

COLLEGE ARCHIVES



*A. L. Cochran*

**State Normal School.**

YEAR 1868-69.

EDINBORO, ERIE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

CATALOGUE  
OF THE  
OFFICERS AND STUDENTS  
OF THE  
NORTHWESTERN  
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

12th District, Pa.

FOR THE YEAR 1868-9.

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Edinboro, Erie County, Penn'a.

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ERIE, PA.:

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1869.



**RAILROAD MAP, SHOWING ROUTES TO EDINBORO.**

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## TRUSTEES.

I. R. TAYLOR, PRESIDENT, Edinboro.  
 REV. WM. GRASSIE, SECRETARY, Edinboro.  
 I. R. REEDER, Edinboro.  
 B. M. SHERWOOD, Edinboro.  
 WM. S. PROUDFIT, Edinboro.  
 ASA WELLMAN, Edinboro.  
 M. SALEY, Edinboro.  
 W. L. PUTNAM, Edinboro.  
 N. C. AUSTIN, Edinboro.

## EXAMINING COMMITTEE.

Senior Examination, June 7, 1869.

F. A. ALLEN, Principal Normal School, 5th District.  
 EDWARD BROOKS, Principal Normal School, 2d District.  
 J. A. COOPER, Principal Normal School, 12th District.  
 HON. J. P. WICKERSHAM, State Superintendent.  
 C. C. TAYLOR, County Superintendent, Erie County.  
 W. M. LINDSEY, County Superintendent, Warren Co.  
 H. D. PERSONS, County Superintendent, Crawford Co.  
 IRA E. HARRIS, County Superintendent, Mercer County.  
 C. H. DALE, County Superintendent, Venango County.  
 W. N. AIKEN, County Superintendent, Lawrence, Co.

HENRY LEWIS, Esq., TREASURER.

R. E. COOK, Esq., STEWARD.

# FACULTY.

J. A. COOPER, PRINCIPAL,

*Theory and Practice of Teaching.*

G. A. LANGLEY, M. E. D.,

*Mathematics and Bookkeeping.*

REV. A. BIERDEMANN, A. M., PH. D.,

*French and German.*

REV. J. G. TOWNSEND, A. M.,

*Reading and Spelling.*

W. B. FOSTER,

*Superintendent of Model School.*

MRS. C. C. LYMAN,

*Penciling and Painting.*

MISS C. SHERMAN,

*Latin and Instrumental Music.*

MISS M. E. FULLERTON,

*Elocution and English Grammar.*

MISS M. COMPTON, B. E. D.,

*Penmanship and Algebra.*

MISS H. E. BROOKS, B. E. D.,

*Geography and Arithmetic.*

MISS F. Q. REEDER, }

*Assistants in  
Instrumental Music.*

MISS E. F. JOHNSON, }

# NAMES OF STUDENTS.

## LADIES.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Arbuckle, M.	Girard,	Erie.
Alexander, K.	Girard,	Erie.
Addison, E. J.	Wattsburg,	Erie.
Allen, E. E.	Wesley,	Venango.
Alden, I.	McLane,	Erie.
Allison, L. A.	Greenville,	Mercer.
Adams, C. B.	Oil City,	Venango.
Alvord, A. A.	Girard,	Erie.
Beatty, S. E.	Evansburg,	Crawford.
Barber, J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Barker, S. E.	Fairview,	Erie.
Burnham, A. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bierdemann, M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Biedermann, N.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bumpus, N. U.	Kennard,	Mercer.
Bryan, S. L.	Service,	Beaver.
Butler, M. A. —	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Boal, L. A.	Linesville,	Crawford.
Boyd, M. A.	Slate Lick,	Armstrong.
Boyd, A. E.	Slate Lick,	Armstrong.
Boyd, S. L. —	Mosiertown,	Crawford.
Brown, N. H.	Slate Lick,	Armstrong.
Brown, M.	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Bell, L.	Wolf Creek,	Mercer.
Bell, E.	London,	Mercer.
Bloomfield, J.	Spartansburg,	Crawford.
Bryson, E. J. —	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Brooks, P.	Centre Road Stat'n,	Crawford.
Brooks, M. S.	Spring Creek,	Warren.
Burnett, J. —	Tidoute,	Warren.
Brawley, E. J.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Close, J. P.	Harmonsburg,	Crawford.
Crandall, B. A.	McLane,	Erie.
Crandall, F. A.	McLane,	Erie.
Culbertson, D. A.	Girard,	Erie.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Culbertson, K. E.	Girard,	Erie.
Camp, E. M.	Harbor Creek,	Erie.
Carroll, A.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Corbin, Mrs. A.	Erie,	Erie.
Curtis, A. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Curtis, D. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Crocker, S. C.	Warren,	Warren.
Cutler, Mrs. D. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Culver, M.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Campbell, N. J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Campbell, S. L.	Hickory,	Washington.
Carver, M.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
Carver, A. M.	Stoneboro,	Mercer.
Coller, N. E.	West Andover,	Ashtabula, O.
Chase, A.	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Church, E. I.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Chapman, M. J.	Spring,	Crawford.
Dalby, K. L.	Indiana,	Indiana.
Davidson, I.	Clintonville,	Venango.
Davidson, R.	Wesleyville,	Venango.
Davidson, M. J.	Wesleyville,	Venango.
Dickey, M.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.
Densmore, G.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Densmore, L.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Eakin, M. J.	Wesley,	Venango.
Eakin, Mrs. R. H.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.
Egbert, N. J.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
Field, C. E.	Erie,	Erie.
Fowler, E.	Brookville,	Trumbull, O.
Grier, F.	Adamsville,	Crawford.
Gill, S. A.	Wesleyville,	Venango.
Gardner, D.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Graham, S.	Evansburg,	Crawford.
Goe, H. M.	Callensburg,	Clarion.
Hamilton, E. D.	Little Cooley,	Beaver.
Hamilton, E. F.	Little Cooley,	Beaver.
Hannah, T.	Meacville,	Crawford.
Hitt, F.	McLane,	Erie.
Henderson, E. E.	Wattsburg,	Erie.
Henderson, M. B.	Hill,	Mercer.
Hope, L.	New Wilmington,	Lawrence.
Hickson, M. A.	Beck's Mills,	Washington.
Henry, A. E.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Hammon, E.	Dixonburg,	Crawford.
Hammon, N. J.	Conneautville,	Crawford.
Hewitt, L.	Sharpville,	Mercer.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Hubbard, A. E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Irwin, M.	Rock Point,	Lawrence.
Irwin, C. L.	Cherry Tree,	Venango.
Johnson, M. E.	Maysville,	Mercer.
Johnson, L. F.	Maysville,	Mercer.
Johnson, E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Johnson, R. N.	North East,	Erie.
Jenais, R. A.	Franklin Corners,	Erie.
Jencks, M. J.	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Judd, E. L.	Little Cooley,	Crawford.
Kane, N.	Shears' X Roads,	Westmoreland.
Kerns, G.	Oil City,	Venango.
Kingsley, A.	Cambridge,	Crawford.
Kinnear, F. D.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Kodler, F.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.
Latta, Mrs. M.	Hanover,	Jefferson, Ind.
Lavery, Anna	McLane,	Erie.
Lavery, Alice	McLane,	Erie.
Lay, M. R.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Leonard, S.	Chatham,	Medina, Ohio.
Lennian, R.	Erie,	Erie.
Leech, A. B.	New Lebanon,	Mercer.
Leech, B. R.	New Lebanon,	Mercer.
Laughlin, L. J.	Callensburg,	Crawford.
Lewis, N.	Cassewago,	Crawford.
Lewis, M.	Edinboro,	Crawford.
Lyman, A. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Lyon, E.	New Richmond,	Crawford.
Loete, J. H.	Sharon,	Mercer.
Long, E.	Washington,	Washington.
Matteson, P. L.	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Marlin, E. M.	Corry,	Erie.
Miller, L. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Miller, R. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Mills, R. A.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Mead, S. M.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Merchant, M. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Morton, C. A.	Beaver,	Beaver.
Morgan, S. J.	North East,	Erie.
Moore, E.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Mee, A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Martin, F.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Martin, M. A.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Mead, C.	Youngsville,	Warren.
McKinley, L.	Conneautville,	Crawford.
McKee, R.	Trishtown,	Mercer.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
McKee, C.	Irishtown,	Mercer.
McLaughlin, M.	Centerville,	Crawford.
McCray, H. L.	Dixonburg,	Crawford.
McCoy, C. R.	Mercer,	Mercer.
McWilliams, M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
McClellan, H. A.	Girard,	Erie.
McClaren, M.	Moon,	Allegheny.
McClay, J. H.	Curtsville,	Clarion.
McIntosh, N.	Erie,	Erie.
McGugin, R. I.	Hickory,	Washington.
McGugin, T. A.	Hickory,	Washington.
McCleary, J.	Rock Point,	Lawrence.
McConnell, L. S.	Girard,	Erie.
McMillin, Mrs. J. H.	Black Hawk,	Beaver.
Nelson, A. J.	Natrona,	Allegheny.
Nye, V.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Olds, M. E.	Wattsburg,	Erie.
O'Brien, M.	Elk Creek,	Erie.
Patterson, M.	Centerville,	Mercer.
Phenice, K.	Satterfield,	Mercer.
Pollock, B. E.	Thompsonville,	Washington.
Porter, J.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Potts, J. M.	Natrona,	Allegheny.
Proctor, I. L.	Dixonburg,	Crawford.
Pratt, H.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Randall, F. A.	Albion,	Erie.
Rogers, S. M.	Cedar Creek,	Ocean, N. J.
Rupert, Mrs. H. V.	Pulaski,	Lawrence.
Reed, M. A.	Kinsman,	Trumbull, O.
Reynolds, M. J.	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Reno, J.	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Rice, Mrs. A. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Russell, C. E.	Little Cooley,	Crawford.
Rhoades, A.	Rockdale,	Crawford.
Bayle, N.	Black Hawk,	Beaver.
Reynolds, Mrs. E. E.	Clymer,	Chat., N. Y.
Smith, H. C.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Smith, S. D.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Smith, S. A.	Rockdale Mills,	Jefferson.
Stough, E. L.	Sterretania,	Erie.
Sherwood, M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Shillito, E. J.	Service,	Beaver.
Smith, V. H.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Smith, J. B.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Smith, Mrs. A. M.	Stewart's Run,	Forrest.
Stockton, S. L.	Moslertown,	Crawford.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Stein, J. L.	North Liberty,	Mercer.
Snyder, H. E.	Bain,	Mercer.
Skelton, A. J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Skelton, E.	Venango,	Crawford.
Swift, C. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Taylor, I. T.	Greenville,	Mercer.
Taggart, L. G.	Pittsburgh,	Allegheny.
Taggart, Mary D.	Girard,	Erie.
Taggart, Millie	Girard,	Erie.
Taggart, E.	Girard,	Erie.
Town, M. V.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Trask, E.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Van Mater, R. A.	Blooming Valley,	Crawford.
Van Alstein, H.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Vank, V. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Waldo, M. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Watson, J. F.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Waggoner, S. E.	Shenkleyville,	Mercer.
Waggoner, I. C.	Shenkleyville,	Mercer.
Wales, D. K.	South West,	*Warren.
Whitney, L. A.	Youngsville,	*Warren.
White, H. A.	Garland,	Warren.
White, E. R.	Garland,	Warren.
White, E. E.	Garland,	Warren.
White, O. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Wald, F.	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Woods, J. H.	New Castle,	Lawrence.
Wright, S. U.	Harbor Creek,	Erie.
Wright, S. M.	Harbor Creek,	Erie.
Wright, E. H.	Girard,	Erie.
Wasson, J.	Hayfield,	Crawford.
Wasson, L.	Hayfield,	Crawford.
Wasson, L. A.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Winston, A. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Winston, C. P.	Townville,	Crawford.
Washburn, N. E.	Sterretania,	Erie.
Whitney, A. M.	Wayne,	Erie.
Weller, M. H.	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Whitney, J. A.	Wayne,	Erie.
Wilson, M. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Weld, M. C.	Utahville,	Clearfield.
York, M. A.	Youngsville,	Warren.

## GENTLEMEN.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.	NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Adams, J. A.	Oil City,	Venango.	Chandler, J. R.	Iowa City,	Iowa.
Aggers, G. L.	Library,	Allegheny.	Culver, E.	Lundy's Lane,	Erie.
Alter, S. M.	New Texas,	Allegheny.	Carter, G. W.	Erie,	Erie.
Allen, A. F.	West Center,	Cat'raug's, N.Y.	Carter, E. D.	Erie,	Erie.
Allen, J. J.	Wesley,	Venango.	Caughey, F. T.	Erie,	Erie.
Alvord, J. B.	Girard,	Erie.	Carpenter, L. M.	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Achro, E.	Greenville,	Mercer.	Cooke, S. C.	Cross Creek,	Washington.
Armstrong, A.	Pleasantville,	Venango.	Cooke, O. R.	Cross Creek,	Washington.
Armstrong, J.	Pleasantville,	Venango.	Cooper, D. A.	New Sheffield,	Beaver.
Bodgett, F. H.	Youngsville,	Warren.	Chaffee, C. L.	Pittsfield,	Warren.
Barton, W.	McKean,	Erie.	Christler, W. B.	Smith's Ferry,	Beaver.
Barron, P. J.	McKean,	Erie.	Christler, J. H.	Smith's Ferry,	Beaver.
Beers, E.	McKean,	Erie.	Church, M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Bennett, A. M.	Spartansburg,	Crawford.	Collier, F. D.	West Andover,	Ashtabula, O.
Burton, D. E.	Erie,	Erie.	Culbertson, L. L.	Plummer,	Venango.
Brawley, H. L.	Meadville,	Crawford.	Crandall, T. H.	McLane,	Erie.
Bunce, L. L.	Townsville,	Crawford.	Crandall, A. C.	McLane,	Erie.
Brush, J. K.	Kennard,	Mercer.	Compton, J. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Beebe, W. C.	Edinboro,	Erie.	Culbertson, J. A.	Girard,	Erie.
Bell, S. S.	London,	Mercer.	Clark, Wm. O.	Erie,	Erie.
Bell, J. W.	Wolf Creek,	Mercer.	Clark, H. A.	Erie,	Erie.
Bartlett, A. F.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.	Collner, H.	St. Petersburg,	Clarion.
Badders, W. P.	Black Hawk,	Beaver.	Davis, C.	Corry,	Erie.
Beatty, F. L.	Greenville,	Mercer.	Dunn, R. S.	McKean,	Erie.
Barney, S. T.	Girard,	Erie.	Dunn, F.	McKean,	Erie.
Braniff, T. J.	Ebensburg,	Cambria.	Davis, A. J.	Reitersberg,	Clarion.
Biggers, Q.	Edinboro,	Erie.	Daniels, W.	Wattsburg,	Erie.
Burlingham, C. S.	Edinboro,	Erie.	Duncan, J. N.	Greenville,	Mercer.
Bryans, A. K.	Waterford,	Erie.	Daggett, C. G.	Girard,	Erie.
Brigham, S. P.	Franklin,	Venango.	Davis, J.	Water Cure,	Beaver.
Brooks, S. C.	Concord Station,	Erie.	Davison, E.	Sunville,	Venango.
Butler, J.	Spring,	Crawford.	Darling, E. J.	Chandler's Valley,	Warren.
Butler, W.	Spring,	Crawford.	Douglass, T. W.	Harlansburg,	Lawrence.
Canon, J. W.	New Lebanon,	Mercer.	Dorworth, J. L.	Latoria,	Venango.
Chatley, A.	Milledgeville,	Mercer.	Drake, M. A.	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Clark, H. A.	Erie,	Erie.	Douds, J. M.	New Sheffield,	Beaver.
Cook, J. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.	Ellis, J. C.	Payette,	Jefferson, Miss.
Cook, R.	Edinboro,	Erie.	Ellis, H.	Payette,	Jefferson, Miss.
Courtney T. A.	Mercer,	Mercer.	Fee, F. H.	Franklin,	Venango.
			Eisher, M. W.	Bradford,	McKean.
			Fisher, S. Z.	Bradford,	McKean.
			Foy, C. T.	Edinboro,	Erie.
			Vobes, A.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
			Indlay, R. E.	Dayton,	Armstrong.
			albraith, W. V.	London,	Mercer.
			ibson, V.	Edinboro,	Erie.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Glinaspie, H. G.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Gleason, N. L.	Hartstown,	Crawford.
Gilbert, R. V.	Mayville,	Chat., N. Y.
Gales, W.	Sligo,	Clarion.
Gamble, H. J.	Monongahela City,	Washington.
Gamble, M. T.	Holt,	Beaver.
Henne, S.	Fertig,	Venango.
Hamilton, C. M.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Hazen, O. N.	Fairview,	Mercer.
Hawkins, B. L.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Humphrey, G. L.	Ebensburg,	Cambria.
Hoover, J.	Sunville,	Venango.
Horn, D. D.	Rouseville,	Venango.
Hughes, S. B.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.
Hughes, P. F.	Altoona,	Blair.
Irwin, A. T.	Rouseville,	Venango.
Irwin, W. A.	Cherry Tree,	Venango.
Irish, J. O.	Cassewago,	Crawford.
Jack, J. C.	Oil City,	Venango.
Jack, S.	Oil City,	Venango.
Jack, C. H.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Johnson, L. M.	Ohioville,	Beaver.
Johnson, S.	Fairview,	Erie.
Kirk, H.	Fairview,	Erie.
Kratz, G. W.	Emporium,	Cameron.
Keck, W. D.	Greenfield,	Mercer.
Kelso, J.	Fairview,	Erie.
Kerr, F. D.	Hookstown,	Beaver.
King, J. G.	Petroleum,	Centreville.
Knapp, F. W.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Leech, R. V.	New Lebanon,	Mercer.
Leech, L. D.	Greenville,	Mercer.
Leonard, P. E.	Chatham,	Medina, Ohio.
Lewis, J. D.	Venango,	Crawford.
Lyle, J. W.	Hickory,	Washington.
Luther, W.	Fairview,	Erie.
Lee, J. B.	Albion,	Erie.
Lyman, L. A.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Mapes, M.	Miller's Station,	Crawford.
Marshall, W. H.	Rock Point,	Lawrence.
Mason, L. W.	Wayne,	Erie.
Maclay, Wm. P.	Curtsville,	Clarion.
Mead, R. G.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Mead, R. D.	Pittsfield,	Warren.
Miller, S.	Hartbaglg,	Mercer.
Miller, W. M.	Petroleum Centre,	Venango.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Moorhead, S. W.	Hillside,	Westmoreland
Morris, R. E.	Shaw's Landing,	Crawford.
Magee, W. D.	Tidiloute,	Warren.
Morrison, J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Morrison F.	Pike's Falls,	Fayette.
Morton, J. H.	Johnstown,	Cambria.
Miller, R. R.	Mount Jackson,	Lawrence.
Moore, C. S.	Latrobe,	Westmoreland.
Mason, C. H.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Mills, G. J.	Titusville,	Crawford.
Miller, H. M.	West Greenwood,	Crawford.
M'Cormick, L. A.	Evansburg,	Crawford.
M'Connell, W. G.	Girard,	Erie.
M'Kinney, J.	Youngsville,	Warren.
McKinley, M. H.	Waterloo,	Venango.
M'Clure, B.	Edinboro,	Erie.
M'Farlane, J. B.	New Bedford,	Lawrence.
M'Geehon, W. A.	Darlington,	Beaver.
McMillin, J. H.	Black Hawk,	Beaver.
M'Clellan, J. C.	Girard,	Erie.
M'Williams, E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
M'Williams, J. J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Neely, A. M.	Alum Rock,	Clarion.
Neyland, J. A.	McLane,	Erie.
Nicholson, G. W.	Erie,	Erie.
Northrop, M. C.	Erie,	Erie.
Nelson, J. M.	Natrona,	Allegheny.
Owen, A. G.	Sandy Lake,	Mercer.
Owen, M.	M'Kean,	Erie.
Few, J. N.	Mercer,	Mercer.
Parshall, J. M.	Tidiloute,	Warren.
Phelps, W. H.	Petroleum Centre,	Venango.
Pritner, L. C.	Curtsville,	Clarion.
Pettit, E. T.	Wurtenburg,	Lawrence.
Phillips, J. M.	Sheakleyville,	Mercer.
Patterson, J.	Centretown,	Mercer.
Perry, W.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Peters, S. S.	Oil City,	Venango.
Proctor, C. F.	Dixonburg,	Crawford.
Proctor, S. W.	Dixonburg,	Crawford.
Quay, C. J.	Venango,	Crawford.
Randall, N. W.	Albion,	Erie.
Reed, J. H.	Kinsman,	Trumbull, O.
Reed, B. D.	Mt. Jackson,	Lawrence.
Reeder, W. B.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Reeder, O. P.	Edinboro,	Erie.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Ritchey, T. F.	Gohenville,	Armstrong.
Rouk, J. S.	Tidioute,	Warren.
Rudiek, F.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Rochwell, L. T.	Rockdale,	Crawford.
Royer, C. E.	Erie.	Erie.
Robbins, R.	Mill Village,	Crawford.
Slentz, G. A.	Black Hawk,	Beaver.
Siggins, J. J.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Smalley, J. B.	Petroleum Center,	Venango.
Smith, J. H.	Rouseville,	Venango.
Stewart, J. C.	Worth,	Mercer.
St. John, S. E.	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Shortt, C. M.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Swift, J. D.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Swift, J. C.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Swift, D. N.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Swift, S. H.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Settemyer, G. W.	Wilmore,	Cambria.
Sherwood, J. M.	Meadville,	Crawford.
Sherwood, A. C.	Drake's Mills,	Crawford.
Sherwood, B.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Springer, B. F.	Linesville,	Crawford.
Spencer, C. L.	Guy's Mills,	Crawford.
Stevens, C. L.	Wheaton,	Ill.
Sutherland, B.	Corry,	Erie.
Schummers, P. F.	New Bremen,	Lewis, N. Y.
Stewart, J. Q.	Enon Valley,	Lawrence.
Sturtevant, A. R.	Spring,	Crawford.
Smith, J. A.	McKean,	Erie.
Serafford, C. O.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Stewart, W. A.	Cherry Tree,	Venango.
Simonton, S. C.	Clark,	Mercer.
Sullivan, J. J.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Sutton, W. H.	Suttons,	Crawford.
Taggart, R. C.	Girard,	Erie.
Taylor, F. H.	Clark,	Mercer.
Taylor, J.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Taylor, O. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Torry, E. E.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Thomas D. S.	Erie,	Erie.
Townley, B.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Townsend, C. W.	Edinboro,	Erie.
VanCamp, N. G.	Girard,	Erie.
Vossler, N. G.	Kennard,	Mercer.
Vossler, J. W.	Kennard,	Mercer.
Wasson, J. B.	Meadville,	Crawford.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	COUNTY.
Wasson, J.	Hayfield,	Crawford.
Waid, W. F.	Tryonville,	Crawford.
Waid, R. C.	Tryonville,	Crawford.
Waid, D. C.	Tryonville,	Crawford.
Waterhouse, H. M.	Pittsfield,	Warren.
Wells, J. R.	Wellsburg,	Erie.
Whitney, M. D.	Youngsville,	Warren.
Wiswell, G.	McKean,	Erie.
Wiley, M.	McKean,	Erie.
Wilson, W. S.	Edinboro,	Erie.
Wood, C. B.	Kinsman,	Tumbull, O.
Wright, C. H.	Girard,	Erie.
Wycoff, P.	Woodcock,	Crawford.
Young, J. C.	Ewing's Mills,	Allegheny.
Zimmerly, J. W.	New Sheffield,	Beaver.
Zeigler, H.	Wolf Creek,	Mercer.
Zuck, J. J.	Erie,	Erie.

C I R C U L A R  
O F T H E  
N O R T H W E S T E R N  
S T A T E N O R M A L S C H O O L,  
A T  
E d i n b o r o , E r i e C o . , P e n n ' a .

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**Location and Access.**

The Northwestern State Normal School is located in Edinboro, Erie Co., Pa., eighteen miles south of Erie and six miles from Cambridge on the Atlantic and Great Western Railway. Daily stages run to Erie and Cambridge. Persons coming over the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad will strike the A. & G. W. R. R. at Corry; those coming over the New York and Erie Railroad will meet the A. & G. W. R. R. at Salamanca; those near the Pennsylvania Central will come to Pittsburgh and take the Erie and Pittsburgh Railroad at the Union depot and meet the A. & G. W. R. R. at Transfer, near Greenville, or will take the Allegheny Valley Railroad and meet the A. & G. W. R. R. at Meadville. Per-

cons from the West will come to Cincinnati or Cleveland and take the Atlantic and Great Western Railway to Cambridge. See map on second page. Edinboro is a quiet, rural village, and by its retirement well suited for successful student life.

#### **Buildings and Grounds.**

The buildings of the school consist of two two-story edifices containing nine recitation rooms, one large hall for public purposes, one Library Room, and one Apparatus Room; one building fitted up as an Anatomical Cabinet and recitation room, and two large Boarding Halls containing the Dining Hall and Kitchen accommodations, Music Rooms, suits of rooms for the teachers, and one hundred and thirty rooms for students. The grounds embrace twelve acres, tastefully laid out and set with scrubby and shade trees.

#### **Design.**

The school is designed for the education of teachers of Common Schools. It aims to prepare teachers by

1st. Giving thorough and systematic instruction in all branches of learning taught in the Common Schools.

2d. Giving instruction in the Theory and in the Practice of Teaching.

3d. Affording opportunities for witnessing the best methods of instruction.

4th. Giving those who desire it instruction in Ancient and Modern Languages, the Sciences, Higher Mathematics, Music, Drawing and Painting.

#### **Classes of Pupils.**

Our pupils may be divided into four general classes.

1st. Those who intend to make teaching a profession.

2d. Those who intend to teach a few terms or years.

3d. Those who desire a general education.

4th. Those who desire to acquaint themselves with a few studies, as Instrumental Music, the Classics, the French or German Languages, Book Keeping, Drawing, &c.

#### **Branches of Study.**

Every term we have classes in Arithmetic, Reading, Spelling, Writing, Drawing, Singing, Grammar, Algebra, United States History, German, Latin, Instrumental Music, Theory of Teaching,

Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Book Keeping. Rhetoric, Geometry and Geography are taught in the Fall; Physical Geography Mental Philosophy Etymology, and Geology in the Winter; Botany Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric, Physiology, Geography and Surveying in the Spring. Latin is begun in Fall and continued in course for two years. Greek is begun in the Winter and continued in course for two years. German is begun every term.

#### **Methods of Teaching.**

Students are expected to study the subject matter of the lesson and recite it without assistance from

the teacher. The teacher explains the points not made clear in the book, directs the pupil to use the sources of information and shows him how to use his time and faculties to the best advantage. Books are helps, teachers are helps, and the best thing a teacher can do for a pupil is to teach him to think for himself, to act for himself, and to rely upon himself. Mental growth, an increase of intellectual power is what we wish our pupils to acquire; and when they feel an increase of mental strength, they take pride and pleasure in study.

#### **Moral and Religious Influence.**

All students are expected to attend one public religious service in the village on Sunday, and are requested to attend the service of the denomination preferred by themselves or their parents. Students are required to attend a daily chapel service at 8 A. M., and are invited to attend a half-hour prayer meeting at 6 P. M. A Sunday School is held in the Chapel Hall at 9 A. M., on Sundays.

#### **Habits.**

It is the design of the Faculty to aid the students in forming correct habits and in giving up bad ones. All students should acquire the habit of close attention to study during the hours of study, of learning every lesson thoroughly, of expressing thought in a clear and forcible manner, of reviewing often, of keeping a memorandum, of thinking over the events of each day at its close, of having a written programme for each day, of writing home often and regularly.

#### **Apparatus.**

The school is provided with a superior set of Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, from the best Philadelphia and Boston Manufacturers. The apparatus is sufficient to illustrate all the subjects discussed in the elementary Text Books upon Science.

#### **Cabinet.**

A Geological and Mineralogical Cabinet has been arranged, containing small specimens of all the kinds of rock named in the ordinary text books on Geology, a fine lot of lead ores from Illinois and Iowa, a set of silver and gold ores from California, Idaho and Colorado, with various miscellaneous specimens from Pennsylvania and New York.

#### **Libraries.**

There are the foundations of four Libraries: 1st. A general circulating library, containing about 1,000 volumes of the best works of English writers, embracing history, poetry, art, science, literature, biographies, travel, &c. This library is open every Friday. 2d. A Reference Library, containing Dictionaries in English, French, German, Greek and Latin, Cyclopedias and Books of Reference. This is open daily. 3d. A Sunday School Library of well selected books for Sunday reading. These books have been selected with great care from the publications of Randolph, Carters, Dodd, Hoyt and the Religious Publication Societies. This library is open at 9 o'clock on Sunday morning. 4th. A Text-Book Library, containing about 200 volumes

of text-books, embracing full sets of the school books published by Ivilson, Phinney, Blakeman & Co., New York; a full set of the school books published by J. B. Lippincott & Co., Philadelphia; a full set published by Sheldon & Co., New York, and a full set of the school books published by Wilson, Hinkle & Co., Cincinnati, besides parts of sets published by other houses. This library is designed for consultation by the students whenever they desire to compare the views of various authors.

#### Reading Room.

A Reading Room is provided with the leading Literary, Religious and Scientific papers, and Educational and Literary Magazines and Reviews. This room is open daily and all students have access to it free of charge.

#### Literary Societies.

There are two well sustained Literary Societies, which hold weekly meetings; also, a Debating Club, a Reading Circle and a Students' Christian Association.

#### Text Books.

Students should bring all their old text-books. If not used here they are often convenient for reference. Text-books in Reading, Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography and Spelling, are furnished for use *Free of Charge*. Text-Books in the other studies are provided by the pupils, and can be obtained here at publishers' prices.

#### Admission.

Pupils are received at any time and allowed to pursue such studies as they are prepared to study with profit to themselves. It is best for pupils to enter at the opening of the term. Students should, if possible, engage a room before the opening of the term, and start from home so as to reach here on Tuesday of our opening week. If there is not time after receiving a catalogue to engage a room before the opening of school, come on at once and a room can be obtained after reaching here.

#### Term Examination.

The last three days of each term are spent in a thorough examination of all the studies of the term. It is of great detriment to any student to be absent from the term examination. Students should be here the first day, the last day, and every day of the term.

#### Graduation.

To graduate, pupils must be thoroughly acquainted with the branches taught in the Common Schools as required by law, and with the following studies as explained below:

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, as much as found in Warren's; and MATHEMATICAL, as much as found in Smith's.

ETYMOLOGY.—Prefixes and suffixes, as found in ordinary text-books; scientific terms of the studies of the course; Grim's laws, Max Müller's principles, and Trench's Study of Words.

**GEOMETRY.**—Plane and solid geometry, including the measurement of the surface and the volume of the prism, the pyramid, the cylinder, the cone, and the sphere.

Algebra, Book Keeping, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Botany, Geology, History and Constitution of United States, and Rhetoric, as found in the ordinary text-books on these branches.

**PENMANSHIP.**—To be able to teach and explain some approved system.

**DRAWING.**—Two books of Bartholomew's drawing books, and sketching upon the black-board objects from nature and art.

**VOCAL MUSIC.**—Principles as found in ordinary text-books.

Theory of Teaching, including:

1st. A knowledge of the mental and moral powers, and the methods of training them.

2d. A knowledge of the methods of teaching the different branches of study.

3d. A knowledge of the methods of organizing and managing public schools. The examination is held by a Board of Examiners appointed by the State Superintendent.

To complete the above course requires about one and a half years after having gained a knowledge of the common school studies.

#### Diploma.

Graduates receive a Diploma and Degree of Bachelor of Elements in Didactics. The Diploma exempts

the holder from further examination by any officer acting under the provisions of the Common School System of Pennsylvania.

#### Order of Exercises of the Graduating Course.

##### JUNIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term.*—English Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic, Physiology.

*Winter Term.*—Algebra, begun; History of the United States, Etymology, School Organization.

*Spring Term.*—Algebra, completed; Book Keeping, Natural Philosophy, begun; Methods of Instruction.

##### SENIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term.*—Rhetoric, begun; Natural Philosophy, completed; Geometry, Drawing.

*Winter Term.*—Mental Philosophy, Physical Geography, Geology.

*Spring Term.*—Rhetoric, completed; Moral Philosophy, Botany.

Students can enter this course at any stage of progress and be allowed credit for all the studies of the course with which they are thoroughly acquainted. None can graduate without attending here one-half a school year.

#### Means Employed to Train Teachers.

These are: First, thorough study by the pupils. We expect the students to study their lessons well, and to become familiar with hard study. They are taught that all education is, and must be, self education.

Second, careful and critical recitation under the direction of judicious teachers. We expect the pupils to recite without assistance from the teacher. The topical method is mainly employed. Every subject which can be, is explained and illustrated by the use of the blackboard and apparatus. The teacher aims to direct, encourage and stimulate the pupils.

Third, the study of teaching. This includes three distinct courses of study. The first embraces the object, means and methods of teaching, the motives of the teacher, and the methods of organizing, conducting and governing schools. The second treats of the methods of teaching the various branches of study. The third relates to the study of the mental and moral powers, their nature and culture.

Fourth, practice in the model school. After studying "teaching as a science," the pupil goes into the model school, and teaches one or two classes a day for one half a school year. He keeps one class from four to twelve weeks. He keeps a record of his difficulties and successes, and has frequent council and conference with the Superintendent of the model school, or the Professor of "Teaching."

#### Situations for Teachers.

School directors often write for teachers and speak well of the teaching of those who go from here. Sometimes they say that a month's labor of

a good teacher is worth more than a term's work of a poor teacher

#### Good Teachers are in Demand.

Good Teachers are wanted. More applications are received for teachers to take charge of Union Schools than can be filled. It will pay young men and young women to prepare themselves for such positions.

#### Music.

The object of this department is to furnish complete Musical Education, practical and theoretical, to those desirous of becoming teachers or performers. The following branches are taught in this department: *Musical Notation, Vocal Music, Vocalization, Harmony and Thorough-bass, Piano Forte, Organ and Melodeon.*

In Piano Music, a regular Course is adopted for such as may wish to acquire great proficiency in playing the instrument. Throughout the first term the Instruction book is used, and continued through the second in connection with *Czerney's* simpler studies. Third and fourth terms, scale practice, *Czerney's* advanced studies, *Czerney's* Velocities and the more difficult sheet music. Fifth and sixth terms and thereafter, advanced studies and select music by the best masters. This course is graduated to suit individual capacities.

**Expenses per Term.**

Tuition,.....	\$12 00
Board in the Boarding Hall,.....	45 00
Board in private Families, about.....	56 00
Instrumental Music,.....	12 00
Oil Painting,.....	12 00
Use of Piano, one hour per day, .....	3 00
Room for two self boarders,.....	\$6 to 7 00

We have no unpublished extras. No charge is made for use of Text Books in the common branches, use of the Reading Room, or any general privilege. Students boarding with the Steward find their own fuel and lights, but no furniture.

Self boarding rooms are provided with a cook stove, a table, and a bedstead.

**Assistance by the State.**

Persons intending to teach receive fifty cents per week from the State, and fifty dollars on graduation.

To receive this aid applicants must be over seventeen years of age and declare their intention to teach school in Pennsylvania. This aid is more than sufficient to pay for tuition. Our course of study requires two years' attendance. The tuition for two years is \$72. Fifty cents per week for two years amounts to \$42, which, added to \$50 received at graduation, makes \$62 paid by the State, or \$20 more than the tuition.

Therefore, for actual teachers, who complete our course, the State pays all the tuition and \$20 besides.

**Self Boarding.**

Many students board themselves. Suitable rooms for self boarders can be rented, both in the Boarding Hall and in the village. By boarding one's self the expenses are much reduced.

**Situations for Graduates.**

There are now a number of vacancies in Union and Graded Schools where graduates are wanted and liberal salaries are paid. Young men and young women can afford to prepare for these positions.

The State Superintendent reports that in some counties better qualified teachers are needed to serve as County Superintendents.

**All Young Persons can Obtain an Education.**

Time, study and money will enable every one to obtain an education.

1st. The young have a prospect of many years of life, and may use some years for study.

2d. Every one can study, even if it is only during the odd moments in the intervals of business.

3d. Every one can earn money and pay for books and teaching.

4th. Many of the most learned men and women of this and other ages obtained their education at their own expense.

5th. Each year there graduate from colleges and seminaries in this country hundreds of young men



and young women who have earned the money spent upon their education.

6th. A large number attend this school every year who earn the money spent here.

7th. The greater portion of the young men and young women in the highest schools of the country are sons and daughters of parents of very limited means.

8th. What others can do in getting an education you can do; he who will have an education, is sure to obtain it.

#### All Should Obtain an Education.

1st. The educated have many sources of happiness unknown to the uneducated.

2nd. An education is a source of wealth, of honor, of power, of usefulness and of influence.

3rd. Nothing is better than wisdom.

4th. An education cannot be lost.

5th. No man ever regretted having obtained an education.

6th. Thousands wish they had obtained an education.

7th. No one who has an education would sell it at any price.

8th. Many a one would give a fortune for an education.

#### How to Obtain an Education.

1st. Resolve to have an education.

2d. Work and earn money enough to pay for one term's schooling.

3d. Attend school and study hard.

4th. Continue to work and study until the education is obtained.

#### Students' Guide to and through the State Normal School.

1st. Write to the principal and engage a room before the opening of the term.

2nd. Start for Edinboro on Monday before the term opens. (For routes, see map, page 2.)

3rd. On arriving, call at the office of the Steward who will show you to your room.

4th. Call at the Principal's office, and obtain a Membership Card.

5th. Make out a programme of daily duties, assigning definite hours for learning and reciting each lesson, for exercise and for recreation, and follow the programme closely.

6th. Give your whole attention to the lesson before you.

7th. Study the subject matter of the lesson.

8th. Learn each lesson in the shortest possible time.

9th. Have a written programme for each day.

10th. Attend every recitation, and recite promptly, clearly and accurately.

11th. Exercise regularly and sufficiently.

12th. Consult the dictionaries and encyclopedias often.

13th. Learn every lesson thoroughly and without help from other students.

14th. Keep a common place book.

15th. Review each day's work before retiring.

16th. Review the studies of the week on Saturday.

17th. Perform every duty in the best possible manner.

**Principles of Education.**

The mind is capable of growth.

All minds have the same facilities.

The faculties are latent at birth, and are unfolded in a fixed order.

The perceptive faculties unfold first, the retentive next, the recalling third, the reflective next, and the expressive last.

The culture of one faculty does not develop another faculty.

The mind is active in wakeful hours.

The mind continually forgets.

The mind increases in strength by appropriate exercise only.

Each faculty requires appropriate culture.

The faculties should be cultivated in the order of their development.

The mind should be employed at all times except when it needs rest or sleep.

Tasks should increase in difficulty as the mind increases in strength.

The mind grows by its own action.

The object of education is the development of mind.

Every man must educate himself.

A fondness for study may be acquired.

Books are a natural source of amusement.

The exercise of the mind is attended with pleasure.

Nothing is well known until it can be told.

Only one thing should be done at once.

**Aphorisms on Education.**

Education is a preparation for life.

Education fits the individual to fulfil his destiny.

Education is what makes the difference in men.

Education is to the Soul what Sculpture is to the block of Marble.

Education confers on man the highest improvement of which his body, his mind, and his soul are capable.

Education consists in virtue, wisdom, good breeding and learning.

A complete education fits a man to perform justly and skilfully all private and public duties.

Education should make a man willing and able to obey the dictates of reason and conscience.

Education should render the mind a fit instrument for discovering, applying and obeying the laws of the universe.

A man ought to know three things :

First, where he is; what sort of a world he has got into; what it is made for; who made it; what may be made of it.

Second, where he is going.

Third, what he had better do under these circumstances; what kind of faculties he possesses; what is his place in society; what are the present wants of mankind, what are his means of obtaining happiness and diffusing it.

The man who knows these things is educated.

Students are received at any time, but should arrive here, if possible, on Tuesday of our opening week. Regular lessons are assigned and recited on Wednesday.

Students can complete our course without attending consecutively. Many students attend two terms a year and teach one term.

Students are received from any county or any State.

Students not intending graduate can select such studies as they are qualified to study.

#### CALENDAR.

August 25, 1869,	Fall Term opens.
November 20, 1869,	Fall Term ends.
December 1, 1869,	Winter Term opens.
March 4, 1870,	Winter Term ends.
March 29, 1870,	Spring Term opens.
June 6, 1870,	Senior Examination begins.
June 30, 1870,	Commencement.

Bills are due at the opening of the Term.

For further information, address,

J. A. COOPER,  
Edinboro, Erie Co., Pa.

*Term of Admittance*