butler.
Moore, B. J.,	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.
Moore, L. G.,	Mount Chestnut,	Butler.
Moore, W. H.,	Fredonia,	Mercer.
Morris, W.,	Mosiertown,	Crawford.
Morrison, J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Morrison, T.,	McLellan's Corners,	Erie.
Morse, D. G.,	Warren,	Warren.
Moyer, J. W.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Moyer, W. E.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Muse, W. L.,	Mercer,	Mercer.
Nelson, J. F.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Nicholas, W. E.,	Neshanock,	

Norton, J. L.,	Pithole City,	Venango.	Scott, A. C.,	Johnstown,	Cambria.
Noyes, G. W.,	Franklin Centre.	Erie.	Scott, J. A.,	Florence,	Washington
Olmstead, F. M.,	Fagundas,	Warren.	Scott, J. B.,	Eldersville,	Washington
Orr, T. W.,	Yohogheny,	Westmoreland.	Scrafford, C. O.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Palm, W. J.,	Sheakleyville,	Mercer.	Seyler, J. K.,	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Palmer, L. D.,	Black Elk Station,	Indiana.	Shellito, P.,	Espyville,	Crawford.
Park, R. W.,	Balm,	Mercer.	Shellito, M. A.,	Espyville,	Crawford.
Parsons, H. A., Jr.,	Ridgway,	Elk.	Sheridan, J. C.,	Johnstown,	Cambria.
Paul, S. M.,	Albion,	Erie.	Shilling, W.,	Wheatland,	Mercer.
Peet, C. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.	Shontz, P.,	Evansburg,	Crawford.
Perry, W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Sipps, A. W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Philp, J. Q.,	Edinboro,	Erie.	Skelton, O. W.,	Venangoboro,	Crawford.
Pieper, C. J.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.	Skinner, H.,	McKean,	Erie.
Pinkerton, F.,	Phillip's Mills,	Indiana.	Smith, A. F.,	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Poor, W. B.,	Shamburg,	Venango.	Smith, A. S.,	Atlantic Station,	Crawford.
Postlethwait, J. M.,	Jefferson Line,	Clearfield.	Smith, D. O.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Power, F. H.,	Oscar,	Armstrong.	Smith, L. W.,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Pressley, R. S.,	Erie,	Erie.	Smith, M. C.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Proper, W. W.,	Diamond,	Crawford.	Spackman, E. W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Ramer, J. M.,	Rural Valley,	Armstrong.	Spafford, J. W.,	Wellsburg,	Erie.
Raught, A. L.,	Raught's Mills,	Forest.	Stebbins, D. A.,	Potter's Corners,	Crawford.
Raught, H. C.,	Raught's Mills,	Forest.	Stelle, A. A.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Raught, J. M.,	Raught's Mills,	Forest.	Stelle, W. E.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Reed, J. H.,	Worth,	Mercer.	Stough, G. W.,	Fairview,	Erie.
Reed, S. A.,	Mercer.	Mercer.	Stoughton, W. C.,	Rose Point,	Lawrence.
Robbins, R.,	Mill Village,	Erie.	Strayer, J. P.,	Sutton's Corners,	Crawford.
Roberts, A. F.,	Franklin,	Venango.	Sunderlin, A. V.,	Sunderlinville,	Potter.
Roberts, J. D.,	Calvin's Corner,	Crawford.	Taylor, J.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Roberts, J. K.,	Calvin's Corner,	Crawford.	Temple, D. C.,	Sugar Grove,	Warren.
Roemer, J. W.,	Franklin,	Venango.	Thomas, C. C.,	Spring,	Crawford.
Rogers, S.,	Wellsburg,	Erie.	Thomas, D. D.,	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Ross, W. B.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.	Thomas, S. M.,	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Rossell, H. E.,	Bloomfield,	Crawford.	Thomas, O. R.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Russell, J. W.,	Fredonia,	Mercer.	Thompson, J. H.,	Pulaski,	Lawrence.
Ryan, C. T.,	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.	Tillotson, C.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Ryan, W. L.,	McLellan's Corners,	Erie.	Tillotson, J.,	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Sayre, M. J.,	New Richmond,	Crawford.	Titus, P. L.,	Titusville,	Crawford.
Scott, E. H.,	Fagundas,	Warren.	Towhill, J.,	Erie,	Erie.
Scott, G.,	Fagundas,	Warren.	Turner, R. L.,	Cambridge,	Crawford.

Trow, F.,	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Umholtz, A. J.,	New Hamburg,	Mercer.
Unger, E.,	Adamsville,	Crawford.
Vail, A.,	Springfield,	Mercer.
Waldron, T.,	Breakneck,	Butler.
Walling, E. A.,	North East,	Erie.
Watt, J. S.,	New Florence,	Westmoreland.
Watt, G. C.,	New Florence,	Westmoreland.
Weatherby, H. S.,	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Webber, C. J.,	Dempsetown,	Venango.
Webber, J.,	Columbus,	Warren.
Webster, B. W.,	Edinboro,	Erie.
Welton, J. C.,	Crossingville,	Crawford.
Whitney, C. L.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Whitney, J.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Whittaker, A. A.,	Albion,	Erie.
Wilkinson, O. A.,	Darlington,	Beaver.
Wilkinson, T.,	North East,	Erie.
Wolsey, N. S.,	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Young, E.,	Garland,	Warren.
Young, M.,	Corry,	Erie.
Young, M. W.,	East Brook,	Lawrence.
Zimmerly, S. C.,	Erie,	Lawrence.

CIRCULAR  
OF THE  
NORTHWESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

AT  
**EDINBORO, ERIE CO., PENN'A.**

*Location and Access.*

The Northwestern State Normal School is located in Edinboro, Erie Co., Pa., eighteen miles south of Erie and six miles from Cambridge, on the Atlantic and Great Western Railway. Daily stages run to Erie and Cambridge. Persons coming over the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad will strike the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Corry; those coming over the New York & Erie Railroad will meet the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Salamanca; those near the Pennsylvania Central will come to Pittsburgh and take the Erie & Pittsburgh Railroad at the Union Depot and meet the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Transfer, near Greenville. Persons from the West will come to Cincinnati or Cleveland and take the Atlantic & Great Western Railway to Cambridge.

See map on second page. Edinboro is a quiet, rural village, and by its retirement well suited for successful student life.

### *Buildings and Grounds.*

The buildings of the school consist of two two-story edifices containing nine recitation rooms, one large hall for public purposes, one Library Room, and one Apparatus Room; and two Boarding Halls containing the Dining Hall, Music Rooms, suits of rooms for the teachers, and one hundred and thirty rooms for students. The grounds embrace twelve acres, a portion of which is laid out and set with shrubbery and shade trees.

### *Design.*

The school is designed for the education of teachers of Common Schools. It aims to prepare teachers by

- 1st. Giving thorough and systematic instruction in all branches of learning taught in the Common Schools.
- 2d. Giving instruction in the Theory and in the Practice of Teaching.
- 3d. Affording opportunities for witnessing the best methods of instruction.

### *Classes of Pupils.*

Our pupils may be divided into four general classes:

- 1st. Those who intend to make teaching a profession.
2. Those who intend to teach a few terms or years.
- 3d. Those who desire a general education.

4th. Those who desire to acquaint themselves with a few studies, as Instrumental Music, Book-Keeping, Drawing, &c.

### *Branches of Study.*

Every term we have classes in Arithmetic, Geography, Reading, Spelling, Writing, Drawing, Singing, Grammar, Algebra, Geometry, United States History, Book-Keeping, Latin, Instrumental Music, Theory of Teaching.

Natural Philosophy and Rhetoric are taught in the Fall; Physical Geography and Mental Philosophy in the Winter; Botany, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric, Physiology, and Surveying in the Spring. Latin is begun in the Fall and continued in course for about two years.

### *Text Books.*

Students should bring all their old text books. If not used here they are often convenient for reference. Text books in Reading, Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography and Spelling, are furnished for use *Free of Charge*. Text books in the other studies are provided by the pupils, and can be obtained here at publishers' prices.

### *Apparatus.*

The school is provided with a superior set of Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, from the best Philadelphia and Boston Manufacturers. The Apparatus is sufficient to illustrate the subjects discussed in the elementary Text Books upon Science.

than can be filled. It will pay young men and young women to prepare themselves for such positions.

School Directors often write for teachers and speak well of the teaching of those who go from here.

### *Graduation.*

To graduate, pupils must be thoroughly acquainted with the branches taught in the Common Schools as required by law, and with the following studies as explained below :

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, as much as found in Warren's; and MATHEMATICAL, as much as found in Smith's.

ETYMOLOGY.—Prefixes and suffixes, as found in ordinary text-books; scientific terms of the studies of the course.

GEOMETRY.—Plain and solid geometry, including the measurement of the surface and the volume of the prism, the pyramid, the cylinder, the cone, and the sphere.

Algebra, Book-Keeping, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Botany, History and Constitution of the United States, and Rhetoric, as found in the ordinary text-books on these branches.

PENMANSHIP.—To be able to teach and explain some approved system.

DRAWING.—Two books of Bartholomew's drawing books, and sketching upon the blackboard objects from nature and art.

VOCAL MUSIC.—Principles as found in ordinary text-books.

### THEORY OF TEACHING, including :

1st. A knowledge of the mental and moral powers, and the methods of training them.

2d. A knowledge of the methods of teaching the different branches of study.

3d. A knowledge of the methods of organizing and managing public schools.

The examination is held by a Board of Examiners appointed by the State Superintendent.

To complete the above course requires about two years after having gained a knowledge of the common school studies.

### *Diplomas.*

Graduates receive a Diploma and Degree of Bachelor of Elementary Didactics. The Diploma is a certificate, valid in all parts of the State, and exempts the holder from any further examination by any officer acting under the provisions of the Common School System of Pennsylvania.

### *Orders of Studies of the Graduating Course.*

#### JUNIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term*—English Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic, Spelling.

*Winter Term*—Algebra, begun; History of the United States, School Organization.

*Spring Term*—Algebra, completed; Book-Keeping, Natural Philosophy, begun; Methods of Instruction.

## SENIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term.*—Rhetoric, begun; Natural Philosophy, completed; Geometry, Drawing.

*Winter Term.*—Mental Philosophy, Physical Geography, Drawing

*Spring Term.*—Rhetoric, completed; Botany, Physiology.

Students can enter this course at any stage of progress and be allowed credit for all the studies of the course, with which they are thoroughly acquainted. None can graduate without attending here one half a school year.

*Expenses.*

## REGULAR CHARGES.

Tuition.....	\$12 00
Boarding, including furnished room, fuel and lights for the Fall Term.....	50 00
For Winter and Spring term, each.....	55 00

## EXTRA CHARGES.

Instrumental Music.....	12 00
Use of Piano one and one-half hours each day.	4 00
Rent of room for two self-boarders.....	\$ 00 to 7 00

Text Books in the Common Branches are furnished free of charge. No incidental or unpublished extras are charged.

Estimate of the cost for one school term:

Tuition.....	\$12 00
Boarding (average).....	53 00
Washing, at 60 cents per dozen.....	6 00
	<hr/>
	\$71 00
Less State aid.....	7 00
	<hr/>
	\$64 00

Self-boarders reduce the above amount about one third.

Some students rent a room and take table board. Such pay \$2 50 per week for their board.

*Assistance by the State.*

Persons intending to teach receive fifty cents per week from the State, and fifty dollars on graduation.

To receive this aid applicants must be over seventeen years of age, must remain in the school at least twelve weeks, and declare their intention to teach school in Pennsylvania.

*Music.*

The object of this department is to furnish a complete Musical Education, practical and theoretical, to those desirous of becoming teachers or performers. The following branches are taught in this department: *Vocal Music, Vocalization, Harmony and Thorough Bass, Piano Forte and Melodeon.*

In Piano Music, a regular course is adopted for such as may wish to acquire great proficiency in



playing the instrument. This course is graduated and varied to suit individual tastes and capacities.

### *Moral and Religious Influence.*

All students are expected to attend one public religious service in the village on Sunday, and are requested to attend the service of the denomination preferred by themselves or their parents. Students are required to attend a daily chapel service at 8 a. m., and are invited to attend a half hour prayer meeting at 6 p. m. A Sunday School is held in the Chapel Hall at 9 a. m. on Sundays.

### *Habits.*

It is the design of the Faculty to aid the students in forming correct habits and in giving up bad ones. All students should acquire the habit of:

- 1st. Close attention to study in study hours.
- 2d. Learning every lesson thoroughly.
- 3d. Expressing thought clearly and forcibly.
- 4th. Reviewing often.
- 5th. Keeping a memorandum.
- 6th. Having a written programme.
- 7th. Writing home at regular intervals.
- 8th. Promptness in beginning every study]

### *Model School.*

In this department lads and misses, from eight to fifteen years of age, are received. They are instructed in the Elementary Branches of an English Education. The design is to lay the foundation of a good and systematic knowledge of the subjects studied,

to train the pupils to correct thought and study, and to prepare them for the duties of active life. The charge for tuition in this department is six dollars per term.

### *Government.*

The object of the Normal School is to prepare young men and women for successful teaching. Before one can become a successful teacher, he must be able to obey the teachings of reason and conscience. Self-government is essential for success in teaching. Our students are expected to know the right and to obey it. They are not subject to a close tyrannical surveillance, but they are put upon their honor to obey the regulations of the school. Each student pledges himself to obey, and none are retained who willfully violate their pledge.

The following embraces the substance of our regulations:

- 1st. Regular attention to every duty.
- 2d. The performance of every duty at the proper time and in the right manner.
- 3d. Manly and womanly deportment.

Copies of the regulations are placed where all can see them. Persons who are not willing to observe them are not desired as students.

### *Assumed Truths.*

1. All improvement is self-improvement.
2. Teachers can assist those who will try to help themselves.



3. Teachers can not help those who will not try to be helped.
4. Study, rightly pursued, is pleasant.
5. Every one at times is unwilling to study as hard as he should.
6. Wisely directed effort measures one's progress.
7. Self help is the best help.
8. Self-reliance, perseverance and energy can be cultivated.
9. Good habits can be formed.
10. He who does the best he can to-day, can do better to-morrow.
11. In Education, method is everything.
12. Learning, to be useful, must be exact.
13. Every one can do his duty.

### *Education.*

Some persons have mistaken the nature and value of an education. They consider education and knowledge as equivalent; and they value knowledge as a means of doing business or making money.

An education consists of three things: knowledge, mental power, and habit. Knowledge is whatever is known. Its value depends more upon its quality than upon its amount. A little well known and thoroughly at command is of great value.

Mental power is strength of mind. It is measured by the closeness with which a subject can be kept in mind; the length of the time concentrated effort can

be made, or the extent of the subject which can be grasped, and the energy with which it can be investigated.

Habit is the bent of mind, its tendency to action. It is the result of repeated efforts and has an immense influence upon every individual.

A good education consists in definite knowledge, well developed mental power, and right habits of body and mind.

A complete education fits a man to perform justly and skillfully all private and public duties.

### *Duty of the Teacher to the Scholar.*

The teacher should direct the scholar in the choice of studies.

He should show him how and when to apply his mind in study.

He should advise him in the use of his time.

He should encourage him in difficulties.

He should reprove him for his errors.

He should place before him correct standards of excellence.

He should exhibit to him a true model for copying in life.

He should infuse a love for study.

He should lead him to regard the performance of duty as the greatest good and the neglect of duty as the worst of evils.

He should train pupils to right habits of thought and action.

He should be a firm friend.

*Marks and Duties of the Student.*

- He is punctual.
- He is thorough.
- He is earnest.
- He is studious.
- He is truthful.
- He is quiet.
- He is attentive.
- He is clear in his recitations.
- He is accurate in his statements.
- He is gentlemanly in his deportment.
- He is prompt when called to recite.
- He never whispers in school.
- He never visits in study hours.
- He never says, "I can't."
- He walks quietly.
- He studies with all his might.
- He obeys the laws of health in reference to exercise, diet and sleep.
- He should cultivate self-reliance.
- He should resist temptation.
- He should keep good company.
- He should read good books.
- He should form good habits.
- He should improve his time.
- He should cheerfully obey his teacher.
- He should set a good example.
- He should always do the best he can.

Students are received at any time, but should arrive here, if possible on Monday, of our opening

week. Regular lessons are assigned and recited on Tuesday.

*Wanted*

Good Students. Young persons of good abilities and good purposes are desired as students. We want those who have a capacity for study, and are willing to study hard. We want those who desire to improve their time and talents. To all such we promise help in developing their powers, and abundant opportunities for well paid labor after leaving school. Good teachers are wanted everywhere. Good students make good teachers.

*Not Wanted.*

Young persons of bad habits, of vicious dispositions, or of low sensual tastes. We cannot please idle or malicious persons. It is not pleasant here for those who do not try to learn, and we hope none such will enter the school. Parents having children known to be bad are requested not to send them here.

We aim to do all the good we can, but we do not want the good injured by associating with the bad. "Evil communications corrupt good manners."

Students can complete our course without attending consecutively. Many students attend two terms a year, and teach one term.

Students are received from any county or any State.

Students not intending to graduate can select such studies as they are qualified to study.

*Calendar.*

August 19, 1873.....	Fall Term opens.
November 21, 1873.....	Fall Term closes.
December 2, 1873.....	Winter Term opens.
March 6, 1874.....	Winter Term closes.
March 24, 1874.....	Spring Term opens.
June 13, 1874.....	Senior Examination.
June 25, 1874.....	Commencement.
June 26, 1874.....	Spring Term closes.

Bills are due at the opening of the Term. For further information address

J. A. COOPER,  
EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, PA.

COLLEGE OF PENNSYLVANIA