

JUNE, 1902

The Normal Review

Published by the Southwestern State Pormal School, Galijornia, Penn'a.

> Commencement Namber.

California State College Archives Collection

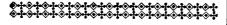
Do You Eat?

If so, you of course eat meat. The place to get meat is at

Wilkinson & Roberts's Meat Market,

opposite the post-office, on Wood street.

We keep at all times a full supply of everything in the line of meat that you can think of, also fresh country butter and eggs, all of which we will sell you at a reasonable price.



JULY

ABELL'S

1902

.44.

Clearance Sale Now in Full Swing.

Bargains Galore.



Abell's,

321 3d Ave.

CALIFORNIA.

5 and 10 Cent

Notion Store.

In Business Corner of Third Avenue and Union Street. Come in and see my line of goods. Probably you will find something interesting and useful among the many articles on my counter. The Price and the Quality will sell you the Goods.

Respectfully,

I. N. Springer.

Winfield's Drug

Is the best place to get Drugs, Patent Medicines, Toilet Articles, Books, Stationery, Fine China. Jewelry, Silver Ware, Watches, Clocks,

Paints, Brushes, Varnishes.

Everything late in

Wall Paper.

Garden Seeds in packages and bulk, Pot Plants, &c.

Call and See.

300 and 302 Third Avenue, CALIFORNIA.

The Mormal Review.

Vol. XIII.

JULY, 1902. No. 4.

Published monthly by the

Southwestern State Mormal School. California, Pa.

Subscription, 50c a year. Entered as second class mail matter. Address all communications to

John D. Meese, Editor.

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

Vacation days are here.

Now for the shade of Tennyson's talking oak.

Go to the mountains, the seashore, Chautauqua, or else - stay at home. Above all keep cool.

Be sure to keep us informed of your correct address. The next number of the NORMAL REVIEW will be mailed about the middle of September.

We regret to say that two of our present faculty will not be with us next year. Miss Rudeloff has been elected to the chair of modern languages in Washington Seminary and Miss Morgan will spend the year studying abroad. Both of these ladies, accompanied by Miss Lucy Morris, sailed from New York for Europe on June 25.

The baccalaureate services this year were held on the campus, a temporary platform having been erected for the oc. casion. The evening was an ideal one and the services throughout were inpressive.A large audience assembled to hear the sermon, which was delivered by Rev. I. C. Ketler, President of Grove City Col. lege. He spoke with great vigor and carnestness on the theme of "the ideal and the eternal." The choir on this occasion was led by Mr. W. H. Winfield.

The Normal Orchestra gave a concert in the Chapel on the evening of May 17. Mr. Chas. W. Price of Lucyville, Pa., was the conductor. The performance was a creditable one and was well received.

At the election for trustees held in May, Mr. Allen J. White of California, Pa., was elected as a new member of the Board, Messrs, Billingsley, Herron, Dixon, Morgan, and Winfield were reelected.

Prof. C. H. Dils, '91, has been elected as instructor in Matthews Military School, San Mateo, California. He spends his summer weeks at the University of California at Beerkley.

normal notes

Holding the commencement exercises under the shadow of our campus trees was an innovation which is likely to gain favor. There was some disturbance from passing trains, but there was much to compensate for it. The large numbers who assembled to hear the exercises could not possibly have crowded into the

The Alumni reunion and banquet on Monday evening, June 16, was a very successful affair. Prof. A. A. Streng, president of the alumni association, and Miss Etta Lilley secretary, are to be congratulated on their success in the management of the details. We have not space to give a list of all present, but we noticed that next to this year's class that of '01 was most largely represented, there having been twenty-eight present. Of the class of '00, there were twenty-one present, and of the class of '99, twentyfive. The class of '76 was represented by Mrs. Sue Ammons Anderson; '77 by Mrs. Don Newkirk Winfield; '78 by Mrs. Ellen Reis Jackman; '80 by Miss Anna B. Thomas and Miss Minnie V. Masters; '81 by Mrs. Mary Garham

Noss; '82 by Attorney George B. Jeffries; '83 by Mrs. Hart Henning and Carrie E. Coulter; '84 by Miss Anna M. Shutterly, J. A. Berkey, Esq., and Mr. W. M. Saunder; '86 by Mrs. Ave Kinder Curry; '88 by Mrs. Harriet Geho Richardson, '90 by Mrs. Olive Hank Shoemaker; '91 by Mrs. Martha Morgan Buttermore and Messrs. W. H. Martin, A. T. Morgan, and W. D. Brightwell; '92 by Miss Ella B. McClain and Mrs. Emma Conger Dodd; '93 by Miss Margaret H. Phillips; '94 by Miss Elizabeth Rothwell, Miss Sara B. Sphar, Miss Ninna Housman, and Messrs H. S. Rhodes and A. A. Streng; '96 by Miss Luna A. Barron; '97 by Mrs. Jessie Holland Savage, Miss Pearl Lewellyne and Messrs Ira A. Milliron and V. L. Minehart. The class of '98 showed an enrollment of thirteen members. At the business meeting A. T. Morgan, Esq. was elected president for the coming year. So swiftly did the time fly on this pleasant occasion that the wee small hours of the night arrived before adjournment.

The school was honored on May 23rd by a visit from Dr. A. E. Winship, editor of the N. E. Journal of Education. Dr. Winship visised the various departments of the school, and in the evening addressed a large audience in the chapel. His subject was "Rascals and Saints."

Dr. Noss will be one of the speakers at the Penn'a State Teacher's Association as well as at the N. E. A. Both meetings will be held early in July.

We trust all of our undergraduates will recognize the great importance of completing a course of study now. The Middler or the Junior who quits school to teach a year or two is losing both time and money. It will not be long until the ordinary provisional certificate must go. Superintendents and directors are alike tired of the make-shift. The demand for thoroughly trained teachers is strong and continuous. Now that tuition is free and boarding at the Normal given at about cost, every student who looks to the future should be present at roll-call when the Fall term opens on September the first.

Examination Lists

used in final tests, 1902.

ZOOLOGY.

- 1. Define the following terms and give an example of each. Lepidoptera, Hemiptera, Neuroptera, and Diptera.
- 2. Describe the development and growth of the butterfly and moth, beginning with the egg.
- 3. Describe the simplest form of animal life which you have studied.
- 4. Is the sponge a plant or an animal? State your reasons.
- 5. To what branch do the following belong: house fiy, wasp, spider, honey-bee?
- 6. Name and define the different parts of the grass-hopper, and explain the manner of digestion.
- 7. Of all the species you have studied, which seems to be the most intelligent? State your reasons. PRCF. BIBLE.

LATIN.

- 1. Decline: his agricola, mercator, longum flumen, passus, dies.
- Write synopsis of second person plural indicative, active voice, of habeo.
 Write spnopsis of first person plural,
- indicative, passive voice, of dico.

 3. Conjugate confirmo in the Imperfect subjunctive, active and passive voices.
 Conjugate comburo in the present sub-
- junctive, active and passive voices.

 4. Translate into English: Galli, qui bellandicupidi erant; magno dolore afficiebantur quod natura loci minus facile, bellum finitimis inferre poterant. Altissimi Pyrenaci montes longissime a Belgis absunt. Hi montes inter Hispanium et Aquitaniam sunt. Cæear dicit Belgas fortissimi esse omnium qui in Gallia incolunt. Sunt fortissimi quod saepe
- 5. Translate into Latin: The Belgae waged war continually with their neighbors. Orgetorix, a man who was very wealthy, persuaded the Helvetians to provide those things which were necessary for their departure. They will make large sowings that they may have a supply of grain on their journey.

cum Germanis fortibus contendunt.

Dr. Ieffers.

GENERAL HISTORY-Senior Class.

- 1. What time, for what purpose, and under what circumstances was each of the following promulgated? (a) Magna Charta: (b) the Mosaic Law; (c) the Act of Supremacy; (d) the Koran; (e) Edict of Nantes.
- 2. When did Alexander the Great live? What countries did he conquer? What battles did he fight? What changes did he bring about in tha world's history?
- 3. Give one important fact about each of these men: Pyrrhus, Marshal Ney, Henry VII., Joshua, Sulla, Alcibiades, and Cyrus the Great. Prof Meese.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION.

- 1. Discuss the general influence of the Renascence on educational theories, ideals, objects, methods, and subjects of study.
- 2. Discuss the educational purposes and methods of the Jesuits. Show what were the fortunate and what the unfortunate tendencies of their system.
- 3. Explain the reforms proposed by Rosseau and show why he thought they were needed.
- 4. Explain Herbert Spencers' ideas of education—Criticise them, favorably or unfavorably, giving reason for your criticisms.
- 5. Compare the present educational ideas with those prevailing at the beginning of the Renascence, and show in what respects the new education is more valuable.

 PROF. PEASE.

CHEMISTRY.

- 1. Define chemistry. What is a molecule; an atom; an element; a compound?
- 2. What is an acid, a base, a salt? How are they related? Show by an equation.
- 3. What is the composition of water? What are two ways of proving it? Give the properties of water.
- Give the Physical and Chemical properties of Oxygen. Write an eqation showing how Oxygen can be prepared to experiment with.
 - 5. Give the same as IV, for Hydrogen,6 and 7. What are the three most

important acids, and alkalies? Combine the acids and alkalies in the order named; write the equations and name all of the substances involved.

One pound of pure coke (carbon) is burned. How much oxygen will be needed and what will be the weight of the carbonic acid gas produced?

9 and 10. A mineral contains lead, copper and iron; how would you analyze for them? Prof. Banker.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION, JUNE, 1902.

- 1. What points marked the advance from Savage to Barbarian Education?
- 2. What three people rose to Civic Civilization? Mention a great teacher from each people.
- 3. Who wrote The Republic, Institutes of Oratory, Gargantua, Thoughts on Education, How Gertrude teaches her Children, Emile, The School and Society, Great Didactic, The Mind of the Child, School of Infancy, The Education of Man?
- 4. State the Aim of Education as formulated by each of the following: Sturm, Locke, Rousseau, Pestrlozzi, Froebel.
- 5. When and how was Pestalozzi's influence introduced into America? Froebel's? Herbart's?
- Quote two sayings from Rousseau, and two from Froebel.
- 7. Who were the Jesuits? When were their system established? Sketch its great merits and mention three defects that the Port-Royalists objected to.
- 8. What are three prominent tendencies in education at present? Who are two leading educators in America to-day?
- 9. Name the Educational Classics you have read and write a page about one of them.
- 10. When and where was the ideal of Fair-and-goodness developed? of a sound mind in a sound body? of the Trivium Quadrivium? When and how did grammar schools get their name?
- 11. Tell something of the life and work of Horace Mann, Col. Parker, G. Stanley Hall, and Wm. T. Harris. Which of these four are still living?

MISS BUCKBEE.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

TUESDAY A. M.

MIDDLE CLASS DAY.

President's Address
Oration, the Wandering Jew, Clarence H. Young
Music -Piano Diet Anna Reeves and
Reciter Edna Reed
Prophet Aura Schlafly
Music-Vocal DuetOdessa Stern and
Mabe'le Hugus
Donor L. Earle Anderson
Cartoonist
Grumbler Bessie H. Silk
Class SongAnna Reeves

TUESDAY P. M.

GAME OF BASE BALL in Normal Park

California Normal vs. Holy Ghost College Game went in favor of the Normals.

CONTEST OF LITERARY SOCIETIES.

CLIONIAN

1.	Essay-Life Now and Then
	Essie Leota Smith Oration—The Evolution of the Trust

4. Debute—Affirmative.... Edward G Rhoades

PHILOMATHEAN

	Essay-From School Life to Life School	
٠.,	*Dora Belle Rager	

- 2. Oration—American Citizenship, Its Anticipations......*Lucien C. Fa sold
 3. Recitation—A Heroic Act......Ida Swaney
- 4. Debate—Negative......*Silveus L. McClure

 Question:—Resolved, That the government

 should own and control the milroid will be the control of the control

should own and control the railroad and telegraph systems of the United States.

* won
The Judges were President I. Warren Lutte

The Judges were President J. Warren Lytle, Pittsburg Academy; Rev. A. M. Buchanan, D. D., Morgantown, W. Va; Rev. D. L. Johnson, Ph. D., Monongahela, Pa.

WEDNESDAY A. M.

REGULAR COMMENCEMENT DAY EXERCISES

A Symposium on Shakespeare.

Frayer by Rev. D. L. Johnson.
The Rise of the Drama John H. Balsley
The Spirit of the Elizabethan Age Nellie Hays
Shakespeare, the Man Albert M. Uphouse
The Supernatural Element in Shake, neare

The capetherata Element in Spake, beate
Leela M. Ghrist
Iago Mary L. McLean
The Play of Henry VIII Nellie M. Rutter
Ariel and Caliban Lill an C. Hammit
The Tragedy of Macbeth Mary J. Lane
PortiaElla Poliock
The Fall of Shylock Emilie Vossler
Conferring Degrees by The Principal

WEDNESDAY P. M. CLASS DAY

President	Arthur R. Witherspron
Or .tor	Wayne Hancock
Poet	Lucille Davis
Historian	Almira Patterson
Prophet	William Wheeler
Reciter	Emma Myers
Donor	Bertha Hawthorne
Cartoonist	Benjamin G. Binns
Class Song	Joella Crouch

The exercises of the week were interspersed with music. Besides those already mentioned Miss Ward, Mrs. Piper, and a quartet composed of Messrs Morgan, Jenkins, Gleason, and Craven delighted the large audiences with favored selections.

Where They Go.

A number of the class of 1902 have already been elected to good positions. We have reason to believe that all will be located within a month.

Mr. John Balsley has been elected Principal of the 3rd ward school, Connellsville, Pa. Miss Della Bell goes to West Washington school. Miss Mary Campbell has been elected at Uniontown. The Misses Rutter, Montgomery, Hopwood, and Vossler will teach the young idea at Monessen. Miss McNamara has secured a very desirable position in the Avalon schools. Miss Emma Myers will teach at Lock No. 4, and Miss Lillie Ferree in Greensburg. Miss Evelyn Garwood has been elected at Charleroi. Pa. Miss Carrie Gilmore at Homestead, Pa., Miss Mary Lane, at Turtle Creek, and Miss Lillian Hammitt at Belle Vernon. Mr. Arthur Witherspoon, class president, has been elected as one of the teachers in the Washington Business College. Misses Agnes Gregg and Mamie Shoemaker were elected to teach the coming year at Monongahela, Pa., and Miss Lottie Searight has secured a place in the McKeesport schools. Miss Mary Bailey will teach in Carroll Tp., near Monongahela.

"A man's first duty is to make a competence and be independent."

"When you begin to earn, always save part of your earnings, like a civilized man, instead of spending all like a poor savage."

PERSONAL MENTION.

At the recent election of teachers in McKeesport, Pa., several of our alumni were elected. They are as follows: E. S. Day, Class of '82, J. D. Boydson, Class of '93, and W. C. Knotts, Class of '92.

Misses Bessie Patterson, Nellie Pickett, and Mary Pollock, former students at the Normal and graduates of the same, were elected recently as teachers in the Clark school, Washington county.

Prof. Himerick, from the state of In diana, has been elected to the principal-ship of the Monessen schools. He visited the Normal recently and seemed well pleased with our work. We trust he will visit us frequently.

Miss M. Jessie White, Class of '98, has spent the past year as a student in Stevenson's Art school, Pittsburg, Pa. Her class gave an exhibit of its work on June 2.

Mr. Herschel M. Dalbey, Class of '00, who has just closed a year's work in the school room, will be engaged for some time with the firm of Miller & Lutes at Brownsville, Pa.

The Misses Eva Osborn and Lettie Rodibaugh, of Sistersville, were guests of the latter's sister and of Miss Mc-Knight at the Normal on May 17 and 18.

Miss Stella Wolfe, of the Junior class, has been elected to teach in one of the Carroll township schools, Washington County.

Miss Cherry Hubbs, class of '97, was married recently to Mr. Abram E. Frye. Mr. Frye is about to graduate in a Chicago medical college.

Miss Maud Luce, class of '00 was married on June 19th to Mr. R. G. Stephens. After September first the couple will reside at Monessen, Pa.

J. A. Berkey, Esq., of the Somerset bar, was recently nominated by his party as a candidate for Congress. Mr. Berkey is a member of the Class of '84, and it at present one of our honored trustees. We congratulate him on the honors he has won.

Under date of June 4, 1902, Miss Mary N. Porter, Class of '99, writes to Dr. Noss: "I am very glad to tell you that I was unanimously elected to a room in the Homewood school on Monday night. I feel grateful to you, for I am sure your recommendation had much to do with my success."

Dr. J. F. Bell, Class of '84, is practising medicine in Elgin, Ill. Like many others of our successful alumni, he reads the REVIEW.

Miss Zoe I. Hildebrand, '94, accompanied by Mrs. Goodwin, both of Washington, Pa., visited the Normal on May 17. Miss Hildebrand is teaching in the Washington schools.

Dr. D. C. Murphy, '79, has been elected superintendent of schools at Beaver Falls, Pa.

Miss Minnie R. Heath, '01, has just closed a successful term's work as a teacher in the Dravosburg schools.

We were all pleased to welcome Prof. W. D. Brightwell, '91, as a visitor to the Normal on May 17. He will remain at Washington, Pa., as principal of the public school.

Prof. C. H. Dils, '91, who has just finished a year's work at Irwin, Pa., visited the Normal recently. He expects to visit the Pacific coast during the coming year.

Mr. W. H. Kretchman, Class of '94, will be principal of the Greenville Pa. High School the coming school year.

Mr. Samuel E. Ream, Class of '97, was married on June twelfth to Miss Edythe Coleman. The couple will be at home at 974 Bedford street, Johnston, Pa., after July first.

Mr. Ira A. Milliron, '97, is a student at law and expects to be admitted to the bar in Franklin, Pa., early in the fall.

Mr. Ross A. Snyder, Class of '99, has located at Ashland, Ohio. He spent the last two years in North Dakota.

Orestes C. Phillips, Esq., class of '99, of the Vincennes, Ind., bar, was recently nominated by his party for the office of District Attorney. This is a deserved

tribute to Mr. Phillips' energy and ability.

In the European party, sent abroad by the *Pittsburg Gazette* are at least three persons in whom all friends of the Normal are deeply interested. They are Prof. G. G. Hertzog, Charles E. Carter, class of '92, principal of schools at Tarentum, and Miss Clara Smith, class of '90, of the Connellsville schools.

The many friends of Prof. W. S. Hertzog will be glad to know that he has been elected to the chair of Science in Bethany College, West Va. Mrs. Hertzog has received the appointment of head of Philip's Hall in the same institution.

Mr. Valear L. Minehart, class of '97, was graduated a few days ago at Washington and Jefferson college.

It affords us pleasure to say that Mr. David E. Mitchell, class of '95, has been elected president of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.

Mr. J. H. Mumbower, Class of '01, who taught so successfully last year at Charleroi, Pa., has been elected principal of the public schools at New Castle, Pa.

Miss Harriet Smith, Class of '99, is a teacher in one of the ward schools in Pittsburg, Pa. Shespeaks in the highest terms of the work at the S. W. S. N. S.

Miss June Buckbee, '01, taught during the past year in Bradford county. Her success was so marked that her services will be retained in the teaching of a private school.

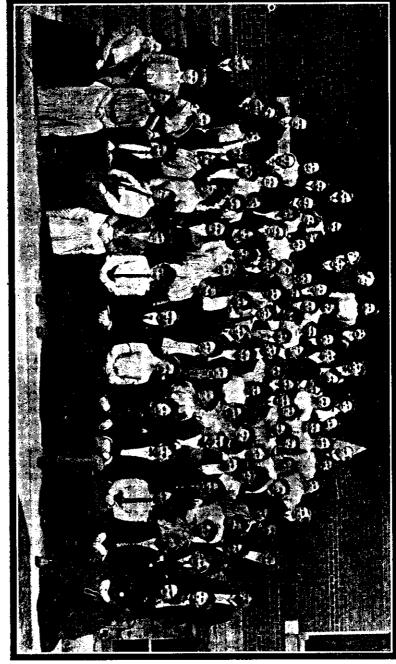
From Tokyo, Janan, we received recently a copy of the *Tokyo Christian*, edited by Rev. W. D. Cunningham, Class of '87, now a missionary in Japan. His address is No. 130 Hain Machi, Koiskikawa Ku, Tokyo, Japan.

"Do you know what I'm thinking about?" said a man to his barber. "No, sir, not exactly; but I can see what is running in your head."

At a negro ball, in place of "Not transferable' on the ticket, a notice was posted over the door, "No gentleman admited unless he comes himself."

Senior Class, 1902.

The following students were graduated June 18, 1902: Mary E. Bailey, Edna P. Bair, John H. Balsley, Iva L. Beazell, Della V. Bell, Benjamin G. Binns, Mildred C. Bowman, Samuel P. Boyer, Georgia A. Britton, Grace A. Carroll, Mary F. Campbell, Anna M. Carey, Elma Carson, Eva M. Clister, Agnes L. Conner, Florence H. Connell, Joella Crouch, John A. Cummings, Lucy M. Davis, Clarence W. Duppstadt, John S. Duvall, Lucien C. Fausold, Bert Faust, Lillie Ferree, Nannie L. Fordyce, Nannie E. Freewalt, Mary H. Furlong, Effe J. Furnier, Evelyn L. Garwood, Ida Geho, Leela M. Ghrist. Carrie F. Gilmore, Agnes L. Gregg, Bertie C. Gregg, George D. Grimes, Lillian E. Hammitt, Helena M. Hancock, Wm. Wayne Hancock, Carrie Hantz, Bertha Harrison, Anna M. Hastings Harry P. Hay, Ida M. Hayden, Nellie Hays, Bertha Hawthore, Bessie B. Hetherington Nellie Hopkins, Helen Hopwood, Bowman R. Horn, Mary Hoy, Maude W. Hunker, Clarence Keefer, Anna L. L. Koontz, Mary J. Lane, Ida M. Lemmon, D. Mac Letherman, George H. Lowe, Rachael Luther, Mary M. Malcolm; Anna L. Marsh, Frank L. McClain, S. L. McClure, Jurdie McKee, Mary L. McLean, Thomas A. McLean Clara McMinn, Mayme McNamara, Blanche McVay, Emma I. McWilliams, Emma Meager, Hugh P. Mccse, Emma J. Meyers, Maudress Montgomery, Ida B. Openshaw Anna Openshaw, Almira Patterson Ella Pollock, Dora B. Rager, Kate L. Reed, Edward G. Rhoades, Ethel B. Richardson, Althaetta Rodham, Harry Robinson, Elizabeth E. Roley, Nelle M. Rutter, Lottie C. Searight, Minnie Segelman, Gertrude H. Shaffer, Adele E. Sheplar, Mary E. Sherrick, Ada Shirey, Estella Shirey, Mamie B. Shoemaker, Essie L. Smith, Helen Streator, Ida M. Swaney, Jennie K. Tannehill, Albert M. Uphouse, Anna M. Vogel, Emilie Vossler, William H. Walters, Mary J. Washabaugh, Benton Welty, William E. Wheeler, Bessie B. Wiley, John A. Williams, Arthur Witherspoon, Eli Wolf.



SENIOR CLASS, '02,

Important.

Between this time and the middle of September, some of our subscribers will change post-office address. Be sure to notify us of such change,

ATHLETIC NOTES.

BY BENTON WELTY.

After Thursday, June 19, the Normal baseball goods will be hidden away to await the coming of another season. Some, who for three years have wielded it in behalf of the Normals, will lay down the bat, never again to appear in a Normal uniform. McClure, Harmon, and Welty have been members of the team since 1900. Cree and Drum made their appearance in 1901, while Adyelotte, Lewellen, Bell, Livingood, and Henderson were strangers to the local aggregations previous to 1902. Notwithstanding the unusual bad luck which seemed to be the lot of the team this year, an excellent showing has been made. Among the 21 preparatory schools in Western Pennsylvania California stands fourth in the race-having won six out of the nine games played.

The secret of the team's success lies in her batting ability. At Shadyside on May 31, the team gave such an exhibition of batting as is rarely seen.

The Pittsburgh High School team, which could boast of nine consecutive victories, went down to the local team by the score of 10 to 1.

CALIFORNIA.

Score.	R.	Н,	P.	A.	E. Sc
Welty, c	. 2	1	14	1	2
McClure, l. f		1	1	0	2
Harmon, 2 b	. 1	3	2	3	1
Latta, 1 p	2	2	7	0	1
Humphries, s. s	. 0	2	1	0	
Drum, 3 b	. 2	1	1	0	
Adydelotte, c. f,	2	3	1	0	1
Lewellen, r. f	1	3	0	0	2
Henderson, p	1	2	0	3	
	11	18			₇
Struck out—by Henders " —by Gorange		14.		٠	
Score by Innings,					Total
P. H. S 0 0 0	0	0	0 1	0	0-1
Cal. Normal 3 0 3	0	1	0 1	o	2-10
Struck out—by Henders " — by Arnolds.		14.			

OUR EXCHANGES.

"Firecrackers! The Fourth of July!" cried Hoockla-Heen. What the words meant to the boy who was troubled with "fuzziness" and to the man who heard them, is told in a dramatic story of the far North. It will be found in the Youth's Companion together with many other interesting stories.

Pearson's Magazine is offering some interesting prizes for solutions to the puzzles found on its "Home Notes" page. The July number, which has just appeared, has a particularly fine collection of hard nuts to crack. When you take your summer outing be sure to take Pearson's with you.

Among the cleanest and best dressed magazines that come to our table is *The Crescent*, published by the Senior class of Franklin college at New Athens, O. We notice that the *Crescent* is much given to poetry.

The High School Journal, Pittsburg, Pa., excels in the realm of wit and humor. We append a specimen or two of its best effusions.

Teacher—"James, you may tell where the Declaration of Independence was signed."

James-"Please ma'am, at the bottom."

Don't "hitch your wagon to a star."
Young man, for as a rule,
Twill be more practical by far,
To hitch it to a mule.

Little germs in water, Little germs in air, Make one's life much shorter, In this world so fair.

We quote these three items from Rev. Mr. Cunningham's ('87) Tokyo Christivn.

Among the many objects of worship in Japan aside from idols are the sun, moon, stars, men (both living and dead), fox, fire, trees, wells, snakes, horses, frogs, mountains, rivers, cats, badgers and 100,000 other Shinto gods beside a miltitude of Budhist deities.

The first government railroad was built in 1872 from Tokyo to Yokoham. The people of the country opposed its construction as a dangerous thing, The government now opperates 1,050 miles

of road and private companies operate 2,961 miles.

Three of my classes in English now number over 400 each. I meet about 2,300 students each week. We discuss Christianity as freely as we talk about wireless telegraphy or the Nicaragua Canal.

Senior Class Song-

1902.

JOELLA CROUCH.

Sung to tune of Annie Laurie.

When the note of time was soun .ed. And we listened with a sigh, Soon we caught the truest meaning That our school days dear were nigh. Then with memorics sweet and clear, Of a joyous, happy year We had passed in nineteen one, Welcomed we the work begun.

Soon the Normal halls were Crowded Both with students new and old, And the motive of our coming True our words and actions told. Then so earnestly we sought For the higher things in life, That the good we all have wrought, Was not gained by unwilled strife,

Now with songs and honors sounding We mu t leave you one and all. Let the Master be our guardian Till we hear his welcome call. Yes, our farewells must be given To our friends so dear and true. May we meet ag iin in heaven, Where we'll never bid addeu.

Only in dreams is a ladder thrown From the wost, yearth to the sapphire walls; But the dreams departed and the vision falls, And the sleeper wakes on his pillow of stone.

Heaven is not reached at a single bound;
But we build the ladder by which we rise
From the lowly earth to the vaulted skies.
And we mount to its summit round by round.
—J. G. Holland.

Being detained down town until a late hour one evening by an engagement at his club, Mr. Oldboy hailed a cab and was driven to his home. It was 3 o'clock a. m., when he arrived at his front door. There was no anxious wife awaiting his return, His wife was sleeping peacefully in bed. The cabman did not assist him to mount the front steps. He walked up the steps unaided. He was perfectly sober.—Chicago Tribune.

A school boy criticises Sir Walter Scott in an examination paper as follows: "Walter Scott was a great lawyer, but people loved him. When he was dying

he felt it coming on, so he wrote some touching lines which he meant for himself—'The way was long, the wind was cold, the minstrel was infernal old.' O, may we all feel the same when death catches hold of us."—Ex.

No one can do good in a day that is past. We are rich to-day because of good received or done yesterday, and all this goes on into to-morrow; or we are-poor to-day, with a poverty of the soul that cannot be reckoned, because of the barrenness of our yesterdays. Let us not try to do everything, or learn everything, or teach everything, but keep to the best. It is the few things, not the many, that have most influence in moulding strong character. We ponder the few great things until they are of our mental and spiritual fibre.—McCaskey.

To stand a respectable show in this twentieth century world, a man needs to think like a shaft of daylight. He must know the world, past and present, round and round. If he can't see around the corner of the earth, he may be surprised and checkmated any morning by some movement of affair that started the day before at the antipodes. He must know how to fit himself to the square on the great checkboard of humanity. If he is going to be the right kind of a man, he must count himself bound to struggle forever for the better and hope forever for the best; to pull hard at every pulley that lifts the race. He must believe in God, and in the millennium that ought to come even if it doesn't. He must be a citizen of heaven without being a foreigner on earth.-Exchange.

"Any business, properly conducted, will yield during a period of years a handsome return."

"The rule, 'Do not put all your eggs in one basket,' does not apply to man's life work. Put all your eggs in one basket, and then watch the basket."

"I wish," said an irate lawyer, "you would pay a little attention to what I say." "I am," answered the witness, "paying as little attention as I can."

Philomathean Review.

3. Frank Bufford, Editor.

Motto-Vincit qui se vincit.

If we work upon marble, it will perish; if we work upon brass, time will efface it, if we rear temples, they will crumble into dust; but if we work upon immortal minds, if we imbue them with principles, with the just fear of God and love to our fellowmen, we engrave on these tablets something which will brighten to all eternity.

- Webster.

Another year of society work is over and all Philos are proud of the work that has been done within our hall during the past year. Philo's members have done excellent work and have brought the society up to a high standard. Among the goodly number of Philos are a lot of juniors and middlers who are sure to keep up the standard of good work during the coming year.

One of the most entertaining features of the program of June 6 was the duet by Misses Beeson and Patterson. Philo has not lacked for good music throughout the school year, as there are many members who prove themselves efficient in the art of rendering music.

On June 6 the regular election of officers was held. The following were elected from the junior and middle classes, and they will take charge of the society work at the opening of the Fall term: President, Mr. E. Anderson; Vice President, Miss Hopwood; Secretary, Miss Wolf; Attorney, Mr. T. Jones; Treasurer, Miss Adams; Critic, Miss Silk; Marshal, Mr. E. Easter.

To our present graduating class we wish continual success in whatever voca-

tion of life they may choose to follow, and we hope that in the near future they may return to visit old Philo.

We hope all Philo's juniors and middlers will return at the opening of the Fall term and bring with them one or more members for our society. Philo's doors are always open and we extend a hearty invitation to persons to come and visit our society.

The following program was rendered on June 13:

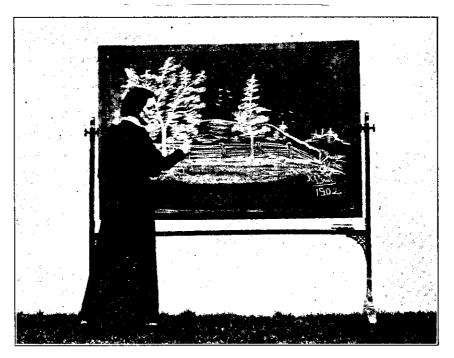
Music
Recitation An Old Sweet Heart of Mine
MISS EDNA REED
Prophecy MISS TRENE BRICKER
Music MISS HELEN BEESON
Essay -Self CultureMISS MAREL LEMMON
Recitation What a Little Girl Said
Miss Vivian Chalfant
Impromptu Class Mr. Bert Faust
Music
PeriodicalMISS SARA REES
Music MISS AGNES GREGG
VALEDICTORIANMR. CLARENCE KEEFER

The debate for the above date was dispensed with because of the necessary absence of the debaters.

Victory has again crowned the brow of the goddess of Philo. At the annual contest, June 17th, Philo won nine points out of the ten. This victory will inspire every true Philo to move forward to yet greater achievements.

"Put not your trust in riches," said the clerical-looking man in the rusty coat.

"I don't," replied the prosperous-looking indlyidual. "I put my riches in trusts"—Chicago News.



MISS GRIEL GIVING A LESSON IN DRAWING.

Off to Europe.

At last we are able to announce definitely to our readers that Prof. G. G. Hertzog has won in the contest for a trip to Europe. He will join the twenty-four other teachers who will enjoy a trip abroad under the guidance of the Commercial Gazette. We congratulate the Gazette on its enterprise, and Prof. Hertzog on his success. The letter which follows explains itself:

SOUTH-WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, CALIFORNIA, PA., June 14, 1902.

EDITOR NORMAL REVIEW:—I desire through the REVIEW to extend my thanks to the faculty and students of the school as well as to the large circle of former students, and to the still larger circle of boys and girls in the public schools who so grandly united their forces and marched to victory. I am especially indebted to the senior class of 1902 and Anna M. Shutterly, librarian, and Louise M. Ward, assistant, for valuable help.

I also highly appreciate the many letters of friendship and esteem following the announcement of my candidacy as well as the words of congratulation and good will that have come from so many sources since it was announced that I have a place on the European trip.

Very truly yours,

G. G. HERTZOG.

Hixon—Between me and my wife we know it all.

Dixon-How's that?

Hixon—She tells me everything that happens, and I tell her a lot of things that never happened.—Chicago News.

Willy—I met our new minister on the way to Sunday school, mamma, and he asked me if I ever played marbles on Sunday.

Mother—H'm. And what did you say to that?

Willy—I said: "Get thee behind me, Satan," and walked right off and left him.—Tit-Bits.

Clionian Review.

Margaret Craven, Editor.

The work that has been done in Clio during the past year has been especially good and profitable. All showed interest in the work, and the hours spent in the society were not spent there by compulsion, but because of the pleasure and benefit derived from them. The new students, who enlisted in our ranks in the spring term, were there to help, not to hinder; they all took hold of the work which was new to them in an earnest manner. Special thanks should be tendered to those, who from their numerous other studies, found extra time to aid in Clio's welfare. although a great sacrifice on their part, the time was not lost and the labor was well spent. We look forward with renewed interest to the new school year and the society work.

Let us then return from our vacation days determined to make a good record. And when such opportunities arise from the society work present themselves let us not complain, but respond gladly, even volunteer our services. For it is the person that can stand up in public and express himself clearly and to the point that is sought for, and whose name commands respect.

"Perfect coolness and self possession... are indispensable accomplishments of a great mind." Dickens.

The decision of the judges in regard to the annual contest between the two literary societies this year was in favor of Philo. Mention should be made of the essay, by Miss Essie Smith and the oration by Mr. George Grimes, as well as the other performances. It was remarked by a gentleman, "I have attended twenty-one contests at California and never

heard a better essay than that given by Miss Smith."

"Prejudice is like a stained glass window in the door of the rich; it keeps out many rays of light, and colors those it allows to enter."

On June 13th as several of the regular performers were absent, an impromptu program was provided. Among those who responded were Miss Lucy Davis, recitation; Miss Essie Smith, recitation; music, Miss Crouch; recitation, Miss Hetherington; music, Misses Reeves and Craven.

At the last regular meeting of Clio which was held June 13, forty-four diplomas were presented to the Senior Clios of 1902.

Clio still welcomes her old members. Mr. Lear Minchart, a Senior at W. & J., was present on June 13th and gave us some good suggestions.

Blessed are those whose b ood and judgment are so well coming ed,

That they are not a pipe for Fortune's finger To sound what stop she pleases.

Ham'et III-2

The work for the fall term is being arranged and although the Seniors will not be with us, we hopestill to succeed. The following is the program for Sept. 5th, 1902:

Masie	Miss Mary Noss
Recitation	Miss Margaret Craven
Parody	Miss Aura Schlafly
Musie	Miss Odessa Stern
Grumbler	Miss Jean Brinton
Oration	
Essay	Miss Anna Reeves
DE	BATE.

 some one reported as being dead, is able to say with Mark Twain that the report is very much exaggerated. Any one may see him happy and well every day of the week by calling on him at Greene, Montana.

Middle Class Song.

ANNA L. RESVES, 1902.

Let us sing a song to cheer us'ere we sever. And as Middlers l'ave the college hall to-day, After all the pleasant hours we've spent together

We shall each pursue our own appointed way; But one thing there's to cheer us in the parting.

We have passed the state and faculty exams, And till we return as Seniors in the autumn, We are done with all these heart distressing crams.

CHORUS.

O, the sun shines bright to-day upon the Normal.

O'er the campus blow the breezes soft and cool.

Everywhere the black and orange is seen flying

'Round the Middlers at the California school.

We have struggled hard with Caesa 's wars and journeys,

With the indirect discourse we've done our hest:

We have analyzed all metals you could think of.

And we'll let the next year's middlers do the rest.

In zoology we've worked with worms and beetles.

To Prof Banker's lectures given good heed, And to speak of what we've done with planes and circles,

Would convince you that we've studied hard indeed.

O, then Middlers with this record in our fa-

Let'- enjoy our holidays with right good cheer, For we're sure that in September we shall en-

Into all our Senior work without a fear:

And with grateful hearts to all our kind instructors.

Who so patiently have helped us on our way.

May their efforts and their patience be rewarded

When we stand as Seniors next commencement day.

"None but the brave deserves the fair," But the brave man stands no show If the fair one's dad is a millionaire An ther mother has dash and go.

A Spring Study of the Robin.

GRACE E. MOORE.

The Robin is one of our best known American birds, and is a universal favorite from the readiness with which he approaches human habitation, his lively manners, and the cheerfulness of his song.

I chose the robin for a study; first, because he is such a common bird and I knew so little about him, second, because his blithe song and bright ways interested me.

This bird is one of the first birds of spring, coming while the snow is yet on the ground and remaining late in the summer. His arrival is always greeted with a hearty welcome, for it is usually regarded as one of the first signs of spring. Every one is familiar with the appearance of the robin, the back, wings and tail being of a dark olive brown color and the breast red. The red breast gives him the endearing name of Robin Redbreast.

The robin is a good flyer, always moving in a straight line. The wings are comparatively long and are flapped continually during flight. The tail is long, being extended and pointed downward just a little while flying. One of the noticeable habits of the bird is the manner in which he jerks his tail. He emphasizes every chirp by such a twitch of this member as to make some of his notes very expressive. The tail is also used to balance the body when perching.

The legs are set just back of the middle of the body. They are slender, but are a little thicker from the knee to the heel than from the heel to the toes. The legs are drawn close up to the body during flight

The song of the robin is one of the prettiest of bird songs. His "Cheery, Be cheery, Cheer up, Cheery," is the first song to greet our ears in the morning and the last to be heard at night. He is always bubbling over with good spirits and nothing seems sufficient to depress them. A hard rain does not dampen them, and he sings right through it, seemingly enjoying it as much as he would the sunshine. Robin sings his prettiest

solos when he is in a tree or perched on a fence. He never sings on the ground. To this rule he holds very conscientious ly. One morning I was watching a robin get his breakfast, which consisted of earth worms, and he had some difficulty in extracting a large worm from the ground. Finally with a great jerk the worm was landed on the grass and quickly captured by Mr. Robin. The bird flew to a neighboring fence before he uttered a note, and then he gurgled out a lit tle song of triumph accompanied by jerks of his tail that made the performance rather amusing. Robin's morning song is a loud, joyous carol. During the middle and afternoon of the day he does not sing so much, but is often heard chatting with his mate. The evening song resembles that of the morning, and is sometimes sung far into the "wee sma hours." Different notes express fear, warning, and scolding.

Soon after the robins arrive they mate and begin to search for a suitable place for a nest. The pair of robins that I watched were especially pleased with a grape arbor just at the side of the house. They came to it every day, chirped about it, and I thought that they would surely build in it; but when the warm days began to come, a swing in the arbor was often occupied by small boys, and this frightened the robins away. The veranda was next thoroughly examined, and the transom above the front door was chosen as the place for a nest. The work of getting material for the nest was now begun. The outside was first built and it was made of sticks, twigs, and strings. Strings were especially valued. When the outside of the nest was finished, the robins left and did not return for a week. I thought that they had left the place, but in a few days it rained and during the rain they flew into the transom with their mouths full of mud. They plastered the nest with this, moulding it with their breasts. When the nest was plastered they left again to let the mud dry. In three days they came back and lined it with soft, dry grass. The whole work of building occupied about two weeks,

most of the work being done in the morn-ings before ten o'clock.

Three eggs were laid. They were a little smaller than a quail's egg and of a peculiar greenish blue color.

After the eggs were laid, the female bird did not leave the nest excepting to get food or when frightened or disturbed by a stranger. She paid little attention to the members of the family except when any of them sat on the veranda or steps. When this happened or when a stranger came in the gate she always gave a trill of displeasure and flew off the nest. One evening when she had left the nest, I sat down on the steps to try her patience a little. She started for the nest, but, when she saw me she lighted on a fence. After waiting a while and seeing that I had no intention of moving she commenced to scold. She uttered short, sharp chirps and jerked her tail very decidedly. Soon she became very much exasperated and broke into a perfect storm of scolding, no doubt thinking that I would certainly be frightened by such language as she was using. When she found that this had no effect, she gave a last, cross squawk and flew onto the nest. She seemed to think that no one had any right on the veranda, and in this whim she was greatly indulged.

She became quite tame, but any unusual sound startled her. When she first heard the piano she flew off the nest in a panic, but in a little time she became used to it and seemed to enjoy music.

When the bird began to set the male bird disappeared and I concluded that he had either been killed or had deserted his little mate, but the second day after the eggs hatched I heard a robin singing. This was unusual for the female did not sing while setting. I looked out of the window and saw the singer sitting on a fence with a worm in his mouth. It was the male bird who had come back to care for his family. The mother bird was on the nest answering his song by chirps.

Each bird shared equally in the rearing of the little ones after they were hatched, and showed great affection and solicitude in the manner in which they cared int them

I have greatly enjoyed the observations that I have made of these intelligent little creatures. They have taught me many lessons that I never should have learned from any other source. I feel sure that others would find the study of the robin a most pleasurable and profitable pastime.

L'nnouncements,

The Fall Term will begin September 1, 1902.

The Cost of Board per year is \$140.00.

Tuition is FREE.

The New Course of Study for Pennsylvania State Normals now goes into effect. It adds a full year of required work, and prepares students for higher positions as teachers, or for admission to college.

For Catalogue, apply to the Principal.

DICKINSON School of Law.

Course thorough, and practical. More moot court practice than in any other school. Living cheaper than elsewhere. School fees moderate. Graduates eligible to bars of Superior and Supreme courts. Instructors of large experience. Methods most modern and approved.

For information, address
WILLIAM TRICKETT, Dean,
Carlisle, Penna.

The California Pharmacy

Has in stock at all times a complete line of Drugs, Chemicals, Fancy Stationery, Toilet Articles, Lowney's Chocolates, and in this season Soda Water.

Next door to Postoffice.

Ray. C. Jenkins

Reg. Phar.

Phone 78-4

Che Western University of Pennsylvania.

DEPARTMENTS.

THE COLLEGE:

CLASSICAL COURSE, LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE, SCIENTIFIC COURSE, ANALYTICAL CHEMICAL

THE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT:
CIVIL ENGINEERING,
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING,
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING,
MINING ENGINEERING.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE:
WESTERN PA. MEDICAL COLLEGE.

THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW:
PITTSBURG LAW SCROOL

THE DEPARTMENT OF DENTISTRY:
PITTSBURG DENTAL COLLEGE.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY:
PITTSBURG COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

THE DEPARTMENT OF ASTRONOMY: ALLEGHENY OBSERVATORY.

For catalogues write to the Deans of the various departments, or address.

The Chancellor's Office, Perryville Ave., Allegheny, Pa-

Southwestern

State Normal School.

FALL TERM, opens Sept. 1, Write to the Principal, Theo. B. Noss, Ph. D., California, Pa., for catalogues and circulars.

If yuo wish to become

A Chemist, An Engineer, An Electrician, A Scientific Farmer, A Teacher, A Law-yer, A Physician, A Journalist,

in short, if you wish to secure a training that will fit you well for any honorable pursuit in life,

The Pennsylvania State College

Offers exceptional advantages.

Tuition is Free in All Courses.

The General Courses furnish a varied range of electives, after the Freshman Year, including History; the English, French, German, Spanish, Latin and Greek Languages and Literatures; Psychology; Ethics; Pedagogics, and Policical Science. These courses are especially adapte to the wants of those who seek either the most thorough training for the Profession of Teaching, or a general College Education.

The courses in Chemistry, Civil, Electrical

The courses in Chemistry, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Mining Engineering are among the very best in the United States. Graduates have no difficulty in securing and holding posi-

Young Women are admitte 1, to all courses on

Young Women are admitte the all courses on the same terms as Young Men.

The next COLLEGE YEAR opens Thursday, September 18, 1902, at 8 o clock a. m.
Framinations for admission, Tuesday, September 18, 9 o'clock a. m.
For SPECIMEN EXAMINATION PAPERS or for CATALOGUE giving full information respecting courses of study, expenses, etc. and SHOWING POSITIONS HELD BY GRADTATES, address

THE REGISTRAR. State College, Centre County, Pa.

World Renowned KNABE

AND

Henry F. Miller PIANOS.

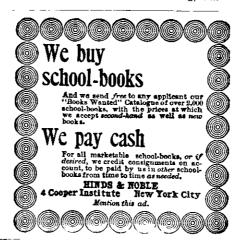
Burdett Organs.

Catalogue Free.

h. Kleber & Bro..

221-223 Fifth Ave.

Pittsburg, Pa.





Dickinson Gollege. CRALL,

ONE-HUNDRED AND NINETEENTH YEAR. THREE FULL FOUR-YEAR COURSES.

Classical, Scientific, Latin-Scientific and Modern Language.

Also medical preparatory Course. Medical and law electives allowed in junior and senior years. Particular attention to oratory under the president. Completely equipped Gymnasium, with athletic field. Many prizes. All buildings heared by steam. Elegant new hall for ladies, provided with all conveniences, and thoroughly furnished. Expenses reasonable.

Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School-

Handsome New Buildings. Steam Heat and Electric Light. A Thoroughly Homelike Board-ing School. Expenses Moderate. Open to both Sexes. Special Oversight Provided. Facilities for Quick and Thorough Preparation. Prepares for any College. A corps of Experienced Teachers. College Libraries. Reading Rooms. Gymnasium, Athletic field accessible to all students. For catalogue of College and Preparators Evolutions. atory School, address

GEORGE EDWARD REED,

President.

Carlisle, Pa.

Florist and Seedsman.

Cut Flowers Plants and Seeds of all kinds.

Telephone No. 4,

PEOPLES BANK.

CALIFORNIA, PA.

Transacts a General Banking Business.

O. F. PIPER, Cashier.

YOUR PATRONAGE SOLICITED.

- We have by far the most complete set of Circulars of information on SCHOOL PENCILS COLORED CRAYONS

and ERASIVE RUBBERS published. Shall we send them to you?

Joseph Dixon Crucible Company, 1020 4rch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTER J. WEAVER & CO.,

Peoples Bank Building, California.

We are showing the finest line of Gentlemen's. Ladies', and Children's Shoes ever shown in this valley. Shoes that do not owe their name to expensive MAGAZINE ADVERTISING, but to GOOD HONEST WEAR. We stand directly back of all the shoes we self and will cheerfully replace any pair that goes wrong.

weaters a Specialty.



Is Headquarters for

New Reliable Clothing and Furnishing Goods.

Among other Specialties they sell Ladies' Queen Quality Shoes

Prices are very reasonable and the goods are always of the proper style.

Do you need a New Hat, or a pair of Gloves, or a Stylish Neck-tie, or a pair of Shoes, or a Suit of Clothes, cut and made in the Present Century? If you do, call on

A. B. WARD & CO.

Opp. M. E. Church, CALIF

CALIFORNIA, PA.

Blackburn's July Clearance Sale

IS NOW ON

BARGAINS IN LAWN, BASTITE AND DIMITIES.

A Sweeping Shoe Clean-up Sale