

A. L. Cochran

State Normal School,

YEAR 1874-5.

EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, PA.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

*Officers and Students*

OF THE

**NORTHWESTERN**

State Normal School,

*12th District, Penna.*

FOR THE YEAR 1874-'75,

AND

CIRCULAR FOR THE YEAR 1875-'76.

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EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, - - - PENNSYLVANIA.

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PHILADELPHIA:

WILLIAM P. KELDARE, PRINTER, 134 AND 736 SECOND STREET.

1875.



**RAILROAD MAP SHOWING ROUTES TO EDINBORO.**

A. & G. W., Atlantic & Great Western; P. & E., Philadelphia & Erie; E. & P., Erie & Pittsburgh; A. V., Allegheny Valley; P. C., Pennsylvania Central; N. Y. & E., New York & Erie; C. & E., Cross Cut; O. C., Oil Creek; W. & F., Warren & Franklin.

## TRUSTEES.

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I. R. TAYLOR, *President.*

W. S. PROUDFIT, *Secretary.*

J. C. REEDER,	WM. A. LEWIS,
E. W. TWICHELL,	ASA WELLMAN,
A. PERRY,	MARTIN SCRAFFORD,
T. J. ATWATER,	HON. S. F. CHAPIN,
F. C. VUNK,	J. M. MARTIN,
MOSES REEDER,	HON. W. W. BROWN,
N. C. AUSTIN,	" J. C. BROWN,
J. C. WILSON, M. D.	" D. B. McCREARY.

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## EXAMINING COMMITTEE.

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Examination for Graduation, June 21, 1878.

HON. J. P. WICKERSHAM, L.L.D.,

*State Superintendent.*

HON. S. P. BATES, L.L.D.,

*City Superintendent, Meadville.*

HON. C. L. EHRENFELDT,

*Principal Normal School, 10th Dist.*

PROF. WM. N. AIKEN,

*Superintendent Lawrence County.*

PROF. J. A. COOPER,

*Principal Normal School, 12th Dist.*

---

M. PHELPS, *Treasurer.*

C. T. REEDER, *Steward.*

## INSTRUCTORS.

---

J. A. COOPER, PRINCIPAL,

G. A. LANGLEY, M.E.D.,

*Theory of Teaching and English Literature.*

J. W. CANON, M.E.D.,

*Mathematics and History*

MISS M. COMPTON, M.E.D.,

*Reading and Physics.*

A. CHATLEY, M.E.D.,

*Penmanship, Drawing and Book-Keeping*

MISS CELIA SHERMAN,

*Instrumental Music.*

MISS MARY McWILLIAMS, M.E.D.,

*English Grammar.*

C. O. SCRAFFORD, B.E.D.,

*Arithmetic, Spring Session.*

W. S. WILSON, B.E.D.,

*Superintendent of Model School.*

MISS M. E. WILSON, M.E.D.,

*Assistant in Model School.*

## Senior Class, 1874-5.

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### LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Kate Bird,	Coudersport,	Potter.
Anna L. Barrett,	Pulaski,	Lawrence.
Ettie E. Evans,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Lydia L. Evans,	Tidioute,	Warren.
Nellie R. Henry,	Dutch Hill,	Crawford.
Maud E. Schott,	Clarion,	Clarion.
Lizzie Shreve,	Union City,	Erie.

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### GENTLEMEN.

Marlin Bowser,	Kittanning,	Armstrong.
Frank D. Gray,	Riceville,	Crawford.
A. W. H. Martin,	Butler,	Butler.
S. O. Morford,	Greenville,	Mercer.
T. W. Orr,	Youghiogheny,	Washington.
H. E. Rossell,	Union City,	Erie.
Arthur V. Sunderlin,	Sunderlinville,	Potter.
John J. Sharp,	Mill Village,	Erie.
J. S. Watt,	New Florence,	Westmoreland.

## NAMES OF STUDENTS.

### LADIES.

NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Armstrong, Mina	Woof Creek,	Mercer.
Armstrong, Lozima	Espyville,	Crawford.
Allen, Penelope	Whitestown,	Butler.
Allen, Jeannetta R.	Whitestown,	Butler.
Allaback, N. A.	Girard,	Erie.
Anderson, N. E.	Six Points,	Butler.
Axtell, Emma	Youngsville,	Warren.
Axtell, Mary	Youngsville,	Warren.
Baier, L.	Rochester,	Beaver.
Baird, Flora E.	West Springfield,	Erie.
Baird, Z. T.	Waterford,	Erie.
Baird, Ada B.	Miller's Station,	Erie.
Baird, Phena M.	Miller's Station,	Erie.
Baker, M. E.	Concord Station,	Erie.
Baker, E. C.	Concord Station,	Erie.
Baker, L. A.	Concord Station,	Erie.
Barrackman, A. A.	North Shenango,	Crawford.
Barr, M. Ella	Markle,	Westmoreland.
Barrett, Anna L.	Pulaski,	Lawrence.
Beatty, Sarah E.	Evansburg,	Crawford.
Benn, Ida	Mill Village,	Crawford.
Benn, Rachel	Troy Centre,	Mercer.
Benn, Sadie L.	Troy Centre,	Mercer.
Benn, Emma	Mill Village,	Erie.
Benn, Ollie	Troy Centre,	Mercer.
Bennett, I. E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Bennett, E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Beckman, Mary C.	Fairview,	Erie.
Bird, Kate	Coudersport,	Potter.
Black, Lizzie J.	Brady's Bend,	Armstrong.

Blackmar, Sarah	West Springfield,	Erie.
Blystone, Hattie C.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Blystone, Nellie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bowman, Ella	Spring,	Crawford.
Bowser, Harrena	Kittanning,	Armstrong.
Breckenbridge, Etta	Pardoe,	Mercer.
Brown, A. E.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
Brown, Fannie	Petroleum Centre.	Venango.
Brockbank, Mollie A.	Luthersburg,	Clearfield.
Bryan, M. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burch, Sarah E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burch, Frances E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burchfield, Jennie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Burchfield, Abbie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bunting, Nancy E.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Burns, S. C.	Milledgeville,	Mercer,
Burgess, Carrie	North East,	Erie.
Burke, F. L.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Brown, Eunice	Bakerstown,	Allegheney.
Bayle, Mary	McKean,	Erie.
Campbell, Effie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Campbell, Jennie	Cochranon,	Crawford.
Campbell, Eva	Edinboro,	Erie.
Campbell, M. Ella	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Canon, Ramie	North Sandy,	Mercer.
Carpenter, Lillie L.	Townville,	Crawford.
Carpenter, Lydia	Townville,	Crawford.
Carpenter, E. A.	Townville,	Crawford.
Carroll, Lizzie	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Carroll, Cassie	Genevaboro,	Crawford.
Carter, Mira A.	Union City,	Erie.
Carnahan, N. D.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
Castle, Louie	Centerville,	Crawford.
Chandler, M. T.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Clark, M. H.	West Springfield,	Erie.
Clark, F. D.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Conover, Emma	Titusville,	Crawford.
Cole, Arminda V.	Union City,	Erie.



Heasley, M. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Heard, Sarah M.	Blooming Valley,	Crawford.
Henderson, Mary	Hendersonville,	Mercer.
Hellman, Lou	Kittanning,	Armstrong.
Hickman, Alice	Reno,	Venango.
Houston, M. E.	Porterfield,	Venango.
Hosmer, Sadie	Meadville,	Crawford.
Holt, Melissa E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Hood, Lettie C.	Church Hill,	Trumbull, Ohio.
Hoff, Belle	McLane,	Erie.
Hubbard Mary A.	West Springfield,	Erie.
Hubbard C. L.	West Springfield,	Erie.
Irwin, Aggie S.	Wampum,	Lawrence.
Irwin, R. H.	Wampum,	Lawrence.
Irish, Z. H.	McLane,	Erie.
Jennis, R. A.	Franklin Centre,	Erie.
Jeffords, E. G.	Fagundus,	Warren.
Jones, Mrs. Eliza	Sugar Grove,	Warren.
Johnson, E. C.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Judd, Carrie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Judd, Celia	Edinboro,	Erie.
Kennedy, Dora	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Kingsley, L. I.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Kingsley, R. A.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Kingsley, A. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Kirkpatrick, Sadie	North Liberty,	Mercer.
Kribbs, Florence A.	Knox,	Clarion.
Kribbs, Hattie E.	Knox,	Clarion.
Knerr, Alice	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Lang, Helen	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Lavery, Mary A.	Erie,	Erie.
Lavery, Josephine	Erie,	Erie.
Lavery, Jane E.	Erie,	Erie.
Lee, Rachel	Bethany,	Brook, W. V.
Leffingwell, Della	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Logue, C. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Martin, Emma	Greenville,	Mercer.
Martin, Fanny	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.

Martin, Laurretta	Butler.	Butler.
Martin, Ella L.	Middle Lancaster,	Butler.
Marsh, A.	Brady's Bend,	Armstrong.
Marsh, Ada F.	Brady's Bend,	Armstrong.
Maxwell, M.	Steamburg,	Crawford.
Matheny, A. A.	Hazel Dell,	Lawrence.
McMichael, O.	Geneva,	Crawford.
McMichael, Mary	Geneva,	Crawford.
McMichael, Minnie	Geneva,	Crawford.
McLean, Maggie	Kennard,	Mercer.
McCullough, Eva	Cambridge,	Crawford.
McCoy, Clara	Edinboro,	Erie.
McCoy, Kate	Edinboro,	Erie.
McChesney, Mattie	Edinboro,	Erie.
McChesney, Tудie	Edinboro,	Erie.
McChesney, Kittie	Edinboro,	Erie.
McMillen, Minnie	Hayfield,	Crawford.
McMillen, Allie	Hayfield,	Crawford.
McAlevey, M. E.	Sugar Creek,	Venango.
McClintock, A. M.	Crowell,	Do'gs, Nsh.
McAnlis, M. J.	New Gallilee.	Beaver.
McEntire, L. C.	Stony Point,	Crawford.
McKnight, L. W.	North Liberty,	Mercer.
McCray, Rose B.	Corry,	Erie.
McClure, S. J.	Clark,	Mercer.
McCune, R. H.	Glades' Mills,	Butler.
Meeker, E.	McKean,	Erie.
Mead, Martha	McKean,	Erie.
Middleton, Josie	Girard,	Erie.
Millspau, Mira	Edinboro,	Erie.
Mitchell, M. E.	Big Bend,	Venango.
Miller, Mary E.	New Gallilee,	Beaver.
Miller, Etta	Edinboro,	Erie.
Morehead, Minnie M.	Geneva,	Crawford.
Moore, Mattie W.	Saegerstown,	Crawford.
Moore, Mrs. A.	Oil City,	Venango.
Moon, Stella	West Springfield,	Erie.
Moon, Frankie E.	West Springfield,	Erie.

Morford, Mrs. E. J.	Greenville,	Mercer.
Morris, Easter	Titusville,	Crawford.
Morrison, Dell	Pleasantville,	Venango.
Munn, Kate	Pittsburgh,	Allegheny
Mushrush, M. J.	Evansburg,	Crawford.
Myers, C. M.	Nickleville,	Venango.
Myers, E. E.	Nickleville,	Venango.
Nelson, Lucy	Titusville,	Crawford.
Newton, M. E.	Spring,	Crawford.
Nichols, Edna F.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Nye, V. B.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Orr, Isabella J.	Leesburg,	Mercer.
Patterson, Nattie E.	East Springfield,	Erie.
Palmeter, E. V.	Union City,	Erie.
Parker, Lydia M.	Union City,	Erie.
Pettis, Adda	Platea,	Erie.
Pettis, Eva	Platea,	Erie.
Peebles, Sade	Harlansburg,	Lawrence.
Perry, O. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Philp, E. G.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Pinney, Ila	Woodcock,	Erie.
Pinney, S.	Woodcock,	Erie.
Pickard, L. A.	Centreville,	Crawford.
Platz, E. S.	Fairview,	Erie.
Platz, Jennie S.	Fairview,	Erie.
Pomery, Ella M.	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Powell, Maggie	Cochranton,	Crawford.
Powers, L. R.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Proudfit, Inez	Edinboro,	Erie.
Proudfit, Effie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Proud, Clara	Edinboro,	Erie.
Pratt, Mary A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Randall, E. E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Randall, Jennie A.	Pleasantville,	Venango.
Reed, A Myrtle	Beaver Falls,	Beaver.
Reeder, M. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Reeves, Hannah	Beaver Falls,	Beaver.
Reese, Edith R.	Leatherwood,	Clarion.

Rife, Maud	Smithport,	McKean.
Rogers, Celia	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Rogers, Mattie E.	North Warren,	Warren.
Robinson, A. C.	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Robinson, Rena	Erie,	Erie.
Root, Minnie H.	Numansville,	Clarion.
Root, Vinnie	Numansville,	Clarion.
Root, L. A.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Rosboro, Tillie	West Lebanon,	Indiana.
Rust, Etta	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Ryan, M. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sayers, Annie L.	Cranberry,	Venango.
Scrafford, Hattie H.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Shreve, Georgie	Riceville,	Crawford.
Shreve, Mollie	Riceville,	Crawford.
Simpson, Adelaide	Cross Cut,	Lawrence.
Sherwood, Eva	McLane,	Erie.
Sherwood, Minnie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sherwood, Rosa	Edinboro,	Erie.
Shaffer, Clara A.	Mercer,	Mercer.
Shaffstall, Laura L.	Cochranton,	Crawford.
Shugert, Emma D.	Elizabeth,	Allegheny.
Scrafford, Allie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Schott, Maud	Clarion,	Crawford.
Scott, Jennie S.	McKean,	Erie.
Shreve, Lizzie	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Shreve, Emma L.	Bloomfield,	Crawford.
Shaddock, Emma	Harbor Creek,	Erie.
Skiff, Electa	Edinboro,	Erie.
Smith, L. A.	Union City,	Erie.
Smith, Cora M.	Freeport,	Armstrong.
Smith, Maria C.	West Springfield,	Erie.
Snow, Estella M.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Snow, Lizzie	Breakneck,	Butler.
Spencer, Emma	Mayfield,	Erie.
Spencer, E. H.	Miller's Station,	Erie.
Stewart, Lizzie	Beaver Falls,	Beaver.
Stewart, Tirzah R.	Mercer,	Mercer.

Steward, M. E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie :
Steadman, Clara A.	Black Ash,	Crawf
Stevens, Silvia	Modoc,	Butler.
Stuntz, Bella	Albion,	Erie.
Stafford, Eva A.	McKean,	Erie.
Stough, Mattie A.	Fairview,	Erie.
Stough, Mary A.	Fairview,	Erie.
Stoups, Clara	Butler,	Butler.
Stoups, Paulina	Butler,	Butler.
Stephenson, Libbie	Girard,	Erie.
Sunderlin, G. E.	Sunderlinville,	Potter.
Sutton, E. A.	Pleasantville,	Venango.
Swift, C. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Sweet, Hattie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Shaw, Martha	Titusville,	Crawford.
Terry, L. E.	Harbor Creek,	Erie.
Thomas, Ella	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Thomas, Della	Spring,	Crawford.
Thompson, Nellie	Union City,	Erie.
Thompson, L. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Thompson, Nannie	Wheeler,	Mercer.
Thompson, M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Townley, E.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Turner, Gertie	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Turner, M.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Van Marter, Emma	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Marter, Della	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Tassell, Hattie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Tassell, Mattie	Edinboro,	Erie.
Van Camp, Emma	Girard,	Erie.
Van Alstein, Maria	Edinboro,	Erie.
Vandusen, Jane	Edinboro,	Erie.
Vrooman, L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Ward, Emma	McKean,	Erie.
Warner, Inez F.	Lincolntonville,	Crawford.
Watson, Rosa	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Waters, Lettie	Union City,	Erie.
Waidley, Nancy J.	McKean,	Erie.

Webster, Mary J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Weller, Mary L.	Sagertown,	Crawford.
White, Clara A.	Columbus,	Warren.
White, Julia	Columbus,	Warren.
White, Jessie A.	Albion,	Erie.
White, E. S.	Edinboro,	Erie.
White, Emma	Hampton,	Adams.
White, O. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Whiteman, Amand	McKean,	Erie.
Whitman, Jennie S.	New Lebanon,	Mercer.
White, Charlotte	McKean,	Erie.
White, Sallie	Hampton,	Adams.
Wheelock, L. H.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Whan, Tilla M.	Wampum,	Lawrence.
Whan, M. A.	Wampum,	Lawrence.
Williman, Susie	Greenville,	Mercer.
Wilson, Jessie B.	Rock Point,	Beaver.
Wilcox, S. E.	Miller's Station,	Crawford.
Wiles, Aggie	Petrolia,	Butler.
Wood, Flora D.	Erie,	Erie.
Wood, Carrie	Erie,	Erie.
Woodard, Laura	Spring,	Crawford.
Woodard, Emma	Spring,	Crawford.
Wray, Mary E.	Oil City,	Venango.
Wright, Ollie	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Yark, M. A.	Youngsville,	Warren

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**GENTLEMEN.**

Abbott, J. W.	Geneva,	Crawford
Aikin, R. T.	Wampum,	Lawrence
Allen, A. A.	Hubbard,	Trumbull, O
Allen, G. S.	Espyville,	Crawford
Allen, E. F.	Espyville,	Crawford
Allen, C. P.	Mill Village,	Erie
Alden, F. L.	Edinboro,	Erie
Anderson, C. A.	Miller Station,	Crawford
Arnold, G. R.	Rockton,	Clearfield

Axtell, Wm. H.	Youngsville,	Warren
Badgley, Geo. W.	Millwood,	Westmoreland
Baldwin, S. R.	New Castle,	Lawrence
Berry, John I.	North Warren,	Warren
Bennett, W. R.	North Shenango,	Crawford
Beatty, W. S.	Fredonia,	Mercer
Billings, V. B.	Edinboro,	Erie
Billings, F. T.	Edinboro,	Erie
Blandin, F. A.	Slaterville,	Tompkins Co. N.Y.
Blystone, G. H.	Edinboro,	Erie
Bowser, M.	Kittanning,	Armstrong
Bowser, A. L.	Kittanning,	Armstrong
Bowser, Lyman	Kittanning,	Armstrong
Bowman, F. G.	Spring,	Crawford
Breckenridge, W. L.	Pardoe,	Mercer
Browning, W. P.	Union City,	Erie
Brown, G. W.	Rockton,	Clearfield
Brubaker, R. M.	Rockton,	Clearfield
Buchwalter, W. S.	Clark,	Mercer
Burchfield, C. S.	Edinboro,	Erie
Butler, M. J.	Edinboro,	Erie
Burch, Emory	Edinboro,	Erie
Burton, I. M.	Mt. Jackson,	Lawrence
Bush, Chas. L.	Union City,	Erie
Buchanan, T. W.	Little Cooley,	Crawford
Burke, F. N.	Mill Village,	Erie
Burns, Thos. C.	Milledgeville,	Mercer
Byers, W. N.	Brady's Bend,	Armstrong
Calkins, C. D.	Venangoboro,	Crawford
Carnahan, J. T.	New Lebanon,	Mercer
Carmichael, A. K.	Henderson	Mercer
Carmichael, J. S.	Henderson,	Mercer
Camp, A. N.	Fairview,	Erie
Carver, A. H.	North Liberty,	Mercer
Chatley, H.	Milledgeville,	Mercer
Chathams, J. H.	Petrolia,	Butler
Cheffy, John M.	Smithfield,	Jef. co. O
Chamberlin, C. W.	Brockport,	Elk

Cosins, V. T.	Mercer,	Mercer
Coxins, A. A.	Mercer,	Mercer
Coulter, A. B.	Venangoboro,	Crawford
Colter, J. M.	Venangoboro,	Crawford
Cooper, A. T.	Milledgeville,	Mercer
Cooper, M.	Union City,	Crawford
Cooper, F. A.	Union City,	Crawford
Coats, Frank	Whitestown,	Butler
Cornell, W. H.	Edinboro,	Erie
Coburn, Wm. D.	Erie,	Erie
Criswell, Silas	Porterfield,	Venango
Crandall, W. C.	McLane,	Erie
Cross, E. M.	Albion,	Erie
Cross, J. C.	Albion,	Erie
Crawford, D. S.	Youghiogheny,	Westmoreland
Cravener, H. A.	Blanket Hill,	Armstrong
Clark, S. D.	Mt. Jackson,	Lawrence
Culp, Silas J.	Saegertown,	Crawford
Carver, A. H.	Hartbegig,	Mercer
Darling, L. H.	Chandler's Valley,	Warren
Davidson, J. W.	Wampum,	Lawrence
Davidson, Wat.	Wampum,	Lawrence
Davidson, A. H.	Blooming Valley,	Crawford
Davis, M. L.	McKean,	Erie
Delamater, A.	Blooming Valley,	Crawford
Dean, W. A.	Harlansburg,	Lawrence
Dressler, J. M.	Luthersburg,	Clearfield
Dunn, Thos. D.	Coon's Corners,	Crawford
Dunn, H. E.	Coon's Corners,	Crawford
Durham, W. J.	Edinboro,	Erie
Dunkle, P. S.	West Freedom,	Clarion
Dunkle, J. W.	West Freedom,	Clarion
Dunham, O. W.	West Green,	Erie
Eaton, H. C.	Miller Station,	Crawford
Eaton, George	Little Cooley,	Crawford
Eaton, G. W.	Bradensburg,	Butler
Early, E. J.	Clark,	Mercer
English, W. F.	Prospect,	Butler



Etters, D. O.	Belle Fonte,	Centre	Ha
Fell, Mauro	Orangeville,	Trumbull, O	Ha
Fell, W. S.	Orangeville,	Trumbull, O	Ha
Fisher, P. P.	Riceville,	Crawford	Ha
Fisher, C. S.	Riceville,	Crawford	Ha
Finney, H. H., Jr.	Miller's Station,	Crawford	Hi
Ford, R. P.	Mill Village,	Erie	Hi
Foringer, H. H.	Brady's Bend,	Armstrong	Hi
Fritts, E. J.	Wattsburg,	Erie	Hi
Frantz, J. E.	Kittanning,	Armstrong	Hi
Fullerton, H. J.	Miller's Station,	Crawford	He
Gates, W. H.	Knox,	Clarion	He
Gallagher, J. T.	Portersville,	Butler	He
Gandillott, John B.	Black Ash,	Crawford	He
Gaston, J. H.	New Castle,	Lawrence	He
Gerow, Dan. T.	Cambridge,	Crawford	He
Gibson, E. C.	Edinboro,	Erie	He
Göehring, Geo. J.	Portersville,	Butler	He
Graham, O. H. P.	Ogle,	Butler	Hi
Gray, Frank D.	Riceville,	Crawford	Ir
Greenfield, C. W.	Edinboro,	Erie	Ja
Greenfield, W.	Edinboro,	Erie	Ja
Greenlee, J. B.	Spring,	Crawford	Ja
Green, C. H.	Edinboro,	Erie	Jo
Grimm, H. D.	Edinboro,	Erie	Jo
Grove, S. A.	Mill Village,	Erie	Jo
Gillaspie, D. E.	Edinboro,	Erie	Jo
Hall, F. L.	Randolph,	Crawford	J
Hazen, J. H.	Venangoboro,	Crawford	K
Hazen, W. M.	West Greenwood,	Crawford	K
Hadley, W. R.	Sharpsville,	Mercer	K
Harter, J. P.	New Richmond,	Crawford	K
Hawkins, B. B.	Edinboro,	Erie	K
Hayes, Perry C.	Edinboro,	Erie	K
Henry, J. A.	Venango,	Crawford	K
Henry, E.	Dutch Hill,	Crawford	K
Henry, G. W.	Dutch Hill,	Crawford	K
Heller, J. T.	Leech's Corners,	Mercer	K

Henderson, L. C.	Pleasantville,	Venango
Hennage, W. H.	Fertig,	Venango
Heard, C. H.	Mosiertown,	Crawford
Hennon, C. M.	Wampum,	Lawrence
Hennon, G. E.	Wampum,	Lawrence
Himebaugh, T. C.	Riceville,	Crawford
Hill, E. C.	Erie,	Erie
Hill, A. D.	Franklin Centre,	Erie
Hill, F. N.	Springfield,	Erie
Hilliker, H. E.	McKean	Erie
Howard, A. K.	Titusville,	Crawford
Hopkins, A. S. M.	Edinboro,	Erie
Hover, S. W.	Hill,	Mercer
Hogue, E.	Coal Hill,	Venango
Hull, T. D.	Waterford,	Erie
Hull, B. A.	Waterford,	Erie
Humeston, F. E.	Guy's Mills,	Crawford
Hatch, Ira A.	Blooming Valley,	Crawford
Hilburn, W. M.	Erie,	Erie
Irwin, W. J.	Wampum,	Lawrence
James, D. M.	Kane,	McKean
James, Howard	Kane,	McKean
James, Herschell	Kane,	McKean
Jones, G. R.	Phillipsville,	Erie
Johnson, O. S.	Sugar Grove,	Warren
Johnson, J. C.	Pulaski,	Lawrence,
Jones, Alfred M.	Sugar Grove,	Warren
Johnson, F. L.	West Greenwood,	Crawford
Keller, T. H.	Rockland,	Venango
Kelly, E. S.	Cambridge,	Crawford
Kerr, Charles	Worthington,	Armstrong
Kent, Charles	Edinboro,	Erie
Kendell, Wm. V.	Linesville,	Crawford
Kennedy, James	Saxonburg,	Butler
Keister, J.	Slippery Rock,	Butler
Kleckner, J. A.	Venangoboro,	Crawford
Koonce, C. W.	Barkeyville,	Venango
Kingsley, A. A.	Venangoboro,	Crawford

Kribbs, B. A.	Knox,	Clarion
Larimer, W. B.	Worth,	Mercer
Lewis, Samuel T.	Mosierstown,	Crawford
Logan, David A.	Butler,	Butler
Marsh, Geo. D.	Bloomfield,	Crawford
Marsh, A. M.	Eden,	McKean
Maxwell, C.	Steamburg,	Crawford
May, A. F.	Miller Station,	Crawford
May, Frank J.	Beaver Falls,	Beaver
Martin, A. W. H.	Butler,	Butler
Mayo, F. D.	Atlantic,	Crawford
Masters, W. A.	Fertig,	Venango
Maben, Smith	Dutch Hill,	Crawford
McCracken, S. L.	London,	Mercer
McCracken, S. A.	London,	Mercer
McCartey, M. L.	Crossingville,	Crawford
McCartney, R. J.	Moon,	Allegheny
McClintock, F.	Concord,	Erie
McClintock, J. H.	Concord,	Erie
McConnell, C. B.	Clark,	Mercer
McClure, Myron De.	Edinboro,	Erie
McWilliams, J. E.	Edinboro,	Erie
McBride, J. N.	Lowellville,	Mahoning, Ohio
McMillen, J. W.	Hayfield,	Erie
McArthur, M. P.	Jamestown,	Mercer
McArthur, E. N.	Jamestown,	Mercer
McClenathan, C. F.	Edinboro,	Erie
McCune, W. D.	Plain Grove,	Lawrence
McCune, L. L.	Plain Grove,	Lawrence
McKissick, Robert	Fertig,	Venango
McLallen, W.	McLallen's Corners	Erie
McNut, W. H. W.	Letherwood,	Clarion
McClymonds, H. S.	Portersville,	Butler
McClymonds, J. W.	Portersville,	Butler
McClymonds, I. M.	Portersville,	Butler
McClymonds, Willis J.	Portersville,	Butler
McCreedy, S. R.	New Gallilee,	Beaver
Meek, James	Rutan,	Green

Mesker, George	McKean,	Erie
Meeker, J. O.	McKean,	Erie
Metz, A. B.	Middle Lancaster,	Butler
Miller, L. W.	West Springfield,	Erie
Millikin, W. H.	East Sandy,	Venango
Mickey, James M.	Washington,	Washington
Miner, G. W.	Fairview,	Erie
Miner, G. S.	Fairview,	Erie
Mitchell, G. W.	Wilkesbarre,	Luzerne
Morford, S. O.	Greenville,	Mercer
Morford, C. J.	Orangeville,	Trumbull, O
Morrison, J.	Edinboro,	Erie
Morrison, Thomas	Edinboro,	Erie
Morrison, W. W.	Cranberry,	Venango
Morrison, James	Edinboro,	Erie
Morrison, G. A.	Limestone,	Clarion
Morrison, W. J.	Limestone,	Clarion
Morris, H.	Mosiertown,	Crawford
Morris, O.	Mosiertown,	Crawford
Morris, W.	Mosiertown,	Crawford
Morrow, D. M.	Worth,	Mercer
Morrow, N. H.	Worth,	Mercer
Moon, M. G.	W. Springfield,	Erie
Moyer, Hiram	New Hamburg,	Mercer
Munger, D. J.	North East,	Erie
Muse, W. L.	Mercer,	Mercer
Newton, J. H.	Spring,	Crawford
Nickle, Oliver	Nickleville,	Venango
Nichols, Maurice	Shingle House,	Potter
Nichols, Frank A.	Shingle House,	Potter
Nicholas, W. E.	Neshannock,	Mercer
Nisley, W. O.	Saegertown,	Crawford
Orr, T. W.	Youghiogheny,	Westnorthad
Owens, D. F.	Phillipsburg,	Centre
Pardoe, Gilbert	Pardoe,	Mercer
Palm, J. A.	Knox,	Clarion
Parker, J. A.	Kearsage,	Erie
Page, John	Lundy's Lane,	Erie

Pearsall, H. L.	Shingle House,	Potter	Simpki
Philp, J. I.	Edinboro,	Erie	Sippa,
Philp, J. P.	Edinboro,	Erie	Simon
Phillips, J. W.	Franklin Centre,	Erie	Skinne
Phillips, Wm.	New Wilmington,	Lawrence	Smith,
Phipps, R. J.	Clintonville,	Venango	Smith,
Pinney, J. H.	Erie,	Erie	Stewart
Powers, F. H.	Oscar,	Armstrong	Stewart
Proudfit, S. L.	Edinboro,	Erie	Stevens
Quay, James Monroe	Venango,	Crawford	Stevens
Randall, James A.	Nickleville,	Venango	Stevens
Reeder, James	Edinboro,	Erie	Stevens
Reeder, J. P.	Edinboro,	Erie	Stevens
Reed, J. H.	Edinboro,	Erie	Stevens
Reed, N. W.	Mt. Jackson,	Lawrence	Stevens
Riddle, W. C.	Springfield,	Erie	Strong,
Roberts, J. K.	Riddle's X Roads,	Butler	Stamm,
Robinson, P.	Calvin's Corners,	Crawford	Struble
Robinson, A. A.	Erie,	Erie	Stover,
Robinson, H. S.	Hermitage,	Mercer	Steadin
Rogers, Nat. P.	Edinboro,	Erie	Stantz,
Russell, H. E.	North Warren,	Warren	St. John
Runnells, C. J.	Union City,	Erie	Sunderl
Russell, J. W.	Mill Village,	Erie	Sweet,
Russell, H. A.	Fredonia,	Mercer	Swift, N
Ryan, G. W.	Fredonia,	Mercer	Taylor,
Scott, W. I.	Fairview,	Erie	Thomps
Scott, J. P.	Middle Lancaster,	Butler	Thomps
Scheffer, W. M.	Middle Lancaster,	Butler	Thomp
Seeley, Andrew R.	Lamertine,	Clarion	Thomps
Shaw, R. C.	Spring,	Crawford	Thomas
Shreve, M. W.	Neshannock's Falls,	Lawrence	Townley
Shadduck, C. H.	Bloomfield,	Crawford	Townley
Shadduck, J. C.	Harbor Creek,	Erie	Trask, I
Sheldon, Eugene	Harbor Creek,	Erie	Trow, B
Shields, J. G.	Spring,	Crawford	Turner,
Sharp, J. J.	Portersville,	Butler	Twichel
Simpkins, L. D.	Mill Village,	Erie	Vossier,
	Greenville,	Mercer	Watson,

Simpkins, A. D.	Greenville,	Mercer
Sipp, A. W.	Edinboro,	Erie
Simons, James D.	Greensburg,	Westmoreland
Skinner, H. J.	McKean,	Erie
Smith, Zera M.	Randolph,	Crawford
Smith, A. S.	Rockland,	Venango
Stewart, R. T.	Mercer,	Mercer
Stewart, T.	Mercer,	Mercer
Stevenson, W. S.	Greenfield,	Mercer
Stevenson, W. H.	Wheeler,	Mercer
Stevenson, W. B.	Leech's Corners,	Mercer
Stevenson, Milton	Plain Grove,	Lawrence
Stevenson, F. L.	Leech's Corners,	Mercer
Stevenson, D. F.	Kennard,	Mercer
Strong, C. H.	Albion,	Erie
Stamm, H. G.	Hamburg,	Mercer
Struble, W. S.	Clark,	Mercer
Stover, W. B.	Fertig,	Venango
Steadman, C. A.	McKean	Erie
Stuntz, G. H.	Albion,	Erie
St. John, J. W.	Lincolnville,	Crawford
Sunderlin, A. V.	Sunderlinville,	Potter
Sweet, G. W.	Edinboro,	Erie
Swift, N. C.	Edinboro,	Erie
Taylor, J.	Edinboro,	Erie
Thompson, W. P.	New Wilmington,	Lawrence
Thompson, A. M.	Memphis,	Butler
Thompson, N. M.	Memphis,	Butler
Thompson, H. H.	Pulaski,	Lawrence
Thomas, C. C.	Spring,	Crawford
Townley, C. L.	Woodcock,	Crawford
Townley, G.	Woodcock,	Crawford
Trask, Earnest B.	Youngsville,	Warren
Trow, B. F.	McLallen's Corners,	Erie
Turner, R. E.	Kennard,	Mercer
Twichell, E. B.	Edinboro,	Erie
Vossler, J. I.	Leech's Corners,	Mercer
Watson, I.	Middlesex,	Mercer

Watson, W. A.	New Castle,	Lawrence
Watt, J. S.	New Florence,	Westmoreland
Waxham, F. N.	Sterrettania,	Erie
Warren, W. A.	Darlington,	Beaver
Wellman, M. M.	Edinboro,	Erie
Welch, C. D.	West Middlesex,	Mercer
Webber, C. J.	Dempseytown,	Venango
Wetherbee, H. S.	Glyndon,	Crawford
Webster, C. R.	Mosiertown,	Crawford
Wharton, J. C.	Earley,	Elk
Whitney, C. L.	Franklin Centre,	Erie
White, Heber	Hampton,	Adams
Williman, John H.	Greenville,	Mercer
Williams, N. P.	Stony Point,	Crawford
Wolford, J. D.	Edinboro,	Erie
Wolford, Carlyle	Coulterville,	Butler
Wolf, J. C.	Erie,	Erie
Woolsey, E.	Girard,	Erie
Young, F. A.	Neshannock,	Mercer
Young, W. A.	Worth,	Mercer
Zahniser, J. W.	Hill,	Mercer
Zinn, G. E.	Erie,	Erie
Zimmerley, S. J.	Kearsage,	Erie

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**SUMMARY.**

Ladies,	359
Gentlemen,	334
Model School, (not enrolled above)	205
Total,	898

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CIRCULAR  
OF THE  
NORTHWESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

LOCATED AT  
**EDINBORO, ERIE CO., PENNA.**

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**Design.**

The school is established and equipped according to the "Act of Assembly," of 1857, as an institution to prepare teachers for the Public Schools of the State. It aims to prepare teachers by

- 1st. Giving thorough instruction in such branches of learning as are taught in the schools of the State, including Graded and High Schools.
- 2d. Giving instruction in the Theory of Teaching, including methods of study, methods of reciting, methods of instructing, and methods of governing.
- 3d. Training students in the Art of Teaching.
- 4th. Offering examples of good teaching.
- 5th. Training students to independent thought.

**Classes of Pupils.**

- 1st. Those who have taught school, who want to learn how to teach better, and who expect to teach a few years only.
- 2d. Those who never have taught, but who intend to teach.
- 3d. Those who wish to make teaching a profession for life.
- 4th. Those who desire a general education.



5th. Those who wish to study instrumental music or some special studies.

6th. Children from eight to fifteen years of age whose parents wish to send them where they will be well grounded in the common branches, and where they will have a good home and good care.

### Means Employed to Train Teachers.

These are: First, thorough study by the pupils. We expect students to study their lessons, and to become familiar with hard study. They are taught that all education is, and must be, self-education.

Second, careful and critical recitation under the direction of the teachers. We expect the pupils to recite without assistance from the teachers. The topical method is generally employed. The teacher aims to direct, encourage and stimulate the pupils.

Third, the study of teaching. This includes three distinct courses of study. The first embraces the object, means, and methods of teaching, the motives of the teacher, and the methods of organizing, conducting, and governing schools. The second treats of the methods of teaching the various branches of study. The third relates to the study of the mental and moral powers, their nature and culture.

Fourth, practice in the Model School. All who intend to graduate, and such other students as are prepared for it, practice teaching in the Model School. Students teach half an hour to an hour a day while devoting the most of their time to study and recitation in the Normal School. They try to practice the principles of teaching as they have learned them in the Normal school. They compare their work with their standards of good teaching, and receive advice and instruction from the Superintendent of the Model School, and the teachers of the Normal School.

### Methods of Teaching.

The methods of instruction are based upon the following assumed truths:

1. All improvement is self-improvement.
2. Teachers can help those who try to help themselves.

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3. Study, rightly pursued, is pleasant.
4. In education, method is everything.
5. Learning, to be useful, must be exact.
6. Good habits can be formed.
7. Self-reliance, perseverance, and energy can be cultivated.
8. He who does the best he can, does his duty.
9. Every one can do his best.

### **The Instructors Aim :**

1. To direct the students in their choice of studies.
2. To show them how and when to study.
3. To teach them how to teach themselves.
4. To advise them in the use of their time.
5. To inspire them with a love of learning.
6. To encourage them in gaining knowledge.
7. To train them to right habits of thought and action.
8. To lead them to regard the performance of duty as the greatest good.
9. To have them perform every duty in the best possible manner.

Students are expected to study the subject matter of their lessons thoroughly; to give undivided attention while studying; to learn every lesson at a single study-period; to study with a pen or pencil in hand; to seize the main points of the subject studied, and to observe the relations of the things learned. They are expected to recite without assistance from the teacher; to speak clearly and forcibly in recitation; to give close attention while in the classroom, and to aim at accuracy and fluency in reciting.

The teacher directs the pupils to the sources of information; shows him how to study the subject to the best advantage; how to use his time and opportunities; encourage him to put forth effort; gives him a high standard of scholarship, and trains him to think for himself, and to rely upon himself.

In recitation, students stand at the blackboard or before the class, and with chalk and pointer explain the facts, principles, laws, and propositions composing the lesson. No text books are allowed in the recitation room, unless by direction of the teacher they are brought to be used in the

class. Every recitation is made an incidental lesson in teaching.

### Branches of Study.

Every term we have classes in Arithmetic, Geography, Reading, Spelling, Writing, Drawing, Singing, Grammar, Algebra, Geometry, United States History, Book Keeping, Latin, Instrumental Music, Theory of Teaching.

Natural Philosophy and Rhetoric are taught in the Fall; Physical Geography and Mental Philosophy in the Winter; Botany, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric, Physiology, and Surveying in the Spring. Latin is begun in the Fall and continued in course for about two years.

### Course of Study for Graduation.

To graduate, pupils must be thoroughly acquainted with the branches taught in the Common Schools as required by law, and with the following studies as explained below:

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, as much as found in Warren's, and MATHEMATICAL, as much as found in Smith's.

ETYMOLOGY.—Prefixes and suffixes, as found in ordinary text books; scientific terms of the studies of the course.

#### GEOMETRY.

Algebra, Book Keeping, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Botany, History and Constitution of the United States, and Rhetoric, as found in the ordinary text books on these branches.

PENMANSHIP.—To be able to teach and explain some approved system.

DRAWING.—Two books of Bartholomew's drawing books, and six months' practice of Free Hand Writing.

VOCAL MUSIC.—Principles as found in ordinary text books.

#### THEORY OF TEACHING, including:

1st. A knowledge of the mental and moral powers, and the methods of training them.

2d. A knowledge of the methods of teaching the different branches of study.

3d. A knowledge of the methods of organizing and managing public schools.

To complete the above course requires about two years

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after having gained a knowledge of the common school studies.

### **Examination for Graduation.**

The examinations for graduation, are conducted by the Faculty of the School and a Board of Examiners appointed by the State Superintendent.

The Faculty first examine the candidates for graduation, and if satisfied with their scholarship, deportment and teaching power, certify the same to the Board of Examiners, for further and final examination.

The Board of Examiners consists of the State Superintendent, the Principal of the School, the Principal of one other State Normal School, and two County or City Superintendents, the last three of whom, are appointed by the State Superintendent.

The Board of Examiners test the scholarship and mental power of the candidates, and give Diplomas to those for whom four of the five members of the Board vote.

### **Diplomas.**

Graduates receive a Diploma and Degree of Bachelor of Elementary Didactics. The Diploma is a certificate, valid in all parts of the State, and exempts the holder from any further examination by any officer acting under the provisions of the Common School System of Pennsylvania.

### **Order of Studies of the Graduating Course.**

#### **JUNIOR YEAR.**

*Fall Term.*—English Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic, Spelling.

*Winter Term.*—Algebra, begun; History of the United States, School Organization.

*Spring Term.*—Algebra, completed; Book-Keeping, Natural Philosophy, begun; Methods of Instruction.

#### **SENIOR YEAR.**

*Fall Term.*—Rhetoric, begun; Natural Philosophy, completed; Geometry; Drawing.

*Winter Term.*—Mental Philosophy, Physical Geography, Drawing.

*Spring Term.*—Rhetoric completed; Botany, Physiology.

Students can enter this course at any stage of progress, and be allowed credit for all the studies of the course with which they are thoroughly acquainted. None can graduate without attending here one half a school year.

### Text Books.

We furnish Text Books in Reading, Arithmetic, Grammar, and Topical Geography for use, free of charge. Books in other branches, are provided by the students, and can be bought at the Normal School Book Room, at the publishers' retail prices.

During the past year, we have used the following text books: Stoddard's and White's Arithmetics; Colton's Geographies; Monroe's Readers; Swinton's Speller; McGuffey's Readers and Speller; Eclectic Copy Books; Crasi's Drawing Books; The Pearl; The Song Bra; Kerl's and Ballion's Grammars; Robinson's Algebra and Geometry; Barnes' United States History; Bryant and Stratton's Book-keeping; Wickersham's School Economy, and Methods of Instruction; Kiddle's How to Teach; Baine's Rhetoric; Wells' Natural Philosophy; Warren's Physical Geography; Wayland's Intellectual Philosophy; Gray's Botany; Hooker's Physiology; Davies' Surveying; Harkness' Latin Works; Shaw's Literature Sargeant's Etymological Reader.

Students should bring such old books as they have. If not used in class, they are often found convenient for comparison. We aim to teach subjects, not books, and to teach the right use of books.

### Buildings and Grounds.

The buildings of the school consists of two two-story edifices, containing nine recitation rooms, one large hall for public purposes, one Library Room, and one Apparatus Room, and two Boarding Halls containing the Dining Hall, Music Rooms, suites of rooms for the teachers, and one hundred and thirty rooms for students. The grounds embrace twelve acres, a portion of which is laid out and set with shrubbery and shade trees.

### Apparatus.

The school is provided with a set of Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, from the best Philadelphia and Boston manufacturers. The Apparatus is sufficient to illustrate the subjects discussed in the elementary Text Books upon Science.

### Cabinet.

A Geological and Mineralogical Cabinet has been arranged, containing small specimens of all the kinds of rock named in the ordinary text books on Geology, and a fine lot of lead ores from Illinois and Iowa, with various miscellaneous specimens from Pennsylvania and New York.

### Libraries.

Students have access to two thousand volumes of good books. The Reference books can be consulted daily.

### Reading Room.

A Reading room is furnished with some of the leading Literary, Religious, and Scientific papers, and Educational and Literary Magazines and Reviews. This room is open daily, and all students have access to it free of charge.

### Literary Societies.

There are two well sustained Literary Societies and a Debating Club, which hold weekly meetings.

### Expenses.

#### REGULAR CHARGES.

Tuition, per session.....	\$14 00
Boarding, including furnished room, fuel and lights for the Fall Session.....	50 00
For Winter and Spring Session, each.....	55 00
Instrumental Music.....	12 00
Use of Piano one and one-half hours each day.....	4 00

No incidental or unpublished extras are charged.

Estimate of the cost for one school session:

Tuition.....	\$14 00
Boarding (average).....	53 00
Washing, at 60 cents per dozen.....	6 00
	<hr/>
	73 00
Less State aid.....	7 00
	<hr/>
	\$66 00

Self-boarders reduce the above amount about one-third.

Some students rent a room, and take table board. Such pay \$2.75 per week for their board.

### Students' Rooms.

The rooms for boarding Students are furnished with all necessary furniture, including bed and bedding, chairs, bookcase and curtains. Rooms for two self-boarders, are furnished with bedstead, table, cook-stove and iron stove-ware and wood. The charge for self-boarding rooms in the hall, including fuel, is \$13 to \$19 per term, according to the amount of fuel used. No bed or bedding can be furnished with self-boarding rooms. Where brothers and sisters wish to board themselves together, suitable rooms can be found in the village at reasonable rates.

### State Aid to Students.

The Legislature of the State, at its last session, appropriated \$28,000.00, to aid students in attending the Normal Schools, during the year 1875-6. The conditions of the aid are as follows:

"For each student over seventeen years of age, who shall sign a written declaration, that said student intends to teach in the common schools of the State, there shall be paid the sum of fifty cents per week.

"For each student whose father lost his life in the military or naval service of the United States or of Pennsylvania, and who shall sign such declaration, shall be paid one dollar per week.

"To each student who shall graduate during the year

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and sign an agreement binding said student to teach in the common schools of the State, two full years, shall be paid fifty dollars.

"Any student, to secure the benefits of this appropriation, must attend the school at least twelve consecutive weeks, and must attend a special class in The Theory of Teaching.

"*Provided*, The \$28,000.00 is not sufficient to pay the sums above specified, then the balance available the last term in the year, shall be divided *pro rata* to the students entitled to receive it, on the above conditions."

### **Model School.**

In this department, lads and misses, from eight to fifteen years of age, are received. They are instructed in the Elementary Branches of an English Education. The design is to lay the foundation of a good and systematic knowledge of the subjects studied, to train the pupils to correct thought and study, and to prepare them for the active duties of life.

### **Musical Department.**

The object of this department is to furnish a complete Musical Education, practical and theoretical, to those desirous of becoming teachers or performers. The following branches are taught in this department: *Vocal Music, Vocalization, Harmony and Thorough Bass, Piano Forte and Melodeon.*

In Piano Music, a regular Course is adopted for such as may wish to acquire great proficiency in playing the instrument. This course is graduated and varied to suit individual tastes and capacities.

### **Habits.**

It is the design of the Faculty to aid the students in forming correct habits and in giving up bad ones. All students should acquire the habit of:

- 1st. Class attention to study in study hours.
- 2d. Learning every lesson thoroughly.
- 3d. Expressing thought clearly and forcibly.



- 4th. Reviewing at the close of each day.
- 5th. Keeping a memorandum.
- 6th. Having and following a written programme.
- 7th. Writing home at regular intervals.
- 8th. Promptness in beginning every study.

### **Moral and Religious Influence.**

All students are expected to attend one public religious service in the village on Sunday, and are requested to attend the service of the denomination preferred by themselves or their parents. Students are required to attend a daily chapel service at 8 A.M., and are invited to attend a half-hour prayer meeting at 6 P. M.

### **Government.**

The object of the Normal School is to prepare young men and women for successful teaching. Before one can become a successful teacher, he must be able to obey the teachings of reason and conscience. Self-government is essential for success in teaching. Our students are expected to know the right and to obey it. They are not subject to a close tyrannical surveillance, but they are put upon their honor to obey the regulations of the school. Each student pledges himself to obey, and none will be retained who are known willfully to violate their pledge.

### **Regulations.**

The following embraces the substance of our regulations, copies of which are placed where all can see them. Persons not willing to observe them are not desired as students.

- 1st. Make school duties the main business.
- 2d. In school hours give the whole time and strength to School duties.
- 3d. Attend every required exercise promptly.
- 4th. Try to excel in every exercise required by the teachers.
- 5th. Keep and work to a written programme.
- 6th. Take one hour of vigorous exercise daily.

7th.  
8th.

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7th. Review the day's work before retiring.

8th. Prompt retiring at the ringing of the retiring bell.

### Education.

Some persons have mistaken the nature and value of an education. They consider education and knowledge as equivalent; and they value knowledge as a means of doing business or making money.

An education consists of three things: knowledge, mental power and habit. Knowledge is whatever is known. Its value depends more upon its quality than upon its amount. A little well known and thoroughly at command is of great value.

Mental power is strength of mind. It is measured by the closeness with which a subject can be kept in mind; the length of the time concentrated effort can be made, or the extent of the subject which can be grasped, and the energy with which it can be investigated.

Habit is the bent of mind, its tendency to action. It is the result of repeated efforts and has an immense influence upon every individual.

A good education consists in definite knowledge, well developed mental power, and right habits of body and mind.

A complete education fits a man to perform justly and skillfully all private and public duties.

### Wanted

Good Students. Young persons of good abilities and good purposes are desired as students. We want those who have a capacity for study, and are willing to study hard. We want those who desire to improve their time and talents. To all such we promise help in developing their powers, and abundant opportunities for well paid labor after leaving school. Good teachers are wanted everywhere. Good students make good teachers.

Students can complete our course without attending consecutively. Many students attend two terms a year, and teach one term.

Students are received from any county or any State.

Students not intending to graduate can select such studies as they are qualified to study.

Students are received at any time, but should arrive here if possible, on Monday of our opening week. Regular lessons are assigned and recited on Tuesday.

### Location and Access.

The Northwestern State Normal School is located in Edinboro, Erie Co., Pa., eighteen miles south of Erie and six miles from Cambridge, on the Atlantic & Great Western Railway. Daily stages are run to Erie and Cambridge. Persons coming over the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad will strike the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Corry; those coming over the New York and Erie Railroad will meet the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Salamanca; those near the Pennsylvania Central will come to Pittsburgh, and take the Erie & Pittsburgh Railroad at the Union Depot, and meet the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad at Transfer, near Greenville. Persons from the West will come to Cincinnati or Cleveland and take the Atlantic & Great Western Railway to Cambridge. See map on second page. Edinboro is a quiet, rural village, and by its retirement well suited for successful student life.

### Calendar.

August 24, 1875.....	Fall Session opens.
November 26, 1875.....	Fall Session closes.
November 30, 1875.....	Winter Session opens.
March 3, 1876.....	Winter Session closes.
March 28, 1876.....	Spring Session opens.
June 30, 1876.....	Spring Session ends.

Bills are due at the opening of the Session. For additional information, address,

J. M. COOPER,  
Edinboro, Erie Co., Pa.

COLLEGE ARCHIVES

