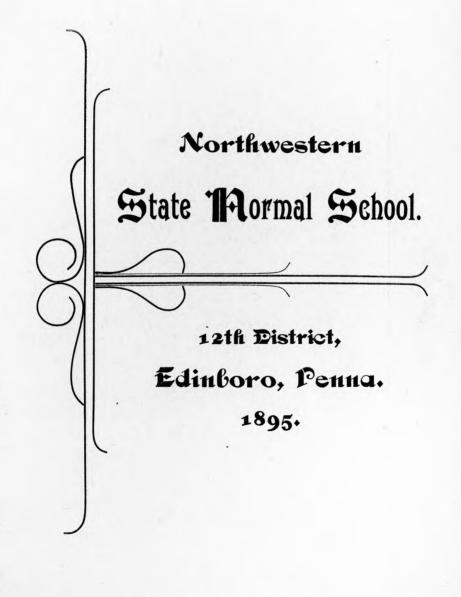
COLLEGE ARCHIVES



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OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Moore, Carrie Belle Morrison, M. ElDora Morrison, Elsie Page, Emma Pearson, William WaltonMerchant Prather, Raymond W. Supt. Boy Reeder, Texie Nurse Saley, Kathryne Mrs. Thos Shaffer, George Earl Sheldon, Carleton Sheldon, L. Blanche Smiley, Inez Smith, Richard Nelson Smith, Richard Robert Spitler, J. Lloyd Student Tanner, Gertrude Mrs. Davis Twichell, Leonard Guy Business Waterhouse, Georgia J. Mrs. Walker Waterhouse, Teona Vieve Mrs. Frank Carroll

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Mrs. Elmer Becktell Assistant Postmaster Teacher Teacher Supt. Boys' School Mrs. Thos. Connell Attorney Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Marquette, Mich. Marienville Marienville Lake Pleasant Cross Fork Erie Buffalo, N. Y. Edinboro Meadville Springboro Akron, O. Kane Rew Grove City Wattsburg R. F. D. Newark, N. J. Edinboro Sharon

Amidon, Blanche Bergstrom, Marjorie Betts, Sara Billings, C. Wilbur Bishop, Florence Bogardus, C. Leslie Bole, Vina Breed, Alta Breed, Mertie Burchfield, Frances Campman, W. William Cassidy, Mabel Cole, Edith Blanche Coughlin, John L. Doherty, Anna Donahue, Bertha Dowman, C. H. Downey, Maud Dunning, Grace Eldred, Bird Etter, Elizabeth Everwine, Blanche Firman, R. John Fitzgerald, Caroline Goodell, Maude Griggs, Clarence Gross, Luella Harris, Susie Hart, Joan H. Higby, David B. Hinman, Chloe Hunter, Arthur M. Irwin, Edward S. Jones, G. Bryant Jones, Sara Kuhl, Jessie

Class of 1900

Teacher Teacher Principal Mgr. Billings Coal Co. Edinboro Teacher Contractor and Builder Black Ash Mrs. Gibbs Mrs. W. Ellis Mrs. P. Harte Teacher **Principal Schools** Mrs. C. W. Billings Mrs. A. H. Hanson Principal of School Teacher Mrs. Torry Teacher Teacher Teacher

Student Teacher Lawyer Mrs. Joseph Smullin Mrs. Fred Swift

Business Student Mrs. Clark Assistant Principal **Principal of School** Mrs. Hollis Lyman Teacher Druggist Teacher Teacher Mrs. Blain Gifford

Edinboro Cornplanter Irvington, N. J. Titusville Franklin Meadville Franklin Edinboro Pittsburg Edinboro Edinboro Platea De Young Edinboro Erie, R. R. 1 Mt Holly Springs Tracy Jewel Meadville Jamestown Erie Kane Edinboro Guys Mills Edinboro Townville Manor Platea Roulette Corydon Waterford East Springfield Millcreek Erie

Clerk

Lang, William C. Laughry, John B. Maryott, Frank A. Mawhinney, Lura McCamman, Henry McGinnis, Luella Mead, Gertrude Merz, Grace More, Jason G. Most, Bertha Oakes, Levanche O'Connor, Cecelia Peavy, Alice Pelton, Grace Proctor, Ethel Richey, Maude Rifenberick, J. Harry Rupert, Matilda J. Rutherford, W. Lincoln Teacher Schmid, Frieda Sherman, Geo. H. W. Shook, Laura Skelton, Park Sprague, Malcolm Straw, Harry Strawbridge, Walter Tanner, C. Bernie Thompson, Ora M. Tiffany, Agnes Wade, Maude Whaley, Mary Woodside, Mary

Abbott, Ethel Mae Bailey, Arline Ida Bennett, Fred C. Bissell, Jennie M. Bradshaw, Grace Linly Mrs. Handley Brandt, Marie L. Bruner, Earl Daniel Chaffee, Eva Christie, Edith M. Cronin, M. Gertrude DeWolfe, Blanche E. Ellsworth, Velma G. Fish, John Hugh Ford, Henry Lovern Frank, Freeda Angelie Teacher Gaskell, C. E. Pearl Gehr, Ernest Ray Gibson, Harry S. Gillmore, Hugh M. Goodban, Clara Maude Gould, Lora Hall, Birdena

Physician Clerk Teacher Mail Carrier Teacher Teacher **Postal Clerk** Mrs. Harry Gibson Teacher Mrs. C. Putnam Deaconess Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher R. R. Conductor Teacher Postal Clerk Principal of School Teacher Prin. Tr. Dept. Mrs. C. F. McClenathan Erie, 163 W. 10th Mrs. P. M. Skelton Edinboro Teacher Teacher

McKees Rocks Jamestown **Guys** Mills Wyattville Erie **Oil City** Warren Jamestown, N. Y. Erie Cheney, Wash. Edinboro Siverly Edinboro Cleveland, O. Spartansburg Erie, R. R. 5 Monessen West Monterey Monessen Meadville Plum Kushequa Edinboro Geneva Venango West Millcreek Moorheadville Endeavor Miller's Station

Class of 1901

Mrs. Marvin Mathewson Oakdale McKeesport Teacher Tyler, Wash. North East Teacher Teacher Blooming Valley Erie, R. R. 6 Teacher Ohiopyle Teacher Mrs. Geo. W. McIntosh Lundy's Lane Plumer Teacher Centerville Albion Teacher Tyler, Wash. S. N. S. Lock Haven Mrs. F. Bennett Teacher Barnes Teacher **Oil** City Greensburg, O. Teacher Meadville Student Manor Principal Student Harvard Univ. Cambridge, Mass. Sterrettania Teacher Edinboro Teacher, S. N. S. Erie Mrs. -

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Harte, Elizabeth Hotchkiss, Mary E. Kreitz, Wm. Henry Larimer, Ora G. Lewis, Alta Lininger, Bessie C. Mason, Marie Ethel McCray, Wave Maude McDowell, Mabelle McIntosh, George Mimm, Caroline Moore, Edna Lilian Morley, Essica Marie Myers, Guertha Porterfield, Clyde H. Price, Mamie Alida Roberts, Elizabeth Shaddock, Jessie B. Smith, Augusta Mae Smith, Mittie D. Spaulding, Ethel B. Spitler, Frances Strang, Elizabeth M. Straw, Robert C. Taft, Ruby Ermine Van Marter, Edna L. Wagner, Florence Wagner, Jennie Waldo, Alice Welfer, Charlotte Whiteman, Charles Zaun, George W.

Anderson, Ralph W. Atwell, Harriet Atwell, Mary Austin, Alice V. Austin, W. L. Baldwin, Bret H. Bowen, Achsah Bowen, Charles M. Birchard, Harry L. Bradish, Tressa Burdick, Frank L. Byham, Alda Canfield, Martha L. Carner, Edna Carpenter, Katherine Cass, Elizabeth Cathcart, Mellicent Cathcart, Paul C. Caulkins, Harriet Chaffee, Lulu Collins, Almeda A. Conn, Helen

Mrs. ——— Mrs. Clayton Fish Stenographer Teacher Mrs. Tanner Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Mrs. Martin

Teacher Mrs. Elmer Eades Mrs. J. R. Hanks

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Teacher Bookkeeper Conductor St. R. R. Teacher Teacher Mrs. M. J. Echols

Teacher Teacher Teacher E. S. N. S.

Class of 1902

Teacher Teacher Mrs. Mrs. Dr. J. J. Bell Teacher Teacher Business Y. M. C. A. Teacher Student Mrs. Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Mrs. Shreve Mrs. H. Birchard Mrs. Hamilton

trees and

Meadville, R. R. 6 Waterford Oil City New York City Wilson's Mills

Corry, R. R. 10 Corry Erie, R. R. 2 Lundys Lane **Oil City** East Springfield Cranesville Weis Library Denver, Colo. **Beaver Center** Cochranton North East Fowlerton, Ind. Blooming Valley **Belle Valley** Fairview Kushequa Meadville Titusville **Blooming Valley** Erie Wayland Blystone McKeesport McKean Edinboro

Kinzua Emlenton **Big Bend** Erie Pleasantville Wattsburg Miles Grove Tiona Haw River. N. C. Albion **Grove City** Bickleton, Wash. Cambridge Springs Coal City Wallaceville Harborcreek

Lowville Edinboro Charleroi Little Cooley Akron, O,

Corbin, Josephine Crain, Daisy Davies, Mary Dewey, Melvin G. Dirham, E. Ethel Dowling, P. Henry Drury, Carl M. Fails, Ruth Ferringer, John E. Field, Sayles L. Fleming, Norris Fox, Ruth Francis, M. Maud Gillaspie, Georgia Gillis, Grace Gregg, Ethelyn *Hall, Harry H. Hatch, Matie Harrington, Ara C. Hecker, Leo Henderson, Ada Henretta, Sara Hoesch, Wm. A. House, Irene Howard, Mabel Hummer, Petronell Jones, Frances Jones, Ross Karlskind, Herman Kean, George S. Keith, Nina B. Kelley, Robert Kingsley, Joe C. Kitts, Miles B. Kunkel, Marie L. Lesh, Edward B. Loncot, Howard J. Maloney, Goldie McArthur, J. F. McCormick, Susie McDowell, Nina McGahen, Myrna McKenzie, Edith McLaughlin, Lucius E. Messner, Anna Miller, H. Mae Moon, Ray E. Morrow, Cornelia Myers, Bessie Orton, Wm. C. Page, Walter E. Pearsall, Mabelle A. Peiffer, Flossie Perrine, Ada Prather, Ernest W. Preble, Edith

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Mrs. N. A. Gilbert Student Denver Univ. **Assistant Cashier** Teacher Teacher Clerk Principal of Schools Teacher Mrs. H L. Cooper Teacher Teacher Mrs. Guy McCalmont Salesman Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Principal of Schools Teacher Assistant Principal Merchant Lawyer Teacher Teacher Principal of Schools Teacher Teacher Teacher Physician Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Principal of Schools Teacher Teacher Supervisor of Music

Erie Waterford oscobel Wayland Erie Denver, Col. Girard Girard Kushequa Crafton, Pa. Madison, O. Saegertown Elizabeth Edinboro Sharpsville Kane President New York City McKean Township Greenfield Conneautville Warren Pleasantville Rouseville Titusville Century Greenfield Meadville Grand Valley Girard Donora Erie Erie Franklin Cooperstown Titusville Wayland Siverly Tidioute Erie, R. 2 Edinboro Cooperstown Georgia Sunville Woodcock Erie Duquesne Utica Bowling Green, Ky. Shingle House Bryant, Ind. Oil City **Troy Center**

North East

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Pullan, Bertha Reese, Edith Rowell, Harry B. Rowell, Margaret Sackett, Herman Shaw, Vena Siverling, B. Alverna Slater, Mary Smith, Gertrude Swift, Harvey D. Wallace, H. Roy Waterman, Phoebe Webb, Ethelyn Webster, Dell B. White, Harriet J. Williams, Walter U.

Mrs. Hamilton Student Teacher Student Teacher E. S. N. S. Teacher Dressmaker Student Teacher

Carnegie Tech. Teacher Student Teacher

Business

Teacher

Class of 1903

Burch, Charles C. Crandall, Perry B. Morrison, Guy C. McLallen, Charles B. Oakes, Leon J. Christie, Hazel Cooper, Eva M. Green, Mazie M. Hazen, Bessie L. Harper, Adele Harper, Audine Laughrey, J. B. Smith, Ethel W. Thomas, Mabel C. Wilson, Annie L. Wagenknecht, ElizabethTeacher Young, M. T.

Allen, Gertrude Amidon, H. Clair Blakeslee, Ralph E. Billings, Blanche Bryan, Clarence T. Case, Noah L. Casbohm, Jennie Chambers, Harriet Conover, Mildred Conover, Stewart Conroe, Elva L. Coughlin, Mary E. Edson, Emma Fiske, E. Myrtle Goshorn, Florence M. Helmbrecht, Anna Henry, Ralph E. Howard, Ethel A.

Teacher Teacher Teacher Photographer Teacher Teacher Mrs. Teacher Teacher Bookkeeper Teacher Teacher E. S. N. S. Librarian **Civil Service**

Union City Wooster, O.

Grove City Edinboro Ten Mile Bottom Cambridge Springs Meadville Phillipsville Ivarea Pittsburg Chicago Boulder, Colo. Mosiertown Sheffield Colorado

Jamestown, N. Y. Washington, D. C. Sharon Edinboro Edinboro Plumer Tacoma, Wash. Edinboro Cambridge Springs **Oil City Oil City** Pittsburg Butler Tidioute Edinboro Pleasantville Washington, D. C.

Class of 1904

Mrs. Charles Wright Erie Principal of Schools Roulette Student College New York City Mrs. Harper RusterholtzErie **Principal Schools** Wellsburg Titusville **Business** Penn Line Teacher Mill Creek **Teacher High School** Titusville Teacher Ashtabula, O. Business Text Bk. and Ins. Solic'rMeadville Crossingville Teacher Teacher New Castle Teacher Saegertown **Cambridge** Springs Teacher Espyville Sta. Assistant Principal Student Medical CollegeCleveland, O. Lowville Teacher

Hunt, Clement W. Hummer, Ethlyn Johnson, Mabel Knickerbocker, Matie Mack, Marjorie McClaughry, Mabel McClaughry, Joseph I. McLallen, Maude Mills, Anna Morrow, James S. Mosier, Etta G. Pond, Margaret M. Rowell, Elizabeth Skiff. Monnie Siverling, Georgia Small, Charles Thompson, Flora B. Wade, Nettie V. Wallace, Ethel G. Amidon, Mildred L. Anderson, Eunice Arters, Amy Marie Amidon, George H. Baldwin, Grace E. Baldwin, Ida S. Barnes, Jennie L. Barney, Edith M. Beckman, Bertie Black, Mabel E. Blystone, Bertha Borntrager, Catherine Barney, J. Ross Blakely, Lloyd M. Brown, H. M. Carr, Forest P. Carpenter, Bernice Clark, Grace E. Covel, Lulu C. Crandall, Jessie Cook, Frank Cornell, Clifford Dean, Amy A. Downing, Lottie E. Downey, Nona L. Drury, Metta A. Eastland, Anna Gillaspie, Janet Goodban, Grace Gross, Allie B. Hanna, Edith M. Hanks, Gertrude Hazlett, Effa J. Hatch, Allie D. Hayes, Bertha Head, Bernice Johnson, Laura

Student Teacher Teacher Mrs. Robert Kelly Mrs. Principal High School Teacher Student Teacher Principal Teacher Teacher Student College Stenographer Student Dental College Buffalo, N. Y. Mrs. F. W. Goodwin Kittanning Student Teacher Teacher Teacher Student Teacher Teacher Student Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Principal Student Student Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Student Bookkeeper Mrs. Harvey Kreitz Teacher Mrs. Hockenbery Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Student Teacher Student Teacher Mrs. C. G. Consla Teacher

Oberlin Titusville Avonia Donora Titusville Cooperstown Leavitt. Mich. Erie Saegertown Pittsville Springboro Utica Grove City Spartansburg Chicago Edinboro **Rocky Grove** Edinboro. Union City Edinboro Meadville South Sharon Oberlin Coraopolis N. Girard **Drakes** Mills Waterford Edinboro Townville Phillipsville Chicago, Ill. Meadville New Richmond Pittsburg Cochranton Corry Gamsville, Md. Grove City Erie Cambridge Springs Sheffield Newburg, N. Y. Girard North East Edinboro Girard, R. R. 4. Edinboro Centerville, R. R. 1 Meadville Ithaca, N. Y. Pleasantville Harmonsburg Pittsburg Pittsburg

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Kingsley, Wilbur L. Kinney, Walter L. Loveless, Lelah M. Maxfield, Susie C. Michael, Neva C. Morrison, Jennie McDowell, Ida B. McMahon, Sadie Nichols, Emory H. Orr, Sara E. Perry, Alta Peters, Maude Pettibone, Blanch V. Russell, Lillian J. Robertson, A. Luella Roer, Agnes Sherman, Nora Sayre, Blanch Stuntz, Ruth E. Sayre, Frank Thompson, Anna Tracy, Anna M. Truax, Georgia A. Wagner, Gertrude A. Wilcox, Jennette Weigel, Ralph R.

Andrews, Ethel Belle Bellen, Elsie J. Betts, Sarah J. Bole, Katheryn Boylan, Madge Brightman, Margaret *Brown, Clementine Bugbee, Ursa Marion Bond, Charles A. Brundage, Calvin H. Carr, Genevieve Comer, Belle Margaret Teacher Compton, Ruth Cathcart, Donald G. Cathart, W. John Caulkins, Franklin Cole, M. Forest Darling, Sadie Depue, Della Devore, Mabel Elston, Maude Evelyn Fry, Minnie George, Florence Louise Teacher Goodrich, Nellie I. Teacher Goodrich, James Andrew Principal Gillaspie, Bernard Goodrich, Wilbur Bookkeeper

Student Teacher Mrs. Scouten Teacher Mrs. E. H. Nichols Teacher Teacher Teacher Minister Teacher Business Teacher Mrs. Hood Teacher

Class of 1906

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Mrs. Griggs Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Conductor Principal Teacher Teacher Business

Spartansburg Boston, Mass. Albion

Seneca McDonald, Pa. **Cambridge Springs**

Emlenton Edinboro Madison **Castle Shannon** New Castle Conneaut, O. Seneca Lundys Lane New Richmond Victor, Col. New Richmond East Springfield Corry Nottingham, O. Nebraska Erie Cambridge Springs, R.26 McKean

Atlantic Centerville, R. R. 60 Irvington, N. J. Cambridge Springs **Oil City** Guys Mills, R. D.

Union City, R. R. 5 Carloover, Va. Youngsville Lottsville Waterford McLane Kirkland, Ill. Adamsville Chicago, Ill. Hudson, Ill. Newland, Nev. Linesville Saegertown Spartansburg McKean N. Girard Freeport, Mich. Costello Elmira, N. Y. Pittsburg

Teacher

Teacher

Hamilton, Ethel M. Harwood, Myrtle L. Herrington, Lois Hecker, Elmer Higby, Leon C. Jewell, Grace Kerr, Mabel L. Lewis, John D. > McWilliams, Robert W. Principal Maring, Walter A. Morrison, Whitlaw R. McArthur, Jessie >McDonald, Madge McKrell, Adda McMahon, Grace Lela Martin, Émma Mercer, Mary Alice Miller, Belle Mills, Edna K. Peters, Margaret Phipps, Alice E. Pinney, Luretta Peavy, Henry J. Powell, Howard A. Proudfit, Andrew B. Quirk, Jeremiah F. Quay, Mildred Rossell, Ivan E. Roueche, Kathryn Rubner, Lydia M. Ryerson, Zoe Bessie Schutz, Clara Shepard, Jennie Siverling, Mary B. Squires, Blanche Sullivan, Ellen N. Sutton, Sylvia St. John, I. Reid Steadman, Ree Swift, Gordon C. Thaw, Harry Irvine Thornton, Mae E. Trow, Frances L. Wetherall, Ethel Youngs, Anna M.

Allen, Dessie L. - Anderson, Ruby Bailey, Ruby L. - Bancroft, Georgia Lula Beckman, Mabel L. Bennett, Bertha Bovee, Aris R. Brannon, Luella Byham, Mary

Teacher Teacher Printer Teacher Teacher Teacher Student College Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Merchant Teacher Student College Teacher Student Student Teacher Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Mrs. L. C. Higby Teacher Teacher Principal Bookkeeper Teacher

Teacher Teacher High School

Class of 1907

Teacher

Teacher Librarian

Hazzard Franklin Moorhead Edinboro Kane Spring Creek Titusville, R. R. 75 Linesville Kellettsville Lakewood, N. Y. Oberlin, O. Atlantic Guys Mills, R. R. 69 Edinboro **Cambridge Springs** Elkhart, Ind. Pittsburg **Cambridge Springs** Edinboro Utica, R. F. D. 2 Clintonville Sheffield Edinboro Cochranton Hanover, N. H. St. Mary's Meadville Meadville Edinboro Edinboro Conneautville, R. R. 5 Meadville Union City, R. R. 6 Kingston, N. J. Springboro Erie Geneva Ellsworth Edinboro Loleta Conneaut. O. Springboro Cambridge Sp'gs, R. 23 Unity Summit

Mill Village Edinboro New Richmond, R. 65 Centerville **Cambridge Springs** Wattsburg, R. R. 2 Conneaut, O. Cleveland, O. Kane

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Britton, Ray W. Bossard, S. LeRoy Clark, Floyd A. Campbell, Myrtle Case, Katherine H. Clark, Mary Dot Cummings, Jennie Davis, Lynn M. Doutt, Myrtle Downing, Sadie Myrtle Driscoll, Cora Dundon, Helen Dunn, Ethel Mae Folts, Lloyd M. Garrigan, Gertrude M. Gates, Blanche Gilbert, Dessie V. Gleason, Bertha L. Goodban, Margaret Ghering, Harold A. Glover, Kern O. Hecker, Goldna Herrington, Florence Holder, Belle Holmes, Marion E. Hubbard, Florence M. Hughes, H. Merrill Jones, Laurence E. Kelly, Nellie M. King, Mina M. Kellogg, J. Merrill Lee, Edward T. Melat, Mabel D. Mills, Ethel C. McCauley, Maude McLatchey, Vera McMahon, Anna M. McMichael, Belle Moore, Flora E. Morrison, Elsie Mallery, Squire Ralph Orton, Viola E. Parker, Bessie D. Payne, Jennie L. Peck, Bonna Pinney, Francis N. Peavy, Ira L. *Pigott, George Putnam, Archie L. Ross, Henry Earl Smith, Loretta Smith, Mabel M. Southworth, Norma E. Steele, Bess Steele, Ruby Steinhoff, Della H.

Teacher Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Principal Principal

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Principal

Principal Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Guys Mills Saegertown, R. 15 Edinboro Hydetown, R. R. 88 Utica, Pa. Edinboro Edinboro, R. R 1. Raymilton North Girard **Oil City** Union City Ludlow Utica, R. R. 2 Edinboro, R. R. 5 Belmont, N. Y. Corry, R. R. 4 Edinboro, R. R. 4 Springboro, R. R. 1 Girard, R. R. 4 Hydetown **Cambridge Springs** Conneaut, O. Meadville, R. R. 5 Albion, R. R. 3 Venango Albion Emlenton Corydon Meadville, R. R. 2 McKean, R. R. 2 Adamsville Millers Station, R. R. 28 Floyd Edinboro, R. R. 4 Kane **Cambridge Springs** Elgin Edinboro Saegertown Marienville Niobe, N. Y. Wattsburg, R. R. 1 Tiona Edinboro Edinboro R. R. 5 Sheffield **Chandlers Valley** N. Clarendon.

Centerville, R. R. 93 Guys Mills, R. R. 67 Union City, R. R. 67 Union City, R. R. 2 Centerville Washington Conneautville, R. R. 33 North Clarendon

Steinhoff, Tillie Stuntz, Edna M. Sutton, Fae Swift, Clara J. Siverling, Glenn Arthur Teacher Smith, James E. Taber, Jennie Tracy, Katherine E. Tuttle, Bessie L. Van Pelt, Mary Wells, Margaret J. White, Flora E. Williamson, Earl D. Wiard, Ethie Mae Williams, Ethel J. Yaple, Echo

Teacher Sub. Teacher Teacher

Edinboro Victor, Colo. Geneva Edinboro **Cambridge Springs** Union City, R. R. 2 Edinboro, R. R. 5 Wattsburg Edinboro Edinboro Albion Edinboro Greenville, R. R. 46 Springboro, R. R. 34 Boise, Idaho Waterford, R. R. 2

Edinboro

Class of 1908

Arthurs, Pearl E. Armstrong, Thomas Alward, Blanche Anderhalt, Lotus Allen, Laura Andrews, Katherine Baldwin, Inez Bowman, Fern O. Bowman, Bessie Bunce, Mildred Blystone, Ruth Bennett, J. Ray Brainard, Cora Bovard, Laura Bunting, Myrtie Cook, Charles Cutshall, Leonard R. Crowe, Mabel Carr, Gertrude Cummings, B. Frank Connell, John T. Cotton, Nellie Chetta, Leona Dolph, Florence Daye, Ilyo L. Dey, Iva Denison, Nate Ellsworth, Donna L. Finney, Icel Fuller, Echo Fitts, Ada Frisbee, Grace Galusha, Janet Graham, Vern W. Gaut, Fred H. Goshorn, Margaret Gundaker, Charles A. Griffin, Katherine

Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Rouseville Edinboro Cochranton, R. F. D. 59 Wattsburg Spencer, Nebr. Edinboro Tionesta Floyd Meadville Redridge, Mich. Edinboro Mill Village Kane Mill Village, R. F. D. 1 Springboro, R. F. D. 37 Seneca Spencer, Nebr. Union City, R. F. D. 4 Edinboro Edinboro, R. F. D. 3 Coleville, R. F. D. 1 Edinboro North East Irvine Waterford Conneautville, R. F.D.35 Edinboro, R. F. D. 4 Millers StationR.F.D.27 Edinboro, R. F. D. 3 Pleasantville, R.F.D. 2. Tidioute, R. F. D. 2 Brockwayville Linesville Hydetown Cambridge Springs Townville, R. F. D. 72 Student Emerson CollegeBoston

P

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT

Glover, Ross Hanks, William Harrison, Wizzie Harvey, Iva Harvey, Frank O. Hayes, Wesley G. Hilborn, Myrtle Hill, Edna Helff, Viole Hood, Theodosia Herriman, Anna B. Hipple, Mae Hotchkiss, Louise Jones, F. Laverne Kaveney, Estella Kerr, Alice Kinter, Muriel Knapp, Nellie A. Lang, Joseph F. Lapsley, Jeanette Lefever, Ora Lewis, Maud A. Lindsey, Mable L. Mars, Elizabeth Mathews, Dora Mathewson, Janette Moore, Florence Morse, Ruth A. Mitchell, Maude Milner, Clyde H. Miller, Florence Montgomery, Bess MacDonald, Margaret MacDonald, Estelle McCurdy, Floyd McEntire, Ethel Nevins, Etta Oakes, Mabel Oakes, Tetro Perry, Don H. Pettit, Charles N. Phipps, Mabel Platt, Clare Quirk, George Rankin, Howard Reeher, Isabel Reichel, Susie Riddle, Fern I. Rose, Hugh W. Rose, George D Rossell, Clare Sabin, Theo Saunders, Treva Scott, Chesta Simpkins, L. Roy Shepard, Margaret

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Teacher Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher Teacher

Principal Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Teacher Student Teacher Student

Teacher Teacher

Teacher Teacher

Principal Principal Principal Teacher

Teacher

Edinboro Conneautville, R. D. 32 North East Corry, R. F. D. 6 Corry, R. F. D. 6 Edinboro Kane Cooperstown Kane Cooperstown Buckley, Ill. **Forest Grove** Mt. Vernon, Ky. Pittsfield Summit Township Middlebourne, W. Va. Edinboro Youngsville McKean Mill Creek Twp. Erie Meadville, R. F. D. 2 Crossingville Corry, R. F. D. 1 Titusville, R. F. D. 79 Cambridge Spgs., R. 23 Edinboro, R. F. D. 4 Saegertown Cambridge Springs, R.26 Saegertown Cooperstown Grove City, R. F. D. 15 Bound Brook, N. J. Guys Mills, R. F. D. 67 Hydetown, Pa. Conneaut Lake, R. 50 Espyville Edinboro Edinboro Edinboro Millers Station, R. D. 2 Clintonville Nebraska Edinboro Wattsburg, R. F. D. 2 Ellwood City Saegertown, R. D. 17 Saegertown Cooperstown Dempseytown Wrightsville Spencer, Neb. Centerville, R. F. D. 92 Conneaut Lake, Pa. Edinboro Cochranton

Smith, Edith M. Sundell, Mary Sullivan, Alice E. Swift, Lula Thaw, Ella Terry, Pearl Vail, Anna E. Vance, Emma F. Wade, Grace Whitney, Arthur L. Waterman, Wayne C. Young, Minerva

Teacher

Teacher

Teacher Teacher Teacher Conneaut Lake, R. 50 Kane Erie Edinboro North Girard Linesville, R. F. D. 39 Randolph, N. Y. North Girard Newton, Ala. Greenfield Centerville, R. F. D. 92 Union City

*Deceased.

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State Certificates for Actual Teachers
State Board of Examiners
Settlement of Accounts
Special Course for Teachers
Supplementary Course
Suggestions to Prospective Students
Suggestions to Prospective Students
Text Books
Town
Trustees
Trustees
Visitors
VISIOUS

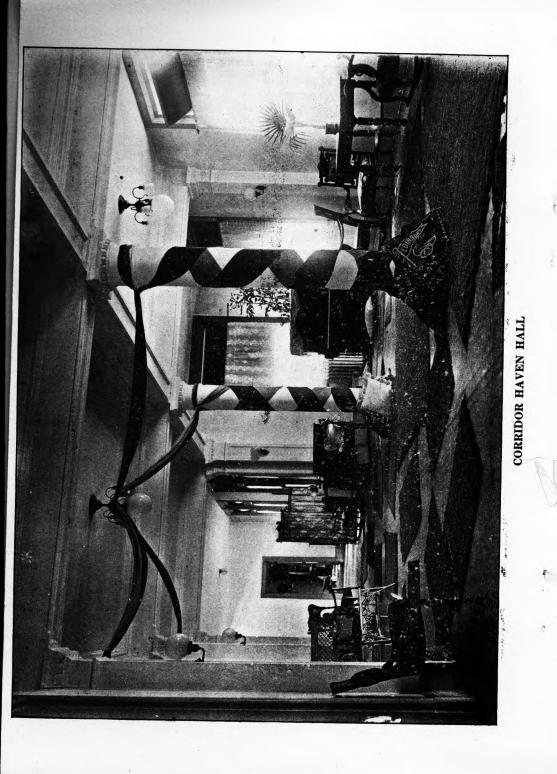
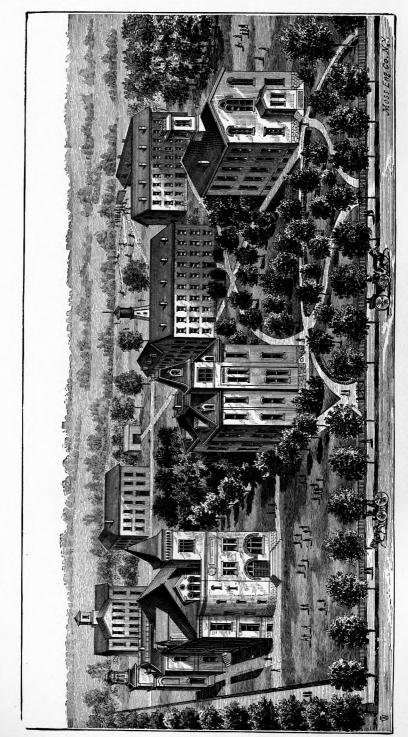




Photo by Oakes

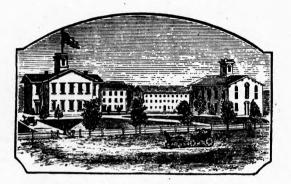
IN MORNING CHAPEL



ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

NORTHWESTERN



[From a Picture taken in 1861]

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

TWELFTH DISTRICT,

EDINBORO, PENN'A.

1895.

YEAR BOOK OF GENERAL INFORMATION.

ERIE, PA.: DISPATCH PRINTING AND ENGRAVING COMPANY, LIMITED, 1895.

CALENDAR, 1895-96.

Fall Term-Sixteen Weeks.

September 2nd, Monday—Enrollment Day. September 3d, Tuesday—Recitations begin. December 20th, Friday—Fall Term ends. December 20th to December 30th Holiday Vacation.

Winter Term-Twelve Weeks.

December 30th, Monday—Enrollment Day. December 31st, Tuesday—Recitations begin. March 20th, Friday—Winter Term ends.

Spring Term-Fourteen Weeks.

March 23d, Monday—Enrollment Day March 24th, Tuesday—Recitations begin. June 21st, Sunday—Baccalaureate Sermon June 22d, Monday—Junior Class Day. June 23d, Tuesday—Musicale. June 24th, Wednesday—Alumni Day. June 25th, Thursday—Commencement Day.

State Board of Examiners.

June 11-14 1895.

HON. HENRY HOUCK, Deputy State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

GEORGE P. BIBLE, Principal of State Normal School, Fourth District.

> THOMAS C. MILLER, Superintendent of Schools, Erie County.

WILLIAM J. SHEARER, Superintendent of Schools, New Castle.

J. B. RICHEY, Superintendent of Schools, New Brighton.

L. R. ECKELS, Superintendent of Schools, Mercer County.

MARTIN G. BENEDICT, Principal of State Normal School, Twelfth District.

Board of Trustees.

Representing the Stockholders.

Term Expires 1896.

J. A. KINTER, V. A. HOTCHKISS,

4

J. J. McWilliams, I. R. Reeder.

Term Expires 1897.

J. T. WADE, GEORGE HAWKINS,

O. A. AMIDON, GEORGE COLE,

Term Expires 1898.

I. S. LAVERY, R. J. WADE,

V. B. BILLINGS, N. T. McLALLEN.

Representing the State.

Term Expires 1896.

DR. S. B. HOTCHKISS,

F. T. PROUDFIT.

Term Expires 1897.

A. F. Moses,

H. C. BILLINGS.

Term Expires 1898.

O. P. REEDER,

HENRY STEADMAN.

Officers of the Board.

F. T. PROUDFIT,		-		-		•		-		-		-		President.
O. P. REEDER,	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	Secretary.
JOHN PROUDFIT,		-		•		-		-		-		•		Treasurer.

Committees.

Instruction and Discipline.

O. P. REEDER. J. T. WADE. F. T. PROUDFIT. Grounds and Buildings. N. T. MCLALLEN. I. R. REEDER. F. T. PROUDFIT.

Library, Apparatus and Cabinet.

H. C. BILLINGS. H. STEADMAN. J. J. MCWILLIAMS. DR. S. B. HOTCHKISS.

Household.

J. A. KINTER. V. A. HOTCHKISS. GEO. HAWKINS. Audit and Finance. V. B. BILLINGS. GEO. COLE. I. S. LAVERY. Supplies. O. A. AMIDON. R. J. WADE. A. F. MOSES.

6

Faculty and Instructors.

1894-1895.

MARTIN G. BENEDICT, A. M., PH. D., PRINCIPAL. Psychology and Philosophy of Education.

> JAMES M. MORRISON, M. E., Algebra, History, Civil Government.

> > ROSA FEE, PRECEPTRESS. Latin and Reading.

JAMES R. HUNT, M. E., Superintendent of Model School.

CHARLES J. BOAK, M. E., Geometry, Arithmetic.

ANNA BUCKBEE, M. E., Psychology, Methods and Physical Training. OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Faculty and Instructors-Continued.

JOSEPH Y. McKINNEY, A. B., Sciences.

EUGENE H. BROCK, M. E., Penmanship, Drawing, Book-keeping, Geography.

MILTON S. KISTLER, M. E. PH. B., Literature, Rhetoric, Grammar.

ANNIE CHASE TURNER, B. S., Voice Culture, Piano.

CORNELIA ELLEN CRAFTS, Physiology, Grammar, Spelling.

> WILLIAM MOST, Librarian.

HOWARD CLARK OREN, Secretary.

> DANIEL S. SIPPS, Steward.

Catalogue of Students, 1894-95.

NAME. Adams, Harriet C. Allen, Florence Beatrice Allis, Harriet E. Altenburg, Alta Altenburg, Arthur Altenburg, Burt Leroy Ash, Minnie E. Baker, Alice M. Bankson, Earl C. Barrett, Estella May Beedy, Winslow Ross Bell, Anna Laura Bemis, Fanny Benjamin, Celia E. Benjamin, Gladys Benn, Lucy Anna Bergstrom, Gertrude Mildred Complanter, Betts, Sara Jane Bishop, Myrtle L. Black, Clara Maria Blair, Lena Belle Blakeslee, Jessie May Boak, Carrie G. Bole, Charles Stanley Bole, Jane Edith Bole, Margaret Bradish, Clarence M. Brannon, Jessie C. Bryan, Daisa A. Burdick, Marcus Legrand Burroughs, Ada

POST OFFICE. Utica, Kennard, Erie, Troy Centre, Troy Centre, Troy Centre, Ivarea, Edinboro. North Clarendon, McLane. Miller's Station, Champion, Boscobel, Edinboro. Edinboro, Troy Centre, Marionville. Titusville, Juva, Mill Village, Tillotson, Edinboro, Venango, Venango. Randolph, Erie. Centreville. McKean. Edinboro. Miles Grove,

COUNTY. Venango. Mercer. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Warren. Erie. Crawford. Chase, Neb. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Warren. Forest. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Erie.



Normal Hall and Library.

NAME.
Burroughs, Arthur Wilbur
Byers, Bessie
Campbell, Pearl
Carpenter, Nellie Orr,
*Carnahan, Alvin O.
Cassidy, Belle
Caswell, Arthur
Chaffee, Orel N.
Chaffee, Agnes C.
Chaffee, Agnes C. Clulow, W. H.
Cole, George
Cole, Madge Belle
Cole, William Benjamin
Colt, N. Anna
Colt, Mary E.
Colvin, Hattie Belle,
Comstock, Carrie
Connell, Josie
Conroe, Luther G.
Corbin, Josephine Myrtle,
Cowan, Carl D.
Crabb, Anna
Cropp, Oliver Jacob
Crouch, Amanda
Crouch John M.
Curtis, James B.
Cutshall, Cora Mae
Daley, Agnes Mary
Daley, Kate C.
Davis, Mary Elda
Davis, Mary Ophelia
Doing Frank
Doing, Lillian Margaret,
Dowling, David Joseph
Dowling, Henry P.
Downing, Willa Mary
Drumm, Will
Drumm, Will Dundon, Burt Charles
Eades, Byron Cordyon
*Deceased.

POST OFFICE. Miles Grove. Pleasantville. Edinboro, Wallaceville, Delhil, Centreville, Olean. Lowville. Lowville, North Sandy, Instanter, Edinboro. Edinboro. Mill Village, Mill Village, Edinboro, Mill Village, Lavery, Bradford. Phillipsville, Edinboro, Wesleyville, Meadville, Edinboro, Edinboro, Kennard, Utica. Franklin Corners, Franklin Corners. Boscobel. Boscobel. Edinboro, Edinboro, Troy Centre, Troy Centre, Braddock. Jamestown, Edinboro, North East,

COUNTY. Erie. Venango. Erie. Venango. Erie. Crawford, Cattaraugus, N.Y Erie. Erie. Mercer. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. McKean. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Mercer. Venango. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Allegheny. Mercer. Erie. Erie.

NAME. Ellsworth, Eber Ellsworth, T. H. Ewing, Eva Mary Ewing, Alice Grace Farnsworth, Lola C. Fee, Asa Frontz, Ida Mae Gamble, Nannie Garvey, Catherine Gertrude Geer, Blanche Gifford, Carl H. Gifford, George Gilmore, George Gilmore, Mary Alena Gilmore. Wilse C. Green, Mary Jane Griggs, Kate Hadlock, Ernest R. Hanson, Alice S. Harter, Bertha Hatch. Gail E. Hatch Herbert L. Hawkins, Charles L. Hawkins, Glenn Haves, Anna Hays, George H. Henry, Cora M. Henry, Nina Faye Henry, Victor Holmes Henry, Virgil R. Henderson, Ada Henderson, Cora Henderson, Cora E. Hewitt, Irvin, A. Hicks. Bessie Gertrude Hickok, Bird Anna Hoesch, William A. Holmes, Marie Hotchkiss, Charles Hotchkiss, Clarence Willis

POST OFFICE. Edinboro. Edinboro. Townville. Townville. Greenfield, Camptown, Sægertown, Adamsville, Jamestown. Randolph, Delhil, Delhil, Utica, Utica. Blooming Valley. Murrysville, Blooming Valley, Little Cooley, Edinboro. Edinboro, Vienna. Vienna. Blooming Valley, Edinboro. Edinboro, Kushequa, McKean. Kennard, Kennard, Kennard. Greenfield. Greenfield, Miles Grove. Albion. Conneaut Lake. Hickernell, Godard. Cherry Grove, Edinboro, Edinboro,

COUNTY. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Bradford. Crawford. Crawford. Mercer. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Venango. Venango. Crawford. Westmoreland. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Trumbull, O. Trumbull, O. Crawford. Erie. Erie. McKean. Erie. Mercer. Mercer. Mercer. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Warren. Erie. Erie.

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

NAME.

Hotchkiss. Emily Luanna Humes, Gertrude Humes. Ida Humes. Rosetta A. Humes. Thera Armenta Hunter, Alice Anna Jackson, Edith Jervis, Kate Johnson, Ella May Johnson, Luella Johnson, Minnie E. Johnston, John Oliver Jones, Ada May Kent, Mary Margaret Kistler, Mary J Kline, Jennie E. Knowlton, Mabelle Lander, Bertha Leehan, Nora Leo, Margaret Lewis, Samuel Riddell Lupher, Lottie A. Luther, Gertrude Sara Lytle, Frank Albert Main, Mae E. Maloney, Emma Maloney, Erma Maloney, Gertrude Maloney, Gladys Mansfield, Alice C. Mansfield, Carrie A. Mather, Joseph John Mathewson, Ida May McAnallen, Ida McBride, Ella, V. McBride, Grace McClenehan, Clayton W. McClenehan, Grace McCommons, Belle McCommons, George Earle POST OFFICE. Edinboro. Woodcock, Woodcock, Woodcock, Woodcock, Jamestown, East Hickory, Teepleville, New Salem, New Richmond, Cherry Grove, Woodcock, Guy's Mills, Verona, Blaine. McLallen's Corners, Edinboro. McLane, Lavery, Wayland, Findlev's Lake. Townville. Fairview, Sandy Lake, Pleasantville, Wayland, Wayland, Wayland, Wayland, Cambridgeboro, Cambridgeboro, Springboro, Franklin Corners, Glyndon, Crossingville, Conneautville, Greenfield, Greenfield, Pont, Pont,

COUNTY. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Mercer. Forest. Crawford. Favette. Crawford. Warren. Crawford. Crawford. Allegheny. Perry. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Chautauqua, N.Y. Crawfora. Erie. Mercer. Venango. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie.

NAME.

McCormick, Edith Gertrude McCormick, Susie May McCurdy, Jennie McGahen. Myrna McGibbon, J. Annetta McGranahan, Laura McKay, John E. McKenzie, May McKenzie, Jennie Bell McLallen, Blanche McLallen, Emmett McLatchy, Alta McLaughlin, Samuel M. McLaughlin, Thomas L. McNeill, Sara Augusta McWilliams, Milton E. McWilliams, Vernice Meehan, Rosa Meehan. Sara Belle Mershon, Burton B. Miller, Conrad Miller. Grace Miller, Sara E. Mills, Morris C. More, Jason G. Morgan, Mattie Morgan, Nina Morley, Dora Eva Most, Louis Henry, Nash, Ellen Newhard, Mary Newkirk, Anna M. Newkirk, Mary S. Norris. Grace Nortrup, Willie Leroy Oiler, Carl John Oiler, Fred. David Oren, Margery Gertrude Osborn, S. Archie

POST OFFICE. Tidioute, Tidioute, Hydetown. Edinboro. Cannonsville, Hilliards. Venango, Cooperstown, Cooperstown. McLallen's Corners. McLallen's Corners. East Branch. Crossingville, Crossingville, Jamestown. Edinboro, Edinboro. Wesleyville, Wesleyville, North Springfield. Coudersport. Edinboro. Marionville. Troy Centre, Wattsburg. Greenfield. Rootville, Pont. Edinboro, Erie. Hayfield, Pleasantville, Pleasantville, Woodcock. Hornby, Shamburg. Shamburg, New Cumberland, Pleasantville.

COUNTY. Warren. Warren. Crawford. Erie. Delaware, N.Y. Butler. Crawford. Venango, Venango. Erie. Erie. Warren. Crawford. Crawford. Mercer. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Potter. Erie. Forest. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Crawford, Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Venango. Venango. Crawford. Erie. Venango. Venango. Cumberland. Venango.

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

NAME. Paine, Samuel Palmer, Edith F. Parkins, Lizzie A. Parsons, Frank H. Peck, Leslie G. Peck, Luella Peiffer, Clyde Benedict Peffer, Emma Josephine Pendleton, Sara Phillips, Nathan H. Pinckney, Bess LaMontte Plaw, Edith Pomeroy, Edith M. Quay, Maude C. Reeder, Louis P. Reinhard, Jessie M. Reno, Loren M. Reno, Martin J. Revnolds, Frank B. Reznor, Jennie M. Rice, A. B. Richards, Linnie Root, Verna E. Rodgers, Joseph Lee Rupert, Victor B. Russell, Frances E. Ryan Lillian, Salen, Bessie Sawdev Frank D. Schultz, Esther Catherine Sedgwick, Anna Seib, Elizabeth Seib, Charles Phillip Selinger, Helen Aggie Shannon, Martin F. Shattuck, Mary Gertrude Sheldon, Fenton, Sheldon, Morton Rutherford Sheldon, Nora L.

POST OFFICE. Kersev's. Titusville, Tillotson, St. Mary's. Boscobel. Boscobel. Selkirk. Sterrettania, Cambridgeboro, Girard. Jamestown, Cambridgeboro. Roulette. Cambridgeboro. Edinboro, Verona, Edinboro. Edinboro. Union City, New Hamburg. Edinboro, Ferdinand. Clipper, Jamestown, Mariasville. Belle Valley, McLallen's Corners, Jewel. Albion. Woodcock, Stevensville, Erie, Erie, McKean, Springboro, Erie, Springboro, Springboro, Springboro,

COUNTY. Elk. Crawford. Crawford. Elk. Erie. Erie. Warren. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Mercer Crawford. Potter. Crawford. Erie. Allegheny. Erie. Erie. Erie. Mercer. Erie. Erie. Erie. Mercer. Venango. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Ravalli, Mont. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Crawford.

NAME.

Shepard, Clara Shepard, Millie Sibble, Ida May Skiff, Josie E. Smiley, May O. Smith, Bertram G. Smith, Emma B. Smith, Richard Nelson Smock, E. Vernice Snyder. Charles P. Snyder, Mary Frances Solley, Eva May Spaulding, Mott G. Spaulding, Nellie Josephine Spence, S. Alice Stafford, Fred. P. Stancliff, David M. Steadman, Alice Rupert Steadman, W. A. Steinhoff, Carrie Wilmina Stewart, Lizzie Stull, Kate Swager, Anna Swift, Bessie L. Swift, Dean Edwin Swift, Fred. G. Swift, Leonard Tabor, Edwin Cutler Tallmadge, Bailey S. Tate, George Tate, J. Porter Tate, Selden Church Thickston, Alice Thickston, Kate Lucina Thomas, Albert Robert Timmons, John Titus, Earle Clayton Torry, Archie Bruce Torry, John Byron

POST OFFICE. Union City. Union City, North Clarendon, Lincolnville, Mill Village' Youngsville, Meadville, Lowville, Geneva, Utica, Utica, North Clarendon, Edinboro, Penside, McKean, Edinboro, Edinboro, Edinboro. Edinboro. Edinboro, Hadley, Long Stand, New Castle, Edinboro, Edinboro, Edinboro, Edinboro, Rundells, McKean, Clipper, Godard, Belle Valley, Metuchen, Crossingville, Cambridgeboro, Kersey's, Phillipsville, Edinboro, Venango,

COUNTY. Erie. Erie. Warren. Crawford. Erie. Warren. Crawford. Erie. Crawford. Venango. Venango. Warren. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Mercer. Crawford. Lawrence. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Middlesex, N. J. Crawford. Crawford. Elk. Erie. Erie. Crawford.

OF THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

NAME. Tracev. Nellie K. Tripp, Elma D. Wade, Charles L. Wade, Lillian Wade, William Waid, Mamie Walden, Lynden M. Walrath, Frances Walter, Agnes Walter, Albertine Waterhouse, Lester Waterman, Clara B. Wilson, Anna Wood, Harley J. Wood, Gertrude A. Wright, Alice E. Wright, Luretta N. Wright, Clinton Carl Wright, Charles J. Wymer, Alice M. Yost, Edith M. Zillafro, Bertha Marie POST OFFICE. Edinboro. Harrison Valley, Edinboro. Edinboro. Edinboro. Tyronville, Townville, Edinboro, Benzette, Benzette. Cambridgeboro, North East Edinboro. McKean, Guy's Mills, Clipper. Clipper, Edinboro, Edinboro, New Castle, Lowville. Rexford,

COUNTY. Erie. Potter. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Crawford. Erie. Elk. Elk. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Lawrence. Erie. McKean.

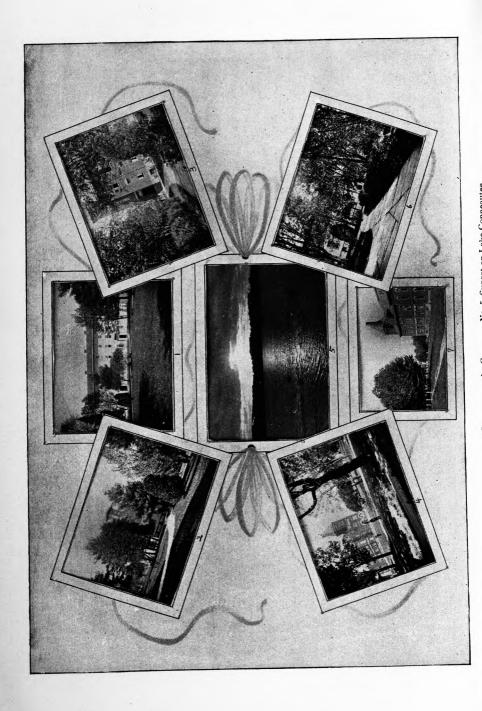
Music Department.

NAME.

Allis. Harriet E. Benjamin, Celia E. Boak, Carrie G. Cowan, Carl D. Crouch, Amanda Fee, Asa Green, Mary Jane Hawkins, Charles L. Henry, Nina Faye Henry, Victor Holmes Humes, Gertrude Humes, Thera Johnson, Ella May Johnson, Luella Johnson, Minnie E. McCormick, Susie May McGibbon, J. Annetta McLallen, Blanche Oren, Margaret Gertrude Peck, Luella Peffer, Emma Josephine Pendleton, Sara Pinckney, Bess LaMontte Quay, Maude C Reeder, Louis P. Reinhard, Jessie M. Reynolds, Frank B. Ryan, Lillian Sawdey, Frank D. Sheldon, Morton Rutherford Sibble, Ida May Spence, S. Alice Steadman, Alice Rupert Steadman, W. A. Swager, Anna Swift, Dean E. Thickstun, Alice Wright, Charles J. Wright, Clinton Carl Wymer, Alice M.

POST OFFICE. Erie, Edinboro, Edinboro, Edinboro. Edinboro, Camptown, Murraysville, Blooming Valley, Kennard. Kennard, Woodcock, Woodcock, New Salem, New Richmond, Cherry Grove, Tidioute, Cannonsville, McLallen's Corners, New Cumberland, Boscobel, Sterrettania, Cambridgeboro, Jamestown, Cambridgeboro, Edinboro, Verona, Union City, McLallen's Corners. Albion, Springboro, North Clarendon, McKean, Edinboro, Edinboro, New Castle, Edinboro, Metuchen, Edinboro, Edinboro, Edinboro,

COUNTY. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Erie. Bradford. Westmoreland. Crawford. Mercer. Mercer. Crawford. Crawford. Fayette. Crawford. Warren. Warren. Delaware, N. Y. Erie. Cumberland. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Mercer. Crawford. Erie. Allegheny, Erie. Erie. Erie. Crawford. Warren. Erie. Erie. Erie. Lawrence. Erie. Middlesex, N.J. Erie. Erie. Erie.



CATALOGUE OF

Students in Model School.

Allen, Bertha, Allen, Vinnie, Amidon, George, Amidon, Guy, Billings, Blanche, Billings, Opal, Billings, Wilber, Boak, Clyde, Campbell, George, Campbell, Samuel, Crane, Leonard, Culbertson, Melvin, Culbertson, Robert, Cull. Leonard. Cull, Elizabeth, Davis, Dora, Dundon, Jennie, Dundon, Frederick, Dundon, William, Ellsworth, Donna, Ellsworth, Velma, Firman, John, Gross. Pearl. Hardman, Ella, Hatch, Abigail, Havlin, Lina, Hawkins, Earl, Henry, Madge, Hotchkiss, Florence, Hotchkiss, Hughes,

McGahen, Edith, McGibbon, Forrest, McGibbon, Malcolm, McKenzie, Edith, McKrell, Margaret, McKrell, Mary, McWilliams, Robert, Morrison, Guy, Most, Bertha. Most, William, Perry, Pearl, Proudfit, Bruce, Proudfit, Burns, Reeder, James, Reeder, Lillie, Saley, Kate, Scrafford, Charles, Scrafford, Frank. Skelton, Charles. Smith, Bertha, Spearhouse, Earle, Stafford, Floie, Stafford Florence. Stafford, Fremont. Steinhoff, Bertha. Stone, Alfred, Swift, Clara, Swift, Donald, Swift, Gordon, Taylor, Robins,

Hotchkiss, Louisa, Hunter, Bertha, Hunter, Georgia, Jaynes, Maude, Leacock, Sadie, Lowell, Austa, Lowell, Frank, Lowell, James, Lowell, Mary, McClain, Maysie, McClure, Fannie, McCormick, Susan, McGahen, Charles,

Torry, Ina, Torry Timothy, Tracy, Grace, Twitchell, Archie, Wade, Edna, Wade, Nettie, Walker, Rosa, Wellman, Charles, Wellman, Maxwell, Whipple, Lillian, White, Benjamin, White, Flora. White, Glenn.

Summary of Attendance.

Term Attendance. (Normal Department.)

	Ladies.	Gentlemen.	Tota	1.
Fall Term	86	50	• 136	
Winter Term	99	61	160	
Spring Term	178	88	266	
				-562
Normal Departr	nent.			
Ladies			173	
Gentlemen			104	
				-277
Music Departm	nent.			
Ladies			28 12	
Gentiemen			10	- 40
Model Departme	ent.			10
Girls			45	
Boys			41	
				- 86
Counted twice				30
Total number of different students				373

Course of Instruction as revised by the Board of Principals, Dec. 11th, 1894, for the Pennsylvania State Normal Schools.

Four Courses of Instruction are provided for, as follows:

Elementary Course.

Regular Normal Course.

Scientific Course.

Advanced Normal Course.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.—Preparatory Studies.

Language-Orthography, Reading.

Natural Science-Physiology and Hygiene.

Historical Science—Geography, Political and Physical; History of the United States.

The Arts—Penmanship, sufficient to be able to explain some approved system: writing to be submitted to the Board of Examiners.

Other studies, as Arithmetic, English Grammar, Algebra, etc., shall be added to the Preparatory year, said studies to be selected by each Normal School, but the "final" examination in these added branches shall be deferred till the end of the Junior year.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Pedagogics-School Management; Methods of Teaching the Common Branches.

Language-English Grammar; Latin, sufficient for the introduction of Cæsar.

Mathematics-Arithmetic; Elementary Algebra.

Natural Science-Botany.

Historical Science-Civil Government.

The Arts—Drawing, a daily exercise for at least twenty-four weeks, work to be submitted to the Board of Examiners; Bookkeeping, single entry, including a knowledge of common business papers, and a daily exercise for at least seven weeks; Vocal Music, elementary principles, and attendance upon daily exercises for at least twelve weeks.

Physical Culture.

SENIOR YEAR.

Pedagogics — Psychology; Methods of Teaching the Common Branches; History of Education; Model School Work, at least twenty weeks of actual teaching daily during one period of not less than fortyfive minutes; a Thesis on a professional subject.

Language-Rhetoric and Composition; English Literature, at least twelve weeks' work, including the thorough study of four English classics; Latin, Cæsar, through the Helvetian War.

Mathematics-Plane Geometry.

Natural Science-Elementary Natural Philosophy.

Historical Science-General History.

The Arts-Elocutionary exercises in connection with the study of English Literature; Manual Training.

Physical Culture.

REGULAR NORMAL COURSE-Three Years.

(This Course includes the studies of the Elementary Course, and the following branches: A full equivalent will be accepted for any of the text-books named in this Course.)

Pedagogics—Advanced Psychology; Moral Science; Philosophy of Education; Methods of Teaching; Practice of Teaching; Pedagogical Works; Frœbel, Education of Man; Quick, Educational Reformers; Fitch, Lectures on Teaching; School Supervision, School Apparatus; Discussion of Manual Training, Physical Culture, etc.

Mathematics—Solid Geometry; Plane and Analytical Trigonometry; Surveying.

Language-Latin: Cæsar, 3 books; Vergil's Æneid, 3 books; Cicero, 3 orations.

Natural Science—Chemistry, including Chemistry of Soils; Zoology, including Entomology; and Geology.

Literature-Higher Literature, English and American, including a study of at least four classics.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE—Four Years.

This Course includes the studies of the Regular Normal Course and the following branches:

Pedagogics-Logic; Course of Professional Reading selected from Regular or Advanced Normal Course; a Thesis on a professional subject.

Language—Latin: 3 books of Vergil's Æneid, 3 orations of Cicero, or a full equivalent; (an equivalent of Greek, German or French will be accepted for any of the following studies: Vergil, Cicero, Higher Algebra, Spherical Trigonometry, Surveying, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, Mathematical Natural Philosophy and Mathematical Astronomy, and an equivalent of Latin and advanced work in Natural Science for any of the foregoing mathematical studies.)

Mathematics—Higher Algebra; Spherical Trigonometry and Surveying, with use of instruments; Analytical Geometry; Differential and Integral Calculus.

Natural Science—Higher Natural Philosophy; Astronomy, Descriptive and Mathematical.

Historical Science-English History; Grecian History; Roman History.

ADVANCED NORMAL COURSE-Five Years.

(This course includes the studies of the Scientific Course, and one year's additional work in Pedagogics, as follows: A full equivalent will be accepted for any of the text-books in the Course.)

Psychology-James, Advanced Course.

Laurie's Institutes of Education; Rein's Outline of Pedagogy; Herbart's Science of Education; Spencer's Education; Rosmini's Method in Education; Davidson's Education of the Greek People.

Discussion of Methods and Objects of Leading Educators: Frœbel, Pestalozzi, Dr. Arnold, Horace Mann and others.

Discussion of Educational Theories.

Education in the United States; Education in Pennsylvania (Wickershan); General Survey of History of Public Education in Germany, France and England.

Advanced work in Language, Mathematics, Natural Science, etc., may be taken at the option of the student.

RULES FOR FINAL EXAMINATIONS

And Admission to the Junior and Senior Classes in the Elementary Course.

1. Admission to the Senior and Junior classes shall be determined by the State Board of Examiners at the annual examination by the Board.

2. In order to be admitted to the Junior class at any State Normal School, persons must be examined in the six preparatory branches named

and no others; and the examination in these branches shall be final. Those who for any reason were unable to complete the preparatory examination, may be admitted to both the preparatory and the Junior examinations at the end of the Junior year. But they must be classed as preparatory students till the final examination in the preparatory branches has been completed. No substitutions or conditions shall be allowed for any of the studies required for admission to the Junior class.

3. In order to be admitted to the Senior class, persons must be examined in all the Junior studies, except Methods and Latin, and the examination in these branches shall be final. No substitutions or conditions shall be allowed for any of the studies required for admission to the Senior class.

4. If the faculty of any State Normal School, or the State Board of Examiners, decide that a person is not prepared to pass an examination by the State Board, he shall not be admitted to the same examination at any other State Normal School during the same school year.

5. If a person who has completed the Preparatory or the Junior studies at any State Normal School, desire to enter another State Normal School, the Principal of the School at which the examination was held shall send the proper certificate to the Principal of the School which the person desires to attend. Except for the reason here stated, no certificate setting forth the fact of the passing of the Preparatory or the Junior studies shall be issued.

6. Candidates for graduation shall be examined in all the branches of the Senior year. They shall have the opportunity of being examined in any of the higher braches, including vocal and instrumental music and double entry bookkeeping; and all studies completed by them shall be named in their certificate.

7. Persons who have been graduated in any Course may be examined at any State examination in any branches of a higher course, and the Secretary of the Board of Examiners shall certify, on the back of their diplomas, to the passing of the branches completed at said examination.

8. A certificate setting forth the proficiency of all the applicants in all the studies in which they desire to be examined by the State Board of Examiners shall be prepared and signed by the faculty and presented to the Board.

COLLEGE PREPARATORY COURSE.

This school now maintains a College Preparatory Course. It includes sufficient Latin, Greek, Mathematics and Literature to prepare students for admission to the best American colleges.

SPECIAL CLASS FOR ACTUAL TEACHERS.

A course of study has been arranged for those teachers who can not spend two consecutive years at school. This enables them to take the studies of the Junior year of the Elementary Course in three spring terms.

DIPLOMAS.

Candidates for graduation are examined by the State Board of Examiners in the branches of the Senior year. A diploma, in which is named the branches of the course, is given to those found qualified. This diploma permits the holder to teach in the Public Schools of Pennsylvania for two full years.

Any graduate of this school who has continued his studies for two years, and has taught two full annual terms in the Common Schools of the State, is entitled to a second diploma.

These second diplomas are permanent certificates of the highest grade. The holder is permitted to teach in the Public Schools of Pennsylvania without further examination.

To secure a second diploma the applicant must present to the Faculty and the State Board of Examiners a certificate testifying to his good moral character and skill in the art of teaching, signed by the Board or Boards of Directors by whom he was employed, and countersigned by the Superintendent of the county in which he has taught. Blank applications may be obtained at the office of the Principal.

STATE CERTIFICATES FOR ACTUAL TEACHERS.

The Normal School law requires the State Board of Examiners to grant State Certificates to actual teachers of the Public Schools. It is not necessary for the applicant to have attended a Normal School. These certificates are granted on the following conditions: 1. Each applicant must be twenty-one years of age, and have taught for three successive annual terms.

2. He must present certificate of good moral character, and of successful teaching, signed by the Board or Boards of Directors by whom he was employed, and countersigned by the Superintendent of the county in which he taught.

3. The examinations to be in the studies of the Elementary Course, the Regular Normal Course, or the Scientific Course, as the applicant may choose, or in other equivalent branches.

TEXT BOOKS.

Free use of text books is furnished students in Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography and Reading. All other books can be obtained in the Book Room connected with the school, at wholesale prices. In the Book Room is also kept a complete assortment of stationery, pens, pencils, etc. Students are advised to bring whatever text books they may have with them. They are useful for reference.

The following list includes most of the text books now used : *Arithmetic*—Wentworth, Robinson, Goff, Brooks.

Geometry-Wentworth, Wells, Loomis.

Readers-Franklin, Saunders, Shoemaker.

Latin-Tuel & Fowler, Collar & Daniel, Allen & Greenough's Grammar, Cæsar, Cicero, Virgil.

Penmanship—Spencerian system, Newland's Vertical System. Grammar—Whitney & Lockwood, Reed & Kellogg, Patterson. Rhetoric—Hill, Gennng.

English Literature-Shaw.

Geography-Harper, Guyot, Monteith.

Algebra-Wentworth, Robinson, Brooks.

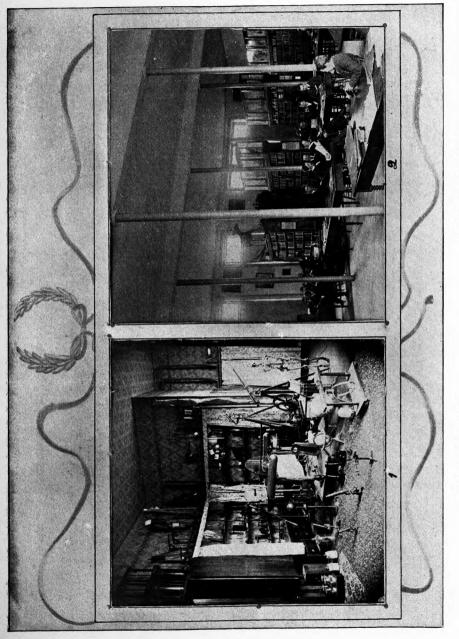
Bookkeeping-Lyte, Rodgers & Williams.

Commercial Law-Rodgers & Williams.

U. S. History-Montgomery, Barnes, Higgins.

Natural Philosophy-Avery, Gage.

Physics-Walker, Hutchinson.



2-A Corner of the Library.

1-A View in Science Hall.

Botany—Gray. Drawing—Prang. Vocal Music—L. W. Mason. Methods of Instruction—White. Psychology—Baker, Gordy, Baldwin. General History—Myers, Barnes. Chemistry—Shepard, Williams. Dictionary—Webster, Worcester.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

The Legislature of Pennsylvania has made appropriations to Normal students and Normal graduates under the following conditions:

1. Each student over seventeen years of age who shall sign a paper declaring his intention to teach in the Common Schools of the State, shall receive the sum of fifty cents per week.

2. Each student who, upon graduation, shall sign an agreement to teach in the Common Schools of the State two full annual terms, shall receive an additional sum of fifty dollars.

3. Students to secure these benefits must attend the school at least one term of twelve consecutive weeks.

4. Each student drawing an allowance from the State must receive regular instruction in Theory and Practice of Teaching.

EXPENSES IN NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

Elsewhere we learn that the State appropriates fifty cents per week tor each student over seventeen years of age who pursues professional studies for at least twelve consecutive weeks, and fifty dollars for each graduate. These amounts are credited on tuition and other accounts, leaving the student to pay twenty-one dollars less than full rates for Junior year, and seventy-one dollars less than regular rates for Senior year.

Tuition per year, \$51; deducting State aid, \$30. The tuition per term is divided as follows: Fall term, sixteen weeks, \$18. Winter term, twelve weeks, \$16. Spring term, fourteen weeks, \$17.

With the usual deductions of fifty cents per week, State aid.

Tuition per week, for parts of term, \$1.45.

The rooms in the dormitories are furnished with all necessary articles. The rent is \$6 to \$10 for Fall term, and \$4 to \$8 Winter and Spring terms. Students rooming alone are charged one-third more.

Table board costs \$2 per week.

The following is an estimate of the necessary expenses of student per year:

Tuition, State aid deducted	\$ 30
Board, 42 weeks	84
Furnished room, including light and heat	18
Books and incidentals	

Total per year..... \$150

Students who board themselves can materially lessen the expenses; but it is to be remembered that it is false economy for students to deny themselves wholesome, nutritious food, or to use time in preparing meals needed for study or recreation.



The Departments.

PHYSICS.

Physics is taught during the Fall and Winter terms of the Senior year. This department is thoroughly equipped with apparatus, so as to permit the exhibition of many more experiments than are described in the average text book. With the actual experiment and phenomena before him, each student is led to think and reason out the working of natural laws for himself. Experiments are performed in advance of the lesson, so as to effectually call forth the original powers of the student.

A partial list of the apparatus for illustrating principles of Physics includes instruments of measurements, length, weight and capacity; instruments for illustrating physical forces, for illustrating principles of machinery, for determining specific gravity, for exemplifying principles of Hydrostatics, Hydraulics, Pneumatics, Optics, etc.; Spectroscope, Endosmeter, models of Steam Engines, apparatus for illustrating pressure of fluids, air pump, electric batteries, electric machine, electroscope, permanent and artificial magnets, magnetic needles, etc., etc.

An imported high grade hand motor is an important addition to the electric apparatus.

During the past year about forty pieces of valuable apparatus have been made by members of the Senior class, among which may be especially noted, force pump, lifting pump, swiftest decent machine, spiral and centrifugal railways, fountains, intermittent spring, lung tester, sound recorder, spouting jet, projectile cannon, pendulums of various kinds, siphons, capillary tubes, etc.

BOTANY.

The subject of Botany is taught during the Spring term of the Junior year. The living plant is made the basis of instruction, Gray's School and Field Book of Botany being used as a guide. The flora of the locality is large, and within easy reach of the student. Two compound microscopes of high magnifying power are always in readiness for examining the delicate and intricate portions of plants and flowers. Thus analysis of plant growth and infloresence can be conducted to a great degree of accuracy by each individual student.

For efficient work in organography each student is furnished with a dissecting table, equipped with a good single lense microscope, reflecting plates and dissecting needles. At least two weeks are spent solely in laboratory work of this kind.

As farther laboratory work each student is taught to make careful cross sections and longitudinal sections of at least ten dif. ferent seeds, also of stems, roots, tubers, bulbs, etc., and to apply such chemical reagents as may be necessary to discern the different ingredients in the composition of the parts, such as starch, tannin, oils and fat, etc.

Each student is also required :

(1.) To mount neatly on suitable card board ten specimens representing ten different families of flowering plants selected from the wild flora of the vicinity, with the natural classifications of each subscribed. Each specimen is to be accompanied by careful drawings of the following parts: Petal, sepal, flower plan, stamens, pollen ovule and pistil.

(2.) To write out an analysis of thirty-five plants, containing such facts as are necessary for classifying each plant.

PHYSIOLOGY.

As the subject of Physiology is now taught in all the Public Schools, and students are more or less familiar with the subject before entering the Normal School, the work in this department is

devoted exclusively to a thorough and comprehensive review of the whole subject, with special reference to Hygiene. The student is not only expected to master in detail the important parts, with their functions, and the different processes of the human body, but also to become so thoroughly acquainted with the laws of health that he can apply them intelligently in maintaining health in any school room.

As aids to the study of anatomy there are exhibited in presence of the students two life size skeletons—one with the bones intact, the other with the bones separate—so that not only the position but the size and shape of every bone may be thoroughly understood by the student. Also a model of the human body, with parts detachable, showing the position and comparative size of all the vital organs, the different parts of the brain, the location of the different muscles, etc. Also a complete set of the most recently approved charts, showing microscopic views of capillaries, blood corpuscles, nerve filaments, lymphatics, action of narcotics on digestion, etc., etc.

During the Fall term about two weeks are spent in laboratory work, dissecting different animals, examining under the microscope muscle fibres, lung tissues, glands, corpuscles, etc.

During the past year excellent results were reached by comparative anatomy, comparing the various organs of the rabbit with the human models.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

As aids to the study of Physical Geography, there are available at all times maps, charts, globes; also apparatus for illustrating relative sizes, positions and movements of the bodies of the solar system. Especial attention is paid to the physical causes underlying the various phenomena treated under this subject. As far as practicable, such subjects as atmospheric pressure, intermittent springs, etc., are explained by actual experiment before the class.

CHEMISTRY.

Chemistry is taught during the Spring term mostly as Post graduate work. For this work excellent facilities are afforded. A large, commodious and well ventilated basement is at the service of students in this class.

The subject is taught largely by laboratory methods. Each student is furnished with the proper outfit of reagent bottle, test tubes, alcohol lamp, breakers, retorts, etc., so that under the guidance and instruction of the teacher he can perform the experiments and make the necessary notes and deductions.

On the side table may be found all the reagents and other chemicals necessary for successfully performing all the essential experiments in any elementary work. The text followed is Shepard's Chemistry.

ENGLISH.

In schools of every grade increased attention is justly given to a more thorough study of our mother tongue. The Normal School course in this department includes Grammar, Rhetoric and English Literature. In Grammar our aim is to give the student that knowledge of the structure of his language which is essential to further linguistic study, and will secure accuracy and facility in written as well as in oral expression. Technical Grammar is not neglected nor is it unduly emphasized. As a means of mental disciple this branch is excelled by few others. Practical laboratory work runs parallel with the course in formal Grammar.

During the Fall and Winter terms the Juniors meet at stated intervals for general literary work The object of these exercises is:

(1.) To give the student control over himself.

(2.) To give him practical work in the art of expression.

(3.) To fit him for a systematic study of Rhetoric.

Rhetoric is treated both as a science and an art; ability to use language effectively is recognized as the student's real gain.

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During the Senior year each member of the Senior class prepares an oration or an essay, and delivers it in chapel. English Literature is studied during one term of the Senior year. The biographies of representative authors are studied with the best criticisms of their works. In addition much attention is paid to the critical reading of at least four English classics. This year the classics studied were, "Hamlet," "Courtship of Miles Standish," "L'Allegro and Il 'Penseroso" and Emerson's "Essay on Culture."

LATIN.

In Latin we aim to make a thorough and exhaustive study of the principles of the language, and to give so thorough a drill in Latin Grammar as to facilitate an extended study of the language. We strive to show the close relationship which exists between the Latin language and our own. English words from Latin roots are traced to the original. The life and campaigns of Cæsar are critically studied. The geography of Gaul and Ancient Italy, the history of the destruction of the Republic, and the formation of the Roman Empire, are made the subject of interesting talks with the instructor.

ARITHMETIC.

The work in Arithmetic is divided into two grades.

One begins at Decimal Fractions and completes the work as far as Percentage.

Another grade begins with Percentage and finishes the book.

There is also a general review class arranged for each term.

An effort is made to give the pupils an intelligent knowledge of the subject, and the power of independent thought, so as to obtain results rapidly and correctly. Mechanical processes and routine methods are of no value. Students here are trained to logical habits of thought, and are stimulated to a high degree of intellectual energy.

ALGEBRA.

The work in Algebra belongs to the Junior year.

We recognize the fact that Algrebra is essential in all the higher mathematics, hence thoroughness is our aim. Three successive terms are given to this branch. It is commenced early in the course, and prosecuted with vigor.

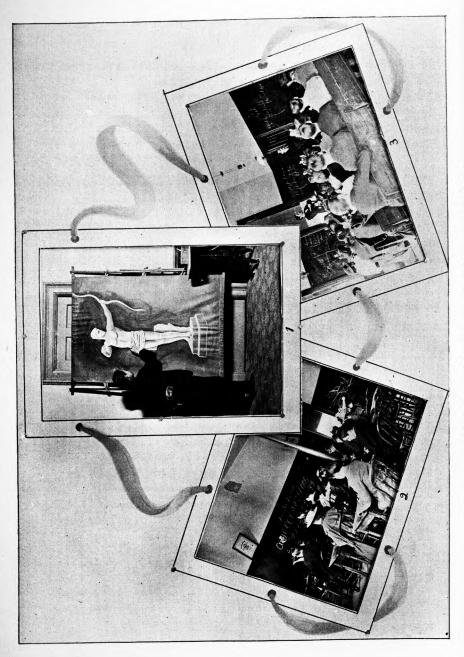
GEOMETRY.

It is generally conceded that the best mental drill is derived from the demonstration of geometrical theorems. In no other study can the language and thinking power of students be so well trained to clearness and conciseness. Problems are deduced from the theorems of the book, thus making the subject both interesting and practical.

PENMANSHIP.

Recognizing the great demand of the commercial world for good, rapid business writers, and of the educational world for competent teachers of Penmanship a special department of Penmanship is sustained. We believe this department offers unexcelled facilities. Among these may be mentioned, (1) It is in charge of a specialist. (2) Students are allowed to take the course exclusively or in connection with other courses. (3) Students receive special individual instruction as well as class drills; each receives written copies direct from the pen of the teacher. (4) Students have free access to art journals and compendiums in which are found numerous copies and frequent discussions by leading authors and educators on all phases of the subject. The course embraces plain and fancy writing, blackboard writing, rapid business combinations, flourishing, lettering, drawing, designing and theory. Each student upon completing the course prepares an elaborate original specimen.

In addition to the above vertical writing has recently been added. No pains have been spared to investigate fully as to the merits of this system. Judging from the favorable reports of many promi-



nent teachers who have given it a fair trial, vertical writing has come to stay. The results of our experiments for the past two years have been very satisfactory.

DRAWING.

The time is near at hand when a knowledge of Drawing will be required of every teacher. It is a valuable aid in nearly every department of school work. The aim of the instructor in this department is to make the work as practical as possible. Copying is not drawing. The work requires twenty-eight weeks and embraces the following: Elementary designs, free hand drawing, angular and parallel, perspective, light and shade, theory of color, landscape, marine, map drawing and rapid sketching from nature and relief forms.

BOOKKEEPING.

An excellent opportunity for taking Bookkeeping in single and double entry is offered. In this practical age every teacher should have such a knowledge of the principles of Commercial Law, Bookkeeping and Business Forms as to enable him to transact business intelligently. In order to teach these things, they must be thoroughly understood. The student here can, by actual practice, become familiar with the duties of the merchant, the banker, the commission agent, the bookkeeper, etc., etc. Each student is urged to take a course in double entry as well as single entry. The amount required by law is so meagre as to barely familiarize one with the elementary principles of practical Bookkeeping.

PSYCHOLOGY.

Education has no more inspiring, subject than Psychology. Every teacher ought to be interested in the laws of mental life. A teacher may, from his knowledge of human nature, succeed in a measure, but how much greater will be his success if he can follow intelligently and systematically the principles which govern the mind's development. The order of mental life cannot be brought too soon before intelligent students. Early in the course a teacher's

class in Psychology is organized. In the Senior class a more advanced course is given. Special attention is given to the Psychology of seeing and hearing, attention and memory, perception and imagination, feeling and will. The subject is studied from the standpoint of the teacher, and practical applications are made to education and the conduct of life.

METHODS.

The work in Methods is based on sound educational principles, and is never allowed to degenerate into stereotyped devices which the student puts into a note book, believing that he has in them the key to future success. The aim is rather to cultivate the spirit of investigation, to develop the individuality of the teacher and to build up a true ideal of education and the teacher's part in the process.

The teacher of Methods is also Critic teacher in the Model School, where theories are tested and principles are illustrated in presence of the student-teachers, who cannot fail to be benefited by this union of precept and practice.

MODEL SCHOOL.

This department has set aside for its use one large study room and seven class rooms, that are unsurpassed by any similar school in the State. They are all well lighted and ventilated, and are supplied with all necessary apparatus. The room for the primary grades has just been fitted up with the latest pattern of adjustable seats, which adds much to its appearance and comfort. There have been added during the past year, tables for sand modeling, Yaggy's Geographical Chart, globes, and a complete set of Rand, McNally & Co.'s maps—Columbia series.

The Model School pupils range in age from six to seventeen years, and are so classified as to represent every grade of public school work. The student-teachers practice in this school one period daily. The department is under the direction of a Superintendent, who exercises the closest supervision. He is assisted in

his work by the teacher of Methods, who has immediate charge of the primary grades. The union of theory and practice thus secured is an advantage rarely found in a Model School.

The supplementary reading includes the following: "Seaside and Wayside Readers," Nos. 1, 2 and 3; "Our World Reader," No. 1; "Parker's Supplementary Reading;" "Stories of Industry," two volumes; "American History Stories," four volumes; "Seven Little Sisters," "Each and All," "Ten Boys," "Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children," "Pictures and Stories of Animals and Plants," six volumes; "Brooks and Brook Basins," and other carefully made selections.

The student-teachers are also required to give instruction in the use of the following: "Tarbell's Language Lessons," "Pratt's Language Lessons," "Baldwin's Primary Arithmetic," "Griffin's Graded Review," "Reed and Wentworth's Primary Arithmetic," "Elementary Drawing Simplified," "Drawing Simplified," "About Pebbles," and other useful aids in teaching.

PHYSICAL TRAINING.

A Gymnasium has been fitted up, adding much to the efficiency of the school. The apparatus is the best made, consisting of parallel bars, vaulting bars, traveling rings, striking bag, trapeze, etc. Young men exercise in the Gymnasium daily.

During the cooler months one period daily is spent by the girls in light gymnastics, under the direction of a skillful and experienced teacher. The aim is to preserve health and strength, to promote graceful bearing and movements, and to give recreation. The work consists of exercises in breathing, gesture, calisthenics and dumb bells, marching, fancy steps and games. The correct way of sitting, rising, standing, walking, etc., is taught, and individual work is given for special defects.

Ladies are requested to come provided with blouse waist, low, easy shoes, and a short full skirt, or a divided skirt. The latter is usually adopted by the girls, but is not required.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

The aim of this department is not only to prepare teachers for leading the music in Public Schools, but also to offer facilities for higher musical culture, in voice and piano. Advanced courses have been arranged with special reference to this end.

PIANO.

Mechanical Studies:

Spindler, Op. 131. Loeschhorn, Op. 65. Kohler, Op. 162 and 151. Gurlitt, Op. 83 Bk. 1. LeCouppey, Op. 17. Duvernoy, Op. 120. Czerny, Op. 640. Loeschhorn, Op. 66. Bach's 2 and 3, Part Inventions. Kullak, Op. 48, Bk. 2.

Heller, Op. 45. Heller, Op. 16. 30 studies from Gradus ad Parnassum by Clementi. Bertini, Op. 32. Krause, Op. 2. Cramer, 50 Studies. Schmitt, Op. 16.

In addition to these, selections will be made from the following Etudes for rythm, phrasing and expression :

Burgmueller, Op. 100.	
Concone, Op. 24.	
Loeschhorn, Op. 38 and 52.	
Spindler, Op. 273, Bk. 1.	

Heller, Op. 47. Heller, Op. 46, Bks. 1 and 2. Jensen, Op. 32, 25 Etudes. Moscheles, Op. 70.

The musical development will be made to keep pace with the mechanical execution by the study of pieces from the works of the masters, especial attention being given to the cultivation of a musical touch and a correct interpretation of the standard works.

VOICE.

Vocal music is universally conceded to be the highest type of music. We owe it to ourselves and to society to bring out the capabilities of our voices, and if specially endowed we should have our gifts carefully trained. Special care is taken in the first year's work in the proper placing of the voice, as this is of the utmost importance to the singer, and no satisfactory progress can be made until this is accomplished. Attention is also given to proper management of the breath, phrasing and artistic tone, all of which are

used in connection with the study of standard studies, songs, and arias from operas and oratorios.

In addition to the regular course in voice culture, this department makes a specialty of a chorus and sight-singing class, which is free to all Normal and Conservatory students, and is a required study for all Normal graduates. Very few teachers are qualified to successfully teach vocal music in the public schools, and the true reason would seem to be a lack of training in their Normal work. After completing this course, students have the opportunity of teaching it in the Model School, thus preparing themselves for presenting the subject in their future teaching.

VOCAL CLUBS.

During the past year, two vocal clubs have been organized. The Conneauttee Glee Club for gentlemen and the Aeolian Club for ladies. The members of these clubs are chosen from the best singers in the school, regardless of class distinction, and are given a special drill twice a week by the director of music. Their progress has been quite remarkable, and the enthusiasm displayed by the members shows that they appreciate as well as thoroughly enjoy this privilege.

HARMONY.

A study of Elementary Harmony is absolutely essential to every musician. The department offers a course covering two years, which includes a study of scales, intervals, naming and writing the same from sound, concord and discord, voice leading, two and three part writing, formation and progression of chords, treatment of dominant and secondary seventh chords, cadences transpositions, suspensions, sequences, exceptional chord treatment, four part writing from given basses, analysis meter, writing chorals, hymn tunes, quartets, etc.

ADVANTAGES.

Music Hall is devoted to the exclusive use of the department, and is provided with a pleasant hall in which Concerts, Musicales, Lectures, etc., are held. The department is also supplied with

pianos, organs, practice and recitation rooms. The Musicales, Recitals, Lectures, etc., are free to all pupils in music. The sight singing and chorus class, is one of the free classes.

The frequent Musicales and Recitals are of great benefit to pupils, giving them an opportunity to become acquainted with the best class of music and musicians, and at the same time practical experience in performing before others.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.

Candidates for graduation must complete the course in Harmony and one other branch, and in addition must complete at least three grades in a third; as for example, any one finishing Voice and Harmony, must also finish three grades in Piano.

The graduates give a recital at the completion of the course, assisted by other members of the music department chosen by the director.

To those finishing the course is given the diploma of the school, signed by the Faculty and officers of the school.

EXPENSES OF MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

There are three terms in the school year, consisting of sixteen, twelve and fourteen weeks respectively.

Private lessons in Voice,	Piar	10, 0	r Or	gan,	(on	e per	wee	ek)-				
For Fall Term, -		-		-		-		-			\$12	00
For Winter Term,	-		-		-	•	-		-			00
For Spring Term, -		-		-		-		-		-		00
Private lessons in Voice,	Pian	10, 01	· Or	gan,	(two	per	wee	(k)_				
For Fall Term,	-		-			•	-		-		18	00
For Winter Term, -		-		-			1.	-		-		00
For Spring Term,	-		-		-		-		-			00
Harmony and Compositio	n (s	ix in	cla	ss),		-		-				00
Rent of Piano, one period					rm,		-				100	00
Rent of Organ, one perio	d pe	r da	y. p	er te	rm,	-		-				00
											-	

Those paying full tuition in the Normal Department will receive a reduction of twenty per cent. from the catalogue price for lessons.

LIBRARY.

The Library contains about six thousand carefully selected volumes. Its value and utility depend largely on the intelligent means employed to bring its contents within convenient reach. The Librarian, by his skillful use of the blackboard, calls the attention of the students to matters of current history, and by maps and other drawings presents comprehensive views that are of invaluable assistance to every department. He has also devoted much time to the compilation of a reference book based on the Dewey system. Within the past year over ten thousand items have been classified almost wholly from current literature.

Upon the reading tables are found :

Monthlies.

North American Review, The Forum, Atlantic Monthly, Review of Reviews, The Century Magazine, Popular Science Monthly, Scribner's Magazine, New England Magazine.

Harper's Monthly. Illustrated Papers.

Harper's Weekly, Leslie's Weekly, Puck, Youth's Companion,

The Judge.

Educational Papers.

Educational Review, Pedagogical Seminary, Teacher's Institue, Kindergarten, Our Little Men and Women, New York School Journal, Pennsylvania School Journal,

New England School Journal. y, Education, Popular Educator, American Teacher, Women, School Bulletin, urnal, School Gazette, l Journal, Educational News, National Educator.

Religious Papers.

Examiner, Interior, Golden Rule, Outlook, Christian Statesman, Christian Advocate, United Presbyterian, Presbyterian Banner,

Sunday School Times.

Secular Weeklies.

New York Sun, New York Tribune, Atlantic Constitution, New York Post,

The Voice.

Scientific Weeklies.

Science, Popular Science, Scientific American, Scientic American Supplement,

Dailies.

Pittsburg Dispatch, Erie Herald, Tribune Republican, Erie Morning Dispatch.

Miscellaneous.

Western Pennsylvania,	Penman's Art Journal,
Woman's Journal,	Etude, ·
Musical Record,	Vocalist.

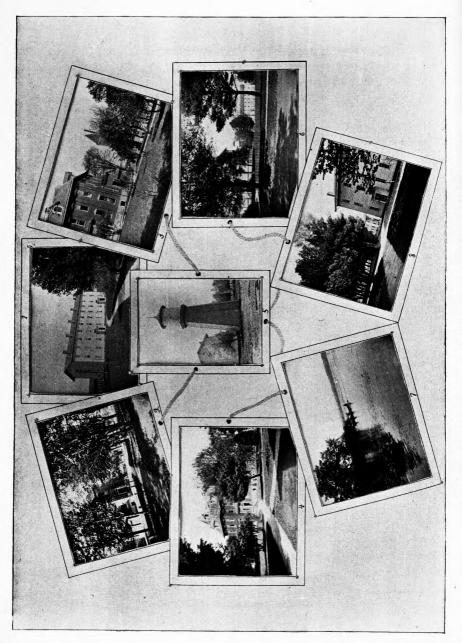
The following county papers are found on file in the Library through the generosity of the publishers :

Waynesburg Independent, Venango Spectator, The Echo, Crawford Journal, Conneautville Courier, Sharon Herald, Dispatch and Republican, Advance Argus, Erie Dispatch, Conneauttee Wave, DuBois Weekly Courier, Advance Guard, Union Free Press, McKean County Miner, Star Mail. Forest Republican, Butler Citizen, New Castle Guardian, Meadville Gazette, Linesville Herald, The Enterprise, Western Press. Greenville Progress, Erie Gazette, Waterford Leader, New Castle Courier, Corry Weekly, Wattsburg Sentinel, Pennsylvania Farmer, Armstrong Republican,

DuBois Tribune.

MUSEUM.

The excellent Museum, enriched several years ago by the purchase of the famous "Ennis Collection," is in the Library and adjoining rooms. Here the student of Natural History can find a large and valuable collection of specimens, consisting of mounted



animals, birds, alcoholic specimens of fishes, reptiles, etc. Also a variety of coral shells, minerals and Indian relics.

LECTURE COURSES.

During the last three years the following lecturers have appeared before the school:

George W. Allen. Levin Irwin Handy (2). The Rev. James Read, D. D. C. D. Higby, Ph. D. John B. De Motte, Ph. D. Hon. James R. Burns (2). Supt. H. C. Missimer. State Supt. N. C. Schaeffer. Hon. D. J. Waller, Jr. Supt. F. Treudly. Supt. F. M. Bullock. Rev. S. A. Smith, Ph. D. Rev. A. E. Winship, Ph. D. Pres. John Howard Harris, LL. D. Pres. George Edward Reed, D. D.

The Baccalaureate Sermon was preached in 1892 by Rev. C. T. Beach, D. D. of the Methodist church.

In 1893 by the Rev. Clarence A. Adams, D. D., of the Baptist church.

In 1894 by the Rev. J. C. Chapman of the Presbyterian church.

In 1895 by the Rev. Charles W. Smith, D. D., editor of the Christian Advocate.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

This school, while it is strictly non-sectarian, exercises great care in the moral training of its students.

All students, except such as are excused by the Principal, are required to attend morning devotional exercises in the Chapel. Students are expected to attend public worship each Sabbath morning.

There are flourishing societies of the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A. and Y. W. C. T. U. in the school. The Y. W. C. T. U. holds weekly meetings. The other organizations hold meetings each Sabbath afternoon.

A student prayer meeting is held each Sunday evening. Attendance is optional.



Location, Buildings, Etc.

Edinboro is one of the healthiest school towns in the State. It is situated in the valley of the great Conneauttee, and on the border of a beautiful lake of the same name. Its rich soil of loam and gravel finds its natural drainage into the stream that flows from the lake through the town. The death rate for the inhabitants of the village and surrounding district, is very low, not over ten per thousand people for the year. We are more free from epidemic than large centres of population or railroad towns.

A complete system of sewerage has been constructed, at large expense, for the school ground and its various buildings, conveying all sewerage and waste into a creek of constantly running water. In consequence of this sewerage system, the water supply for the school is exceptionally pure and wholesome, without the usual danger of contamination.

Conneauttee Lake affords rare facilities for both healthy exercise and enjoyment, by its skating in winter and boating in summer.

ACCESS.

The nearest railroad station is Cambridge, on the New York, Pennsylvania & Ohio. Hacks connect with passenger trains at that place. The New York, Pennsylvania & Ohio has good connections with the Pittsburg, Shenango & Lake Erie, the Philadelphia & Erie, and other railroads, giving a quick and convenient access.

GROUNDS.

The school grounds, consisting of about twelve acres, are of surpassing beauty. They are artistically dotted with trees and

shrubs of great variety. The lawns are well kept. Opportunities are offered for base ball, lawn tennis, croquet and other profitable out door games.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings are seven in number, besides a boiler house and water tower. Five are used for recitation rooms, museum, library, offices, etc.; two are boarding halls. All are heated with steam from boilers set in the boiler house. The class rooms are well lighted and ventilated, and are of comfortable size, and contain all the equipments necessary for successful class work.

BOARDING HALLS.

The boarding halls are divided into suites of rooms, each suite consisting of a sitting room and bed room. Two persons usually occupy one suite. The rooms are completely and comfortably furnished. Each floor is abundantly supplied with hot and cold water, and each hall is provided with a bath room.

DISCIPLINE.

The rules tor individual conduct are very limited. All students are expected to observe such regulations as may be needed to secure to all the greatest good. Ladies and gentlemen require no specific directions. No student whose influence is pernicious will be allowed to remain in the school.

BOARDING, ETC.

All students attending any department of this school, who do not live with their parents or guardians, and who are not under the immediate charge of such parents or guardians, shall be subject to the following regulations:

Students must consult the Principal or Preceptress before selecting rooms or boarding places.

Permission to change rooms or boarding places must in every case be obtained from the Principal or Preceptress.

Students must not be absent from their rooms in the evening without the consent of the teacher in charge.

Students may receive calls only during the hours devoted to recreation.

Gentlemen not connected with the school are not permitted to call upon lady students unless by permission of the Principal.

Persons desiring to take boarders or rent rooms, are requested to notify the Principal before the opening of the Fall term, stating the number of boarders or renters they can accommodate.

Rooms and boarding places will be selected from those. upon the Principal's list.

The Principal and teachers shall deem it their duty to satisfy themselves that all persons who either keep boarders or rent rooms, exercise such supervision over the students as will secure a compliance with the spirit and intentions of the rules of school. Students will not be allowed to continue to room or board where such supervision is not maintained, or where the requirements of the school are in any way disregarded.



Catalogue of the Alumni

OF THE

EDINBORO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

This register gives the names of the Alumni since 1892. No record or register of Alumni previous to this date can be found. The Association desires to have a complete list of graduates, and it is earnestly requested of each alumnus, to send his name, class, address and occupation to the president of the Association or to the Principal of the school. Catalogues, circulars and other school announcements can accordingly be sent him.

CLASS OF 1892.

Benn, Edna	14 Boyle St., Allegheny, Pa.	Teacher.
Brown, E. Clint	Butte City, Idaho.	Railway Office.
Day, L C.	Nebraska City, Neb.	Law Student.
Langley, Louis	Warren, Pa.	Law Student.
Langley, Leona M.	Cambridgeboro, Pa.	Teacher.
Perry, Mary M.	Mill Village, Pa.	Teacher.
Ralston, Samuel H.	Conneautville, Pa.	Dental Student.
Reeder, Anna	Edinboro, Pa.	Teacher.
Rupert, Alice	Edinboro, Pa.	Mrs. W. A. Steadman.
Wade, Margaret	Edinboro, Pa.	Teacher.
Wade, William	Edinboro, Pa.	Teacher.
White, Addison	Mill Village, Pa.	Teacher.
Woodard, W. H.	Pittsburg, Pa.	Contractor.

CLASS OF 1893.

Babcock, Jno. Ransom Youngsville, Pa. Brown, Bonnie Barnes, Hattie May Bell, John J. Colburn, Dora, Coulter, Clara M. Coulter, John W. Culbertson, Andrew A. Edinboro, Pa. Gilmore, Loey Anna Westfield, N.Y. Hickok, Grace Emma Hickernell, Pa. Holmes, Louis J. McCammans, Chas. L. Pavette, Idaho. McLallen, James I. McMurren, Durant L. Greenville, Pa. Metzenbacker, Wm. Metzenbacker, Estella Woodcock, Pa. Miller, Arthur O. Minckley, Alice S. Reed, Mary E. Scrafford, Grace Adda Edinboro, Pa. Sibble, Ida May Sibble, John Edwin Smith, Edward C. Stafford, Fred. Perry Edinboro, Pa. Stowe, Edith M. Taylor, Carlton J. Walter, Madge V. Whitling, Howard

Albion, Pa. Albion, Pa. Harborcreek, Pa. Ellwood City, Pa. Crawford's Corners, Pa. Crawford's Corners, Pa. Cherry Grove, Pa. New Wilmington, Pa. Woodcock, Pa. Lewisburg, Pa. Troy Center, Pa. West Millcreek, Pa. Bradford, Pa. Stoneham, Pa. Albion, Pa. Wattsburg, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. West Millcreek, Pa. Bradford, Pa.

Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Student. Teacher. Teacher. Fruit Grower. Student. Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Student. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Student. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher.

CLASS OF 1894.

Allen, Edith A. Amidom, Clemme V. Benjamin, Edith A. C. Edinboro, Pa. Carmichael, Artemus Kushequa, Pa. Chambers, Gertrude Clark, James R. DeWitt, Myrtle I. Eldridge, Bertha M. Eldridge, Chester D.

Wattsburg, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Moorheads, Pa. Geneva, Pa. Springboro, Pa. East Springfield, Pa. East Springfield, Pa. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher.

Emerson, Fred. V. Fee, Emma J. Grove, William E. Hawkins, Glenn, Hays, Emery L. Humes, Gertrude A. Johnson, Nora D. Lewis, Samuel R. Lloyd, Florence T. Marsh, Richard Meehan, Nora A. Most, Ida D. McCarty, Charles J. McCommons, James A. Lundy's Lane, Pa. McCormick, Minnie E. Tidioute, Pa. Nicholas, Edith M. Oiler, Fred. D. Osborne, Grant W. Pratt, Mattie Pulling, Emma Reeder, Harry O. Root, Claude E Rundell, Ada M. Rupert, Lila Scrafford, Mabel M. Smith, Frank L. Smith, John A. Smith, Lucinda H. Stancliff, David, Sutherland, John T. Tabor, Franklin T. Tate, Ida M. Tate, Edwin A. Turner, Lora A. Wade, Charles F. Wade, Lillian J. Wait, J. Orrin

Hamilton, N.Y. Athens, Pa. York Springs, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Townville, Pa. Woodcock, Pa. New Salem, Pa. Findley Lake, N.Y. Hubbard, Ohio. Waterford, Pa. Wesleyville, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Crossingville, Pa. Johnstown, Pa. Shamburg, Pa. Erie. Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Crossingville, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Cambridgeboro, Pa. Hayfield, Pa. Kane, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Lincolnville, Pa. Pittsfield. Pa. Lincolnville, Pa. Edinborc, Pa. Springboro, Pa. Rundells, Pa. Clipper, Pa. Clipper, Pa. North Springfield, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Edinboro, Pa. Mill Village, Pa.

Student. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Student. Teacher. Merchant. Teacher.

Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Student. Teacher.

Teacher. Principal of Schools. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher. Teacher.