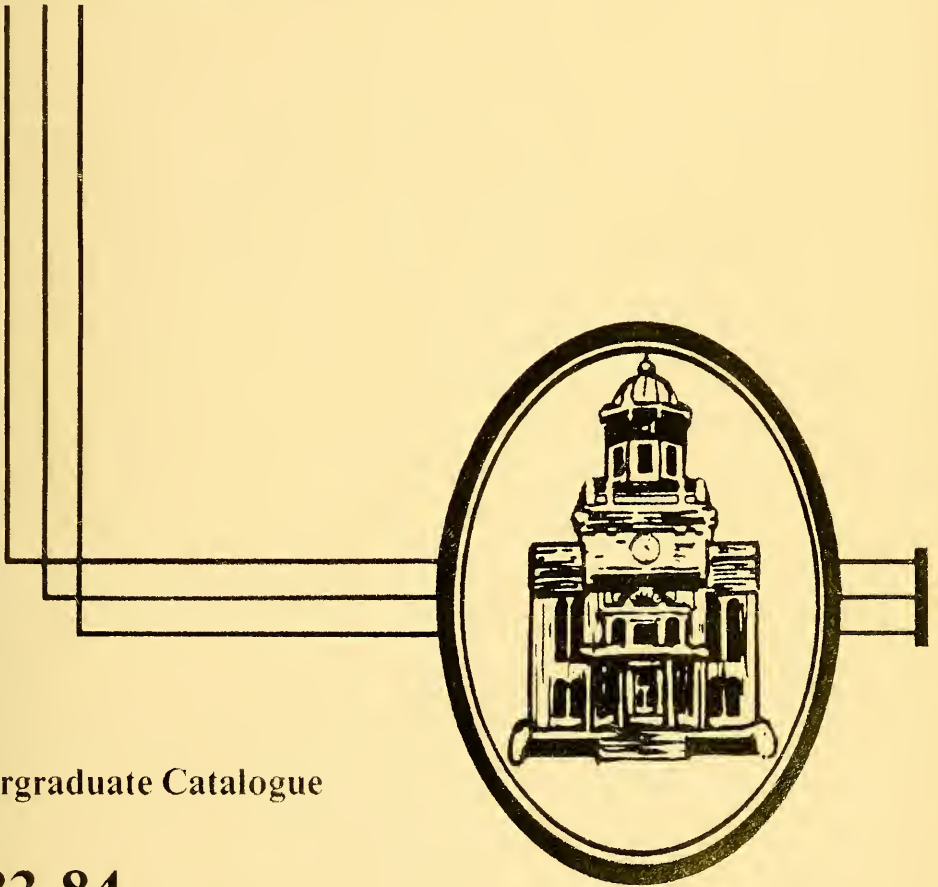





Bloomsburg University



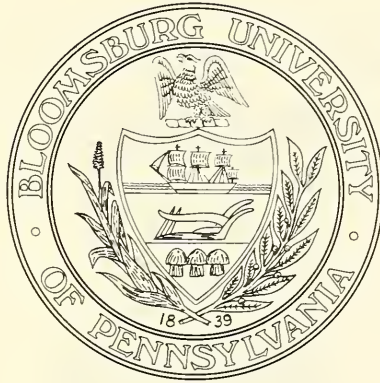
Undergraduate Catalogue

1983-84



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BLOOMSBURG UNIVERSITY



UNDERGRADUATE CATALOGUE

1983-1984

(prepared July 1, 1983)

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Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania is committed to providing equal educational and employment opportunities for all persons without regard to race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, ancestry, life style, affectional or sexual preference, handicap, vietnam era veteran, or union membership. The University is additionally committed to affirmative action and will take positive steps to provide such educational and employment opportunities.

Inquiries may be directed to:

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 Director of Affirmative Action,
 Carver Hall, Bloomsburg University
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 717/389-4526.

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Dick Thornburgh, Governor

State System of Higher Education



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Harrisburg

APPROVED ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FOR

1983-84

SEMESTER I

Classes Begin
No Classes
Thanksgiving Recess
Classes Resume
Reading Day
Final Exams Begin
First Semester Ends
Winter Commencement

(1983)

Monday, August 29, 1983
Monday, September 5, 1983 (Labor Day)
Wednesday, November 23, 1983 (1:50 p.m.)
Monday, November 28, 1983 (8:00 a.m.)
Sunday, December 11, 1983
Monday, December 12, 1983
Saturday, December 17, 1983
Sunday, December 18, 1983

SEMESTER II

Classes Begin
Semester Break Begins
Classes Resume
Easter Break Begins
Classes Resume
Second Semester Classes End
Reading Day
Final Exams Begin
Second Semester Ends
Spring Commencement

(1984)

Monday, January 16, 1984
Saturday, March 10, 1984 (4:00 p.m.)
Monday, March 19, 1984 (8:00 a.m.)
Friday, April 20, 1984 (9:00 p.m.)
Monday, April 23, 1984 (6:00 p.m.)
Saturday, May 5, 1984 (4:00 p.m.)
Sunday, May 6, 1984
Monday, May 7, 1984
Saturday, May 12, 1984
Saturday, May 12, 1984

1984 Summer Sessions: May 29 through August 17, 1984

APPROVED ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FOR

1984-85

SEMESTER I

(1984)

Classes Begin	Monday, August 25, 1984
No Classes	Monday, September 3, 1984 (Labor Day)
Thanksgiving Recess Begins	Wednesday, November 21, 1984 (1:50 p.m.)
Classes Resume	Monday, November 26, 1984 (8:00 a.m.)
First Semester Classes End	Saturday, December 8, 1984 (4:00 p.m.)
Final Exam Period Begins	Monday, December 10, 1984
First Semester Ends	Saturday, December 15, 1984
Winter Commencement	Sunday, December 16, 1984

SEMESTER II

(1985)

Classes Begin	Monday, January 14, 1985
Semester Break Begins	Saturday, March 9, 1985 (4:00 p.m.)
Classes Resume	Monday, March 18, 1985 (8:00 a.m.)
Easter Break Begins	Friday, April 5, 1985 (9:00 p.m.)
Classes Resume	Monday, April 8, 1985 (6:00 p.m.)
Second Semester Classes End	Saturday, May 4, 1985 (4:00 p.m.)
Final Exams Begin	Monday, May 6, 1985
Second Semester Ends	Saturday, May 11, 1985
Spring Commencement	Sunday, May 19, 1985

1985 Summer Sessions: May 27 through August 16, 1985



Seated from left to right: Elton Hunsinger, Lucy Szabo, LaRoy Davis, Robert Buehner (chairperson);
 Standing: Dr. James H. McCormick, Aaron Porter, Dr. Edwin Weisbond, Kevin O'Connor, Joseph Nespoli, Leo Kubitsky.

COUNCIL OF TRUSTEES Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

(as of July 1, 1983)

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Mr. Robert W. Buehner, Jr., Chairman | Danville |
| Mr. LaRoy G. Davis, Vice Chairman | Feasterville |
| Mr. Elton Hunsinger | Aristes |
| Mr. Leo H. Kubitsky | West Hazleton |
| Mr. Joseph M. Nespoli | Berwick |
| Mr. Kevin O'Connor | Plains |
| Mr. Aaron C. Porter | Bloomsburg |
| Mrs. Lucy E. Szabo | Berwick |
| Dr. Edwin Weisbond | Mount Carmel |

ADVISORS TO THE COUNCIL OF TRUSTEES

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Dr. James R. Lauffer | APSCUF |
| Mr. John W. Thomas | Alumni |
| Mr. William Yodock | AFSCME |
| Mr. Christopher J. Hardinger | CGA |



Larry W. Jones JoAnne S. Growney Robert J. Parrish Jerrold A. Griffis John L. Walker

ADMINISTRATION

(as of July 1, 1983)

(Date in parenthesis is date of appointment.)

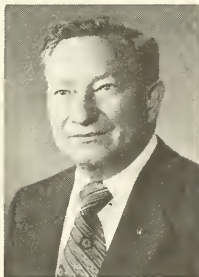
- LARRY W. JONES** *Acting President*
 B.S., M.S., North Dakota State University; Ed.D., University of Oregon; I.E.M., Harvard University. (1981)
- JOANNE S. GROWNEY** *Acting Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs*
 B.S., Westminster College; M.A., Temple University; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma. (1969)
- JERROLD A. GRIFFIS** *Vice President for Student Life*
 B.S., West Chester State College; M.Ed., Ohio University; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1971)
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 B.S.C., Ohio University; M.P.A., D.Ed., Florida Atlantic University; C.P.A., West Virginia University. (1982)
- JOHN L. WALKER** *Vice President for Institutional Advancement*
 B.B.A., M.S., Westminster College. (1965)
- ROBERT W. ABBOTT, JR.** *Educ. Systems Specialist*
 B.A., M.A., University of Delaware. (1978)
- JOHN H. ABELL** *Assistant Dean of Extended Programs*
 B.A., M.Ed., St. Lawrence University. (1973)
- PEGGY O. BAILEY** *Acting Director of Development*
- CAROL A. BARNETT** *Assistant Director of Career Development*
 B.S., M.Ed., Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (1978)
- JOHN J. BIERYLA** *Assistant Director of Financial Aid*
 B.S., M.A., Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (1982)
- ROBERT L. BUNGE** *Associate Registrar*
 B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Bucknell University. (1964)
- CHARLES H. CARLSON** *Assistant Vice President for Academic Affairs*
 B.A. San Jose State College; M.A., Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University. (1959)
- JENNIE H. CARPENTER** *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
 B.A., University of Oklahoma; M.A., University of Alabama. (1968)
- PAUL L. CONARD** *Assistant Vice President for Administration*
 B.S., Bloomsburg State College (1964).

- ANNE L. CONNELL *Assistant Director of Admissions*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S. University of Scranton. (1977)
- T.L. COOPER *Dean of Admissions*
A.B., Morehead State University; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1970)
- THOMAS A. DAVIES, JR. *Director of Career Development*
B.A., Waynesburg College; M.Ed., Duquesne University. (1964)
- JOSEPH A. DeMELFI *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.S., M.S., Delta State University. (1976)
- DOYLE G. DODSON *Director of Computer Services*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1967)
- G. ALFRED FORSYTH *Dean, College of Arts and Sciences*
B.A., Dickinson College; M.S., North Carolina State University; Ph.D., Purdue University. (1978)
- BERNARD FRADKIN *Dean of Instructional Services*
B.S., SUNY at Oswego; M.A.T., Ed.D., University of Pittsburgh; M.L.S., San Jose State University. (1982)
- KALYAN GHOSH *Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs*
B.S., Scottish Church College, Calcutta; M.S., Ph.D., University of Calcutta; I.E.M., Harvard University. (1982)
- RICHARD B. HAUPT *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.S., M.Ed., Shippensburg State College. (1968)
- SUSAN R. HICKS *Assistant to the President*
R.N., Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital School of Nursing; B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., M.Ed., Ohio University. (1982)
- DOUGLAS C. HIPPENSTIEL *Director of Alumni Affairs*
B.S.; M.A., Bloomsburg State College. (1980)
- KENNETH C. HOFFMAN *Special Assistant for University Relations*
B.A., The Pennsylvania State University. (1970)
- GEORGE J. LANDIS *Head Football Coach*
B.A., M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1982)
- ADRIENNE S. LEINWAND-JONES *Director of Affirmative Action*
B.A., University of Vermont; M.Ed., Boston University; Ph.D. University of Oregon. (1981)
- THOMAS LYONS *Director of Financial Aid*
B.S., Susquehanna University; M.A., Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (1976)
- HOWARD K. MACAULEY, Jr. *Dean, College of Professional Studies*
A.B., Bucknell University; M.A., Stanford University; M.Ed., Temple University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1967)
- LOUIS MARANZANA *Assistant Football Coach*
B.A., Dartmouth College; M.A., University of New Hampshire. (1982)
- HUGH J. McFADDEN, JR. *Director of Institutional Research*
B.S., M.S., West Chester State College; Ed.D., Lehigh University. (1976)
- MARILYN MUEHLHOF, C.P.S. *Secretary to the President*
- JOHN S. MULKA *Dean of Student Development*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., Ohio University; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1968)

- MAUREEN L. MULLIGAN *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.A., Wheeling College; M.S., Indiana State University. (1977)
- EDWARD W. NARDI *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.S., State University of New York at New Paltz; M.S., Indiana State University. (1976)
- ROBERT G. NORTON *Dean of Student Life*
B.S., Slippery Rock State College; M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh. (1962)
- DANIEL C. PANTALEO *Dean, College of Graduate Studies and Extended Programs*
B.S., Manhattan College; Ph.D., Emory University. (1977)
- THADDEUS PIOTROWSKI *Director, Learning Resources Center*
B.S., California State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1960)
- WILLIAM A. PROUDMAN *Director of Outdoor Experiential Learning*
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University. (1981)
- EMORY W. RARIG *Dean, College of Business*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College, M.A., Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University. (1968)
- WILLIAM V. RYAN *Director of Library Services*
A.B., John Carroll University; M.A., M.S.L.S., Case Western Reserve; M.A., University of Notre Dame. (1973)
- KENNETH D. SCHNURE *Registrar*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Bucknell University. (1970)
- JOHN J. TRATHEN *Director of Student Activities and the University Union*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania. (1968)
- BERNARD J. VINOVRSKI *Associate Dean of Admissions*
B.S., M.S., M.B.A., Wilkes College. (1978)
- DANIEL W. YOUNG *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.S., M.S., West Chester State College, Pennsylvania. (1982)
- LINDA A. ZYLA *Assistant Dean of Student Life*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1976)



G. Alfred Forsyth



Emory W. Rarig, Jr.



Howard K. Macauley



Daniel C. Pantaleo

FACULTY

(as of July 1, 1983)

- WILLIAM A. ACIERNO, Associate Professor *Communication Studies*
B.A. University of Pittsburgh; M.F.A., Carnegie Institute of Technology. (1966)
- HAROLD C. ACKERMAN, Assistant Professor *Center for Academic Development*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., University of Kansas. (1981)
- H.M. AFSHAR, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., University of Teheran; M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Florida. (1966)
- RICHARD D. ALDERFER, Professor *Chairperson, Communication Studies*
B.A., Bluffton College; M.Ed., Temple University; Ph.D., Ohio University. (1967)
- MARY CHRISTINE ALICHNIE, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S., University of Pittsburgh; M.S., University of Pennsylvania; M.S., Wilkes College.
(1981)
- BEN C. ALTER, Assistant Professor *Languages and Cultures*
B.A., Susquehanna University; M.Ed., University of Maine. (1964)
- M. DALE ANDERSON, Associate Professor *English*
B.S.L., Nebraska Christian College; M.A., Fort Hays Kansas State College. (1965)
- RICHARD G. ANDERSON, Associate Professor *History*
B.A., Western Kentucky State College; M.A., Ph.D., Texas Christian University. (1968)
- WAYNE P. ANDERSON, Associate Professor *Chemistry*
A.A.S., Jamestown Community College; B.A., Harpur College; M.S., Ph.D., University
of Illinois. (1975)
- BENJAMIN S. ANDREWS, Associate Professor *Communication Disorders and
Special Education*
B.S. University of Virginia; M.A., State University of Iowa. (1968)
- RICHARD M. ANGELO, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Mansfield State College; M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; Ed.D., Lehigh
University. (1982)
- CHRISTOPHER F. ARMSTRONG, Associate Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.A., Washington and Lee University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1974)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- JOAN M. AUTEN, Associate Professor *Health, Physical
Education and Athletics*
B.S., West Chester State College; M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1968)
- RAYMOND E. BABINEAU, Professor *Director, School of Education*
B.A., M.A., Montclair State College; Ed.D., Temple University. (1969)
- MARY K. BADAMI, Associate Professor *Communication Studies*
B.S. Fordham University School of Education, M.A., Hunter College of the C.U.N.Y.,
Ph.D. Northwestern University. (1981)
- HAROLD J. BAILEY, Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Albright College; M.Ed., Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1969)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- WILLIAM M. BAILLIE, Professor *English*
B.A., Ball State Teachers College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago. (1974)
- DONALD M. BAIRD, Assistant Professor *Chemistry*
B.S. Michigan State University, Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo. (1981)
- JOHN S. BAIRD, Jr., Professor *Psychology*
B.A., University of Virginia; M.S., Ph.D., North Carolina State University. (1971)
- J. WESTON BAKER, Associate Professor *Accounting*
B.S., University of California at Berkeley; M.B.A., M.A., Washington State University.
(1969)

- ELLEN B. BARKER, Assistant Professor *Psychology*
B.A., Macalester College; Ph.D., University of Minnesota. (1980)
- LEO G. BARRILE, Assistant Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Boston College. (1980)
- STEPHEN S. BATORY, Associate Professor *Marketing/Management*
B.S., King's College; M.B.A., Old Dominion University. (1980)
- UJAGAR S. BAWA, Professor *Economics*
B.A., M.A., Punjab University; A.M., University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D., Cornell University. (1970)
- CHARLES M. BAYLER, Associate Professor *Accounting*
B.S., Susquehanna University; M.S.B.A., C.P.A., Bucknell University. (1965)
- KARL A. BEAMER, Assistant Professor *Art*
B.S., Kutztown State College; M.F.A., The Pennsylvania State University. (1972)
- STEPHEN D. BECK, Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Tufts University; M.S., Iowa State University; Ph.D., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. (1971)
- BARBARA E. BEHR, Associate Professor *Financial/Business Law*
A.B., Cornell University; M.A., Hunter College; J.D., Rutgers Law School. (1977)
- BARRETT W. BENSON, Professor *Chemistry*
A.B., Middlebury College; Ph.D., University of Vermont. (1967)
- MARY G. BERNATH, Instructor (Part-time, 50%) *English*
B.A., N.P.A., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1982)
- JEAN E. BERRY, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S.N., Georgetown University; M.S.N., University of Pennsylvania. (1980)
- PETER H. BOHLING, Associate Professor *Economics*
B.A. Miami University; M.A., The University of Iowa; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts. (1978)
- RUTH ANNE BOND, Assistant Professor *Director, Upward Bound*
B.A., Wheaton College; M.A., Montclair State College. (1977)
- PATRICIA M. BOYNE, Assistant Professor *Computer Information Systems*
B.A., Ladycliff College; M.S., The Pennsylvania State University. (1976) C.D.P.
- WALTER M. BRASCH, Associate Professor *English*
A.B., San Diego State Univ.; M.A., Ball State University; Ph.D., Ohio University. (1980)
- DUANE D. BRAUN, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., State University of New York at Fredonia; M.A., Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University. (1975)
- CHARLES M. BRENNAN, Professor *Assistant Chairperson, Mathematics and Computer Science*
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- STEPHEN M. BRESETT, Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., P.E.D., Springfield College; M.Ed., Rutgers University. (1969)
- RICHARD J. BROOK, Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.A., Antioch College; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., New School, N.Y.C. (1967)
- LEROY H. BROWN, Associate Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Lock Haven State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1965)
- JESSE A. BRYAN, Associate Professor *Director of the Center for Academic Development*
A.B., Johnson C. Smith University; M.Ed., Temple University; Ph.D., Toledo University. (1973)

- ROBERT L. CAMPBELL, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
R.N., Robert Packer Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.N., University of Pittsburgh;
M.S.N., University of Washington. (1979)
- DONALD A. CAMPLESE, Professor *Psychology*
M.A., Ed.D., West Virginia University. (1972)
- KAY F. CAMPLESE, Associate Professor *Director, Counseling
and Human Development Center*
A.B., M.A., West Virginia University. (1969)
- ALAN D. CAREY, Professor *Marketing/Management*
A.A., Scottsbluff Junior College; B.S., M.B.A., Denver University; Ph.D., University of
Texas at Austin. (1978)
- WILLIAM L. CARLOUGH, Professor *Chairperson, Philosophy
and Anthropology*
B.A., Hope College; B.D., Western Theological Seminary; S.T.M., General Theological
Seminary; Ph.D., New York University. (1964)
- RONALD R. CHAMPOUX, Associate Professor *Communication Disorders and
Special Education*
B.A., Providence College; M.A.T., Assumption College; M.S., M.A., University of
Michigan. (1977)
- CHARLES M. CHAPMAN, Associate Professor *Marketing/Management*
B.A., University of Northern Colorado; M.A., New York University. (1977)
- CHARLES W. CHRONISTER, Associate Professor *Health, Physical
Education and Athletics*
B.S., M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1971)
- GARY F. CLARK, Assistant Professor *Art*
B.F.A., Maryland Institute College of Art; M.A., West Virginia University. (1975)
- MARJORIE A. CLAY, Associate Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.A., University of Oklahoma, M.A., Northwestern University, Ph.D., SUNY at
Buffalo. (1978)
- ELLEN M. CLEMENS, Associate Professor *Chairperson,
Business Education/Office Administration*
B.S., M.S., Bloomsburg State College; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1979)
- PAUL C. COCHRANE, Associate Professor *Mathematics and
Computer Science*
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., State University of New York. (1975)
- STEVEN L. COHEN, Professor *Psychology*
B.A., Oakland University; Ph.D., University of Maine. (1973)
- JAMES E. COLE, Professor *Chairperson, Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.A., M.A., Western Michigan University; Ph.D., Illinois State University. (1968)
- CATHERINE M. CONSTABLE, Instructor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1979)
- JOHN F. COOK, JR., Assistant Professor *Art*
B.F.A., McGill University; M.A., Columbia University. (1974)
- JOHN H. COUCH, Associate Professor *Music*
A.R.C.T., Royal Conservatory of Music, Toronto; M.M., Indiana University School of
Music. (1972)
- JAMES B. CREASY, Professor *Accounting*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S.B.A., Bucknell University; D.Ed., The
Pennsylvania State University. (1960)
- JAMES H. DALTON, JR., Assistant Professor *Psychology*
B.A., King College; M.A., University of Connecticut. (1979)
- ROBERT G. DAVENPORT, Associate Professor *Counselor*
B.S., M.S., Bucknell University. (1961)

- FRANK S. DAVIS, Professor *Computer and Information Systems*
B.S., M.Ed., Shippensburg State College; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1966)
- RICHARD J. DAYMONT, Assistant Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S.E., State University of Cortland; M.A., University of Maryland. (1981)
- WILLIAM K. DECKER, Professor *Music*
B.S., M.M., Eastman School of Music of the University of Rochester; D.M.A., Temple University. (1963)
- BLAISE DELNIS, Associate Professor *Languages and Cultures*
A.B., Lukow University; M.A., Fordham University. (1965)
- VINCENT J. DEMELFI, INSTRUCTOR *Center for Academic Development*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1982)
- JOHN E. DENNEN, Assistant Professor *Accounting*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Bucknell University. (1965)
- LESTER J. DIETTERICK, Associate Professor *Accounting*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; M.S.B.A., Bucknell University. (1966)
- RONALD V. DiGIONDOMENICO, Instructor *Center for Academic Development*
B.A., Bloomsburg State College; M.S.W., Marywood College. (1977)
- BERNARD C. DILL, Professor *Chairperson, Finance and Business Law*
B.S., M.B.A., The Pennsylvania State University; D.B.A., George Washington University. (1968)
- NANCY A. DITTMAN, Associate Professor *Business Education/ Office Administration*
B.S., Florida State University; M.Ed., University of Florida; Ed.D., University of Colorado. (1982)
- RICHARD J. DONALD, Assistant Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., East Stroudsburg State College; M.S. Kansas State University. (1968)
(On leave during Semester II, 1983-84)
- JUDITH P. DOWNING, Associate Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo, (1975)
(On Leave during Semester I, 1982-83.)
- VIRGINIA A. DUCK, Assistant Professor *English*
B.A., The Pennsylvania State University; M.A., Bucknell University. (1958)
- MAUREEN D. ENDRES, Assistant Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., City University of New York. (1982)
- JOHN A. ENMAN, Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.A., University of Maine; M.A., Harvard University; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1959)
- MICHAEL C. ESTRADA, Instructor *Recruitment and Orientation Specialist*
B.A., North Central Bible College; M.S., Ed.S., Fort Hays State University. (1980)
- PHILLIP A. FARBER, Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., King's College; M.S., Boston College; Ph.D., Catholic University of America. (1966)
- GARY M. FEINMAN, Assistant Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., City University of New York. (1982)
A.B., St. Vincent College; M.A., The Pennsylvania State University. (1965)
- RONALD A. FERDOCK, Associate Professor *English*
A.B., St. Vincent College; M.A., The Pennsylvania State University. (1965)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- JOHN R. FLETCHER, Assistant Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1969)

- ARIANE FOUREMAN, Professor *Languages and Cultures*
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., The Ohio State University. (1969)
- WENDELIN R. FRANTZ, Professor *Chairperson, Geography and Earth Science*
A.B., College of Wooster; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1968)
- HAROLD K. FREY, Associate Professor *Chairperson, Computer and Information Systems*
B.S., Lock Haven State College; M.A., State College of Iowa; M.S., Elmira College.
(1978)
- ROGER W. FROMM, Associate Professor *Library, Reference Librarian*
B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University; M.Ed., University of Vermont; M.L.S., Rutgers
University; M.A., University of Scranton. (1974)
- WILLIAM J. FROST, Assistant Professor *Library, Reference Librarian*
B.A., Old Dominion University; M.L.S., Rutgers Graduate School of Library Service;
M.A., University of Scranton. (1972)
- LAWRENCE B. FULLER, Associate Professor *English*
A.B., Dartmouth College; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins
University. (1971)
- FRANCIS J. GALLAGHER, Associate Professor *Marketing/ Management*
A.B., Stonehill College; M.B.A., Temple University. (1972)
- LUCILLE A. GAMBARDELLA, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S.N., Villanova University; M.S.N., Boston University. (1978)
- P. JOSEPH GARCIA, Associate Professor *Physics*
B.S., Kent State University, M.S., New Mexico Highlands University; D.Ed., The
Pennsylvania State University. (1968)
- MARY T. GARDNER, Assistant Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1974)
- JUDITH GAUDIANO, Instructor *Nursing*
R.N., Geisinger Medical Center; B.S.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; M.S.N., The
Pennsylvania State University. (1981)
- MICHAEL W. GAYNOR, Professor *Psychology*
B.A., Muhlenberg College; M.S., Lehigh University; Ph.D., Colorado State University.
(1970)
- GEORGE J. GELLOS, Associate Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., Muhlenberg College; M.S., Ohio University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State
University. (1965)
- MARTIN M. GILDEA, Associate Professor *Political Science*
B.A., St. Vincent College; M.A., University of Notre Dame. (1966)
- NANCY G. GILGANNON, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Marywood College; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania
State University. (1976)
- NANCY E. GILL, Assistant Professor *English*
B.A., M.A., Washington State University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University.
(1968)
- NORMAN M. GILLMEISTER, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.A., Harvard College; M.A., Indiana University; M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University.
(1973)
- GLENN A. GOOD, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundation*
B.S., M.S., Bucknell University; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1969)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- LEVI J. GRAY, Assistant Professor *Physics*
B.S., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., Syracuse University.
- DAVID E. GREENWALD, Associate Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley.
(1970)

- ERVENE F. GULLEY, Associate Professor *English*
A.B., Bucknell University; M.A., Ph.D., Lehigh University. (1970)
- E. BUREL GUM, Assistant Professor *Accounting*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S.B.A., Bucknell University. (1970)
- HANS KARL GUNTHER, Professor *History*
A.B., M.A., Washington University; Ph.D., Stanford University. (1965)
- DAVID J. HARPER, Professor *Chairperson, Physics*
B.S., Ph.D., University of Nottingham. (1966)
- PAUL G. HARTUNG, Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.A., Montclair State College; M.A., University of Colorado; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1968)
- JOHN E. HARTZEL, Assistant Professor *Computer and Information Systems*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., Lehigh University. (1970)
- MICHAEL HERBERT, Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Lehigh University. (1963)
- DAVID G. HESKEL, Associate Professor *Finance and Business Law*
M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Business, Vienna, Austria. (1976)
- CHARLOTTE M. HESS, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1972)
- ROBERT B. HESSERT, Associate Professor *Psychology*
B.A., M.S., The Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1972)
- SUSAN J. HIBBS, Assistant Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., Western Kentucky University; M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1975)
- FREDERICK C. HILL, Associate Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., M.S., Illinois State University; Ph.D., University of Louisville. (1975)
- MARY B. HILL, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., University of Delaware; Ph.D., Temple University. (1973)
- CARL M. HINKLE, Assistant Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., Montana State University; M.S., Ithaca College. (1971)
- ELOISE J. HIPPENSTEEL, Associate Professor *Nursing*
R.N., Thomas Jefferson University School of Nursing; B.S.N., M.S.N., University of Pennsylvania; M.S., Ed., Temple University. (1982)
- JUDITH M. HIRSHFELD, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., M.S., Temple University; Boston University.
- CHARLES J. HOPPEL, Associate Professor *Computer Information Systems*
B.S., University of Scranton; M.E.E., Ph.D., Syracuse University. (1980)
- LEE C. HOPPLE, Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., Kutztown State College; M.S., Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1961)
- MARK A. HORNBERGER, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1970)
- JOHN R. HRANITZ, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., M.Ed., Ed.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (1972) Commonwealth Exceptional Service Award Co-Winner 1977-78.
- JAMES H. HUBER, Professor *Chairperson, Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., University of Delaware; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1972)
- KENNETH P. HUNT, Professor *Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., State University of New York at Buffalo; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1975)

- JANET M. HUTCHINSON, Assistant Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1978)
- CHARLES G. JACKSON, Professor *Political Science*
A.B., Westminster College; M.A., University of North Carolina; Ph.D., The
Pennsylvania State University. (1960)
- I. SUE JACKSON, Assistant Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
A.B., Lycoming College; M.S.S.W., Graduate School of Social Work; University of
Texas. (1973)
- VINCENT W. JENKINS, Instructor *Counselor*
B.A., Mansfield State College; M.Ed., Lehigh University. (1981)
- PEGGY M. JEWKES, Assistant Professor *Library, Reference/ Documents Librarian*
B.A., Centre College; M.A., University of Wisconsin; M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh.
(1979)
- MARY LOU JOHN, Associate Professor *Chairperson, Languages and Cultures*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., Bucknell University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania
State University. (1959)
- BRIAN A. JOHNSON, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., M.Ed., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State
University. (1967)
- TERRY H. JONES, Assistant Professor *Accounting*
A.B., Rutgers-The State University; M.B.A., New York University. (1976) C.P.A.
- WILLIAM L. JONES, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Nebraska. (1964)
- JEAN K. KALAT, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
R.N., New England Baptist School of Nursing; B.S.N., University of Vermont; M.S.N.,
Texas Women's University. (1981)
- PRAKASH C. KAPIL, Associate Professor *Political Science*
B.A., M.A., University of Delhi; M.A., University of Rhode Island. (1967)
- ANDREW J. KARPINSKI, Professor *Chairperson, Communication Disorders and
Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1967) Commonwealth
Exceptional Service Award Winner 1978-79.
- JANICE C. KEIL, Assistant Professor *Business Education/Office Administration*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1981)
- MARTIN M. KELLER, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., Indiana State College; M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh. (1961)
- MARGARET A. KELLY, Associate Professor *Library, Assistant Reference Librarian*
A.B., College of New Rochelle; M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh. (1969)
- JOHN E. KERLIN, Jr., Associate Professor *Chairperson, Mathematics and Computer Science*
A.S., Broward Community College; B.S., Florida Atlantic University; M.A., Ph.D.,
University of California. (1977)
- SALEEM M. KHAN, Associate Professor *Economics*
B.A., S.E. College, Bahawalpur; M.A., Punjab University; Ph.D., J.Gutenberg
University. (1978)
- JAMES C. KINCAID, Associate Professor *Business Education/Office Administration*
A.B., Steed College; M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.D., University of Georgia.
(1980)
- HOWARD J. KINSLINGER, Associate Professor *Marketing/ Management*
A.B., Brandeis University; M.B.A., The City College of New York; Ph.D., Purdue
University. (1982)
- CHARLES C. KOPP, Professor *English*
B.A., Frostburg State College; M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania
State University. (1960)

- ROBERT B. KOSLOSKY, Associate Professor *Art*
B.S., M.Ed., Kutztown State College. (1970) Commonwealth Teaching Fellow and
Awarded Distinguished Teaching Chair, 1974-1975
- SHARON S. KRIBBS, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
R.N., Harrisburg Hospital School of Nursing; B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.N.,
The Pennsylvania State University. (1979)
- JULIUS R. KROSCHEWSKY, Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas. (1967)
(On leave during 1983-84 year)
- ROBERT J. KRUSE, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Temple University. (1975)
- L. RICHARD LARCOM, Associate Professor *Psychology*
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., Ohio State University. (1972)
- OLIVER J. LARMI, Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
A.B., Dartmouth College; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1968)
- CHARLES W. LAUDERMILCH, Assistant Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.A., Moravian College; M.S.W., Wayne State University. (1978)
- MARGARET READ LAUER, Associate Professor *English*
A.B., University of Michigan; M.A., Indiana University. (1966)
- JAMES R. LAUFFER, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., Allegheny College; M.S., University of Hawaii; Ph.D., University of Delaware.
(1966)
- ANN L. LEE, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1981)
- WOO BONG LEE, Associate Professor *Chairperson, Economics*
B.S., Delaware Valley College; M.S., Ph.D., Rutgers University. (1972)
- MARGARET M. LEGENHAUSEN, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S., Hunter College; M.A., Ed.M., Teacher's College. (1979)
- MILTON LEVIN, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., West Chester State College; M.Ed., Temple University; M.S., University of
Pennsylvania. (1967)
- MICHAEL M. LEVINE, Assistant Professor *Psychology*
B.S., Brooklyn College; M.A., Western Michigan College; Ph.D., University of Hawaii.
(1972)
- MARGARET J. LONG, Associate Professor *Business Education/Office Administration*
B.S., Indiana State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University
of Pittsburgh. (1961)
- JAMES T. LORELLI, Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
A.B., State University of New York at Binghamton; M.A., Syracuse University; Ph.D.,
Southern Illinois University. (1967)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- SHELL E. LUNDAHL, Instructor *Counselor*
B.A., West Chester State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1981)
- ARTHUR W. LYSIAK, Associate Professor *History*
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., Loyola University. (1970)
- LAWRENCE L. MACK, Associate Professor *Chemistry*
A.B., Middlebury College; Ph.D., Northwestern University. (1972)
- ROBERT R. MacMURRAY, Associate Professor *Economics*
B.A., Ursinus College; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1971)
- COLLEEN J. MARKS, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.A., Edinboro State College; M.A., University of Illinois; Ed.D., Lehigh University.
(1969)

- JOHN P. MASTER, Professor *Music*
B.S., Juniata College; M.M., West Virginia University; D.M.A., Combs College of Music. (1971)
- RICHARD E. McCLELLAN, Assistant Professor *Accounting*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Bucknell University. (1975) C.P.A.
- LAVERE W. McCLURE, Associate Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., Mansfield State College; M.N.S., University of South Dakota. (1963)
- JOANNE E. McCOMB, Associate Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., Slippery Rock State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1960)
- A.J. McDONNELL, JR., Associate Professor *Assistant Chairperson, Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1962)
- ELI W. McLAUGHLIN, Associate Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., M.Ed., West Chester State College. (1961)
- JOHN M. McLAUGHLIN, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Lock Haven State College; M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1968) Commonwealth Teaching Fellowship and Awarded Distinguished Teaching Chair, 1977-78.
- JERRY K. MEDLOCK, Professor *Chairperson, Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
A.B., Samford University; M.A., Ed.D., University of Alabama. (1969)
- ROBERT G. MEEKER, Assistant Professor *English*
A.B., Lafayette College; M.A., University of Scranton. (1962)
- JACK L. MEISS, Associate Professor *Business Education/Office Administration*
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University; M.Ed., Temple University. (1966)
- MARK S. MELNYCHUK, Assistant Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., Moravian College; Ph.D., Kent State University. (1979)
- RICHARD L. MICHERI, Assistant Professor *Political Science*
B.A., Fordham University; M.A., Columbia University. (1968)
- DONALD C. MILLER, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations Childhood Education*
B.S., Ph.D., Ohio State University; M.Ed., Bowling Green State University. (1971)
- G. DONALD MILLER, JR., Associate Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Ph.D., Temple University. (1970)
- GORMAN L. MILLER, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., LaVerne College; M.S., Indiana University; Ed.D., Ball State University. (1973)
- LYNNE C. MILLER, Assistant Professor *Biological and Allied Health Services*
B.S., University of Rhode Island College of Pharmacy; M.S., University of Texas; Ph.D., New Mexico State University. (1981)
- ROBERT C. MILLER, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., California State College; M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Pittsburgh. (1961)
- SCOTT E. MILLER, JR., Associate Professor *Library, Readers' Services Librarian*
A.B., M.A., M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh. (1966)
- DAVID J. MINDERHOUT, Associate Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
A.A., Grand Rapids Junior College; B.A., M.A., Michigan State University; Ph.D., Georgetown University. (1974)
- LOUIS V. MINGRONE, Professor *Assistant Chairperson, Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., Slippery Rock State College; M.S., Ohio University; Ph.D., Washington State University. (1968)
- RAJESH K. MOHINDRU, Associate Professor *Economics*
B.A., M.A., DAV College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1975)

- P. JAMES MOSER, Assistant Professor *Physics*
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University. (1981)
- JOSEPH E. MUELLER, Associate Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Butler University; M.S., University of Illinois. (1965)
- JAMES F. MULLEN, Instructor *Center for Academic Development*
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University. (1978)
- ALLEN F. MURPHY, Professor *Languages and Cultures*
A.B., Kenyon College; M.A., Ph.D., The Ohio State University. (1972)
- STEWART L. NAGEL, Associate Professor *Art*
B.F.A., Cooper Union; M.F.A., Pratt Institute. (1972)
- GEORGE W. NEEL, Associate Professor *Languages and Cultures*
B.S., Glassboro State College; Diploma (French), University of Aix-Marseille, Diploma (German), University of Heidelberg; A.M., Rutgers University. (1964)
- CRAIG A. NEWTON, Professor *History*
B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., Western Reserve University. (1966)
- ANN MARIE NOAKES, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University of Delaware. (1970)
Commonwealth Exceptional Service Award Co-Winner 1977-78.
- RONALD W. NOVAK, Associate Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., California State College; M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh; M.A., University of Illinois. (1964)
- WILLIAM S. O'BRUBA, Professor *Chairperson, Curriculum and, Foundations*
B.S., California State College; M.Ed., Duquesne University; Ed.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (1973) Certificate for Exceptional Academic Service. 1974-75
- ROBERT S. OBUTELEWICZ, Assistant Professor *Economics*
B.A., B.S., Carson Newman College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Massachusetts-Amherst. (1982)
- THOMAS L. OHL, Assistant Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., Millersville State College. (1968)
- JOHN J. OLIVO, Assistant Professor *Business Education/ Office Administration*
B.S., Davis and Elkins College; M.Ed., Trenton State University. (1982)
- JANET R. OLSEN, Assistant Professor *Library, Assistant Acquisition Librarian*
B.S., Kutztown State College; M.S.L.S., Syracuse University. (1968)
- NANCY A. ONUSCHAK, Associate Professor *Director, School of Health Sciences;
Chairperson, Nursing*
B.S., M.S.Ed., Wilkes College; M.N., The Pennsylvania State University. (1980)
- CLINTON J. OXENRIDER, Associate Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., The Pennsylvania State University; D.A., Idaho State University. (1965)
- JAMES W. PERCEY, Associate Professor *Political Science*
A.B., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Rutgers University. (1965)
- MARION B. PETRILLO, Instructor (Part-time, 50%) *English*
- LAURETTA PIERCE, Professor *Nursing*
R.N., Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.Ed., Temple University;
Ph.D., Jefferson Medical College. (1975)
- JOSEPH R. PIFER, Assistant Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., Clarion State College; M.A., Arizona State University. (1969)
- JOHN L. PLUDE, Assistant Professor *Chemistry*
B.S., University of Connecticut; Ph.D., University of New Hampshire. (1980)
- ROY D. POINTER, Professor *Chairperson, Chemistry*
B.S., University of Kansas; M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan. (1969)

- AARON POLONSKY, Assistant Professor *Library, Acquisition Librarian*
A.B., University of Pennsylvania; B.S.L.S., Drexel Institute of Technology. (1968)
- JAMES C. POMFRET, Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Bates College; M.S., New Mexico State University; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma. (1972)
- EDWARD J. POOSTAY, Associate Professor *Director, Reading Clinic*
B.S., Temple University; M.Ed., Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University of Georgia. (1981)
- ALEX J. POPLAWSKY, Professor *Psychology*
B.S., University of Scranton; M.S., Ph.D., Ohio University. (1974)
- H. BENJAMIN POWELL, Professor *History*
A.B., Drew University; M.A., Ph.D., Lehigh University. (1966)
(On leave during Semester II, 1983-84)
- GERALD W. POWERS, Professor *Assistant Chairperson, Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.A., University of Massachusetts; M.Ed., University of New Hampshire; Ed.D., University of Northern Colorado. (1971)
- RONALD E. PUHL, Associate Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., Lock Haven State College; M.A., West Chester State College. (1966)
- SALIM QURESHI, Assistant Professor *Marketing/Management*
B.S., University of Karachi; M.B.A., Adelphi University. (1976)
- DONALD D. RABB, Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., Bucknell University; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1957)
- FRANCIS J. RADICE, Professor *Finance and Business Law*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1957)
- MARY ELIZABETH RARIG, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
R.N., Winnipeg General Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.N., University of Western Ontario; M.Ed., Teachers College. (1981)
- CARROLL J. REDFERN, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Johnson C. Smith University; M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College; Ed.D., Lehigh University. (1969)
- ROBERT R. REEDER, Associate Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.A., M.S., The Pennsylvania State University; M.A., University of Colorado. (1968)
- BURTON T. REESE, Associate Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.A., M.Ed., East Stroudsburg State College. (1969)
- JAMES T. REIFER, Associate Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Shippensburg State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1966)
- ROBERT L. REMALEY, Jr., Assistant Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., Millersville State College; Ed.M., Temple University. (1972)
- SANDRA G. RICHARDSON, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S.N., M.N., University of Pittsburgh. (1981)
- PERCIVAL R. ROBERTS, III, Professor *Chairperson, Art*
B.A., M.A., University of Delaware; Ed.D., Illinois State University; Honorary Litt.D., L'Libre Universite Asie. (1968) Commonwealth Teaching Fellow, 1974-75, Commonwealth Exceptional Service Award, 1976.
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- HELENE R. ROBERTSON, Instructor *Nursing*
R.N., Bridgeport Hospital; B.S., Columbia University Teachers College; M.A., New York University. (1981)
- CHANG SHUB ROH, Professor *Sociology and Social Welfare*
B.A., Dong-A University; C.S.W., M.S.W., Ph.D., Louisiana State University. (1971)

- ROBERT L. ROSHOLT, Professor *Chairperson, Political Science*
B.A., Luther College; M.A.P.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota. (1969)
- ROBERT P. ROSS, Associate Professor *Economics*
B.A., M.A., Washington University. (1967)
- RAY C. ROST, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., Washington State University; Ed.M., Ed.D., The State University of Rutgers.
(1969)
- SUSAN RUSINKO, Professor *Assistant Chairperson, English*
B.A., Wheaton College; M.A., Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University. (1959)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- ROBERT G. SAGAR, Associate Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., M.S., Ohio State University. (1963)
- TejBHAN S. SAINI, Professor *Economics*
B.A., M.A., University of Punjab; D.F., Duke University; Ph.D., New School. (1968)
Certificate for Exceptional Academic Service 1974-75, Commonwealth Teaching Fellow
and Distinguished Teaching Chair, 1977-78.
- ROGER B. SANDERS, Associate Professor *Health, Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., West Chester State College; M.A., Ball State University. (1972)
- HITOSHI SATO, Associate Professor *Communication Studies*
A.B., M.A., University of North Carolina. (1972)
- RICHARD C. SAVAGE, Associate Professor *English*
B.A., University of North Carolina; M.S., Columbia University. (1960)
- CONSTANCE J. SCHICK, Professor *Psychology*
B.B.A., Angelo State University; Ph.D., Texas Tech University. (1973)
- HOWARD N. SCHREIER, Assistant Professor *Communication Studies*
B.A., Brooklyn College; M.A., University of Georgia; Ph.D., Temple University. (1981)
- TIMOTHY R. SCHWARTZ, Assistant Professor *Chemistry*
B.S., (Mathematics), Rocky Mountain College; Ph.D., Montana State University. (1982)
- SEYMOUR SCHWIMMER, Associate Professor *Philosophy and Anthropology*
B.S.S., City College of New York; M.A., Columbia University. (1965)
- JOHN S. SCRIMGEOUR, Associate Professor *Counselor*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1959)
- GILBERT R.W. SELDERS, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1957)
- JOHN J. SERFF, JR., Assistant Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University; M.Ed., West Chester State College. (1969)
- THEODORE M. SHANOSKI, Associate Professor *History*
B.S., East Stroudsburg State College; M.A., Ohio University; Ed.D., Temple University.
(1964)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- SAMUEL B. SLIKE, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University; M.S., The University of Scranton. (1979)
- RALPH SMILEY, Professor *History*
B.A., Brooklyn College; M.A., Ph.D., Rutgers University. (1969)
- RILEY B. SMITH, Associate Professor *English*
B.A., Ph.D., The University of Texas. (1977)
- ERIC W. SMITHNER, Professor *Languages and Cultures*
A.B., Muskingum College; M.A., Ph.D., New York University, Certificate Grenoble,
Middlebury, Hautes Etudes Diplome Bordeaux-Toulouse. (1967)
- JAMES R. SPERRY, Professor *History*
B.A., Bridgewater College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Arizona. (1968)

- WILLIAM J. SPROULE, Associate Professor *Assistant Chairperson,
Health, Physical Education, and Athletics*
A.B., Syracuse University; M.S., Brooklyn College; D.Ed., Pennsylvania State
University. (1969)
- GEORGE E. STETSON, Assistant Professor *Geography and Earth Science*
B.A., Yale University; M.A., University of Delaware; Ph.D., University of North
Carolina. (1973)
(On leave during Semester II, 1983-84)
- JOAN B. STONE, Instructor *Nursing*
R.N., Harrisburg Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.N., University Hospital of
Pennsylvania; M.S.N., Pennsylvania State University. (1982)
- GERALD H. STRAUSS, Professor *English*
A.B., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Ed.D., Columbia University. (1961)
- HARRY C. STRINE, III, Assistant Professor *Communication Studies*
B.A., Susquehanna University; M.A., Ohio University. (1970)
- BARBARA J. STROHMAN, Associate Professor *Art*
B.S., University of Maryland; M.F.A., Maryland Institute. (1969)
- DALE L. SULTZBAUGH, Assistant Professor *Sociology/Social Welfare*
B.A., Gettysburg College; M.Div., Lutheran Theological Seminary; M.S.W., West
Virginia University. (1981)
- DAVID A. SUPERDOCK, Professor *Physics*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University.
(1960)
- ANTHONY J. SYLVESTER, Associate Professor *History*
A.B., Newark College of Rutgers University; M.A., Rutgers University. (1965)
- BARBARA B. SYNOWIEZ, Instructor *Nursing*
B.S., University of North Carolina; M.S., Duke University. (1981)
- M. GENE TAYLOR, Professor *Physics*
B.S., Muskingum College; M.Sc., Ph.D., Brown University. (1969)
- LOUIS F. THOMPSON, Professor *Chairperson, English*
A.B., Columbia College; M.A., Ph.D., Lehigh University. (1963)
- JAMES E. TOMLINSON, Assistant Professor *Communication Studies*
B.A., M.A., California State University at Long Beach. (1980)
- PATRICIA A. TORSELLA, Instructor *Nursing*
B.S.N., M.N., University of Pennsylvania. (1981)
- JUNE L. TRUDNAK, Professor *Mathematics and Computer Science*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.S., Bucknell University; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania
State University. (1968)
- HENRY C. TURBERVILLE, JR., Associate Professor *Health,
Physical Education and Athletics*
B.S., M.A., University of Alabama. (1967)
- GEORGE A. TURNER, Associate Professor *Chairperson, History*
B.S., M.S., Eastern Illinois University. (1965)
- DONALD A. VANNAN, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., Millersville State College; M.Ed., Ed.D., The Pennsylvania State University.
(1961)
(On leave during Semester I, 1983-84)
- JOSEPH P. VAUGHAN, Professor *Biological and Allied Health Sciences*
B.S., University of Maine; M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1967)
- PETER B. VENUTO, Professor *Marketing/Management*
B.A., Syracuse University; M.B.A., Ph.D., University of Santa Clara. (1980)
- J. CALVIN WALKER, Professor *Chairperson, Psychology*
B.A., Muskingum College; Ed.M., Ed.D., Temple University. (1967)

- STEPHEN C. WALLACE, Associate Professor *Chairperson, Music*
B.S., Mansfield State College; M.M., University of Michigan; D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1967)
- CHARLES T. WALTERS, Assistant Professor *Art*
B.M., DePauw University; M.F.A., University of Wisconsin; Ph.D., The University of Michigan. (1977)
- PETER B. WALTERS, Instructor *Counselor, Upward Bound*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.A., University of Scranton. (1978)
- R. EDWARD WARDEN, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., Millersville State College; M.A., Villanova University. (1967)
- ROBERT D. WARREN, Professor *History*
B.S., Appalachian State Teachers College; M.A., Ph.D., Georgetown University. (1964)
- DAVID E. WASHBURN, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.A., M.Ed., Ph.D., University of Arizona; Postdoctoral Certificate in Multicultural Education, University of Miami. (1972)
- LYNN A. WATSON, Professor *Curriculums and Foundations*
B.S., Shippensburg State College; M.Ed., D.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University. (1966)
- ROBERT N. WATTS, Associate Professor *Marketing/ Management*
B.S., Susquehanna University; M.B.A., Ohio University. (1975)
- MARGARET S. WEBBER, Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., State University of New York at Oneonta; M.S., Ed.D., Temple University. (1968)
- JULIA M. WEITZ, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., Emerson College; M.S., University of Pittsburgh. (1978)
- DORETTE E. WELK, Assistant Professor *Nursing*
B.S.N., D'Youville College; M.S.N., University of Pennsylvania. (1977)
- NORMAN E. WHITE, Professor *Chemistry*
A.B., Wittenberg University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania. (1965)
- CHRISTINE T. WHITMER, Associate Professor *Languages and Cultures*
B.A., Ball State University; M.A., The Pennsylvania State University. (1966)
- JAMES R. WHITMER, Associate Professor *History*
B.A., M.A., Ball State University. (1964)
- JOHN B. WILLIMAN, Associate Professor *History*
B.S., College of Charleston; M.A., University of Alabama; Ph.D., St. Louis University. (1969)
- ANNE K. WILSON, Assistant Professor *Sociology/Social Welfare*
B.A., Carleton College; M.S., University of Maryland; Ph.D., The John Hopkins University. (1980)
- KENNETH T. WILSON, JR., Associate Professor *Art*
B.S., Edinboro State College; M.S., The Pennsylvania State University. (1963)
- MELVYN L. WOODWARD, Professor *Chairperson, Marketing/ Management*
A.B., Bucknell University; M.B.A., Ph.D., Ohio State University. (1976)
- WILLIAM S. WOZNEK, Associate Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., M.S., Ed.D., Syracuse University. (1970)
- IRVIN WRIGHT, Assistant Professor *Assistant Director of
the Center for Academic Development*
A.A., Dodge City Junior College; B.Ed., State University of New York at Buffalo; M.Ed., University of Toledo. (1977)
- STEPHEN G. WUKOVITZ, Associate Professor *Physics*
B.A., M.A., Montclair State College. (1968)
- ROBERT P. YORI, Associate Professor *Chairperson, Accounting*
B.S., Bloomsburg State College; M.B.A., Lehigh University. (1969)

JANICE M. YOUSE, Assistant Professor
B.S., M.A., Temple University. (1965)

Communication Studies

JOSEPH M. YOUSHOCK, Assistant Professor *Communication Disorders and Special Education*
B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College. (1971)

MARILOU W. ZELLER, Instructor *Library, Assistant Catalog Librarian*
B.S., West Virginia Wesleyan College; M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh. (1978)

MATTHEW ZOPPETTI, Professor *Curriculum and Foundations*
B.S., California State College; M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., University of Maryland. (1969)



ADJUNCT FACULTY

Medical Technology Program

Abington Memorial Hospital Abington, PA

JOHN W. EIMAN, M.D., *Director*
BARBARA J. SCHEELJE, MT (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Divine Providence Hospital Williamsport, PA

GALAL AHMED, M.D., *Director*
LORETTA MOFFAT, M.T. (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Geisinger Medical Center Danville, PA

JOHN J. MORAN, M.D., *Director*
AL SWARTZENTRUBER, B.S., MT (ASCP) *Educational Coordinator*

Harrisburg Hospital Harrisburg, PA

SUSANTA BHATTACHARJ, M.D., *Director*
JANICE FOGLEMAN, M.T. (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Lancaster General Hospital Lancaster, PA

WARD M. O'DONNELL, M.D. *Director*
NADINE GLADFELTER, M.T.(ASCP) *Educational Coordinator*

Polyclinic Medical Center of Harrisburg Harrisburg, PA

JULIAN W. POTOK, D.O., *Director*
MARGARET A. BLACK, M.T., (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Robert Packer Hospital Sayre, PA

DONALD R. WAEVER, M.D., *Director*
JAMES L. BENDER, B.S., MT (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Sacred Heart Hospital Allentown, PA

F.V. KOSTELNIK, M.D., *Director*
SANDRA A. NEIMAN, M.T. (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

St. Joseph's Hospital Reading, PA

JASPER CHEN SEE, M.D., *Laboratory Director*
JEAN WADE, B.S., MT (ACSP), *Educational Director*

The Medical College of Pennsylvania and Hospital Philadelphia, PA

DAVID SAWHILL, M.D., *Director*
MARIE LEE, M.T. (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Williamsport Hospital Williamsport, PA

GENE T. FRIES, M.D., *Director*
JOHN DAMASKA, MT (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

Wilkes-Barre General Hospital Wilkes-Barre, PA

C.W. KOEHL, JR., M.D., *Director*
HELEN RUANE, MT (ASCP), *Educational Coordinator*

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

WILLIAM BAILEY, JR.

Manager, University Store

STANELY E. CARR,

Director of Personnel

B.S., Bloomsburg State College.(1983)

JUDY COLEMAN-BRINICH

Director, Campus Child Center

B.S., M.Ed., Bloomsburg State College.(1979)

BRUCE C. DIETTERICK

Director of Public Information

B.A., The Pennsylvania State University

DAVID A. HILL

Comptroller, Community Activities

B.A., M.B.A., Drexel University. (1982)

DONALD E. HOCK

Director of Budget

B.A., Bloomsburg State College

C. DONALD HOUSENICK

Assistant Director of Computer Services

DONALD MCCULLOCH

Director of Physical Plant

RICHARD E. NEUFER

Director of Safety and Law Enforcement

JOSEPH C. QUINN

Director of Purchasing

MICHAEL SOWASH

*Associate Director of Student
Activities and the University Union*

B.S.Ed., Slippery Rock State College.



FACULTY EMERITI

- HARVEY A. ANDRUSS,
 President Emeritus (September, 1969)*
- BRUCE E. ADAMS (May, 1980)
 IVA MAE V. BECKLEY (May, 1970)
 DONALD R. BASHORE (August, 1983)
 R. CLARK BOLER (May, 1982)
 BOYD F. BUCKINGHAM,
 Vice President Emeritus (December, 1981)
- C. WHITENEY CARPENTER II (January, 1983)
 WILLARD A. CHRISTIAN (May, 1978)
 BARBARA M. DILWORTH (December, 1982)
 EDSON J. DRAKE (December, 1982)
 C. STUART EDWARDS (June, 1979)
 HOWARD F. FENSTEMAKER (May, 1963)
 HALBERT F. GATES (May, 1981)
 RALPH S. HERRE (May, 1972)
 CRAIG L. HIMES (January, 1983)
 CLAYTON H. HINKEL (December, 1980)
 JOHN A. HOCH, Dean Emeritus (May, 1975)
 MELVILLE HOPKINS (May, 1981)
 RUSSELL E. HOUK (May, 1982)
 RALPH R. IRELAND (May, 1980)
 ELLAMAE JACKSON (August, 1971)
 ROYCE O. JOHNSON (May, 1973)
 WARREN I. JOHNSON (May, 1977)
 ELINOR R. KEEFER (July, 1968)
 ROBERT L. KLINEDINST (January, 1983)
 MARGARET C. LEFEVRE (December, 1976)
 ELLEN L. LENSING (June, 1982)
 CYRIL A. LINDQUIST (May, 1975)
 THOMAS R. MANLEY (May, 1981)
 LUCY McCAMMON (January, 1958)
 MARGARET E. McCERN (May, 1976)
 DOROTHY O. McHALE (May, 1980)
 MICHAEL J. MCHALE (May, 1983)
- NELSON A. MILLER (January, 1983)
 CLYDE S. NOBLE (May, 1979)
 HILDEGARD PESTEL (August, 1974)
 GWENDOLYN REAMS (August, 1976)
 HERBERT H. REICHARD (May, 1971)
 EMILY A. REUWSAAT (May, 1981)
 STANLEY A. RHODES (May, 1982)
 ALVA W. RICE (May, 1980)
 ROBERT D. RICHEY (May, 1983)
 KENNETH A. ROBERTS (August, 1972)
 J. ALMUS RUSSELL (May, 1965)
 WALTER S. RYGIEL (January, 1968)
 MARTIN A. SATZ (May, 1979)
 TOBIAS F. SCARPINO (May, 1982)
 RUSSELL F. SCHLEICHER (May, 1962)
 BERNARD J. SCHNECK (May, 1982)
 ANNA G. SCOTT (May, 1956)
 REX E. SELK (May, 1982)
 RUTH D. SMEAL (December, 1978)
 RICHARD M. SMITH (December, 1979)
 ERIC W. SMITHNER (May, 1983)
 ROBERT R. SOLENBERGER (May, 1982)
 MARGARET M. SPONSELLER (August, 1981)
 JANET STAMM (May, 1977)
 RICHARD J. STANISLAW (May, 1982)
 WILLIAM B. STERLING (May, 1973)
 GEORGE G. STRADTMAN (August, 1972)
 THOMAS G. STURGEON (May, 1977)
 WILBERT A. TAEBEL (May, 1976)
 ALFRED E. TONOLO (December, 1982)
 JAMES B. WATTS (February, 1978)
 ELIZABETH B. WILLIAMS (August, 1969)
 WILLIAM G. WILLIAMS (August, 1982)
 RICHARD O. WOLFE (May, 1980)
 M. ELEANOR WRAY (May, 1977)

*The date in parentheses is date of retirement.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 INTRODUCTION

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, as one of the fourteen state-owned universities in Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education, has been charged by the Commonwealth to serve as ". . . a center of learning for the best possible education of the youth of Pennsylvania in the arts and sciences and to provide able and dedicated teachers . . ."

The arts and sciences are regarded as fundamental to all of the activities implied by this charge. During the past several years, academic departments have been strengthened and the range of services expanded through the addition of pre-professional programs, continuing education, programs in the health-related sciences, and business administration.

In addition to undergraduate programs, Bloomsburg offers masters degrees in a variety of academic disciplines, and a doctoral program in elementary education is offered in cooperation with Indiana University of Pennsylvania.

1.2 ORGANIZATION

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania is organized in four colleges: Arts and Sciences, Professional Studies, Business, and Graduate Studies and Extended Programs. The scope and internal structure of each college is described in the appropriate chapter of this catalogue.

1.3 LOCATION

The Town of Bloomsburg, county seat of Columbia County, is an industrial, trading, and residential community of 11,000 located on Route 11, 80 miles northeast of Harrisburg. It is within two miles of two interchanges of Interstate 80.

Bloomsburg is served by the Greyhound and Continental Trailways bus lines. Commercial airports at Wilkes-Barre-Scranton on Route 81, and at Williamsport are about an hour's drive from Bloomsburg.

1.4 HISTORY

An academy "to teach youth the elements of a classical education" was established in Bloomsburg in 1839. The academy continued with varied fortunes until 1856, when a charter was prepared and stock issued to reorganize as **Bloomsburg Literary Institute**. A building now known as Carver Hall in memory of Henry Carver, principal at the time, was erected in 1867.

Largely through the efforts of J.P. Wickersham, Superintendent of Public Instruction, **Bloomsburg Literary Institute** became **Bloomsburg Literary Institute and State Normal School** in 1869; it continued under this name and organization until 1916 when it was purchased by the Commonwealth and called **Bloomsburg State Normal School**.

The emphasis at the Normal School changed during the early 1920's from secondary and college-preparatory courses for special teachers to full-time teacher education. In May 1927 the institutional name was changed to Bloomsburg State Teachers College, authorized to grant a Bachelor of Science in Education for teachers in elementary and secondary schools.

Under the administration of President Francis B. Haas (1927-1939), great progress was made in the teacher education program. In 1930, a new area of study was added with the degree program in Business Education.

Upon the appointment of Dr. Haas as State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Dr. Harvey A. Andruss, then Dean of Instruction and a former Director of the Business

Education Department, was appointed president, a position he held until his retirement in 1969. During World War II, the US Navy V-12 Officer Training Program was conducted on the Bloomsburg Campus, a service commemorated by the name of Navy Hall. In 1957, a Division of Special Education was inaugurated, and it is still housed in that building.

Major expansion in buildings, faculty, and student body took place after that. Full-time enrollments rose from 1,743 in 1960 to 4,879 in the Fall, 1982. In 1960 the name of the school was changed to **Bloomsburg State College**. Authorization was received shortly thereafter to grant the Bachelor of Arts degree for liberal arts programs in humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences/mathematics, and graduate study leading to the Master of Education degree was inaugurated. In 1968, approval was received for the degree, Master of Arts; in 1970 for the degree, Master of Science; in 1976 for the Master of Business Administration; and in 1982 for the Master of Science in Nursing. A cooperative doctoral program in elementary education was also begun in 1982.

Bloomsburg is a strong, multi-purpose institution offering curricula in the liberal arts, business, nursing, allied health sciences, and teacher education. Degree programs are offered at the associate, baccalaureate, and masters levels in addition to the cooperative doctoral program. Legislation was enacted in 1982 designating the institution as Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania of the State System of Higher Education.

1.5 ACCREDITATION

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, The National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, and the Pennsylvania State Board of Education. It is recognized by the American Chemical Society for excellence of its chemistry department. (See chemistry).

1.6 BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES

Campus

Bloomsburg's campus is comprised of two tracts called the Lower Campus and Upper Campus, with a total area of 173 acres.

The Lower Campus comprises the original campus and adjacent areas subsequently acquired. It contains the residence halls, dining hall, university store, administration buildings, auditorium, library, academic buildings and recreation areas. The Upper Campus, a half mile from the Lower Campus, contains the E.H. Nelson Field House, the Redman Stadium, the Litwhiler Baseball Field and practice areas. Long-range plans presume further development of the Upper Campus for academic and recreation purposes.

Instructional Buildings

Bakeless Center for the Humanities completed in 1970, is an air-conditioned building containing classrooms, lecture halls, faculty offices, and an exhibit area. It is used primarily by the departments of English, art, languages and cultures, communication studies, economics, and political science. The building was named for the Bakeless family including; Professor Oscar H. Bakeless, a graduate of the school and former distinguished member of the faculty; his wife, Sara H. Bakeless, a graduate and former faculty member; their son, Dr. John E. Bakeless, a graduate, an author, and a recipient of the Alumni Distinguished Service Award; their daughter, Mrs. Alex Nason, a graduate and benefactor of the school; and their daughter-in-law, Mrs. Katherine L. Bakeless, graduate of the school and a nationally-known author.

Hartline Science Center completed in 1968, is an air-conditioned facility with classrooms, lecture halls, seminar rooms, laboratories, faculty offices, and an exhibit

area; it accommodates the departments of chemistry, physics, biology, mathematics and computer science, and geography and earth sciences.

The name of the building honors Daniel S. Hartline, a former teacher of biology, and his son Dr. H. Keffer Hartline, 1968 Nobel laureate and recipient of an Alumni Distinguished Service Award.

Sutliff Hall, completed in 1960, contains classrooms and faculty offices of the College of Business. William Boyd Sutliff, for whom the building is named, was a teacher of mathematics and the first Dean of Instruction of Bloomsburg State Normal School.

Construction has been started on a three-story **James H. McCormick Center for Human Services** that will provide laboratory, classroom, and office accommodations for the several departments, including nursing. It will also house the Learning Resources Center and serve the rapidly expanding computer sciences and educational technology programs. The building is named for the university president, who is on leave for 1983-84 while serving as interim chancellor of the State System of Higher Education.

Funding for the new building and for the renovation of Sutliff Hall and Hartline Science Center was included in Capital Budget legislation enacted in 1980. The new building was named for Dr. McCormick in recognition of his leadership in obtaining passage of the funding legislation.

Benjamin Franklin Hall, completed in 1930 for use as a campus laboratory school, is now used for the Reading Clinic and classes, administrative offices, and the Computer Services Center.

Navy Hall was constructed in 1939 as a campus laboratory school but was converted during World War II for the use of candidates enlisted in the Navy V-12 Officer Training Program. It now houses the department of communication disorders and special education and provides a number of other classrooms and offices.

Science Hall, called "Old Science" to distinguish it from Hartline Science Center, was built in 1906. It houses the departmental offices of History and Psychology and has several classrooms and some facilities used by the Art Department.

Centennial Gymnasium, completed in 1939, contains a gymnasium which seats 1,200, two auxiliary gymnasiums, a swimming pool, and offices and classrooms for physical education and athletics.

E.H. Nelson Field House on the Upper Campus was completed in 1972. It provides a varsity basketball court and folding bleachers for 2,600 spectators. There is an indoor track, a six-lane swimming pool with seating for 500 spectators, faculty offices, handball courts, classrooms, equipment rooms, a Nautilus room, and special facilities for physical training and therapy. The building is used for health and physical education classes, varsity athletic contests, and for other activities requiring seating of large audiences.

Bus transportation is provided between this building and the Lower Campus.

Dr. E.H. Nelson, for whom the building is named, was for many years Director of Athletics.

Residence Halls, Dining Rooms, University Union

Columbia Hall, completed in 1970, is a seven-story residence hall housing four hundred students. It contains lounges, study rooms, recreation areas, a special projects room, guest rooms, and an apartment for the assistant dean.

Elwell Hall, completed in 1968, is a nine-story residence hall which can accommodate 678 students. It has recreation rooms and lounges, guest rooms, study rooms, and apartments for staff. Its name honors Judge William Elwell, a former trustee; George E. Elwell, his son, a graduate and former trustee; and G. Edward Elwell, his grandson, a graduate and former instructor in French.

Luzerne Hall, a four story residence hall completed in 1967, accommodates 300 students. It has lounge and recreation areas, study rooms, and apartments for staff.

Lycoming Hall, the newest residence hall, was opened during the fall of 1976. In addition to housing 250 students, the building offers lounges, study rooms, recreation

areas, special project facilities, and an apartment for the resident dean.

Montour Hall and Schuylkill Hall are four-story residence halls completed in 1964. Each houses 250 students and is divided into two wings, complete with recreation and lounge facilities, study rooms, and apartments for resident staff members.

Northumberland Hall, completed in 1960, accommodates 200 residents. There are lounge and recreation areas, study rooms, and apartments for staff members. Lycoming, Luzerne, Columbia, Montour, Schuylkill and Northumberland are names of counties in which many Bloomsburg students reside.

The alignment of halls according to coed and single sexed residence is subject to revision based upon male/female enrollment figures and current student needs.

William W. Scranton Commons, completed in 1970, is an air-conditioned dining facility with one thousand seats and with a capacity to serve 2,900 students at each meal. Folding partitions permit flexibility of arrangements. A faculty/staff dining room and two lounges are in the building. William W. Scranton was Governor of Pennsylvania from 1963 to 1967.

University Store. This building was completed in 1956 and used until 1970 as the college Commons and from 1970 until 1973 as a temporary Union. The building has been remodeled and is now used as the University Store for the sale of textbooks and supplies, and the Department of Law Enforcement and Safety.

Marguerite W. Kehr Union. The Kehr Union Building houses a commercial branch bank, two formal lounges, a snack bar and dining area, a multipurpose room, mail room and mailboxes for commuting students, game room, television room, the infirmary, an information center, bowling alleys, a the infirmary, an information center, bowling alleys, a travel service, the Community Activities office, and storage area. Its name honors the late Dr. Marguerite W. Kehr, who was Dean of Women at the school, 1928 to 1953.

Administration and Service Buildings

Waller Administration Building, completed in 1972, contains administrative offices, vaults, conference rooms, a centralized area for the Business Office and an area for receiving, storing and distributing college supplies and equipment. The building is named for D.J. Waller, Jr., who served for twenty-seven years as principal of the normal school.

Francis B. Haas Center for the Arts, completed in 1967, has a two thousand seat auditorium with its stage planned for dramatic productions as well as general auditorium purposes. There are also classrooms, offices and other facilities for music, debating, and drama groups, and lounges and exhibit areas. Dr. Francis B. Haas, for whom the auditorium was named, was President of the College from 1927 to 1939. Prior to and subsequent to this period he served as the Pennsylvania Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Andruss Library, completed in 1966, houses the university's extensive collection of bound volumes, microtexts, periodicals, and other source and reference material for study and research. The Learning Resources Center is also located in the building. The library was named for Dr. Harvey A. Andruss, who served as president of the college from 1939 to 1969 and, who during nine years prior to becoming president, established the division of business education and served as dean of instruction.

Carver Hall, built in 1867, is the oldest building on the campus. In addition to its 900-seat auditorium, it houses the Office of the President, the Alumni Room, and Alumni, Institutional Advancement, Institutional Research, and Affirmative Action offices.

Buckalew House, originally the home of Charles R. Buckalew, United States Senator from 1863 to 1869 and trustee of the Normal School, was acquired by the Commonwealth for use as the President's home in 1926.

Campus Maintenance Center completed in 1970, houses offices, storage areas and workshops used by the plant maintenance staff.

Parking Garage. A multi-level concrete structure completed in 1972 accommodates approximately 200 cars.

Athletics and Recreation Areas

Redman Stadium, used for football, soccer, field hockey track events, and located on the Upper Campus, was completed in 1974. A permanent concrete stand on the west side provides seating for 4,000 spectators, and bleachers on the east side increase the total seating capacity to nearly 5,000. There is a press box for radio, television, and newspaper personnel.

Robert B. Redman, for whom the stadium is named, was Assistant Dean of Men and head football and baseball coach from 1947 until 1952. Teams he coached gained state and national recognition.

Litwhiler Field, a baseball field completed in 1974, is located east of Redman Stadium. It was named in honor of Danny Litwhiler, who recently retired as head baseball coach at Michigan State University. Litwhiler, who was coached by Dr. E.H. Nelson, studied at Bloomsburg in the late 1930's and played for several major league baseball teams prior to beginning his career as a baseball coach at Florida State University.

Practice Fields. Three practice fields are included in the total athletic complex on the Upper Campus.

1.7 BLOOMSBURG FOUNDATION

The Bloomsburg Foundation was established in 1970 as a non-profit educational corporation to assist the institution in functions for which Commonwealth funds should not or cannot be used. The Foundation may solicit, receive, and manage gifts and grants from individuals, corporations, or other foundations; its funds are used to assist the school in carrying out its educational mission.

1.8 HARVEY A. ANDRUSS LIBRARY

The Andruss Library, a unit under the instructional services area, has a total collection of over 1,575,000 items. This includes a book collection of over 300,000 volumes, including a large reference collection and over a million microforms. The library also has federal, state, and local government documents. There is a collection of over 5,600 phonograph records, a pamphlet file of approximately 7,600 items, and a Juvenile/Young Adult book collection. A special collection of books, located on the ground floor, contains first editions, autographed copies, and illustrated books of value. The collection can be used during normal library hours.

Books and periodical articles may be borrowed from other cooperating libraries. Depending on the lending library, there may or may not be a charge for borrowing materials or for photocopies of articles. Inter-library loan requests may be initiated at the Readers' Services Desk on the main floor.

DATABASE SEARCHING

Andruss Library is expanding and developing its services with the introduction, in January 1983, of computerized-data-base searching. Through DIALOG Inc., the Library will have dial-up access to 175 files in a wide variety of subjects; coverage of scientific fields is particularly thorough. These data bases contain three types of information:

- directory listings of people, firms, foundations.
- numerical information such as business and economic data, physical properties, and bibliographic citations to periodical articles, proceedings, etc.; about 60% of data bases are bibliographic.

Most available data bases have print counterparts (Chemical Abstracts, Founda-

tion Directory), but as new data bases are developed an increasing percentage will be available only online.

PHOTOCOPY FACILITIES

The library has three photocopy machines and they can be used by all library patrons at a minimal cost per copy.

UNIVERSITY ARCHIVES

The University Archives, presently housed on the ground floor of the Bakeless Center for the Humanities, serves as the depository for archival and historical materials for the entire university community. The collection serves students, faculty, administrators, and alumni.

LEARNING RESOURCES CENTER

The Learning Resources Center, a service unit under the Dean of Instructional Services, is located on the ground floor of Andruss Library. The Center serves as the campus coordinating unit for the development of instructional technology and learning resources in the non-print category.

Each academic department is equipped with basic audiovisual equipment to meet departmental needs. Students working on classroom projects are encouraged to discuss equipment needs with their faculty member. If equipment is not available in the department, faculty members can arrange to borrow equipment from the Learning Resources Center. Some of the 2,500 pieces of equipment of inventory include motion picture projectors, slide projectors, record players, tape recorders, and portable TV equipment. The Learning Resources Center houses over 3,000 16mm educational films, in addition to over 3,000 filmstrips and other educational materials in various audio and video formats. Faculty, students, and student teachers are averaging over 6,000 film/filmstrip showings per year as part of their effort to enhance the learning process.

Facilities in the Learning Resources Center permit previewing of films and other educational media. Also, an "Autotutorial Laboratory" has been established in Bakeless Center for Humanities in Room 205 to accommodate viewing of filmstrips, slides and audiotapes assigned by faculty members. Students wishing to view or listen to their own materials may also use the facility. Videotapes may be viewed in the "Curriculum Materials Center" located in Navy Hall Room 105.

Office hours for the Learning Resources Center are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. weekdays. The hours for the "Autotutorial Laboratory" are basically the same except during vacation periods. The Learning Resources Center is staffed with a 3 full-time employees and 13 student employees.

Students may view materials not being used in their classes. Student organizations may request support services if meetings are held in campus classrooms. Details should be worked out through organizational advisors.

COMPUTER SERVICES CENTER

Bloomsburg University has made extensive use of computers for more than a decade. Current computing needs for instruction, management and research are met by a central computer, the UNIVAC 1100-61, a powerful and versatile central processing unit, and microcomputers scattered throughout the campus. The central system, with four million bytes (4 megabytes) or characters of main memory, is directly accessible by both centrally located and remote terminals. Controlled by the OS-1100 operating system, the central operation supports all normal tape, disc, remote, batch and interactive functions. The Distributed Communicative Processor, a minicomputer attached to the main system, currently supports in excess of 100 student, faculty, and administrative terminals.

The following programming languages are available by mainframe access: ASSEMBLER, BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, PASCAL, PL/1, and SNOBOL. In addition, numerous special purpose languages and package programs are available; these include ASET, an author's language for computer assisted instruction (CAI), and statistical and math programs such as SCSS, SPSS, BMD, and MATH PAK.

Complementing the UNIVAC System is a microcomputer lab located adjacent to the student terminal room. The lab presently includes twelve Apple II plus microcomputers with disk drives and color monitors. Printers have graphic capabilities. Several units have 64K RAM allowing PASCAL and LOGO to be run. Additional microcomputers are located in various departments on campus. Plans have been made to triple the number of micros on campus in the very near future.

During the fall and spring semesters, access hours normally are 7:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m., Monday and Friday; Saturday, 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.; Sunday, 9:00 a.m. to 1:00 a.m. Additional hours are scheduled as needed.

Within many academic programs including the Computer and Information Science major, students are exposed to the contemporary computer and the data processing technology of a data-based system, on-line inquiry, time sharing, program development from a terminal, and dynamically changing files. Faculty working directly with the computer have increased time to use computer assisted instruction (CAI) material such as tutorials, drills and simulations to use supplement classroom and lab instruction.



2. EXPENSES, FEES, AND REFUNDS

(Fees are subject to change without notice.)

2.1 COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES FEE

Community Activities Fee of \$40.00 per semester is charged each full-time undergraduate student. Community Activities fees finance student activities in athletics, lectures, student publications, general entertainment, student organizations, and other student-supported programs.

2.2 BASIC FEES

Full-Time Undergraduate, Pennsylvania Residents

The basic semester fee for full-time students who are residents of Pennsylvania is \$740. An extra fee of \$62 per semester hour is charged for course loads in excess of 18 semester hours in any one semester.

Part-time Undergraduate, Pennsylvania Residents

Undergraduate students who take fewer than 12 semester hours in a semester pay fees of \$62 per semester hour.

Full-Time Undergraduates, Out-of-State

Out-of-state undergraduate students pay fees of \$1295 for 12 to 18 semester hours in one semester. The definition of out-of-state student may be obtained from the Business Office.

Part-Time Undergraduate, Out-of-State

Undergraduate out-of-state students who take fewer than 12 semester hours in a semester pay fees of \$108 per semester hour.

Graduate (in-State or Out-of-State)

Graduate students pay a fee of \$740 for 9 to 15 semester hours and \$82 per semester hour for less than 9 or in excess of 15 semester hours.

Summer Session Fees

Undergraduate students pay fees at the rate of \$62 per semester hour. Graduate students pay \$82 per semester hour. These summer fees apply to Pennsylvania residents and out-of-state students.

Changes in Fees, or Costs

All fees, or costs, are subject to change without notice. If billing is prior to change, student accounts will be charged, or refunded, after the fact. Fees and other costs listed in this publication are those in effect, or applicable, on July 1, 1983.

Charges for dining hall meals are adjusted annually after the end of the academic year. The adjustment under the food service contract currently in force is based on the wholesale price index.

2.3 HOUSING FEES

Residence Halls

Accommodations in a campus residence hall cost \$443 per semester for double occupancy, and \$398 for triple occupancy during the academic year. The summer session housing fee is \$22 per week.

All students who live in campus residence halls are required to take their meals in the campus dining hall under either of two food service plans; \$315 per semester for 19 meals per week, and \$275 per semester for 15 meals per week during the academic year. The summer session food service charge is \$22 per week for 19 meals, and \$20 per week for 15 meals. Fees for food service are payable with the housing fee as a combined charge.

Housing and food service fees are the same for both Pennsylvania residents and out-of-state students.

Keys

A fee of \$15 is charged for replacing a lost room key.

2.4 ADVANCE PAYMENT OF FEES

An *Advance Registration Fee* of 10 percent of the basic fee is payable when an individual is approved for admission as an undergraduate student or when a former student is approved for readmission. This fee is credited to the first basic fee payment.

The *Community Activities Fee* for one year (\$80) is payable when a student is approved for admission for the Fall Semester or when a former student is approved for readmission after being out of school for one or more semesters.

An Advance Housing Deposit of \$50 is required and payable to reserve a room accommodation and negotiate a housing contract for the academic year. This deposit must be paid prior to room assignment and is credited to the housing charge for the current semester. This deposit is refundable only under certain conditions adjudged appropriate by the Director of Housing.

2.5 RULES GOVERNING PAYMENT OF FEES

Bank drafts, post-office money orders, or checks must be made out for the exact amount of the fee.

Fees other than the Activities Fee are payable to *Bloomsburg University*.

Activities Fees are payable to *Community Activities*; money orders must be drawn on the Post Office at Bloomsburg.

Fees are due at times determined by the Business Office.

The University reserves the right to withhold information concerning the record of a student who is in arrears in fees or other charges, including student loans.

The University does not offer a time payment plan. Billing statements of student accounts are mailed prior to registration each semester. Failure to comply with the directive concerning payment excludes the student from registration.

Inquiries concerning fees may be addressed to the Director of Accounting.

2.6 MEALS FOR OFF-CAMPUS RESIDENTS

Students who live off campus may take their meals in the dining hall if space is available. The rate for 15 meals per week is \$275 per semester, 19 meals per week is \$315 per semester, 10 meals per week is \$245, and 5 meals per week is \$155. (See section 2.2 - changes in fees or costs).

Daily Rate for Transients

The daily rate for transient meals and lodging is:

Breakfast	\$1.00	Dinner	\$1.95
Lunch	1.25	Room	3.00

Arrangements for room guests must be approved by the resident dean of the hall where the guest will be housed.

2.7 ORIENTATION FEES

Summer orientation fee for Fall freshmen and new students in the Center for Academic Development program - \$30.00.

Summer orientation fee for transfer students - \$16.00

Orientation fee for Summer freshmen - \$10.00

Orientation for January freshmen and transfer students - \$3.00.

2.8 MISCELLANEOUS FEES

Diploma Fees

A Diploma Fee is charged at graduation as follows: Baccalaureate degree, \$10; Master's Degree, \$10.

Transcript Fee

A fee of \$2 is charged for each transcript of a student's record.

Late Registration Fee

A late registration fee of \$10 is charged a student who completes registration after the official registration date.

Application Fee

An Application Fee of \$10 must be paid by each applicant, undergraduate and graduate, at the time of request for registration.

Health Service Fee

Any student with reasonable access to the university infirmary is required to pay \$10 per semester.

Student Community Building Fee

A fee of \$10 per semester is charged for regular sessions; \$1 for a one to three week summer session, and \$2 for a four to six week summer session.

2.9 REFUND POLICIES

Application Fee

The Application Fee (\$10) is not refundable.

Advance Registration Fee

The Advance Registration Fee (\$50) is not refundable.

Basic Fee

Fees for tuition are eligible for refunds when the student withdraws from school. All refund requests must be submitted in writing to the Business Office, Waller Administration Building. A student is eligible for consideration for a refund for any reason approved by the President or the President's designated official, or illness certified by a physician. The refund schedule will apply also to all part-time students. Except for forfeit of advanced deposits, listed above, refunds for basic fees will be based on the following schedule applicable after the first full class day:

1st through 2nd week	3rd week week	4th week	5th week	after 5th
80%	70%	60%	50%	No Refund

Refund Schedule for the summer sessions is published in the Summer Session catalogue.

Community Activities Fee

Freshmen or other new students may apply for a full refund (\$80) if written application is received by the Student Life Comptroller, Community Activities Office, prior to the beginning of the Fall Semester and if one of the following circumstances pertains: withdrawal by the university of the offer of admission; induction into the Armed Forces; illness certified by a physician as preventing enrollment. A partial refund (\$35) is granted if written application is received prior to August 1 for the Fall Semester and if reasons other than those specified above determine the student's decision not to enroll.

A refund of \$35 may be granted if written application is received by the Student Life Comptroller, Community Activities office prior to registration for the spring semester and if one of the following circumstances pertains: withdrawal by the university of the offer of admission; induction into the Armed Forces; illness certified by a physician as preventing enrollment. If reasons other than those specified above determine the student's decision not to enroll, a refund will not be granted for the Spring Semester.

Other Fee Refunds

Refund policies for fees not specifically covered in the preceding statements are as follows:

No refunds are made to students who are suspended, dismissed, or who withdraw from the university voluntarily. No refunds are made for the \$50 Housing deposit, when housing contracts are broken on voluntary withdrawals from school.

In case of personal illness certified to by an attending physician, or in case of other reasons which may be approved by the Council of Trustees, refunds of housing and contingent fees are prorated and the unused portion subject to refund.

Notice of Withdrawal

In case of withdrawal, any refunds which are due are computed from the date when notice of official withdrawal is received at the Business Office.

2.10 BOOKS AND SUPPLIES

Books and supplies are estimated at \$100 for each semester. Students may secure books and supplies at the university Store. This store is operated on a cash basis.

3. STUDENT LIFE AND SERVICES

3.01 INTRODUCTION

It is desirable for each student to become involved in extra-curricular organizations and residence hall programs; these provide opportunities to learn and grow as a human being within an atmosphere of a living-learning center. Residence hall programming is intended as a framework for emotional, social, academic, and personal development; the programs involve dining service, social gatherings, cultural events, discussion groups, athletics, judicial proceedings, and a variety of student organizations.

Commuting students are urged to work out travel schedules which permit them to participate in activities and to spend as much time as possible on campus.

The educational value of these service depends upon the effort and involvement of each student, whether resident or commuter.

3.02 UNIVERSITY POLICY

“Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania exists for the transmission of knowledge, the pursuit of truth, the development of students, and the general well-being of society. Free inquiry and free expression are indispensable to the attainment of these goals. As members of the academic community, students should be encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth.”

This statement, quoted from the student handbook, **Pilot**, “Joint Statement on Rights, Freedoms and Responsibilities of Students,” has been acknowledged as a guiding principle in the normal operation of the institution. Students are responsible for understanding and abiding by the university’s rules, policies, and regulations as stated in the **Undergraduate Catalogue, Pilot, and Residence Hall Manual**. The extent to which a student’s physical handicap limits his/her ability to comply with these requirements should be communicated to the Office of Health Services.

3.03 STUDENT FINANCIAL AID

The financial aid programs available at Bloomsburg include grants, loans, part-time employment, and scholarships. Programs sponsored by the Federal Government include Pell Grant (formerly Basic Grant), Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), National Direct Student Loan (NDSL), and College Work-Study (CWS). The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania-sponsored programs include PHEAA Grants, Guaranteed Student Loans, Parent Loans for undergraduate studies (plus), and Institutional (State) Student Employment. Other state agencies sponsor state grants and guaranteed student loan and “plus” loan programs. Students who are residents of states other than Pennsylvania should contact their state higher education department for further information.

Limited financial assistance is available to continuing Bloomsburg University students through University Scholarships. Interested students should contact the Financial Aid Office directly.

All students wishing to apply for financial assistance must complete the State Grant/Federal Student Aid Application. This application is available from the Financial Aid Office, high school guidance counselors, or PHEAA, Towne House, Harrisburg, PA, 17102. The financial aid brochure *Bucks for Huskies* further outlines the various financial aid programs available and the application procedure for each. *Bucks for Huskies* is distributed to all Bloomsburg students and is available upon request from the Financial Aid Office.

All financial aid programs are regulated by the Department of Education, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), and/or Bloomsburg Uni-

versity policy. Accordingly, it is important to understand that a student may lose financial aid by failing to maintain satisfactory progress towards completion of his/her degree requirements as prescribed in the *Bloomsburg University Undergraduate Catalog* under Section 5.01 and the appropriate section in *Bucks for Huskies*.

Further information concerning financial aid may be obtained by contacting the Financial Aid Office, Room 19, Ben Franklin Building, or by calling (717)389-4498.

3.04 STUDENT HOUSING

On-Campus Residency

The University residence hall community comprises seven modern residence halls which provide accommodations for approximately 2,500 undergraduate students. The residence halls are described in section 1.6, Buildings and Facilities.

Although students' housing preferences are considered whenever possible, the University reserves the right to assign rooms and roommates within the residence hall system.

Housing and food services are provided only on a combined basis for students living in the residence halls. Housing and food contracts are binding until the end of the academic year and may not be transferred or reassigned.

Freshmen under 21 years of age are required to reside on campus or commute from the homes of their parents. If extenuating circumstances justify other housing arrangements, a written request for waiver of this residency requirement must be submitted to the Director of Residence Life.

Although transfer students may indicate a preference for residence hall accommodations, on-campus housing is not guaranteed. Transfers who wish to live in the campus residence halls should contact the Housing office upon acceptance to the university.

Upperclass resident students may continue to live on campus as long as they satisfy the residence hall eligibility requirements. Any resident student who has earned 65 semester hours or less at the completion of any Fall semester is eligible to participate in the room selection lottery for the following academic year. This policy allows most resident students to live on campus up to, but not including, their senior year, at which time they must seek off-campus accommodations for their final year of study. Students not eligible to go through the lottery (over 65 credits or residing off campus) may request their names be placed on the 1983-84 waiting list. This eligibility requirement is subject to revision in response to changes in student demand for on-campus accommodations.

Details about residence hall rules and regulations are printed in the *Pilot, Residence Hall Manuals, the Residence Hall Contract*, and other housing literature.

Off-Campus Residency

All off-campus residences fall within the category of 'independent' student housing; that is, they are privately-owned and operated. This designation means that **THE UNIVERSITY DOES NOT APPROVE OR RECOMMEND RESIDENCES OFF CAMPUS**. Student off-campus residences are subject to periodic inspection by officials of the Town of Bloomsburg and dwellings with four or more tenants must also meet the standards of the Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry.

Although students must rely on their own initiative to find suitable accommodations, the college Housing Office offers many programs and services for persons seeking housing in town. Essentially a referral agency, the Housing Office collects data on off-campus housing opportunities, prepares housing and landlord directories, and provides other useful information of interest to student/faculty tenants and their landlords. Before any rental property is accepted for publication in the University campus housing directory, the owner must submit his/her premises to an inspection by the town building code inspector and sign a statement pledging to provide equal opportunity in the rental of the property.



Because the Housing Office does not assign students to off-campus residences, any off campus negotiations are the sole responsibility of the students and the landlord. However, should any difficulties arise concerning off-campus housing, the Residence Life Office will gladly advise students on methods of solving such problems. If deemed appropriate, Housing personnel will mediate student-landlord disputes, but only on an informal, nonlegal basis.

Students planning to live off campus should have a clear understanding of their rights and responsibilities as tenants. To help students prepare for off-campus life, the Housing Office conducts educational programs for student tenants and offers free literature on many topics of interest to off-campus renters. Copies of model leases, apartment inventory checklists, departure notices, town street maps, and the local housing codes are also available to interested students. Upon request, the Residence Life Personnel will help student renters conduct pre-and post-occupancy inventories of their apartments or serve as an impartial observer for alleged violations of the housing codes or other ordinances. Off-campus students are advised to obtain insurance coverage for their belongings, since most landlords do not assume liability for the loss of, or damage to, the personal property of their tenants.

Students residing off campus bear a dual responsibility as citizens of the town of Bloomsburg and as members of the university community. The university cannot provide sanctuary from the law nor can it be indifferent to its reputation in the community it serves.

3.05 COMMUNITY GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

All full-time undergraduate students are members of the Community Government Association. Graduate students and full-time faculty members University Council meetings are held every other Monday evening in the College Council meetings are held every other Monday evening in the Multi-Purpose Room of the Kehr Union. The executive council, which consists of the officers and two council representatives, meets on the alternate Monday evening of the month.

3.06 STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

3.06.1 ORGANIZATIONS

Students are encouraged to take part in at least one extra-curricular activity per semester. The approved student organizations are:

- | | |
|--|--|
| Accounting Club | Luzerne Hall |
| Alliance for Student Voters | Lycoming Hall |
| American Advertising Federation | Madrigal Singers |
| American Chemical Society | MAN (Man and Nature) |
| American Marketing Association | Maroon and Gold Band |
| The American Society for Personnel Administration | Mass Communication Club |
| Association for Childhood Education International | Master of Bus. Admin. Club |
| Association of Resident Students | Mathematics Club |
| Bloomsburg Literary and Film Society | Medical Technology Club |
| Bloomsburg Players | Montour Residence Hall |
| Bloomsburg Christian Fellowship | Music Educators National Conference |
| Campus Voice | Northumberland Hall |
| Catholic Campus Ministry | Nurses Association |
| Cheerleaders | Obiter |
| Chess Club | Olympian |
| Circuolo Italiano | Orthodox Christian Fellowship |
| University Community Orchestra | Phi Beta Lambda |
| Circle K | Philosophy Club |
| Kehr Union Program Board | Photography Club |
| Kehr Union Governing Board | Pre-Law Club |
| Columbia Hall | Protestant Campus Ministry |
| Community Government Association | Project Awareness Committee |
| Community Arts Council | Psychology Association |
| Commuters Association | Russian Club (Balalaika) |
| Commonwealth Association of Students | Schuykill Hall |
| Concert Choir | Senior Class |
| Council for Exceptional Children | Ski Club |
| Dance Troupe | Society of Physics Students |
| Data Processing Club | Sophomore Class |
| Diplomatic Society on Human and International Ties | Sociology Club |
| Earth Science Club | Student Speech and Hearing Association |
| Economics Club | Student PSEA |
| Elwell Hall | Studio Band |
| Environmental Awareness Club | Student Art Association |
| Fellowship of Christian Athletes | Student Nursing Association |
| Forensic Society | Students Organized to Uphold Life (SOUL) |
| Freshman Class | Table Tennis Club |
| Husky Singers | Third World Culture Society |
| Ice Hockey Club | Undergraduate Alumni Association |
| Image | United Women's Organization |
| Intercollegiate Bowling Club | Veterans Association |
| International Relations Club | Volleyball Club |
| Jewish Fellowship | Waterpolo Club |
| Junior Class | WBSC |
| Karate Club | Weightlifting Club |
| Lacrosse Club | Women's Choral Ensemble |
| La Esquina Espanola | Womens Recreation Association |
| Le Cercle | Young Democrats |
| | Young Republicans |
| | Youth C.A.R.C. |

3.06.2 PUBLICATIONS

Students who are interested in journalism have an opportunity to join the staffs of the student publications and to take courses which lead to a Certificate in Journalism.

Through this activity, a student can contribute significantly to campus life and at the same time gain valuable experience for future work in either commercial or school journalism.

Requirements for the Certificate of Journalism are given in Chapter 7.

CAMPUS VOICE

The university paper, published three times weekly, is regarded as the official student voice on campus. It is funded by the CGA budget and distributed free to the university community.

OBITER

This is the annual pictorial publication of the activities of the year. It is funded by the CGA and is distributed free to members of the Senior class upon graduation. Other members of the university community may purchase copies.

OLYMPIAN

This annual publication provides an outlet for literary expression in the fields of poetry and prose.

PILOT

The official student handbook is edited by students under the supervision of the Vice President for Student Life. It contains essential information about the requirements, procedures, and policies established by the university.

TODAY

This daily publication from the Office of the Director of Student Activities and Kehr Union announces activities and meetings, and carries news of organizations and departments.



3.06.3 HONOR AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

National honor and professional societies foster educational ideas through scholarship, social activities and moral development. Campus chapters are:

Alpha Kappa Alpha	Phi Kappa Phi
Alpha Psi Omega	Phi Sigma Pi
Delta Mu Delta	Phi Alpha Theta
Delta Phi Alpha	Pi Kappa Delta
Gamma Theta Upsilon	Pi Omega Pi
Kappa Delta Pi	Psi Chi
Kappa Kappa Psi	Sigma Tau Delta
Kappa Mu Epsilon	Society for Collegiate Journalists
Omicron Delta Epsilon	Tau Beta Sigma
Phi Sigma Iota	

3.06.4 SOCIAL FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

The Inter-Fraternity Council (IFC) serves as the governing body of the nine social fraternities, and coordinates rushing, pledging, and programming. The fraternities with dates of organization are:

Beta Sigma Delta	1966	
Delta Omega Chi	1965	
Delta Pi	1967	
Kappa Alpha Psi	Probationary	
Lambda Chi Alpha	1967	National September 1970
Phi Sigma Xi	1966	
Sigma Iota Omega	1964	
Tau Kappa Epsilon	1976	
Zeta Psi	1966	National September 1969

The Inter-Sorority Council (ISC) is composed of representatives of the ten social sororities. The Council coordinates the rushing and pledging activities and endeavors to enhance friendship and social relations between sororities and individual women. The sororities are:

Alpha Kappa Alpha	1980	Probationary
Alpha Sigma Tau	1967	National 1979
Alpha Sigma Alpha	1979	National 1979
Chi Sigma Rho	1967	
Delta Epsilon Beta	1966	
Lambda Alpha Mu	1964	
Phi Iota Chi	1974	
Sigma Sigma Sigma	1967	
Theta Tau Omega	1968	
Women Interested in Delta	1980	Probationary

3.06.6 KEHR UNION

The Kehr Union contains the following facilities: Ground Floor -bank, games area, bowling alley, post office, Presidents' Lounge, Campus Voice, and television rooms; First Floor - snack bar, multipurpose rooms, health center, travel service, Quest office; information desk, duplicating and typing room, and administrative offices; Second Floor -offices for student organizations, Obiter office, radio station, coffeehouse, conference rooms, listening room, and Community Activities Office.

The Program Board plans the activities held in the Union; the Kehr Union Governing Board authorizes policies and procedures for the use of the building and the University Store.

3.07 SERVICES

Dining Room/Snack Bar

The William W. Scranton Commons contains two main dining rooms which can be partitioned to provide a total of four dining areas seating 250 each. Cafeteria style food services are furnished by a professional food service contractor.

All students living in the campus residence halls are required to purchase meal tickets. Off-campus students may apply to purchase meal tickets at the Student Life Office, Room 11, Benjamin Franklin Building.

Members of the University community may eat in the Scranton Commons at published transient rates. The Faculty/Staff Dining Room is open to faculty and staff during the lunch hour, Monday through Friday.

Group meals are available to campus organizations; these may be arranged through the Student Life Office subject to approval of the Business Office. 48 hours in advance of the event. Banquets and parties for outside groups may be reserved by the same procedure 30 days in advance.

There is a Snack Bar in the Kehr Union Building which serves snacks and light meals to students, members of the University community, and visitors to the campus.

University Health Center

The University Health Center is located on the first floor of the Kehr Union Building. All students seeking health care or counseling about a health problem should report to the Health Center between the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 11:30 p.m. Monday through Friday. When the Health Center is closed, students may report directly to the Bloomsburg Hospital Dispensary.

The University Health Center, staffed by a registered nurse, serves as a walk-in clinic. At the request of students, physician's appointments may be made by the nurse on duty. Physician's fees and other medical expenses are the responsibility of the student or parent/ guardian.

Health Service Fee

All full-time undergraduate and graduate students will be assessed \$10 per semester for a health service fee. Part-time undergraduate students scheduling 6-11 credits will be charged \$5. Students who change their status from part-time to full-time at the beginning of the semester will be billed for the \$5 difference.

Undergraduates with 5 or less credits will not be charged. Part-time graduate students scheduling 6 credits will be charged \$5 while graduate students scheduling 3 credits will not be charged. Students who change their status from part-time to full-time at the beginning of the semester will be billed for the \$5 difference.

Student teachers and/or students on internships not residing in the Bloomsburg area will not be charged. They may request an exemption by sending a written request to the Business Office.

The monies collected from this fee will pay for the health service that has been designated by the Pennsylvania Legislature as an auxiliary function of the institution. These funds are expended for the salaries of all individuals related to health services such as the doctors and nurses, plus the cost of the hospital contract, medical supplies, utilities, office supplies, and transporting of students to and from the hospital.

Ambulance Service

Ambulance service paid for by the Community Government Association is available to students of the University. Students may benefit from this service while living on campus, in off-campus housing, or if an accident occurs within a reasonable distance of the University. See the *Pilot* for instructions for calling an ambulance.

Student Insurance

Accident and sickness insurance coverage is REQUIRED by Bloomsburg University. Students not having appropriate coverage must enroll in the insurance plan offered by the University.

The current policy will pay up to \$2,000 for medical expenses incurred within 52 weeks from the date of the first treatment for each sickness or accident which causes loss commencing during the term insured. Each sickness will be covered on an allocated basis. For example, specific amounts are allocated for hospital room charges, surgical operations, and up to \$14 per visit to the physician starting with the second visit. A major medical clause will reimburse a student for 80% of all reasonable expenses actually incurred in excess of \$1,000 up to but not to exceed \$3,000. Coverage is also available for a dependent's spouse, children up to 19 years of age, or maternity expenses. This policy is in effect 24 hours a day, for 12 months. An enrollment period of three weeks will occur at the beginning of each semester and summer school.

Filing of all claims will be the responsibility of the student. An itemized bill must be submitted with claims. The forms are available at the University Health Center.

Athletic Insurance

All students participating in intercollegiate sports have insurance coverage up to \$92,000 paid for by the Community Government Association. Athletic insurance covers injuries arising while practicing, playing, or traveling as a member of an athletic team but does not cover injuries sustained in intramural sports or other injuries or illnesses.

The benefit period for treatment per injury is 52 weeks, with a maximum benefit of \$2,500. For claims which exceed \$2,500 within two years, a Catastrophe Plan becomes effective with coverage up to \$90,000 extending the benefit period to a maximum of three years. Also, the \$90,000 catastrophe coverage is on an Excess basis. This means any claim that exceeds the basic \$2,500 must be submitted to the athlete's personal insurance company prior to any payment or consideration by the university's company.

The Center for Counseling and Human Development

The counseling center assists students in adjusting to campus life in developing their own human growth potential. The Counseling Center faculty is actively involved in providing individual counseling and workshops in a variety of areas. Some of these areas include study skills, assertiveness, effective communication, racism, sexism, human sexuality, drug and alcohol abuse, eating disorders (anorexia and bulimia), stress and relaxation, time management and many other topic areas which relate to daily living. In addition to individual counseling, the counselors present outreach and group seminar-workshops in classes and resident halls.

The Center also coordinates and directs two other major programs: Orientation and Institutional Testing (GRE, NTE, MAT, CLEP, GMAT, LSAT). For additional information regarding these programs, call (389-4255) or walk in. The Center also provides professional consultation to faculty and staff. They also process the procedure for withdrawal from the University, initiate the leave of absence, provide specialized counseling to students who participate in the Act 101 and EOP programs, and advise students on non-academic and academic grievances. All services and records are confidential. Release of any information to other person(s) and agencies is provided only with the verbal and written consent of the student.

The Center for Counseling and Human Development is located on the top floor of the Ben Franklin Building, Room 17. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. -4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Special appointments are available weekends and/or evenings. Twenty-four hour coverage is available by calling the Center at 389-4255.

University Store

The University Store sells books, supplies, imprinted clothing and many other items. Normal hours are from 8:00 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. on Monday and Wednesday, 8:00 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. on Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday and from 9:30 a.m. until 1:00 p.m. on Saturday.

Campus Postal Service

Mail is delivered to campus residence halls once daily, Monday through Friday. A central post office in Kehr Union provides combination boxes for off-campus and commuter students.

The Community Arts Council

The Community Arts Council is supported by the Community Government Association. The Council consists of twenty members with equal membership of students and faculty, a community representative, and the Director of Cultural Affairs.

The Community Arts Council sponsors programs in the performing arts, lectures, and artists-in-residence. These events are without charge to faculty and students who purchase a Community Activities card. Area residents who purchase Community Patron cards are also admitted to cultural events free. A Cultural Affairs schedule is published each fall. All patrons of the Community Arts Council receive a monthly newsletter announcing events and activities.

Haas Gallery of Art

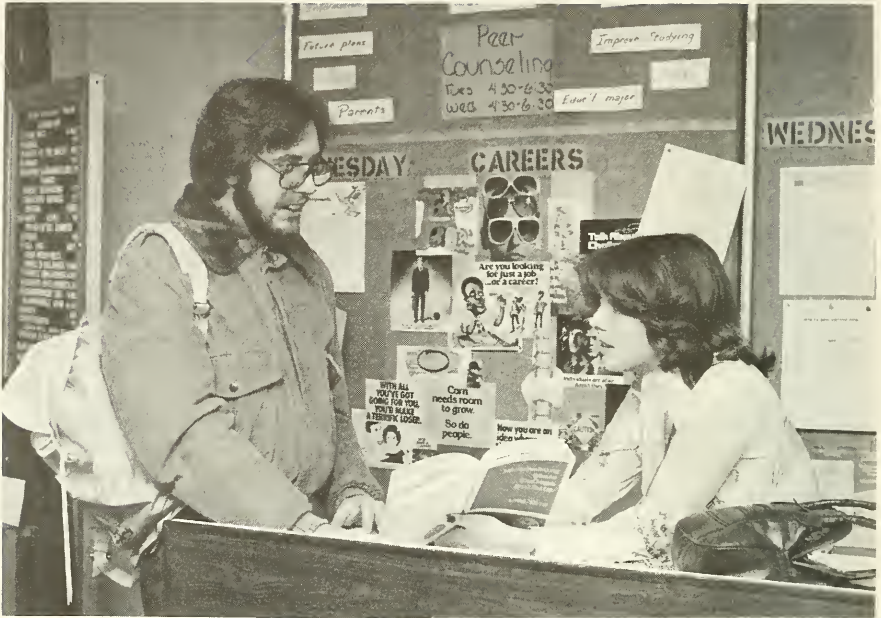
Works of art are exhibited throughout the year in the Haas Gallery under the direction of the Department of Art. Exhibitions are held monthly and a special exhibition of student work is held annually in the Spring.

Permanent Art Collection

The Department of Art maintains a permanent art collection with over 300 works of art displayed throughout the campus. Numerous pieces of outdoor sculpture are exhibited on the campus.

Career Development Center

The Career Development Center offers career counseling and planning services to all Bloomsburg undergraduate, graduate, continuing education students, and alumni. In addition to individual counseling, an up-to-date Career Laboratory, containing printed materials and audiovisual equipment, is available to students who are planning their individual career options. The Career Development and Life Planning Course, offered by the Educational Studies and Services Department, provides a unique opportunity for undergraduates in particular to become actively involved in the process of making decisions about careers. Career information and job hunting seminars, workshops, and programs sponsored by the Center are held throughout the year.



Seniors and alumni are invited to utilize the services offered by the Center. Credentials files established by registrants are distributed to potential employers upon the request of the employers or the registrants. Campus interviews for seniors and employment availability lists help to keep job seekers familiar with trends in the employment market.

Veterans' Office

An office for veterans is maintained in the Office of the Registrar, Room 6, of the Benjamin Franklin Building. It is staffed by several work-study veterans whose duties consist of certifying to the Veterans Administration enrollment of veteran students as well as dependents and widows of veterans. Assistance is given in education-related matters such as educational benefits from the V.A., tutoring, and financial aid.

3.08 QUEST

Quest, a program of outdoor pursuits, was begun eight years ago to help individuals develop their own unique potential and to encourage their personal pursuit of excellence. Modeled after the world-wide Outward Bound movement, QUEST is designed to provide the students and faculty/staff of Bloomsburg University, along with members of the community, an opportunity of experience learning by doing.

QUEST is not an outing club or student organization but rather a diverse program that utilizes challenging outdoor (and indoor) mediums to help individuals gain a more positive insight about their potential as human beings. The heart of the program lies in creating an atmosphere of genuine support, caring and concern for the self and others.

QUEST experiences take all shapes and forms. From day-long workshops on human potential to week-long backpacking expeditions; QUEST is involved in helping people break down the social barriers that we sometimes build.

Experiences run anywhere from an evening to three weeks or more, and might involve participants in backpacking, cooperative and initiative games, rafting, leadership workshops, cross country skiing, mountaineering, rock climbing, urban adventures, canoeing, caving, winter camping, snowshoeing and ropes courses. In addition, there is a special five-day outdoor experience entitled Up Reach offered to all incoming freshmen in conjunction with their summer orientation program.

As a program of the Division of Student Life, QUEST has worked with academic classes, dorm wings, faculty, student organizations and others. In addition, QUEST provides contract courses for other institutions and agencies that run the whole gamut of experiential/adventure education.

QUEST provides the campus community with courses that encourage development of self-confidence, leadership, responsibility, trust, initiative and sensitivity. Courses are led by students involved in QUEST's Leadership Development Program. Any interested student can get involved in this training program that develops outdoor leadership and group process skills.

QUEST environments are as varied as the people who participate. Wild rivers, high forested ridges, vertical rock walls, silent wonderlands of snow and ice or even a gym full of strangers playing cooperative games; QUEST environments (whether natural or man-made) are merely a catalyst.

QUEST seeks to encourage people to develop their own personal "magic" in an atmosphere wherein individuals can reach out and experience honest and open communication.

3.09 ATHLETICS, INTRAMURALS, RECREATION

The College is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, the Eastern College Athletic Conference, The Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference, The Eastern Wrestling League, The Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, and The Eastern Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women.

The intercollegiate program includes: baseball, basketball, cross country, football, golf, soccer, swimming, tennis, track, and wrestling for men, and basketball, field hockey, cross country, lacrosse, softball, swimming, tennis, and track for women.

Intramural sports for men include: baseball, tennis, track, cross country, horseshoes, soccer, water polo, weight training, softball, basketball, table tennis, volleyball, wrestling, gymnastics, golf, handball, racquetball, and straight pool.

Intramural sports open to all women students are planned to promote wide participation and to foster a spirit of sportsmanship. Activities include: volleyball, cageball, basketball, badminton, shuffleboard, table tennis, softball, horseshoes, flag football, bowling, tennis, racquetball, and floor hockey.

Intramural Co-educational sports include: teniquoit, volley ball, softball, tennis, horseshoes, golf and racquetball.

When not occupied for instruction, intercollegiate athletics, or intramurals, athletic facilities are made available for recreational use by the students. These include an indoor track and tennis court, nautilus equipment, a weight room and sauna, racquetball courts, and two swimming pools.

3.10 AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATION

Operation of a motor vehicle on the college campus is a privilege explained in the Motor Vehicle Regulations Manual available in the Office of Safety and Law Enforcement.

All staff, faculty, commuting students, must register any motor vehicle they drive on the campus. Parking decals are to be obtained at the Safety and Law Enforcement Office within 24 hours after employment, registration, or arrival on campus. Failure to adhere to this provision will result in a \$5.00 penalty. Students may obtain only one valid decal at a time; however, emergency situations may warrant issuance of a temporary

permit.

Residence Hall juniors and seniors are eligible for permits to park in an area of the Hospital lot designated for green decals.

Moving violations such as failing to obey stop signs, driving against traffic on a one-way street, reckless driving and driving too fast for conditions are chargeable under the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Code.

3.11 STUDENT GRIEVANCES

Academic Grievances

Procedures have been established to provide students with a system by which to grieve complaints of alleged academic injustices relating to grades or other unprofessional conduct in the traditional teacher/pupil relationship. They are outlined in the student handbook, the *Pilot*.

Non-Academic Grievances

Procedures are also available to provide students with a system to grieve complaints of alleged injustices relating to violation, misinterpretation or discriminatory application of non-academic policies and procedures, and/or the conduct of professional, non-professional and student employees. These procedures are outlined in the *Pilot*.

3.12 REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY

The Representative Assembly seeks to apply the principle of collegiality to governance. It is an organization of students, faculty, administrative officers and support staff, elected by their peers, to facilitate dialogue, improve communication, and promote increased participation of the university community in policy-making.

The Assembly serves as a forum for the discussion of institutional matters, a framework for the maintenance of a coordinated committee system, and an organization to recommend policies. Five standing committees, academic affairs, general administration, university life, human relations, and planning coordinate the work of several sub-committees and report regularly to the Assembly.

3.13 CHILD CARE CENTER

The Campus Child Care Center is located in the basement of Elwell Hall. Its services provide care for preschool children (ages 2-6) of BU undergraduate students, graduate students, faculty and staff from 7:45 a.m. -5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday (Fall and Spring semesters). School-age children (ages 6-10) are accepted for care when the public schools have a holiday and the university is in session. There is also a summer program designed for children ages 2-10. Parents can utilize the Center on a drop-in or full-time basis throughout the year. However, all children must be registered in advance.

The Campus Child Care Center is licensed by the Pennsylvania State Department of Public Welfare. It is governed by the Pennsylvania State Day Care Service for Children Regulations.

The Center provides a nursery school program designed especially for the growth and development of the preschool child. Varied activities are planned to meet the social, emotional, intellectual, academic and physical needs of the child. Quiet and active play, small and large group activities, snack, rest and sleep are included.

The curriculum provides the flexibility to meet individual differences. It is "child centered," providing numerous opportunities for the children to learn when they show interest and readiness. It is "teacher directed" through guidance. The children are given the opportunity to learn and discover through first-hand experience: sensory, exploratory, investigative, manipulative and creative. The teacher will bring these experiences within

the measure of the children's intellectual abilities. The program provides this background of first-hand experiences in preparation for the learning that will come later from books. For more information, contact the Director, 389-4547.





4. ADMISSION AND READMISSION

4.01 INSTRUCTIONS FOR CORRESPONDENCE

Correspondence concerning admission and documents which pertain to admission should be addressed to:

Dean of Admissions
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Bloomsburg, PA 17815
717-389-4316

4.02 APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Application materials and instructions for application may be secured by writing the Dean of Admissions.

To be a candidate for admission, one must complete and submit an official application to the Office of Admissions. The applicant is responsible for requesting the proper official of his/her secondary school to submit a transcript and personal evaluation to the Dean of Admissions.

The non-refundable application fee of ten dollars must be paid prior to consideration of the application.

Freshman applicants are admitted to the university in only one of four academic categories: Undeclared, Business, Computer Science or Nursing. The level of competition for available positions in the latter categories requires identification at the time of admission of individuals interested in pursuing these programs. Undeclared students are requested to indicate their curriculum preference on the application. This information is used for advisement purposes. Students not admitted to Business, Computer Science or Nursing upon acceptance to the university are not guaranteed transfer to these curricula after enrollment.

4.03 CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION

Admission to Bloomsburg University is determined by the applicant's academic and personal qualifications. Decisions are reached without regard to race, color, creed, national origin, sex or physical handicap.

Applicants other than those eligible under Section 4.06 must be graduates of or seniors in accredited secondary schools or must have secondary school equivalency as determined by the Credentials Evaluation Division of the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

Acceptance is determined by the Dean of Admissions upon evaluation of secondary school preparation, achievement, scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test, personal characteristics, and institutional capacity.

Acceptances are tentative if based on evaluation of transcripts which show work in progress; final action is taken after complete transcripts have been received and evaluated.

4.04 ENTRANCE TEST

An applicant must have on file scores of the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Board. It is the responsibility of the applicant to arrange for the test and to request the forwarding of the scores directly from the Educational Testing Service. A photostatic copy of the high school test report on an official high school transcript is also acceptable. No other standardized test will serve as a substitute for the Scholastic Aptitude Test.

4.05 CENTER FOR ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENT

The goal of the program of the Center for Academic Development is to equalize educational opportunity for students regardless of ethnic background or economic status.

Any individual with a high school diploma or certificate of equivalency is eligible to apply for admission to the program. Non-traditional criteria are applied in estimating potential of an applicant when it appears that the environmental background may have adversely affected grades and/or standardized test scores. The Dean of Admissions may require an applicant for the Center for Academic Development to file supplementary information as is needed for proper consideration.

Opportunities for financial aid are described in a brochure which may be secured from the Office of Financial Aid. (See Section 3.03.)

Students admitted through the Center are expected to participate in a summer enrichment experience prior to the first semester of their attendance, where special assistance in tutoring and counseling is given to address specific academic, financial and social problems. This requirement can only be altered by the Director of the Center for Academic Development.

Inquiries should be sent to the Director of the Center for Academic Development or to the Dean of Admissions.

4.06 EARLY ADMISSION

Outstanding high school students may be considered for admission upon completion of grade 11. In addition to strong achievement and high aptitude, applicants for early admission must have the unqualified endorsement of the high school to receive consideration. College credit earned may apply toward the requirements for the high school diploma.

4.07 TRANSFER STUDENTS

An applicant who was previously enrolled, or at the time of application is enrolled, in another college or university is a transfer applicant.

The information supplied in section 4.02, Application Procedures, and 4.03, Criteria for Evaluation, applies to transfer applicants. American College Test results may be submitted by a transfer applicant instead of the Scholastic Aptitude Test results, except that test results are not required from applicants who successfully completed 30 or more semester hours of college credit. Transfer applicants must request each college attended to send an official transcript to the Dean of Admissions, regardless of whether credit was earned at the other institution(s).

For a transfer student to be considered for admission, he/she must be certified as in good standing academically and otherwise in the college last attended and must have an overall quality point average of 2.0 or better on a 4.0 system for all courses in which passing and/or failing grades were recorded.

4.08 CAMPUS VISITS

Personal interviews are welcomed but not required. Arrangements can be made for an interview by writing or calling the Office of Admissions (717-389-4316). Applicants should bring an unofficial high school transcript if an application is not on file. Personal interviews are available Monday through Friday 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

A number of campus visitation days are held during the academic year. Visitation days consist of a general meeting with Admissions personnel, students, and administrative personnel, a question-and-answer session, a tour of the campus, lunch, and academic department meetings. Participation in one of these visitation days may be more meaningful than a personal interview because applicants have the opportunity to meet directly with academic faculty in the departments of their interest. Specific information and dates are

available upon request from the Dean of Admissions.

4.09 OFF CAMPUS VISITATIONS

Each year, the staff in the Office of Admissions visits high schools and community colleges throughout Pennsylvania, and neighboring states, participating in approximately 80 college night/career day programs, and the Philadelphia and Pittsburgh College Fair programs. Prospective applicants are encouraged to check with their high school or community college counselors to determine if an Admissions representative will be visiting their institution or attending a nearby college night program.

4.10 ORIENTATION

New students are required to participate in orientation sessions intended to make their start at Bloomsburg as smooth and effective as possible. Freshmen entering in the fall semester are scheduled for one of four Sunday-to-Tuesday summer orientations. There is a single one-and-one-half day summer orientation for fall transfers -also beginning on a Sunday. For students who begin their academic programs in the summer or in January, orientation is incorporated in the programs at their beginning. Orientation information is sent to new students after their acceptance by the university and their payment of admission fees. Fall freshmen receive this mailing in early May prior to their fall enrollment.

The goals of orientation are: to familiarize students with the university, its people, programs, services, and facilities; to help new students meet one another; to facilitate educational and life planning, including development of good study skills and the preparation of the first class schedule; to promote good human and interpersonal relations among people of varied racial and social backgrounds; and to satisfy certain pre-enrollment requirements such as the diagnostic reading test, the new student questionnaire, and I.D. card processing. There are also opportunities for recreational, social, and co-curricular activities.

Orientation helps students make a good beginning, but it cannot give them everything they must know. Students, therefore, have the responsibility to read appropriate segments of the *Undergraduate Catalogue and Pilot*, to become familiar with programs and policies pertinent to them and to ask questions when a problem or concern arises. See Section 2.7 for *Orientation Fees*.

4.11 NON-DEGREE

Admissions procedures for undergraduate non-degree credit are outlined in Chapter 10.

4.12 READMISSION OF FORMER STUDENTS

Students, who, having been formally admitted to degree study and attended Bloomsburg University, fail to enroll or withdraw for any academic semester, regardless of the reason, must apply for readmission if they wish to re-enter.

Readmitted students are responsible for the graduation requirements and academic policies which exist at the time of reentrance.

The Dean of Admissions may require an applicant for readmission to file a letter containing such supplementary information as is needed for proper consideration.

Students under academic dismissal are ineligible for readmission for one calendar year. They should present evidence of successful achievement at another college or university as part of any application for readmission.

The grade and credit entries recorded prior to readmission of students under academic dismissal do not enter into subsequent computations of the quality point average, but the previous credit is included in their cumulative credit. Students may invoke this provision only once. Courses failed prior to dismissal and repeated after readmission are

not subject to the repeat provisions outlined in Sections 5.01 and 5.03.

4.13 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A student may request a leave of absence for a specified period by completing the appropriate forms at the Office of Admissions. To be eligible for a leave, a student must be in Academic Good Standing or making minimal progress toward good standing and must request the leave prior to the registration date of the intended period of absence.

A student on a leave of absence is assured a place in the semester designated for return provided the instructions that are part of the leave of absence agreement are fulfilled and advance deposits are submitted at the time designated by the Dean of Admissions.

A student who returns from a leave of absence of a calendar year or less in duration, is responsible for the graduation requirements and academic policies that applied at the time the leave was requested. A student who returns from a leave of absence of more than one calendar year duration, must satisfy the graduation requirements and academic policies which exist at the time of return and is then classified as a readmitted student.

4.14 HEALTH RECORD

An applicant who is offered admission must submit a medical history questionnaire prior to enrollment. The appropriate medical questionnaire is forwarded to the applicant upon receipt of advanced fees. Nursing students must submit a medical examination in lieu of the medical questionnaire.

Final permission to enroll is contingent upon a favorable review of the medical history by the University Physician.

4.15 ADVANCED PLACEMENT

A student may receive a maximum total of 64 semester hours of credit by examination or experiential learning. Credit may be awarded for successful completion of institutional examinations and/or approved external examinations. The university recognizes two external examination programs: the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) and the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board.

The minimum score for awarding credit for general CLEP examinations is the 50th percentile of the Sophomore national norms. Credit is awarded for the subject CLEP examinations for achievement at or above the mean score achieved by students in the national norm sample who earned the grade of "C" in a regular college course in the subject. Minimum scores for awarding credit and the amount of credit granted can be secured by writing the Dean of Admissions.

A score of 5 or 4 on an Advanced Placement examination exempts a student from the introductory course in the tested area and gives credit. Credit and advanced placement are awarded in Calculus for a grade of 3. A score of 3 in all other areas exempts a student, without credit, from the introductory course. Advanced placement is not granted for grades of 2 or 1.

Advanced placement may be granted in English Composition after consideration of verbal SAT, the Test of Standard Written English results and high school achievement.

4.16 ADVANCED STANDING FOR MILITARY SERVICE EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCE

The recommendations of the American Council on Education as stated in its Guide to Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services are followed. The applicability of such credit to the requirements of the student's curriculum is determined

by recommendation of the dean of the college and confirmation by the Vice President for Academic Affairs. *USAFI* courses validated through college-level examinations are subject to the provisions for acceptance of correspondence courses. Qualified veterans enrolling in Military Science are eligible for placement into the Advanced Course based on their prior service and desire to seek a commission through the Reserve Officers Training Corps program.

4.17 INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

Residents of foreign countries should initiate their application well in advance of the semester they plan to enroll. Special application forms are required and may be obtained by writing to the Dean of Admissions. Students whose native language is other than English are required to submit the results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) Examination administered by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 08540. Certificates of educational training should be accompanied by certified translations if they are presented in a language other than English. Brief course descriptions of subjects successfully completed should be included with credentials.

Students may participate in a variety of study abroad programs during their enrollment at Bloomsburg University. Each summer the university offers courses for credit in foreign countries, such as France, England, Spain, Ireland, and the Soviet Union. As a member of the Pennsylvania Consortium for International Education, Bloomsburg also offers summer courses in Salzburg, Austria, and Mexico, in cooperation with the other 13 universities in the State System of Higher Education through the Pennsylvania consortium for International Education. Bloomsburg also makes arrangements for Junior Year Abroad programs or Semester Abroad programs. Information about these programs may be obtained in the Office of International Education.

Students in teacher education programs may be assigned to do their student teaching in one of the centers abroad with which Bloomsburg cooperates: Quito, Ecuador; Recife, Brazil; or Liverpool, England. Further information about this program may be obtained by contacting the Coordinator of International Education.





5. ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PRACTICES

*Academic policies and practices are subject to change; the policies of this chapter are those authorized as of March 1, 1983. If there are subsequent changes which are effective for 1983-84, insofar as possible, these will be announced in the **Pilot**; changes made after publication of the **Pilot** are announced in the **Campus Voice**.*

5.01 REGISTRATION POLICIES AND PRACTICES

Students with handicaps should contact the Office of the Registrar, if it is necessary, to make special arrangements for scheduling of classes and registration.

Student Responsibility

It is the responsibility of the student to know and observe the academic policies and regulations of the university; to confine registration to courses for which the prerequisites have been satisfied and to meet the requirements for graduation.

In case of changes by the university in graduation or curriculum requirements; degree students who attend without interruption may choose to satisfy either the requirements as they existed at the time of their entrance or the new requirements; if they elect to satisfy the new requirements they are responsible for them in toto. All students who are readmitted to the university and part-time students must apply to the Vice President for Academic Affairs for permission to be graduated under the requirements existing at the time of their original admission to Bloomsburg.

Academic Advisement

Entering students who upon application for admission indicated their preferred curriculum are assigned to faculty advisers who specialize in advisement in these areas. Assignments to advisors are made by the Coordinator of Academic Advisement with advice of department chairpersons and deans.

Applicants for admission who are undecided about their curriculum should state *undeclared* on the application instead of specifying a curriculum. These applicants will be considered as General Studies students.

Students with questions or problems should seek assistance in the Office of Academic Advisement, Benjamin Franklin Building.

Students seeking tutorial services or other developmental studies support should contact the Tutorial Coordinator in the Center for Academic Development. This individual works closely with departmental advisors, the Center's Writing Coordinator, Reading Coordinator, and Math Coordinator, psychological counselor and the Recruitment and Orientation Specialist. A variety of academic support services can be tailored to meet the need of the individual student.

Scheduling

Scheduling of classes for students already in attendance is completed during the prior semester. Students should obtain a free schedule booklet from the University Store and follow the instructions for scheduling.

Students beginning or readmitted into degree programs may schedule classes in accordance with the instructions accompanying the offer of admission.

Registration

A student completes registration before attending classes. Registration is the student's official notification to the university of his/her enrollment for the semester. Nor-

mally, it is to be completed before the first day of classes. Students may register late until the close of business on the sixth day of the semester or the first Wednesday following a summer session registration. There is a special fee for late registration unless the student presents a legitimate medical excuse at the time of registration.

Students registering for an off-campus course may do so at the first meeting of that class.

Change of Schedule

A student may change his/her semester schedule prior to the close of the fifth day of classes of the semester. *This period of time is referred to as the drop/add period.* Application for change is made to the Registrar on a form which may be secured at the schedule change area. The consent of the advisor is not prerequisite to a change, but the student is responsible for informing the advisor of the change. Changes are subject to available space in classes to which the student proposes to transfer. Students may attend classes in accordance with an amended schedule only after certification by the Registrar's office that the change has been completed officially.

Schedule adjustments for all Center for Academic Development students with less than 32 earned credits require the approval of the C.A.D. Tutorial Coordinator. Schedule adjustments for students on academic probation, reinstatement, and minimal academic progress require the approval of the academic advisor.

In cases where schedule adjustment conflicts arise between the academic advisor and student, or when the academic advisor is unavailable for schedule adjustment consultation, the student should bring the concern to the chairperson of the department in which he/she is advised.

When conflicts cannot be resolved by the department chairperson, they should be taken to the appropriate academic dean for resolution.

Change of Area of Study

A student who wishes to change from one area of study to another must file a request in the Academic Advisement Office.

Permission to enter the new curriculum may require approval of the dean of the college (or his/her designee) in which it is offered. In this case, approval will depend on available space and may depend on recommendations from advisors.

Withdrawal from a Course

A student may change his/her semester schedule (drop or add courses) prior to the close of the sixth day of classes of the semester. Thereafter, until one week after mid-semester, if a student withdraws from a course, the grade of W will be recorded. The signature (not necessarily the permission) of the instructor of the course is required.

No withdrawals will be permitted after the close of the business day one week after the middle day of the semester.

Prior to the last week of classes, in exceptional circumstances and for compelling and justified reasons, the Dean of the College in which the course is being taught may waive these restrictions.

If a student discontinues attending classes without completing official withdrawal, the grade of E is reported. Absence from the final examination without confirmation that it was caused by circumstances beyond the student's control is regarded as discontinuing attendance without official withdrawal.

Withdrawal from the University

A student may withdraw from the university by securing an official withdrawal form from the counseling center and completing and filing it as directed. The withdrawal

process includes the clearing of all financial obligations, an exit interview with the Director of Financial Aid, for those who have received financial aid, and the return of the ID card and meal ticket. The grade of W is recorded for each of the courses on the student's schedule if the withdrawal occurs prior to the beginning of the final examination period. An individual who discontinues attendance without clearing of all obligations to the university waives the right to a transcript and is denied future readmission until all obligations are cleared.

Policies which cover reimbursements are stated in Section 2.8.

Pass-Fail Policy

After attaining sophomore standing, a degree student may elect credit courses on a pass-fail basis in accordance with the following rules:

A maximum of two courses (not more than 7 semester hours in total) may be included as part of the minimum graduation requirement of 128 semester hours. No more than one pass-fail course may be taken in any one semester.

A student may request to take a course on a pass-fail basis until the close of the business day on second Friday of the semester or the first Wednesday of each Summer Session.

The courses must be electives in disciplines beyond the requirements of the student's specialization. Specialization includes a major and any courses required in conjunction with the major. Suitable courses outside the specialization taken on a pass-fail basis may be applied toward the General Education Requirements. (*See Section 6.4*)

The instructor is not informed that the course is being taken on a pass-fail basis. Grades of A, B, C, D, or E are translated into grades of P or F, with the grade of P recorded for a grade of D or higher and the grade of F recorded for E.

The grades of P and F do not enter the computation of a quality point average.

If, subsequent to completion of a course on a pass-fail basis, the student should change his/her major to one in which the instructor's original grade is required, he/she may request that the chairperson of the academic department be notified of the actual letter grade earned.

A student who has received a grade of E in a course may not take it later on a pass-fail basis.

A student may not revoke a decision to take a course on a pass-fail basis.

NOTE: The effective date of this policy is the beginning of the 1980-81 academic year for all entering, re-entering, and transfer students. Other students may choose to abide by these regulations or the pass-fail regulations that prevailed at the time of their entrance into the college (i.e., four instead of two pass-fail opportunities.)

Course Repeat Policy

A maximum of four courses (not more than 13 semester hours) in which grades of D or E have been recorded may be repeated. The initial grade remains on the transcript and is part of the student's permanent record. Quality points are awarded for the grade of the repeated course only. The grade of the repeated course is part of the permanent record and is used to calculate the student's quality point average. Multiple repeats of the same course are considered as one repeat. A course taken at Bloomsburg University in which a grade of D or E has been earned and repeated at another institution of higher education is included in the permitted maximum number of repeats.

Normal Load and Overload

The normal load of a student in any semester is 16 semester hours. A student in good standing is limited to 18 semester hours, unless he/she receives permission for an overload by his/ her academic advisor. A grade point average of 3.00 or higher is required of the student before permission can be granted for an overload. (*See Section 2.2 for overload fees.*)

Credit by Examination

A student may petition for the privilege of establishing credit in a course or courses listed in the catalogue through a comprehensive examination instead of through registration and class attendance. The following regulations govern this provision:

The student must present evidence of adequate experience with the course content either through experience other than college attendance or through independent study of the course content.

A student may not petition for an examination in a course audited, nor in a course from which a failing grade has been recorded.

The student must present evidence of equivalent experience if the course involves laboratory or studio work.

The student's petition must be approved in sequence by the department chairperson and the dean of the school.

An examination committee must be appointed by the department chairperson and approved by the dean of the school. Unless the course is an advanced course which is taught by only one member of the faculty, the examination committee must include at least two faculty members.

The examination must cover the course syllabus in a comprehensive manner. Suitable standardized examinations may be used. The examination must be written or, if oral, subject to transcription. Where skill, as in typewriting or shorthand, is a course requirement, the written and oral aspects must be supplemented by demonstration of skill. All papers must be filed in the department office for three years following graduation.

If the student passes the examination, the grade of P is assigned for the course. If he/she fails, no record is made. This course does not count in the student's normal quota of pass-fail courses.

A special fee of \$30 is charged for courses challenged by institutional examination taken for credit, regardless of the number of credits awarded for that course. Upon receipt of approval, this fee is payable at the Business Office. Evidence of payment must be presented to the department before the examination can be administered.

Suitable adaptations of the above procedures may be used to validate transfer courses taken in non-accredited colleges. No fee is charged for examination to validate such credit. Examinations may be based upon the syllabi of the courses taken in the previous institution or, in case the student wishes to establish equivalency with courses in this university, upon the syllabi of courses offered in this institution.

Auditing of Courses

A full-time student who is enrolled for less than seventeen hours of course work may, with consent of the appropriate dean and, subject to attendance fees as stated in Section 2.2, register for one course as an auditor. If the registrant attends at least three-fourths of the regular class meetings the grade of V will be reported by the instructor and the course will be entered on the academic record without credit. No assignments are made to an auditor and no papers or examinations are accepted by the instructor for grading or record either during the period of enrollment or subsequent thereto. An auditor may not participate in laboratory or studio work if such work is part of the course audited.

A part-time student may register as an auditor, subject to the provision that when computing the fee paid by the student the course audited will be counted the same as if it were taken for credit. Individuals who are not enrolled as students may apply for audit privileges through the Dean of Extended Programs. Acceptance depends upon such factors as space in class and educational background.



Class Standing

A student has academic standing as a **freshman** until he/she has 32 semester hours of credit; as a **sophomore** from 32 to 63 semester hours, a **junior** from 64 to 95 semester hours, and a **senior** after 96 or more semester hours of credit. Transfer credit, if any, is included in these figures.

*For purposes of social and housing privileges and regulations, the definition of class standing are as follows: **Freshman**, to and including 29 semester hours; **sophomore**, 30 to 59 semester hours; **junior**, 60 to 89 semester hours; **senior**, 90 or more semester hours or 6 semesters as a full-time student.*

Definition of Full-Time Student

An individual who is enrolled for twelve or more semester hours is classified as a full-time student throughout the semester. One who is enrolled for fewer than twelve semester hours is a part-time student. Where the word "student" appears without clarification either by word or context in this catalogue, "full-time degree student" is implied. Students should be aware that failure to maintain a certain number of credits per year may affect their eligibility for financial aid, athletics, etc.

Satisfactory Progress

Satisfactory progress towards the completion of degree requirements for a continually enrolled full-time student requires that he/she must earn not less than twenty-four semester hours (including developmental studies courses) in any given twelve-month period unless extraordinary circumstances exist. At the end of each marking period, full-time students failing to meet this requirement will be notified by the Registrar's Office and granted the opportunity to file a written statement with their school dean outlining the reasons for unsatisfactory progress as a full-time student. At the request of the dean, a recommendation may also be required of the academic advisor. Authorization to continue enrollment as a full-time student is the responsibility of the appropriate dean. Students who fail to earn a sufficient number of semester hours towards the degree and who are not granted authorization to continue full-time may take courses as part-time students until readmitted full-time.

Course Requirements, Progress Information, and Grade Reporting

Within the first week of classes each semester, teaching faculty shall distribute in writing, at least the following information:

- a. Requirements for achieving each letter grade
- b. Any relationship of class attendance to the course.
- c. Any other course requirements.
- d. Weighted averages of requirements for grade computation.

At any time during the semester, teaching faculty shall be prepared to inform students of their academic progress, should the student request this.

At the end of a semester or summer term, the final grade for each course is recorded on the student's permanent record; a copy of the semester grades is sent to the student at his/her home address or another address designated by the student.

5.02 CLASS ATTENDANCE POLICY

Regular classroom attendance is expected of all students. However, a student will be afforded reasonable assistance by a faculty member when class work is missed for such reasons as the following:

1. Personal Illness
2. Death or critical illness in the immediate family.
3. Participation in a university-sponsored co-curricular activity (mutually satisfactory arrangements for assistance must be made by the student when the activity is announced).

The instructor is not required to give make-up examinations or review other class work missed as a result of unauthorized absences.

A faculty member, with departmental approval, may adopt a reasonable, alternative policy if class members are provided that policy in writing during the first week of classes.

5.03 GRADES, QUALITY POINTS AND QUALITY POINT AVERAGES

Definition of Grades

The grades given at Bloomsburg University are defined as follows:

- A—Excellent.**
- B—Above Average.**
- C—Average.**
- D—Minimum Passing Grade.**
- E—Failure.**
- W—Withdrawn.**

I—Incomplete. *This grade is given only when the student has been unable to complete certain of the obligations of the course due to circumstances beyond his/her control and when a plan for completion of the course requirements is developed by both the student and the instructor. When the work has been completed a permanent grade is submitted by the instructor to replace the grade of I.*

Unless specifically stated in a written plan filed in the Registrar's Office, it is assumed that the work will be completed prior to the end of the next semester. If the plan is not fulfilled within the time specified, the instructor has the option of replacing the grade of I with an appropriate grade during the semester which follows the termination date of the plan. Otherwise, the grade of I remains a part of the student's record (it is not subject to change at a later time). In the case of graduate students, the grade of I is replaced by the symbol N; this symbol remains permanently on the student's record.

A request for extension of time for the removal of a grade of I may be granted upon approval of the instructor and the dean of the college after suitable documentation has been presented indicating that circumstances above and beyond the control of the student persist or new circumstances of that nature have developed.

P—Passed. This grade is recorded when a student takes a course on a pass-fail basis and does work which would lead to a grade of D or higher. The grade of P is also recorded when a course is passed by proficiency examination and when a student receives a passing grade in a zero credit course or co-curricular activity, such as varsity sports, musical ensembles, theatre and forensics.

F—Failed. This grade is recorded when a student takes a course on a pass-fail basis and does work which would lead to a grade of E. The grade of F is also recorded when a student receives a failing grade in a zero credit course for co-curricular activity.

V—Audit.

R—Research in Progress.

X—No Grade Recorded. When the grade of X is recorded, the provisions for determining academic honors, good standing, minimal progress and satisfactory progress are not applied until the grade of X is removed.

Quality Points

Grades of A,B,C,D,E have quality point values as follows:

Grade	Quality Points
A	4
B	3
C	2
D	1
E	0

Quality Point Average

A number called the Quality Point Average (abbreviated QPA) is computed *from the record of courses taken at Bloomsburg University* with grades of A,B,C,D, and E. The computation is as follows:

- (1) Multiply the number of semester hours for each course by the number of quality points for the grade in the course, and add the products.
- (2) Divide the sum obtained in the first step by the total number of semester hours represented by the courses.

A “Semester QPA” is computed by including only the courses of a single semester. The “Cumulative QPA” is that computed by including all courses taken to date at Bloomsburg State College. If a course has been successfully repeated, the credits are counted only once in the computation. If a course is successfully repeated at another accredited institution of higher education, the credits for the failure at Bloomsburg are deleted from the computation.

Change of Grade

After a grade of A, B, C, D, or E has been reported to the Registrar’s Office, it may be changed only through the grievance process or to correct a computational or clerical error. A recommendation for change of grade due to a computational or clerical error must be made in writing by the instructor and approved by the department chairperson and the dean of the appropriate school. When the grades of I and R are changed, only the approval of the department chairperson is required.

5.04 HONORS

A full-time degree student whose Semester QPA is 3.5 or higher in 12 or more

semester hours of course work for which a grade or grades are received will be named to the deans' list for that semester.

Graduation honors are recognized as follows: A student whose Cumulative Quality Point Average is 3.50 to 3.59 is graduated with honors; 3.60 to 3.74, with high honors; 3.75 to 4.00 with highest honors.

5.05 ACADEMIC GOOD STANDING

A student whose record at any final grading period shows a Cumulative Quality Point Average of 2.00 or better is considered in Academic Good Standing. (There are three final grading periods, the Fall Semester, the Spring Semester, and the total Summer Sessions.)

5.06 MINIMAL PROGRESS

A student not attaining a 2.00 Cumulative Quality Point Average shall be considered as making minimal progress toward academic good standing according to the following:

TOTAL NUMBER OF SEMESTER HOURS IN COURSES PASSED INCLUDING GRADES OF "P" AND TRANSFER CREDIT	CUMULATIVE QUALITY POINT AVERAGE REQUIRED FOR MINIMAL PROGRESS
1-16 sem. hrs.	1.25-1.99
17-32 sem. hrs.	1.65-1.99
33-48 sem. hrs.	1.85-1.99
49-64 sem. hrs.	1.95-1.99
65 or more sem. hrs.	2.00

A student, while making minimal progress toward academic good standing, may schedule no more than sixteen semester hours.

5.07 RETENTION POLICIES

Academic Probation

A student in one of the following categories is permitted to attend on Academic Probation for one additional final grading period (semester or summer) and is limited to sixteen semester hours:

- an entering freshman whose Quality Point Average at the end of his/her first final grading period is at least 1.00 but less than 1.25;
- a transfer student whose Quality Point Average at his/her first final grading period is less than, but within 0.25 of, that required for minimal progress toward Good Standing;
- a full-time student who has been making minimal progress toward Good Standing continuously for at least two consecutive final grading periods immediately prior to a grading period in which his/her Cumulative Quality Point Average drops below, but within 0.1 of, that required for minimal progress toward Good Standing;
- a full-time freshman or transfer student who was making minimal progress toward Good Standing at the end of the first grading period following entrance but whose Quality Point Average at the end of the second grading period is below but within 0.1 of that required for minimal progress toward Good Standing.

The record of a student in any of these categories is marked "Academic Probation."

Final Grading Periods are defined in Section 5.05.

Academic Dismissal

A student who at any final grading period is neither in Good Standing nor qualified to attend for a semester on academic probation is excluded from registration and his/her record is marked "Academic Dismissal".

A student under academic dismissal is ineligible to attend any courses offered for a period of at least one calendar year. Readmission regulations are stated in Section 4.11.

Appeals

A student under academic dismissal may petition the Academic Review Board for reinstatement. If reinstatement is granted, the conditions of reinstatement are indicated, including an enrollment limit of 13 semester hours for a specified period of time. The student's record also is marked *reinstated*. If the student does not attain Good Standing, or is not making minimal progress toward academic good standing by the end of the period granted by the conditions of reinstatement, he/she is excluded from further registration and his/her record is again marked "Academic Dismissal".

Petitions to the Academic Review Board *must be in writing* and received by the Chairperson of the Academic Review Board within 48 hours of receipt of official notification of dismissal.

The Academic Review Board comprises the Deans of the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Professional Studies, and Business; a representative of the Vice President for Student Life; the Director of the Counseling Center; the Dean of Admissions; the Dean of Extended Programs; the Coordinator of Academic Advisement, and the Registrar. At the initiative of either the applicant or the Academic Review Board, the student's advisor will be invited to participate as a voting member in the consideration of the case.

In its evaluation of a petition for reinstatement, the Academic Review Board is charged to consider: the degree to which external factors beyond the student's control temporarily prevented optimum academic achievement; the likelihood that these or similar factors would not recur if reinstatement were granted; the likelihood that the student, if reinstated, could complete his/her curriculum successfully within a reasonable extension of the normal four-year period; an evaluation of the plan for attaining Good Standing proposed by the student as a part of his/her petition; and such other factors as may seem pertinent. Reinstatement is an expression of confidence on the part of the Board in the student's potential for successful completion of his/her curriculum and his/her fulfillment of its purposes.

A student whose petition for reinstatement has been denied by the Academic Review Board may appeal the decision within 48 hours to a special panel consisting of the vice presidents of the university. However, this may occur only if the dean of the college in which the student has been enrolled supports the appeal. He/she may do this by indicating to the vice presidents that pertinent factors might exist which were not placed before the Board or not given sufficient attention. The appellant must petition in writing through the Vice President for Academic Affairs. He/she may also be required to appear before the vice president's panel in person. All members of the panel must concur if they are to reverse the decision of the Academic Review Board. *The decision of the panel is final*. A student reinstated by the panel of vice presidents may schedule no more than 13 semester hours for the period specified.

5.08 EVALUATION OF TRANSFER CREDITS

College level courses completed in an accredited two-year or four-year college or university in which grades of C or higher were earned are usually transferred for a degree student. Courses in which the grades of D were earned transfer only if the overall quality point average at the college where completed is 2.0 or better on a 4.0 system. In either case, these courses transfer; grades, quality points and quality point averages do not

transfer. Transfer credit will be deleted if the student subsequently registers for courses which substantially duplicate the content of courses accepted in transfer.

A student applying to transfer courses must fulfill the provisions of Section 5.11 Residence Requirement and Section 5.13 Graduation Requirements.

When substitution of transfer credit for a required course is in question because the course was taken in an unaccredited institution or because the description or standards of the course are unclear, a student is entitled to an opportunity to validate the course by examination. When they are available, standardized examinations are used. (See Section 5.01 for information on credit by examination).

Correspondence courses are subject to acceptance to a total that does not exceed fifteen semester hours if taken from an accredited college or university and acceptable by that institution toward graduation in a baccalaureate degree curriculum.

Courses taken in another institution on a pass-fail basis are acceptable if they conform to the conditions for such grades at Bloomsburg.

Credits from other accredited institutions earned by a Bloomsburg degree student will transfer, provided approval is obtained first from the advisor and the dean. A form is available from the Registrar for this purpose. Upon completion of the courses, it is the responsibility of the student to provide the Registrar with an official transcript. The evaluation of the courses will be made by the department chairperson with the approval of the dean before the Registrar records the courses and credits on the student's academic record.

Evaluation of credit earned at other institutions by incoming transfer students and by readmitted students who earned credit subsequent to their prior enrollment at Bloomsburg is made in the Admissions Office with guidelines provided by the department chairperson, cooperatively established by the school dean. A transfer student is issued an evaluation sheet which stipulates the requirements for graduation which remain to be met. This is subject to revision in the light of subsequent changes in the evaluation of the transcript.

5.09 CHEATING AND PLAGIARISM

Attempts by students to improve grades by cheating in tests and examinations or by plagiarism in papers submitted to the instructor are offenses subject to penalties which may be as severe as suspension or expulsion from school.

The instructor may assess penalties ranging from a privately administered reprimand to a grade of E in the course. If the offense appears to merit a more severe penalty, the instructor is responsible for initiating a request for formal consideration by the Student-Faculty Judiciary Board.

In order to avoid the appearance of plagiarism resulting from ignorance of the proper use of source materials, the student should study the practices governing use of sources. Such information can be obtained from instructors or from handbooks found in the library.

5.10 TESTING PROGRAMS

Each new student is required to take entrance classification tests during the orientation period. The results of the tests are used for advisement, counseling, research and reports. No fee is charged for these tests.

A number of other tests are administered by the university as a service to students who may need them for special purposes. Among the tests currently available are the National Teacher Examination, Graduate Management Admissions Test, Graduate School Foreign Language Tests, Law School Admission Test, Test of English as a Foreign Language, College-Level Examination Program, Graduate Record Examination. Information concerning these and other tests may be obtained from the Center for Counseling and Human Development.

5.11 RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

At least 32 of the last 64 semester hours credited toward a baccalaureate degree must be taken in residence at Bloomsburg University. Former Bloomsburg students, who are certified for teaching by completing two or three years of college work and who are candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Education degree must complete at least one half of the remaining work for the degree in residence. Residence credit is given for courses taught on the Bloomsburg campus in a semester, a summer term, in evening or Saturday classes for teachers, and for off-campus student teaching.

5.12 GRADUATE COURSES IN SENIOR YEAR

Seniors needing fewer than eighteen semester hours of course work to satisfy their requirements for the baccalaureate degree may, with approval of the department chairperson, apply to the Dean of Graduate Studies for permission to supplement their undergraduate courses with graduate courses. Graduate credit for graduate courses will be awarded upon verification of completion of the undergraduate degree.

5.13 GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate for graduation for the baccalaureate degree must have earned a 2.00 or higher cumulative quality point average, satisfied the residence requirements and completed all academic and other applicable requirements.

The last 64 semester hours of credit counted toward graduation must be in courses taken in four-year degree-granting institution. *At least 32 of the last 64 semester hours credited toward baccalaureate degree must be taken as residence credit at Bloomsburg University. Residence credit is given for courses by Bloomsburg University for college credit. Exceptions to this policy will be made only by the dean with the recommendation of the appropriate department chairperson.*

Each curriculum which leads to a baccalaureate degree requires the successful completion of 128 semester hours of credit. A semester hour is ordinarily defined as the credit for one weekly period of fifty minutes in lecture, discussion, or recitation for one semester. In some cases, as in laboratory, studio, and internship, there may not be a one to one correspondence between experimental time and credit. The approved course syllabus will specify that relationship.

All financial obligations to the institution must have been cleared.

5.14 SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

An individual who applies for a second baccalaureate degree must have completed the first degree at Bloomsburg University or another accredited college or university. The student must also add at least 30 semester hours of undergraduate courses in residence during regular academic years and/or summer sessions at BUP. All requirements for the curriculum in which the second degree is earned must have been satisfied and free elective credit must have been taken if necessary to complete the additional 30 semester hours. If a particular course is required in both degree programs, it cannot be credited as part of the 30 semester hour requirement for completion of the second degree.

Multiple Degrees

A student can be awarded only one baccalaureate degree at a time. The degree to be awarded must be selected prior to the last semester. A student completing an additional major in another degree program will have the fact noted on the transcript.

5.15 ASSOCIATE DEGREE

Except as provided otherwise in this section, all of the preceding academic policies and practices apply to the associate degree. With respect to Advanced Placement (Section 4.14), Pass-Fail (Section 5.01), Repeating Courses (Section 5.01), and Residence Requirement (Section 5.11), the policy is limited to fifty (50) percent of the number of courses or credits indicated.

5.16 FINAL EXAMINATION POLICY

1. Faculty shall give final examinations unless as determined by the Department, another method of evaluation is justified.
2. Faculty shall give comprehensive examinations rather than unit tests.
3. The final examination shall not be the only means or method of evaluation in a course.
4. Faculty shall refrain from testing during the last week of classes in lieu of testing during the prescribed examination period. Unit tests shall not be given the last week of classes. If permission is granted to test in the last week, examinations must be returned to students before the final examination week.

NOTE: In the case of an exception, sufficient notice must be given to students.

5. Within the first three weeks of the course, classes shall be advised just how much weight final examinations will have in determining course grades.
6. A final examination shall be worth no less than twenty percent nor more than forty percent of the course grade. No single item or method of evaluation shall have a greater emphasis than the final examination.
7. No extra-curricular or faculty administrative activities may be scheduled during the final examination week except with the consent of the individuals involved.
8. No student shall be required to take more than two tests in one day. If scheduled for more than two, the student should take two and arrange (at least one week before classes end) with the other faculty to take the remaining examination(s) at mutually convenient times. Priority in the scheduling of exams shall be as follows:
 - a. Specialization
 - b. Professional areas
 - c. Courses in General Education
9. The College library shall remain open during final exam week with expanded hours, when possible.
10. Faculty are not required to be available to students for conferences during the Final Examination Week.
11. Final examinations shall be conducted within a two-hour period.
12. Graded final examinations shall be available for students' review. Unless returned to the student, they shall be kept on file for six months.
13. Final examinations shall be conducted over a period of six full days.
14. All final examinations shall be given at the time and place scheduled unless agreement for a change is granted by 100% of the class and the faculty member and permission for a change is granted by the Dean of the School. This change must be made at least one week prior to the first day of the examination period.

NOTE: This change does not supercede item 8 above.
15. In case of non-compliance with the provisions of this policy, the student has the recourse of proper grievance procedures as established by the university.

6. UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULA: INTRODUCTION

6.1 CHOICE OF CURRICULUM

The undergraduate curricula are administered by three schools; the School of Arts and Sciences, the School of Professional Studies, and the School of Business. The requirements for the curricula are stated in the chapters which deal with these schools.

With the exception of students interested in studying in the programs in the School of Business or in the Nursing program in the School of Professional Studies, all baccalaureate degree seeking students are assigned to the School of Arts and Sciences upon admission to the university. Students may declare themselves "undecided", or may express an interest in studying in any of the arts and sciences, pre-professional, teacher education or professional studies majors. In the latter case, they are tentatively assigned to advisors in those areas. In either case, a student must have committed himself/herself and received admission to a curriculum by the end of the sophomore year. (Students who transfer to Bloomsburg University with junior standing have a one semester grace period on this requirement.)

When a student makes a tentative choice of a major he/she is assigned preliminary or prerequisite courses required in that major. In curricula where admission is selective or restrictive at the junior year entry-level, as in the case in several programs in the School of Professional Studies, the university is not bound to admit the student if he/she is not admissible according to the competition for available spaces or other selective criteria.

Students electing to major in two departments must have a major advisor in each department, meet all of the major requirements of each department and all of the general education requirements. (See Section 6.4.) Double majors in some departments may require more than the minimum 128 credits for graduation. Double majors in departments in two different schools must have the permission of both school deans to declare a double major.

6.2 CREDIT

Each curriculum which leads to a baccalaureate degree requires the successful completion of 128 semester hours of credit. A semester hour is defined as the credit for one weekly period of fifty minutes in lecture, discussion, or recitation for one semester. In case a course requires laboratory, shop or studio experience, two or in some cases three periods are considered as equivalent to one period of lecture, discussion or recitation.

6.3 NON-CREDIT DEVELOPMENTAL COURSES

Through services provided by the Center for Academic Development, a student, regardless of his/her current academic program or prior academic performance may enroll in developmental courses. These courses serve to supplement the student's academic experience and are not counted toward credit requirements for graduation. Developmental courses provided include:

01.100 Developmental Communications Skills I (Reading)

Course covers content area reading strategies necessary for textbook reading. In addition, this course teaches proven methods of study skills.

01.101 Developmental Communication Skills II (Reading)

Course covers proven techniques to increase reading rate and comprehension. Emphasis is on adjusting rate to suit reading content and desired level of comprehension.

6.4 GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The goals of the general education program at Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania are to develop:

1. an ability to communicate effectively;
2. an ability to think analytically and quantitatively;
3. a facility to make independent and responsible value judgements and decisions according to high ethical values and life goals;
4. an appreciation of the need for fitness, life-long recreation skills; and survival skills;
5. a capacity for assessing the validity of ideas and an understanding of the approaches used to gain knowledge through development of critical thinking abilities;
6. a greater appreciation of literature, art, music, and theatre through stimulation of one's creative interests;
7. an understanding of our society and the relative position of an individual in this society;
8. an understanding of the relationship between an individual and his/ her physical and biological environments;
9. a familiarity with the major contributions of human knowledge in the humanities, social sciences, natural sciences and mathematics;
10. an awareness and global understanding of the relative position of the individual in the world community.

Specific Requirements:

1. Communication (goal 1): **(3 or 6 sem. hrs.**
 - A. English 101 and English 200 or 201 (6 credits)
or English 104 (3 credits):
 - B. Three credits from the approved list of
communication (3 credits):
2. Quantitative-Analytical Reasoning (goal 2): **3 sem. hrs.**
-Three credits from the approved list of quantitative-analytical reasoning courses.
3. Values, Ethics and Responsible Decision Making (goal 3): . . . **3 sem. hrs.**
-Three credits from the approved list of values, ethics, and responsible decision-making courses. (The development of interdisciplinary courses such as Science, Technology, and Human Values is encouraged.)
4. Survival, Fitness and Recreation Skills (goal 4): **3 sem. hrs.**
-Three credits from the approved list of survival, fitness and life-long recreation skill courses.

TOTAL = 15 or 18 sem. hrs.

Students qualifying for English 104 are exempt from 20.200 or 20.201 upon successful completion of 20.104, thereby completing this requirement with 3 rather than 6 sem. hrs.

Distribution Requirements:

(Distribution requirement courses must be from disciplines other than the individual's major. Students with double majors must adhere to this ruling for only one of the disciplines. Courses which an individual uses to satisfy the specific communication, quantitative-analytical reasoning, values-ethics, and survival-fitness-recreation requirements may not be used to satisfy distribution requirements.)

1. Humanities: **(12 credits)**
-Twelve credits from courses approved as developing an understanding of approaches to gain knowledge in the humanities (goal 5), creative interests in and apprecia-

tion of art, literature, music, and theatre (goal 6), knowledge of major contributions in the humanities (goal 9), and global awareness (goal 10). At least three different humanities departments must be represented in these 12 credits. Humanities departments include: Art, English, History, Languages and Cultures, Music, Philosophy, and Speech, Mass Communication, and Theatre.

2. Social Sciences: (12 credits)

-Twelve credits from courses approved as developing an understanding of approaches to gain knowledge in the social sciences (goal 5), an understanding of our own society and the place of an individual in that society (goal 7), knowledge of the major contributions in the social sciences (goal 9), and global awareness (goal 10). At least three different departments must be represented in these 12 credits. Social sciences departments include: Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology.

3. Natural Sciences and Mathematics: (12 sem. hrs.)

-Twelve credits from courses approved as developing an understanding of approaches to gain knowledge in the natural sciences (goal 5), an understanding of the relationship of the individual to his/her environment (goal 8), and knowledge of the major contributions in the natural sciences and mathematics (goal 9). At least three different natural sciences and mathematics departments must be represented in these 12 credits. Natural Sciences and Mathematics departments include: Biological and Allied Health Sciences, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, and Physics.

TOTAL = 51 or 54 sem. hrs.

General Education Courses

Specific Course Requirements

1. Communication (6 or 9 credits)

09-231	Technical writing
10-101	French 1
10-102	French 2
10-103	French 3
10-104	French 4
10-209	Phonetics: Sounds French Language
11-101	German 1
11-102	German 2
11-103	German 3
11-104	German 4
12-101	Spanish 1
12-102	Spanish 2
12-103	Spanish 3
12-104	Spanish 4
12-209	Phonetics
13-101	Russian 1
13-102	Russian 2
13-103	Russian 3
13-104	Russian 4
14-101	Italian 1
14-102	Italian 2
14-103	Italian 3
14-104	Italian 4
18-101	Latin 1
18-102	Latin 2
*20-101	Composition I
and either	
*20-200	Writing proficiency examination
*20-201	Composition 2

20-105	Intro. to Journalism
20-301	Creative Writing
*20-104	Honors Composition is substituted for regular English composition requirements by students whose names are included on a list prepared by the English Department.
25-103	Introduction to Speech
25-104	Interper Spch/Commun
74-403	Intro to Manual Comm (3 credits)
2. Quantitative-Analytical Reasoning	
40-246	Bus & Econ Math 1
40-346	Bus & Econ Stat 1
48-260	Basic Statistics
53-101	Fund of Math 1
53-111	Finite Mathematics
53-114	College Algebra
53-118	Applied Matrix Algebra
53-123	Essentials Calculus
53-125	Analysis 1
53-141	Intro to Statistics
53-241	Prob & Statistics (3 credits)
3. Values, Ethics and Responsible Decision Making	
09-213	Sci Tech Hum Values
28-220	Ethics
28-290	Medical Ethics
28-292	Cont Moral Problems
41-105	Envir Issues/Choices
42-210	Values Conflict 20 Cent
48-231	Psych Adjustment
48-254	Psych Aspects Soc Issues
50-230	Human Sexuality
50-254	Soc Implications Biology (3 credits)
4. Survival, Fitness and Recreational Skills	
05-101	Varsity Baseball
05-102	Varsity Basketball
05-103	Varsity Field Hockey
05-104	Varsity Football
05-105	Varsity Soccer
05-106	Varsity Swimming and Diving
05-107	Varsity Tennis
05-108	Varsity Track and Field
05-109	Varsity Wrestling
05-110	Varsity Golf
05-111	Varsity Lacrosse Women
05-112	Varsity Gymnastics
05-113	Varsity Softball
05-149	Aquatics-Beginning Non-Swimmers
05-150	Beginning Aquatics
05-151	Intermediate Aquatics
05-155	Swimnastics
05-200	CPR and Safety
05-201	Archery-Badminton
05-214	Fencing
05-219	Tennis
05-222	Creative Dance
05-223	Modern Dance
05-224	Fitness Dance

05-227	Archery-Volleyball
05-228	Gymnastics
05-230	Weight Training-Fitness
05-231	Archery
05-232	Bowling
05-233	Badminton
05-234	Golf
05-235	Riflery
05-236	Volleyball
05-237	Modified Physical Education
05-238	Racquetball/Handball
05-239	Square Dance
05-240	Fitness-Slimnastics
05-241	Judo-Self Defense
05-243	Backpacking
05-244	Orienteering
05-245	Canoeing
05-246	Beginning Skin-Scuba Diving
05-247	Basic Rock Climbing
05-248	Basic Sailing
05-249	Synchronized Swimming
05-250	Advanced Lifesaving
05-270	Exercise and You
05-271	Intermediate Archery
05-272	Intermediate Bowling
05-273	Intermediate Golf
05-274	Intermediate Tennis
05-275	Intermediate Volleyball
05-276	Intermediate Judo

Group A - Humanities and the Arts

Art

30-101	Introduction to Art
31-315	History of American Art
31-325	History of Architecture
31-335	European Art History I
31-336	European Art History II
31-345	History of Near Eastern Art
31-346	History of Oriental Art
31-355	History of Modern Art
32-111	Drawing I
32-150	Design I
32-201	Ceramics I
32-221	Fabric Design I
32-321	Painting I
32-241	Sculpture I
32-251	Weaving I
32-261	Graphics I
32-275	Crafts
32-395	Art & Culture of France

English

20-120	World Literature I
20-121	World Literature II
20-31	The Bible as Literature
20-220	British Writers I
20-221	British Writers II

20-222	American Literature I
20-223	American Literature II
20-231	Literature and Society
20-251	Literary Genres
History	
42-100	The Trans-Atlantic World
42-112	Origins of the Modern World
42-113	The Modern World
42-121	U.S. History Survey: to 1877
42-122	U.S. History 1877 - Present
42-133	The Ancient & Medieval Worlds
42-108	Contemporary Issues in U.S. History
42-210	Values in Conflict in 20th Century History
42-222	Growth of American Business
42-223	Economic History of the United States
42-224	The Immigrant Experience
42-229	Modern World Leaders
42-235	Emergence of Social Welfare
42-275	History of Christianity
42-282	Military History II
Languages and Cultures	
10-101	French I
10-102	French II
10-103	French III
10-104	French IV
10-201	Structure of the French Language
10-202	Oral Expression I (French)
10-203	French Written Expression
10-204	French Studies Abroad
10-211	Foundations of French Culture and Civilization
10-212	France Today
10-295	The Art and Culture of France
11-101	German I
11-102	German II
11-103	German III
11-104	German IV
11-201	Grammar and Composition (German)
11-202	Conversation (German)
11-204	German Studies Abroad
12-101	Spanish I
12-102	Spanish II
12-103	Spanish III
12-104	Spanish IV
12-121	Spanish Literature in English Translation
12-122	Latin American Literature in English Translation
12-200	Structure of the Spanish Language
12-201	Written Expression (Spanish)
12-202	Oral Expression (Spanish)
12-204	Spanish Studies Abroad
12-210	Spanish Culture and Civilization
12-211	Spanish-American Culture and Civilization
13-101	Russian I
13-102	Russian II
13-103	Russian III
13-104	Russian IV

14-101	Italian I
14-102	Italian II
14-103	Italian III
14-104	Italian IV
18-101	Latin I
18-102	Latin II
18-111	Roman Civilization
18-112	Introduction to Roman Literature

Music

35-101	Music Listening
35-111	Maroon & Gold Band
35-112	Concert Choir
35-113	Women's Choral Ensemble
35-114	College-Community Orchestra
35-116	Husky Singers
35-130	Fundamental Musicianship
35-131	Music Theory I
35-132	Music Theory II
35-133	Sight Singing I
35-134 ³	Sight Singing II
35-141	Strings
35-151	Organ
35-161	Brass
35-171	Voice
35-181	Piano
35-191	Woodwinds
35-221	Music History I
35-222	Music History II
35-223	Music History III
35-224	Class Piano I
35-225	Class Piano II
35-226	Class Voice
35-229	Class Instruction in Brass

Philosophy

28-211	Introduction to Philosophy
28-230	Religions of the East
28-271	Western Religious Tradition
28-304	Philosophy of Social Sciences
28-310	History of Ancient Philosophy

Communications Studies

25-103	Introduction to Speech
25-104	Interpersonal Speech Communication
25-206	Oral Interpretation of Literature
25-220	Intercultural Communication
25-241	Voice and Diction
26-102	Introduction to Theatre Arts
26-112	Fundamentals of Acting
26-209	Theatre Appreciation
26-215	History of the Theatre
27-115	Cinema Appreciation
27-225	Mass Communication & the Popular Arts
27-230	History of Film

Group B - Social and Behavioral Sciences**Anthropology**

46-100	Principles of Physical Anthropology
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46-200	Principles of Cultural Anthropology
46-210	World Prehistory
Economics	
40-211	Principles of Economics I
40-212	Principles of Economics II
Communication Disorders	
74-152	Introduction to Communication Disorders
Geography	
41-101	World Physical Geography
41-102	World Cultural Geography
41-125	Weather & Climate
41-150	Elements of Planning
41-200	Geography of the U.S. and Canada
41-201	Geography of Europe
41-202	Geography of Latin America
41-221	Economic Geography
41-242	Map Skills
41-258	Environmental Conservation
Political Science	
44-101	Elements of Political Science
44-108	Contemporary Political Ideologies
44-161	U.S. Government
44-181	Contemporary Issues in World Politics
44-271	States, Nations, and Governments
44-366	The Political Systems of Western Europe
Psychology	
48-101	General Psychology
48-110	Life Span Psychology
48-211	Child Psychology
48-231	Psychology of Adjustment
48-251	Social Psychology
48-254	Psychological Aspects of Social Issues
48-416	Adolescence
Sociology & Social Welfare	
45-133	Introduction to Social Work
45-211	Principles of Sociology
45-213	Contemporary Social Problems
45-215	Ethnic & National Minority Groups
45-216	Urban Sociology
45-219	Religion & Society
45-276	Sociology of Science
45-331	Marriage & the Family
45-442	Juvenile Delinquency

Group C - Natural Sciences and Mathematics

Biological and Allied Health Sciences

50-101	General Biology I
50-102	General Biology II
50-111	General Biology I Laboratory
50-210	General Zoology
50-220	General Botany
50-231	Biology of Aging
50-240	Introductory Microbiology

Chemistry

52-101	Introductory Chemistry
52-102	College Chemistry
52-108	Physiological Chemistry
52-111	General Chemistry I
52-112	General Chemistry II
52-113	Chemistry Laboratory

Earth Science

51-101	Physical Geology
51-105	Environmental Geology
51-111	Physical Geology Laboratory
51-102	Historical Geology
51-112	Historical Geology Lab
51-253	Astronomy
51-255	Meteorology
51-259	Oceanography

Mathematics

53-101	Fundamentals of Mathematics
53-111	Finite Mathematics
53-112	Trigonometry
53-113	Pre-Calculus
53-114	College Algebra
53-118	Applied Matrix Algebra
53-123	Essentials of Calculus
53-125	Analysis I
53-126	Analysis II
53-141	Introductory Statistics
53-171	Introduction to Computer Programming
53-172	Introduction to Basic Computer Programming
53-201	Theory of Arithmetic
53-202	Geometry for Elementary Teachers
53-231	College Geometry
53-241	Probability and Statistics
53-271	Algorithmic Processes

Physics

54-101	Basic Physical Science
54-103	Principles of Physical Science
54-105	Energy: Sources and Environmental Effects
54-107	Applied Physics for Health Sciences
54-111	Introductory Physics I
54-112	Introductory Physics II
54-211	General Physics I
54-212	General Physics II

6.5 INTERNSHIPS

The internship program provides opportunities for students to combine academic instruction with on or off-campus experience. The internship program, which for most students is optional, is coordinated by the Campus Coordinator of Internships in the School of Extended Programs and administered by the academic departments. The program includes opportunities provided through the Harrisburg Life Experience Program, and Financial Aid support to students who qualify.

Inquiries regarding student internship opportunities, credit, and approval procedures should be directed to Dr. Brian Johnson, the Campus Coordinator of Internships, or the Department Chairperson in the student's major area of study.



6.6 UPWARD BOUND

The university presents the opportunity for ninth, tenth, and eleventh grade students from participating high schools to enroll in the Upward Bound Program. The program, open to students meeting certain academic and financial eligibility requirements, is designed to assist these individuals by making them more self-confident, well informed, and better prepared for life beyond high school. The program consists of two segments. In the first segment, enrolled students spend several hours a week in their local high schools participating in academic experiences designed to supplement their regular scholastic program and to improve performance in the areas of English, reading, science, and mathematics. The program's counseling service provides close individual contact for discussing career, vocational and personal interests within the high school setting. The other component of Upward Bound is a six-week summer live-in experience on the Bloomsburg campus. This experience provides concentrated academic work, plus planned recreational, social and cultural experiences both on and off campus. Ms. Ruth Anne Bond is the Director of the Program.

7. COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

7.1 GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

The College of Arts and Sciences is composed of seventeen academic departments all of which, except Health, Physical Education and Athletics, offer programs leading to either the Bachelor of Science or the Bachelor of Arts degree or both.

Bloomsburg was first authorized to offer the Bachelor of Arts degree in 1960 and the Bachelor of Science in 1963. After a period of slow growth in the early 1960's, programs, departments, and enrollments in Arts and Sciences have increased steadily.

Growth of the College of Arts and Sciences has also made Bloomsburg more attractive to highly qualified, promising faculty, many of whom have been appointed in the last decade.

Degrees

The degrees, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) and Bachelor of Science (B.S.) are conferred for programs offered in the College of Arts and Sciences.

The aim of a program which leads to the degree, Bachelor of Arts, is to offer the student opportunity for a liberal education through study in both breadth and depth of disciplines in the humanities, the social sciences, and the natural sciences and mathematics.

The aim of a program which leads to the Bachelor of Science is to offer opportunity for liberal education together with a specialization that may have the potential of application.

There are two patterns for the Bachelor of Arts degree, a pattern of emphasis upon a broad field and a pattern with a major in one of the academic disciplines.

7.2 BROAD AREA PROGRAMS FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREES

These programs offer opportunities for the student to follow a less conventional curriculum according to his/her preference or the anticipated requirements of a professional or graduate school or a profession at which he/she is aiming. The student fulfills the 54 semester hours of General Education requirements and then chooses to complete the prescribed Core Courses in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, or the Natural Sciences and Mathematics. He/she completes a total of 48 semester hours in the area of his/her core curriculum, with free electives sufficient to bring him/her up to the 128 semester hour requirement for graduation. Students interested in a Broad Area Program should meet with the Dean of Arts and Sciences.

For the *Broad Area Program in Humanities*, the requirements are:

English 363 Shakespeare	3 sem. hrs.
English 302 Advanced Composition	3 sem. hrs.
Speech 208 Intro. to Theatre Arts	3 sem. hrs.
Speech 321 Argumentation	3 sem. hrs.
Philosophy 211 Intro. to Philosophy	3 sem. hrs.
Philosophy 302 Logic	3 sem. hrs.
Art History elective	3 sem. hrs.
Music History elective	3 sem. hrs.
History: any two 3-hour courses	6 sem. hrs.
Languages and Cultures Option:	3 sem. hrs.
Choose from	
1 semester of Intermediate Foreign Languages	
1 semester of foreign literature course	
(in original or translation)	
1 semester of foreign culture and civilization	
Total Core	33 sem. hrs.

Humanities electives	15 sem. hrs.
Total Broad Area Humanities requirements	48 sem. hrs.

For the *Broad Area Program in the Social Sciences*, the requirements are:

Economics 211-212 Principles of Economics I-II	6 sem. hrs.
Geography: any two 3-hour courses	6 sem. hrs.
Political Science 101 Elements of Political Science and one political science elective	6 sem. hrs.
Sociology 211 Principles of Sociology and one Sociology elective	6 sem. hrs.
Anthropology 100 General Anthropology, or Anthropology 200, Principles of Cultural Anthropology	3 sem. hrs.
Psychology 101 General Psychology and one Psychology elective	6 sem. hrs.
Total Core	33 sem. hrs.
Social Science electives	15 sem. hrs.

Total Broad Area Social Science requirements	48 sem. hrs.
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For the *Broad Area Program in Natural Sciences/Mathematics* the requirements are:

*Mathematics 125-126 (Analysis I-II)	6 sem. hrs.
Mathematics 171 Intro. to Computer Programming, or 172 Intro. to Basic Computer Programming	1 sem. hr.
**Physics 111-112 Introduction to Physics I-II or 211-212 General Physics I-II	8 sem. hrs.
Biology 210 General Zoology	4 sem. hrs.
Biology 220 General Botany	4 sem. hrs.
Chemistry 111 and 112 General Chemistry I and II	4 sem. hrs.
Chemistry 113 Chemistry Laboratory	2 sem. hrs.
Earth Science 101 Physical Geology	4 sem. hrs.
Earth Science 102 Historical Geology	4 sem. hrs.
Total Core	37 sem. hrs.
Approved electives to complete Broad Area requirements:****	11 sem. hrs.
Total Broad Area Natural Science/Mathematics requirements:	48 sem. hrs.

*Subject to the discretion of the Mathematics and Computer Science Department and the Advisor, the student will take Math 113 Pre-Calculus before Math, 125.

**Subject to the discretion of the subject and the Advisor considering that Physics 211 requires a knowledge of Calculus but is a requirement for certain advanced courses in Physics and Chemistry.

***Electives within the Broad Area requirements are to be chosen from a list compiled by the Mathematics and Natural Science Departments and in possession of the Advisor for the students in this program.

7.3 PROGRAMS WITH MAJOR SPECIALIZATION IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES (DEGREES B.A. and B.S.)

Requirements for the arts and sciences degrees are as follows:

The General Education requirements as given in Section 6.4 must be satisfied; the major requirements as stated at the beginning of the course descriptions for the discipline must be fulfilled; elective credit must be added to give a minimum total credit of 128 semester hours.

Program	Degree	Department
Anthropology	B.A.	Department of Anthropology
Art Studio	B.A.	Department of Art
Art History	B.A.	Department of Art
Biology	B.A., B.S.	Department of Biological and Allied Health Sciences
Chemistry	B.A., B.S.	Department of Chemistry
Clinical Chemistry	B.S.	Department of Chemistry
*Computer and Information Science	B.S.	Department of Mathematics and Computer Science
Earth Sciences	B.S.	Department of Geography and Earth Sciences
Economics	B.A.	Department of Economics
Economics, Political	B.A.	Department of Economics
**Engineering and Liberal Arts	B.A., B.S.	Cooperative Program
English	B.A.	Department of English
French	B.A.	Department of Languages and Cultures
Geography	B.A.	Department of Geography and Earth Sciences
Geology	B.S.	Department of Geography and Earth Sciences
History	B.A.	Department of History
Mass Communication	B.A.	Department of Communication Studies
Mathematics	B.A., B.S.	Department of Mathematics and Computer Sciences
Music	B.A.	Department of Music
Philosophy	B.A.	Department of Philosophy
Physics	B.A., B.S.	Department of Physics
Political Science	B.A.	Department of Political Science
Psychology	B.A.	Department of Psychology
Sociology	B.A.	Department of Sociology/Social Welfare
Spanish	B.A.	Department of Languages and Cultures
Speech Communications (Debate and Forensic Science)	B.A.	Department of Communication Studies
Theatre Arts	B.A.	Department of Communication Studies

*Interdisciplinary

**Cooperative Program

7.4 PRE-PROFESSIONAL AND CAREER ADVISEMENT

Pre-Professional and Career Advisement Committees offer special supplementary advisement to students. Members of these committees help students to familiarize

themselves with admission requirements of professional schools or careers, and to select college courses in harmony with these requirements.

Students interested in pre-professional or career advising should indicate this interest on their application for admission to the university in order that appropriate advisors may be notified of these interests.

Pre-Medicine, Pre-Dentistry, Pre-Veterinary Medicine Pre-Optometry, Pre-Pharmacy

As a rule, professional schools in these areas do not specify an undergraduate major, but they do specify minimum essential courses, especially in the sciences and mathematics. These minimum requirements usually include courses in general chemistry, organic chemistry, mathematics, biology and physics. High standards of undergraduate scholarship are demanded for consideration.

Pre-Law

Students who wish to prepare to study law should familiarize themselves with the entrance requirements of law schools they are considering. A Pre-Law Advisory Committee makes a continuing study of such schools; its members will advise students in the choice of courses. Most law schools will consider applications from students with widely varying majors, placing emphasis on a thoroughly cultivated mind rather than any specific body of knowledge.

Career Concentrations

Career Advisory Committees in the areas of community services, public administration, gerontology, community recreation leadership, labor relations, family services, art and museum director and environmental management and planning help students select courses which will provide appropriate skills and knowledge for each career area.

7.5 INDEPENDENT STUDY

The independent study opportunity within each department provides an opportunity for the student to pursue in-depth individualized instruction in a topic of special value or interest to the student. A limited number of independent study offerings are available each semester. Students interested in applying for independent study should develop a written proposal with his/ her faculty sponsor. The number of semester hours credit should be specified in the proposal. Independent study proposals along with the name of the faculty sponsor should be submitted to departments for recommendation, then to the Dean of Arts and Sciences for final approval.

7.6 ARTS AND SCIENCES HONORS PROGRAM

The College of Arts and Sciences provides superior students an opportunity to participate in an honors program during his/her junior and senior years. A student selected for this program participates in an honors seminar in either the Humanities, Natural Sciences, and Mathematics, or the Social Sciences and completes an honors thesis under the direction of a faculty member in the department sponsoring the honors student. Students interested in this program should contact their faculty advisors during their sophomore year.

ANTHROPOLOGY

FACULTY:

Professor: David Minderhout; Associate Professor Robert Reeder.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Anthropology 46.100, 200; Sociology, 45.211, 462 or Anthropology 46.470; Sociology 45.460 or Psychology 48.260; Biology 50.210; 12 semester hours elected from Anthropology 46.405, 440, 480, 490; Sociology 45.213, 316, 476; Biology 50.333, 351, 431, 454, or other courses as recommended by the adviser. Students contemplating graduate school should consider taking Mathematics 53.171.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Code 46)

- 46.100 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the emergence and development of man, the biological basis of human culture and society, and the origin of the social units of fossil man.
- 46.200 PRINCIPLES OF CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines a cross-cultural study of all human behaviors in contemporary cultures. Topics surveyed include socialization; language; sex, age and kinship roles; marriage and the family; religion and magic; political and economic behavior; the arts; and cultural change. Anthropological methodology and the concept of culture are also stressed.
- 46.210 WORLD PREHISTORY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a worldwide examination of human prehistory from the origins of agriculture to the development of early writing. Focuses on regional differences and similarities in key evolutionary transitions including sedentary lifeways, urban origins and the rise of states.
- 46.300 ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHOD AND THEORY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Describes the nature of archaeological remains and explains how archaeology can be used to answer key questions concerning longterm change in human economic, political and social behavior. Illustrative examples are drawn from around the world.
- 46.301 FIELD ARCHAEOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides field investigation of various aboriginal cultures which have occupied the valley of the North Branch of the Susquehanna River since the glacial age. Emphasizes excavation of sites in this area, preceded by orientation to stratigraphic and recording techniques.
- 46.320 CONTEMPORARY WORLD CULTURES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a comparative analysis of selected non-European societies in contrasting cultural and natural areas. Indicates stresses on the natural and social environment, national character, religion and world view, and literary, artistic, and musical expression.
(Offered Summers Only.)
- 46.330 PEOPLES OF SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys cultures of Africa south of the Sahara. Topics include African languages, prehistory, art, marriage and the family, political and religious organization, the impact of urbanization on social structure.
- 46.340 NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys of the native cultures of North America in prehistoric and early historic periods. Includes Indians and archaeology of Pennsylvania.
- 46.350 MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies of cross-cultural concepts of health, illness, and curing as well as health care deliv-

ery in industrialized cultures. Includes the topics of divination and diagnosis, sorcery, and witchcraft in healing, public health and preventative medicine alcoholism and drug use, and the medical knowledge of tribal and peasant societies.

- 46.380 CULTURE CHANGE AND CULTURE CONTACT** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the modern world with emphasis on emerging new patterns of Western and international culture. Studies the impact of mass society and technology on the animal, man, and prospects for the future.
Prerequisite: Either 46.200 or 46.250.
- 46.390 SOCIALIZATION OF THE CHILD** 3 sem. hrs.
Life experience and adjustment of the individual through infancy, middle childhood and youth. Reviews contrasting methods of introducing children to adult economic, social, and religious activities.
Prerequisite: 46.200.
- 46.405 PRIMATES** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the various phenomena, affecting primate behavior; ecology, social life, and socio-cultural adaption, with emphasis on the development of socio-biological traits relating to human origins.
Prerequisite: Either 46.100, 50.210, or 50.102
- 46.410 PRIMITIVE ARTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents graphic arts, literature, music, and the dance of ancient and non-European cultures.
- 46.430 CULTURES AND PEOPLES OF OCEANIA** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the types of aboriginal culture and the distribution of languages and physical types in the Pacific-Island world; archaeological evidence and migration routes from Malaysia to Melanesia and Polynesia.
- 46.440 LANGUAGE AND CULTURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the place of oral and non-oral language in human evolution and contemporary cultures. Discusses dialectal variation, discourse analysis, multi-lingualism, language and cognition, and the role of language in education.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 46.450 PEOPLES AND CULTURES OF SOUTH AMERICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a survey introduction to the aboriginal, non-literate cultures of South America, including the ecological background, archaeology, and cultural patterns.
- 46.466 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ANTHROPOLOGY** 1-6 sem. hrs.
Independent study by a student with faculty guidance of a particular research problem in Anthropology. The research problem will either extend current course content or deal with an area not covered in the current course offerings in anthropology. The problem to be researched will be chosen by the faculty member and the student working together.
(See Section 7.5).
- 46.470 HISTORY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys intensively the leading methods and theories of anthropological and ethnological interpretation with special emphasis on the concept of culture and its practical application to modern problems.
- 46.480 RELIGION AND MAGIC** 3 sem. hrs.
A comparative analysis of the origins, elements, forms and symbolism of religious beliefs and behavior; the role of religion in society with particular reference to nonliterate societies. Anthropological theories and methods of religion, both historical and contemporary.

ART

FACULTY:

Professor Percival R. Roberts III; Associate Professors Robert B. Koslosky, Kenneth T. Wilson, Stewart L. Nagel, Barbara J. Strohmman (Chairperson); Assistant Professors Karl A. Beamer, John F. Cook, Jr., Gary F. Clark, Charles T. Walters.

ART

Arts and Sciences Major for B.A. Degree:

Art History: A minimum of 30 credits is required. A minimum of 24 must be in the area of Art History (31. courses) with an option for 6 credits in Art Studio courses or 32.490, 32.495, 32.480.

Art Studio: 32.250 and 310; 30.101 or any art history; 32.330 or 340; 12 semester hours in one of the following: Ceramics, Drawing, Fabric Design, Graphics, Painting, Sculpture, Weaving.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GENERAL - ART EDUCATION (Code 30)

- 30.101 INTRODUCTION TO ART** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews great works of art, past and present, with an emphasis of the structure of art as determined by civilization, communication, and expression.
- 30.303 CRAFTS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION**
Presents a workshop course designed to involve students in a variety of craft experiences for many different types of special learners.
- 30.305 CHILDREN'S ART** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides encounters with the art of children and ways to promote attitudes of discovery and invention, with emphasis on growth of expression.
- 30.306 VISUAL ARTS FOR THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD** 3 sem. hrs.
Stresses the importance of art activity, theory and practice, as a means of enriching and stimulating the special child's awareness of himself/herself and his/her work. Emphasizes those positive aspects for creative activity which the handicapped child possesses.
Recommended for Special Education and Psychology majors with junior class standing.
- 30.350 ART EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews theories and techniques basic to the use of art in the elementary school.
- 30.385 PHILOSOPHY AND PSYCHOLOGY OF ART** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies major philosophical points of view governing an understanding and criticism of the arts, past and present, together with 20th century readings in the psychology of art and the content and biology of artistic form.

ART HISTORY (Code 31)

- 31.215 AMERICAN ART HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history of visual arts in America.
- 31.225 HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a study-survey of great architectural works of the past and present with an emphasis on American architecture from the 16th to the 20th century.
- 31.235 EARLY EUROPEAN ART HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history of the visual arts on the European continent from the prehistoric up to and including the Late Gothic.

- 31.236 LATE EUROPEAN ART HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history of the visual arts beginning with the Renaissance up to and including French painting of the 19th century.
- 31.345 ORIENTAL ART HISTORY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history of the visual arts of the Islamic World.
- 31.346 ORIENTAL ART HISTORY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history of the visual arts in South India, Indonesia, China and Japan.
- 31.355 HISTORY OF MODERN ART** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews contemporary movements in art from the mid-nineteenth century to the present.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 31.375 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Independent study involving research and scholarship in art history under the supervision of a faculty member and resulting in a scholarly contribution to the field and/or a published paper on a selected topic related to the student's interest.
(See Section 7.5)
- 31.395 VISUAL AESTHETICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a seminar study of the "silent image" emphasizing artistic concern with environmental relationships, and theories of aesthetics and art criticism.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 31.415 PRIMITIVE ARTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys graphic arts, literature, music, and the dance of ancient and non-European cultures, with slides, films, specimens, and recordings. This course is also listed as Anthropology 46.410. Offered in cooperation with the Department of Anthropology.

STUDIO

(Code 32)

Note: Studio courses meet 6 periods per week for 3 semester hours credit.

- 32.111 DRAWING I**
The introduction to Drawing will explore various attitudes toward drawing and explore various drawing materials. Studio practice and critiques will emphasize observation, individuality, craftsmanship, self-evaluation, and growth within each person.
- 32.150 DESIGN I** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces principles of design and organization of the visual elements, involving both two and three dimensional problems.
- 32.201 CERAMICS I** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces the processes of making and firing ceramic objects.
- 32.202 CERAMICS II** 3 sem. hrs.
Affords the student the opportunity to become more involved by selecting his/her own methods of working.
Prerequisite: Art 32.300.
- 32.212 DRAWING II**
There will be continued exploration of attitudes and materials stressing composition and form. Work from the human skeleton and linear perspective to be pursued.
Prerequisite: Art 32.310.
- 32.221 FABRIC DESIGN I** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces a variety of methods, approaches, tools, materials, and visual concepts in designing with fibers. Areas include fabric decoration, hand made loom and off-the-loom fiber constructions, sculptural forms in fibers or rope, fiber techniques with metals, fabric collage, drawing and painting with fibers, wall hangings, rugmaking, sewn stitched and stuffed forms, netting, applique, knotting, leno, stitchery and many other areas. Open to all students. No prerequisites.
(Offered Fall Only.)

- 32.222 FABRIC DESIGN II** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a continuation of Fabric Design I with limited areas of concentration selected by each student. Professional methods approaches and attitudes discussed.
Prerequisite: Fabric Design I or permission of the instructor.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 32.231 PAINTING I** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides exploration and sensitivity to environment through paint.
- 32.232 PAINTING II** 3 sem. hrs.
Devotes attention to technical skill inherent in the image formation. Studies the landscape as a concept in painting.
Prerequisite: 32.330.
- 32.241 SCULPTURE I** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a studio course in three-dimensional expression, with its primary goal to expose the student to basic sculptural materials.
- 32.242 SCULPTURE II** 3 sem. hrs.
Promotes continued development in the use of materials and processes directing itself towards unique individual expression.
Prerequisite: 32.340.
- 32.251 WEAVING I**
Provides an introduction to weaving including foot powered looms and off-loom techniques. Weaves, fibers, spinning, and looms will be part of the studio experience.
Prerequisite: 32.250 or permission of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 32.252 WEAVING II**
The loom controlled sampler will be required plus continued experience in weaving techniques and artistic decisions dealing with fibers.
Prerequisite: 32.350
- 32.261 GRAPHICS I: Printmaking** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduction to the techniques of Relief; woodcut, linocut, and collagraph; intaglio; etching; aquatint and drypoint; Serigraphy; glue and film methods.
- 32.262 GRAPHICS II: Printmaking** 3 sem. hrs.
Explores color and color registration methods. Provides concentration in serigraphy.
Prerequisite: 32.360.
- 32.275 CRAFTS I** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces a varied array of crafts; methods, tools, materials, techniques and concepts.
- 32.276 CRAFTS II** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a continued exploration of selected in-depth crafts' processes and concepts on a more individualized basis.
- 32.303 CERAMICS III** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides the student opportunity to specialize through the pursuit of making an art object.
Prerequisite: Art 32.301.
- 32.304 CERAMICS IV** 3 sem. hrs.
Allows the student to be responsible for making, firing, and showing his/her own wares.
Prerequisite: Art 32.302.
- 32.313 DRAWING III**
Continued studio practice, outside assignments, critiques will stress individuality and deep involvement of personal expression. An individual project will be pursued by each student.
Prerequisite: Art 32.311.
- 32.314 DRAWING IV**
Continued studio practice, outside assignments, critiques will stress individuality and deep involvement of personal expression. An individual project will be pursued by each student.
Prerequisite: Art 32.312.

- 32.323 FABRIC DESIGN III** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a continuation of Fabric Design II with concentration in one area selected by the student. Focus is on refining one's craft, visual perception and professional attitude.
Prerequisite: Fabric Design II or permission of the instructor.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 32.324 FABRIC DESIGN IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents a continuation of Fabric Design III with each student functioning in one area in a highly independent and professional manner. Self criticism, self identity in the fabric design field, career opportunities, graduate school opportunities and professional practice in fabric design.
Prerequisite: Fabric Design III or permission of the instructor.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 32.333 PAINTING III** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Attempts development into maturity of study and statement. Studies the figure as a concept in painting.
Prerequisite: 32.331.
- 32.334 PAINTING IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides advanced work planned for individual needs. Paintings are structured from experiences based upon previous development.
Prerequisite: 32.332.
- 32.343 SCULPTURE III** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Focuses on the expansion of expression and its relationships to sculptural processes.
Prerequisite: 32.341.
- 32.344 SCULPTURE IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents advanced work planned for individuals needs toward a maturing style in sculpture.
Prerequisite: 32.342
- 32.353 WEAVING III** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides continued experience in weaving techniques with emphasis on in-depth production. 2D or 3D.
Prerequisite: 32.351.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 32.354 WEAVING IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Develops an individualistic approach to weaving with emphasis on in-depth production.
Prerequisite: 32.352.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 32.363 GRAPHICS III: Printmaking** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Introduces mixed media techniques; and lithographic and photographic printmaking.
Prerequisite: 32.361.
- 32.364 GRAPHICS IV: Printmaking** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Individual exploration of traditional and experimental printmaking methods. Emphasis on personal expression.
Prerequisite: 32.362.
- 32.380 JEWELRY MAKING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies jewelry forms, past and present, from the standpoint of both utility and design. Problems in wood and metals, ceramics, glass, and plastics, exploring contemporary jewelry forms and processes.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 32.395 ART AND CULTURE OF FRANCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a study-tour of France with specific attention to French Art seen in relation to its social and cultural environment. The course will feature different themes each time it is offered. Visits will be planned to areas relating to this theme. In the past, themes have been "the Age of Francis I," "the Art of Provence," and "the Normandy Influence."
- 32.475 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN STUDIO ARTS I** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
(See Section 7.5)
- 32.476 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN STUDIO ARTS II** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
 Stresses individualized independent study in studio areas. Amount of course credit awarded

determined by instructor and written proposal of student with the consent of the department chairperson on the basis of substance and depth of project to be undertaken.

Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of four levels of a studio area or its equivalent.

32.480 INTERNSHIP IN ART

3-6 sem. hrs.

Provides upper level art majors with an opportunity to acquire meaningful experiences in practical work situations utilizing the services of artists and/or designers, museum curators, merchandizing operations, etc. outside of the regular courses prescribed by the college art curriculum. Course may be repeated with consent of advisor and department chairperson.

32.490 ART GALLERY

3 sem. hrs.

Provides involvement with the collection, preservation, and exhibition of art work. This experience will conclude with planning and hanging an exhibition in Haas Gallery of Art. Visits to museums and art galleries will familiarize the student with the varied nature and philosophy of exhibition today.

32.495 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART MEDIA

3 sem. hrs.

Stresses individualized production in the plastic arts not covered by other studio course offerings, and in-depth explorations, innovative uses and applications of selected art media. Course may be repeated more than once with the instructor's consent.

(See section 7.5)

32.496 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART MEDIA II

1-6 sem. hrs.

Stresses individualized production in the plastic arts not covered by the other studio course offerings and in-depth explorations, innovative uses and applications of selected art media. Course may be repeated more than once with the instructor's consent.

(See Section 7.5)



BIOLOGICAL AND ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES

FACULTY:

Professors James E. Cole (Chairperson), Phillip A. Farber, Michael Herbert, Frederick C. Hill, Julius R. Kroschewsky, Louis V. Mingrone, Donald D. Rabb, Joseph P. Vaughan; Associate Professors George J. Gellos, Robert G. Sagar, Judith P. Downing; Assistant Professors John R. Fletcher, Mark S. Melnychuk, and Lynne C. Miller.

BIOLOGY

Arts and Sciences major for the B.S. degree:

Biology 50.110, 120, 332, 351, 380; 50.331 or 362 or 364 or 462; 50.371 or 372 and additional biology courses for a minimum of 30 credits; Chemistry 52.111, 112, and 113, 231, 232 and two additional chemistry courses (7 or 8 sem. hrs.) to be selected from 52.222, 233, 311, 312, 421, 422, 433; Physics 54.111, 112 or 54.211, 212; Mathematics (6 or more cr. hrs.) 53.141 or 48.260, and 123; or 53.141 or 48.260 and 53.125, or 53.125, 126; Languages and Cultures: at least one semester of any foreign language at the 102 level or above.

BIOLOGY:

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Biology 50.110, 120, 332, 351, 380, 50.371 or 372; and additional biology courses for a minimum of 30 credits; Chemistry 52.111, 112 and 113; 211, 233 or 52.231, 232; Mathematics 4 sem hrs. to be selected from 53.123, 141, or 48.260 and 171; Languages and Cultures: at least one semester of foreign language at the 102 level or above.

****Descriptions of allied health curricula (medical technology, radiologic technology, dental hygiene, pre-occupational therapy, pre-physical therapy, pre-cytotechnology, and health services associate) are listed under the School of Professional Studies.**

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

BIOLOGY (Code 50)

- 50.101 GENERAL BIOLOGY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents major concepts and principles of biology relating to humans. Lecture and discussion. Not for biology majors.
- 50.102 GENERAL BIOLOGY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies biology from the ecological, evolutionary, neural and behavioral perspective with emphasis on man. Not for Biology majors.
- 50.103 QUEST BIOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the biological and environmental relationships with man as a participant for survival in a natural setting.
(Offered Summer Only.)
- 50.107 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY** 1 sem. hr.
Studies roots, prefixes and suffixes of medical terms via programmed instruction. Required of all health science biology majors. Recommended for other biology majors and other students in the health sciences. Should be taken during the freshmen year.

- 50.110 GENERAL ZOOLOGY** 4 sem. hrs.
Introduces fundamental principles of zoology as applied to representative groups of animals. Laboratory work emphasizes the comparative development, anatomy, physiology, and behavior of representative animals. 3 hrs. lecture/3 hrs. laboratory per week.
- 50.111 GENERAL BIOLOGY I: LABORATORY** 1 sem. hr.
Offers "hands on" experience emphasizing biological concepts.
2 hrs. lab/wk.
Prerequisite: May be taken with or following 50.101.
- 50.120 GENERAL BOTANY** 4 sem hrs.
Introduces fundamental principles of taxonomy, anatomy, morphology, physiology, and genetics as applied to the plant kingdom. 3 hours lecture/3 hours laboratory per week.
- 50.173 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an introductory course integrating the structure and function of the human body. Laboratories correlate closely with the lecture topics. This portion covers: The Cell, Cellular Metabolism, tissues, integumentary system, body organization, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system and somatic and special senses. 2 hours lecture/ 3 hours lab per week.
(Not applicable toward a major in biology.)
- 50.174 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introductory course integrating the structure and function of the human body. Laboratories correlate closely with the lecture topics. This portion covers: Endocrine System, Digestive System, Nutrition and Metabolism, The Respiratory System, Blood, Cardiovascular System, Lymphatic System, Urinary System, Water and Electrolyte Balance, Reproductive System, Human Growth and Development and Human Genetics. 2 hrs. lecture, and 3 hrs laboratory per week.
(Not applicable toward a major in biology.) Prerequisite: 50.173.
- 50.211 INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the principal phyla of invertebrate animals in relation to their anatomy, classification, and roles in the ecosystems in which they participate. 3 hrs. lecture/2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110
(Offered Spring only.)
- 50.212 VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the biology of vertebrate animals, emphasizing morphology, physiology, embryology, and behavior. Reviews evolutionary and ecological aspects of each class. Includes laboratory work with living and preserved specimens to familiarize the student with representative individuals of the major classes of this group. 3 hrs. lecture/2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110
(Offered Fall only.)
- 50.230 HUMAN SEXUALITY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an overview of the role of sexuality in the life of humans. Considers physiological, biological, cross-cultural aspects of sexuality. Addresses values, ethics, and responsible decision-making. Three hours lecture per week.
(Not applicable toward a major in Biology.)
- 50.231 BIOLOGY OF AGING** 3 sem. hrs.
The biological mechanisms of the aging process are discussed with special emphasis on these processes in humans. Discussions include studies of aging at the molecular, cellular, systems and organism levels of organization. The course consists of 3 hours of lecture per week.
- 50.233 HUMAN GENETICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Explores principles of human genetics and their application to problems in biology, medicine, psychology, special education, anthropology, and sociology. 3 hrs. lecture per week.
Prerequisite: 50.101 or 110 or consent of instructor.
- 50.240 INTRODUCTORY MICROBIOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents elementary aspects of morphology, metabolism, and cultivation of bacteria, viruses and other microorganisms with consideration of their relationship to public health and various industrial processes. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: A course in science or consent of the instructor. (Not applicable toward a major in Biology.)

- 50.254 SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF BIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Relates biology to contemporary problems; population, medicine, food, environments, etc. A course designed to encourage students to consider values, ethics, and responsible decision making. 3 hrs. lecture, discussion per week.
(Not applicable toward a major in biology.)
- 50.281-289 SPECIAL TOPICS, BIOLOGY/ALLIED HEALTH** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents an area of biology or allied health of interest to a general audience.
Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. (Not applicable toward a major in Biology.)
- 50.321 COMPARATIVE BIOLOGY OF NON-VASCULAR PLANTS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a phylogenetic study of major non-vascular plants with emphasis on development, structure, reproduction and selected ecological aspects. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.120.
- 50.322 COMPARATIVE BIOLOGY OF VASCULAR PLANTS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a phylogenetic study of major vascular plants with emphasis on their development, structure, reproduction and selected paleobotanical aspects. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.120
- 50.331 EMBRYOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Reviews patterns, processes and principles of animal development. Laboratory studies emphasize maturation and organization of germ cells, and developmental processes of a number of animal types. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or consent of the instructor. (Offered Spring Only)
- 50.332 GENETICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Addresses mechanisms of heredity in animals and plants; Mendelian inheritance probability, linkage, crossing over, chromosomal modifications, nucleic acids and gene action. 3 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week. Laboratory hours may vary.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or 50.120.
- 50.342 MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents an introduction to the organisms that produce disease in man. The material emphasizes basic microbiology, clinical bacteriology, virology and immunology as applied to disease processes, diagnosis and prevention. 3 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: Two laboratory courses in Biology.
- 50.343 IMMUNOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presented as a lecture course: responses to infectious agents, immunochemistry, immunobiology, clinical laboratory applications, tissue transplantation. 3 hrs. lecture/discussion per week.
Prerequisite: Recommend 50.342 and/or three semesters of Biology. (Offered fall only).
Background in organic chemistry is recommended.
- 50.351 GENERAL ECOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Introduces principles and concepts pertaining to energy flow, limiting factors, habitat studies, succession patterns, and population studies at the species, interspecies and community level. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or 120 or consent of instructor.
- 50.352 FIELD ZOOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies common vertebrates (excluding birds) of North America, with emphasis on the observation collection, and recognition of local fauna. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or consent of instructor. (Offered Summer Only.)
- 50.353 FRESHWATER BIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies the biology of streams, lakes and ponds, their relationship to health and welfare. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
(Offered Summer Only.)
- 50.361 COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents a comparative study of the chordates, emphasizing the vertebrate classes. Particular attention is given to structure, morphogenesis, functional adaptations and evolution trends. In the laboratory, emphasis is placed on the lamprey, shark, cat, and the heart and brain of sheep. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.101 or 110 or consent of instructor. (Offered Fall Only.)

- 50.363 PLANT TAXONOMY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Addresses identification and classification of seed plants represented in local flora. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.120 or consent of instructor. (Offered Summer Only.)
- 50.364 VERTEBRATE HISTOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies vertebrate tissues from various body systems. Laboratory studies include the use of prepared slides, and color photomicrographs. 2 hr. lecture, 3 hr. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.101 or 110, or consent of instructor.
- 50.365 HISTOLOGICAL AND HISTOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides theory and practice in the use of histological and histochemical techniques in a laboratory format. Fixation, preparation embedding, sectioning and staining of various animal tissues. 1 hr. lecture, 4 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: Recommend 50.364 and 52.211 or 231, or consent of instructor.
- 50.366 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY; HEAD NECK AND THORAX** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the anatomy, physiology, and development of the head, neck, and thorax. Emphasizes the organ systems that relate to the hearing and speech mechanisms. 3 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week. (Preference given to Communication Disorders students.)
(Not applicable toward a major in biology.) (Offered Spring Only.)
- 50.371 VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the function of cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems and their chemical integration. Emphasizes mammalian digestion, metabolism, urinaries, and endocrines. 3 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 and 52.101 or 111 and 113 or consent of instructor. Background in organic chemistry, algebra and, at least, sophomore standing recommended.
- 50.372 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an introduction to plant function including discussions of water relations, carbohydrate metabolism and translocation, photosynthesis, mineral nutrition, plant growth hormones and growth and development. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.120; Chemistry 52.211 or 231 or consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only)
- 50.380 BIOLOGY SEMINAR** **1 sem. hrs.**
Considers important topics in modern biology in a format of informal discussion. One hour per week.
- 50.390 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BIOLOGY I** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Acquaints students with the techniques of scientific research, data collection and analysis by engaging in a program of scientific research with the aid of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: 12 hours in the biological sciences or consent of instructor. (see section 7.5)
- 50.391 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BIOLOGY II** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Acquaints students with the techniques of scientific research, data collection and analysis by engaging in a program of scientific research with the aid of a faculty member.
(See Section 7.5)
- 50.411 RADIATION BIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the effects of radiation on living organisms; nuclear structure; fundamental properties of radiation; physical, chemical and genetic effects on plants and animals from cells to whole organisms; application of radiochemicals in biological studies.
Prerequisite: 52.232 or 233; 53.141; or consent of instructor.
- 50.431 EVOLUTION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the major concerns of the theory of evolution and contributions toward their solutions made by genetics, paleontology, systematics and ecology. 3 hrs. lecture per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or 120; 50.332 recommended.
- 50.441 CYTOLOGY AND CYTOGENETICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the structure and function of cytoplasmic and nuclear organelles of cells. Laboratory studies include techniques for cell, chromosome, and tissue preparation. 2 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.332 or 333; 52.211 or 231; or consent of instructor.

- 50.454 ETHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a description and classification of animal behavior, its evolution and biological function. Emphasizes mechanisms underlying behavior, especially species-typical behavior. 3 hrs. lecture, 2 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.110 and 371 or consent of instructor.
- 50.455 ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a practical application of knowledge of microorganisms; their effects on our environment; methods of control; sanitation regulations and testing procedures. Field trips taken when practical. 1 hr. lecture, 4 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: A course in microbiology or consent of instructor.
- 50.457 ENTOMOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the physiology, morphology, behavior, classification, and general biology of the insects. A collecting period will provide an opportunity for students to collect, mount, and properly display insects for study. Taxonomic emphasis limited to order and family. Equivalent to a minimum of five hours/week including laboratory.
Prerequisite: 50.110.
- 50.459 ORNITHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the biology of birds and bird identification in the field by song and sight. Studies birds of this region in relation to migration, time of arrival and nesting. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week. Some study off-campus may be required.
Prerequisite: 50.110 or consent of instructor.
- 50.462 PLANT ANATOMY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Outlines recent concepts of plant anatomy and historical consideration of classical researchers. Reviews structure, function, growth and morphogenesis of the vascular plants. Addresses composition and growth of meristems and the phenomena of subsequent tissue differentiation to increase appreciation of development events. Describes anatomical organization by developmental and comparative methods in order to explain important cell, tissue and organ relationships. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: 50.120.
- 50.463 BIOLOGICAL PHOTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents theory and practice of photography as applied to biology, including negative and print making, gross specimen photography, copying, transparencies, film-strips, autoradiography, nature work in close-ups, photomicrography, thesis illustrations, and other special techniques. 2 hrs. lecture, 3 hrs. laboratory per week. Additional laboratory hours may be required.
- 50.471 MEDICAL PARASITOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents the life history, physiology, taxonomy and morphology of parasites of medical importance to man. Special attention given to clinical aspects such as pathology, symptomatology, diagnosis, prevention and treatment. Laboratory work stresses identification of parasitic disease through living and preserved material, the proper handling of specimens and methods of professional patient interviewing.
Prerequisites: 50.110 and 52.101 or 52.111.
- 50.472 CELL PHYSIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Applies physical and chemical principles to cellular processes; biochemistry of cellular constituents; physicochemical environment; bioenergetics; intermediate metabolism. 3 hrs. lecture/discussion per week.
Prerequisite: 12 hrs of Biology/Chemistry 52.211 or 52.231; or consent of instructor.
- 50.481-489 ADVANCED SPECIAL TOPICS,
BIOLOGY/ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an area of biology or allied health which requires the student have some background in biology. Three hours of credit may be applied to the biology major.
Prerequisite: Determined by the instructor.
- 50.490 INTERNSHIP IN BIOLOGY AND ALLIED
HEALTH SCIENCES** **3-15 sem. hrs.**
A work study program open only to junior and senior Biology and Allied Health Science majors. A maximum of 6 credits may apply toward requirements of Biology and Allied Health Science majors.

CHEMISTRY

FACULTY:

Professors Barrett W. Benson, Lawrence L. Mack, Roy D. Pointer (Chairperson), Norman E. White; Associate Professor Wayne P. Anderson; Assistant Professors Donald M. Baird, John L. Plude, Michael E. Pugh, Timothy R. Schwartz, John W. Stahl

Arts and Sciences major for the B.S. degree:

Chemistry 52.111,112, 113, 222, 231, 232, 311, 312, 322; 421 or 441; 422, 490, 492; Mathematics 53.125, 126; 171 or 172; 225; Physics 54.211, 212, 310; reading knowledge of Scientific German or Russian.

(Note: Students who want ACS certification upon graduation must complete the requirements for the B.S. degree as given above.)

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113, 222, 231, 232, 311, 312, 322, 490; Mathematics 53.125, 126, 171 or 172, 225; Physics 54.211, 212.

Arts and Science Major for the B.S. Clinical Chemistry degree:

Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113, 222, 231, 232, 233, 311, 312, 322, 490; Biology 50.210, 343, 371; Mathematics 53.125, 126, 225, 171 or 172; Physics 54.211, 212; Clinical Year (30 semester hours) at Geisinger Medical Center.

(Note: Requirements for the major for the B.S. in Ed. degree are found in the section on Secondary Education, College of Professional Studies.)

The Department of Chemistry is recognized by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society (ACS) as one which meets their nationally recognized standards for undergraduate education in chemistry. This recognition is of significance to those students considering professional employment in the Chemical industry and/or those seeking admission to postgraduate education programs in the sciences and medicine. Students meeting the requirements for the B.S. degree in Chemistry are certified by the Department to the national office of the ACS and become eligible for membership in the society without the usual two-year waiting period.

Students who are interested in chemistry and also in business are urged to discuss proper course selection with the chemistry faculty. Through a cooperative program with the School of Business, it is possible for a student to complete course and admission prerequisites for the Master of Business Administration degree during the four-year baccalaureate training in chemistry. The M.B.A. degree can be completed in one year of additional postgraduate study.

Students interested in chemical engineering can earn a baccalaureate degree in chemistry and a Bachelor of Science in chemical Engineering through a cooperative program with the Pennsylvania State University. Three years at Bloomsburg and two years at Penn State are required for this program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CHEMISTRY (Code 52)

52.101 INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY

3 sem. hrs.

Presents an introduction to chemistry for students with little or no previous chemical background. Surveys the principles of chemistry with emphasis on the fundamentals of chemical and physical measurements and calculations. 3 hrs. class per week. (This course is not intended to be a beginning course for science majors.)

- 52.108 PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Surveys the essentials of organic and biochemistry. Includes bonding, structure, nomenclature, and reactions. Some discussion of metabolism and important body fluids. 4 hours class per week.
Prerequisite: 52.101 or 112, 113 concurrent or completed.
- 52.111 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I** 3 sem. hrs.
 First half of a two-semester sequence course offering a systematic survey of the major topics in chemistry as recommended by the American Chemical Society. It is designed to be the first college-level chemistry course for students who are interested in majoring in one of the natural sciences or mathematics. 3 hrs. class per week.
- 52.112 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II** 3 sem. hrs.
 Continuation of the two semester sequence started in Chemistry 52.111 - a survey of chemistry with major emphasis on the application of chemical principles to the solution of chemical and physical problems. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: 52.111.
- 52.113 CHEMISTRY LABORATORY** 2 sem. hrs.
 Introduces the theory and practice of fundamental chemistry laboratory techniques, including qualitative analysis. 4 hours per week: 1 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: either 52.101 or 111 or 112, concurrent or completed.
- 52.211 INTRODUCTORY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Surveys functional group organic chemistry with emphasis on those fundamentals of structure, stereochemistry, and reaction mechanisms, which are desirable for an understanding of the chemistry of biomolecules. Students who contemplate further work in chemistry should take the 52.231-232 sequence. Not open to Chemistry majors. 6 hours per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: 52.112 and 113.
- 52.222 QUANTITATIVE ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Introduces fundamental principles of quantitative chemical analysis utilizing classical and modern techniques. Stresses laboratory skills and calculations of quantitative analysis. 7 hours per week; 3 class, 4 laboratory.
Prerequisite: 52.112 and 113.
- 52.231 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Introduces fundamental principles of organic chemistry. Molecular structure, stereochemistry and reactions of hydrocarbons and their derivatives. Emphasizes reaction mechanisms and synthesis. 7 hours per week; 3 class, 4 laboratory.
Prerequisite: 52.112, 113.
- 52.232 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II** 4 sem. hrs.
 A continuation of 52.231. Emphasizes reactions of common functional groups, synthesis and mechanism. Introduces modern spectroscopic methods and the interpretation of spectra. 7 hours per week; 3 class, 4 laboratory.
Prerequisite: 52.231.
- 52.233 INTRODUCTORY BIO-ORGANIC CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Emphasizes the organic chemistry of biomolecules and the structure and chemical transformations of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids. 6 hours per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisites: 52.211 or 52.232.
- 52.311 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I** 4 sem. hrs.
 Studies the laws of thermodynamics; Gibbs free energy and equilibrium, rates and mechanisms of reactions; theories of gases and solutions.
Prerequisite: 52.112, 113; 54.211 or 111; 53.125, 126. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 52.312 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II** 4 sem. hrs.
 Continuation of 52.311; solid state, Schroedinger quantum mechanics, molecular orbital theory; spectroscopy.
Prerequisites: 52.311; 54.212 or 112; 53.225. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 52.322 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY** 4 sem. hrs.
 Presents the theory and laboratory applications of some of the instrumental methods of

analysis. Topics include chromatography, spectrophotometry, polarography, electro-analysis, nuclear magnetic resonance, and others. A laboratory-centered course. 7 hours per week; 3 class, 4 laboratory.

Prerequisite: 52.222, 311

(Offered Spring Only)

52.413 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY III

3 sem. hrs.

Presents further topics in physical chemistry chosen according to student interest. Possible topics of study are: quantum chemistry, physical biochemistry, statistical thermodynamics; polymer chemistry. 3 hours class per week.

Prerequisite: 52.312.

(Offered Spring Only)

52.421 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

3 sem. hrs.

Studies selected theories and principles of inorganic chemistry. Applies them to a systematic analysis of the periodic relationships and properties of the elements. 3 hours class per week.

Prerequisites: 52.312.

(Offered Fall Only.)

52.422 ADVANCED LABORATORY

4 sem. hrs.

Integrates laboratory techniques common to organic, inorganic and biochemistry research. Topics include separation, synthesis, isolation, purification, and structure determination. Interpretation of experimental results emphasized. 8 hours per week; 2 class, 6 laboratory.

Prerequisite: 52.232, 322.

(Offered Fall Only.)

52.433 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

3 sem. hrs.

Presents advanced theory, stereochemistry and utility of organic reactions. Emphasizes reactive intermediates. 3 hours class per week.

Prerequisite: 52.232; 52.312 or concurrent.

(Offered Spring Only).

52.441 BIOCHEMISTRY

3 sem. hrs.

Reviews the chemistry of proteins, nucleic acids, lipids, carbohydrates; intermediary metabolism; introduction to enzyme chemistry. 3 hours class per week.

Prerequisite: 52.232, 52.312 or concurrent.

(Offered Spring Only.)

52.490 CHEMISTRY SEMINAR

1 sem. hrs.

Stresses preparation and presentation of scientific papers on important topics in chemistry. Involves the use of the technical literature as a data base in organizing topics for oral presentations to faculty and peers.

(Offered Spring Only)

**52.491 INDEPENDENT STUDY I -
SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY**

1-3 sem.hrs.

Takes the form of a directed laboratory or library-oriented investigation on one or more topics of mutual interest to student and instructor.

(See Section 7.5)

52.492 INDEPENDENT STUDY II - CHEMICAL RESEARCH

3 sem. hrs.

Laboratory investigations of selected problems for advanced students.

(See Section 7.5)

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

FACULTY:

Professor Richard Alderfer (Chairperson); Associate Professors William Acierno, Mary Kenny Badami, Hitoshi Sato, Dana R. Ulloth; Assistant Professors William W. O'Donnell, Howard N. Schreier, Harry Strine, James E. Tomlinson, Marci A. Woodruff, Janice Youse; Instructor Dennis Hinde; Adjunct Professor Ralph Smiley.

SPEECH or THEATRE

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Requirements: 25.103 or 104; 18 hours of core courses 25.205 or 215; 25.206 or 241; 26.211 or 112; 26.208 or 209; 27.225 or 231.

Elective: Twelve semester hours in Public Address courses chosen from Code 25 courses or twelve semester hours in Theatre courses chosen from Code 26.

Thirty total semester hours.

MASS COMMUNICATION

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Admission to the Mass Communication major, by application to the chairman, will be limited to a specified maximum enrollment which can be reasonably accommodated by departmental resources. A total of 25 students will be the maximum number of students per semester able to declare the major. A student shall be able to declare Mass Communication as his/her major only after he/she has completed at least 32 earned hours with a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or higher. However, acceptance will be dependent on QPA as students with highest QPA's will fill available openings. Students will be notified of their acceptance as majors prior to preregistration in the third semester of their academic schedule. If more students seek entrance into the major than is permitted by the upper limit on the total number of majors, and if they can be accommodated, they will be admitted on the ranking of the general cumulative quality point average. Exceptions, such as transfer students, shall be dealt with by a department standards committee on student merit according to the needs of (1) the program and (2) the students.

Only students with Junior (64 credits) or senior standing are permitted to enroll in 300 and 400 level courses in the area of concentration and internships. (All juniors first entering the program must complete the core by the end of the junior year and sign a statement of understanding that they may need additional time beyond the senior year to complete degree requirements).

Requirements: 18 hours of the core courses listed below with 25.103 or 25.104 as a corequisite. Complete by sophomore year, if possible.

Core Courses: 20.105; *25.215 or 205; *25.445 or 307; *27.225 or 42.226; *27.115 or 230; 27.231. (Introduction to Journalism; Communication Theory or Rhetorical Theory; Organizational Communication or Business and Professional Speech; Mass Communication and the Popular Arts or Popular Arts in America; Cinema Appreciation or History of Film; Introduction to Radio and Television.) *Designates the preferred course.

Area of Concentration: In addition to the six core courses, the student may select one area of concentration (i.e., sequence or emphasis) though it is recommended that a second area of concentration and/or courses from any other area be chosen for free elective credit; it is highly desirable to mix non-production with production areas and/or courses.

Areas of Concentration: (Parenthesis indicate a previous course number)

Non-Production Areas:

ADVERTISING:

27.333, 27.451, 32.250, 93.345, 97.360

Prerequisites: 25.315 (421), 40.211, 40.212, 97.310

JOURNALISM:

20.205, 20.255, 20.304, 20.305, 27.332

PUBLIC RELATIONS:

20.255, 20.302, 25.315 (421), 27.332, 97.346 (or 42.472 or 44.331).

Prerequisites: 20.205, 40.211, 40.212.

Production Areas:

RADIO:

27.331, 27.335, 27.480, 97.310, 93.345

Prerequisites: 25.206 and/or 25.241; 26.340 (240); 40.211; 40.212.

TELEVISION:

27.331, 27.335, 27.338, 27.482, 97.310

Prerequisite: 25.206 and/or 25.241; 26.211; 26.340 (240), 40.211; 40.212.

NOTE: Any Theatre courses recommended as general education or free electives.

FILM:

26.211, 27.230 (130), 27.360, 27.361, 27.460.

Pre/corequisites: 26.251 (314), 26.340 (240).

NOTE: Any theatre courses recommended as general education or free electives.

Total hours in major, 33.

*COURSE DESCRIPTIONS***SPEECH COMMUNICATION**
(Code 25)

- 25.103 PUBLIC SPEAKING** **3 sem. hrs.**
A basic course in speech, with emphasis on formal speaking and audience reaction.
- 25.104 INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes one-to-one communication for developing and changing behaviors during interpersonal speech communication.
- 25.108 FORENSICS PRACTICUM** **1 sem. hr.**
Participation in forensics: debate or individual speaking events. Participation for two semesters for one semester hour of credit. May be repeated for maximum of three semester hours of credit.
- 25.205 RHETORICAL THEORY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Highlights major trends in rhetoric from Aristotle to contemporary rhetorical theorists.
(Fall)
- 25.206 ORAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides practice in skills necessary for conveying intellectual emotional meanings to poetry and prose read to an audience.
- 25.215 COMMUNICATION THEORY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces definitions and models of communication as a social science; surveys methods for the scientific study of communication; describes recent developments in theories of interpersonal, small group, public, and mass communication.
(Spring)
- 25.218 DISCUSSION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a survey of and practice in types and patterns of public discussion.
Prerequisite: 25.103 or 104, or consent of instructor.
- 25.220 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an overview of speech communication as it relates to socio-cultural differences that reflect ethnic and racial experiences, knowledge, and values.
Prerequisites: 25.103 or 104, or consent of instructor.
(Spring)
- 25.241 VOICE AND DICTION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the international phonetic alphabet and the causes of vocal problems.
- 25.307 BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SPEECH** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies business and professional communication; salesmanship, conference, and interviewing.
Prerequisite: 25.103 or 104.

- 25.315 (421) PERSUASION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the way people use symbols to influence other people. Provides practice in presenting and evaluating persuasive messages.
Prerequisites: 25.103 or 104.
- 25.321 ARGUMENTATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines basic principles of argument and evidence. Provides practice through presentation and refutation of arguments in debates on controversial issues.
Prerequisite: 25.103 or 104. *(Spring)*
- 25.445 ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Explores theoretical and practical aspects of how communication patterns develop in organizations. Open for both graduate and undergraduate students.
(Either Fall or Spring.)
- 25.470 INDEPENDENT STUDY** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Provides for individual work and study in one of the areas of rhetoric and communication. Departmental approval and supervision of chairperson and advisor required. By arrangement with a faculty sponsor.
(See Section 7.5)
- 25.492 SEMINAR: SPEECH COMMUNICATION** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Investigates a speaker, a period, or a movement in depth, or a significant aspect of speech communication.
Prerequisite: 9 semester hours in Speech Communication courses. (Offered on Demand.)
Public address internship: See 27.497.

THEATRE ARTS
(Code 26)

- 26.102(208) INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE ARTS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a survey: criticism, direction, play production, theatre history, stage design, and acting.
(Fall)
- 26.108 THEATRE PRACTICUM** **1 sem. hr.**
Participation in plays: acting or technical work. Participation for two semesters for one semester hour of credit. May be repeated for maximum of three semester hours.
- 26.209 THEATRE APPRECIATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Projects materials that will make the experience of the theatre-goer more discerning, discriminating, analytical, and critical. Requires field trips.
(Spring)
- 26.211 THEATRE PRODUCTION/STAGECRAFT** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies basic stagecraft: scene construction, painting, and crewing of a show. Laboratory work required.
(Fall)
- 26.112 (312) FUNDAMENTALS OF ACTING** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces the theories and techniques of acting. Provides for individual and group exercises.
(Fall)
- 26.215 (415) HISTORY OF THE THEATRE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys structures, production practices and plays from the beginnings to Ibsen.
(Spring)
- 26.219 (319) CHILDREN'S THEATRE** **3 sem. hrs.**
A survey of dramatic literature for children and an investigation into the theories and techniques of theatre for children. Creative dramatics is introduced. Laboratory hours required.
(Fall)
- 26.251 (314) THEORY OF STAGE LIGHTING AND DESIGN** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides for intensive study of theory; design of lighting of a production supplemented by applied work on productions. Laboratory hours required.
(Spring)

- 26.311 SCENE DESIGN** 3 sem. hrs.
 Study of scene designs, working drawings of perspective, oblique and isometric projections, drafting of floor plans, rear and front elevations. Basic pictorial expressions necessary to communicate in scene design
Requires laboratory hours. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 26.316 (411) PLAY DIRECTING** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the principles and techniques of play direction, with demonstrations, exercises, and production.
Prerequisite: One Theatre course. (Spring)
- 26.321 THEATRE AND STAGE MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Prepares students for professionalism in production of plays, films, TV, and radio shows.
(Fall)
- 26.340 (240) SCRIPWRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies dramatic structure, types and styles of drama. Student required to write scripts for stage, film, radio or television.
Prerequisite: One writing course or consent of instructor. (Spring)
- 26.414 COSTUMING FOR THE STAGE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Reviews historical developments and elements of costume design.
(Spring, even years)
- 26.470 INDEPENDENT STUDY** 1-3 sem. hrs.
 Provides for individual work and study in one of the areas of theatre. Student finds faculty sponsor, prepares written proposal, which requires departmental recommendation and the Dean's approval, arranged through the chairperson.
(See Section 7.5)
- 26.490 SEMINAR: THEATRE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Provides for a concentrated study of an individual artist, a period, or a movement in theatre.
Prerequisite: 9 semester hours in Theatre or consent of the instructor. (Offered on demand.) For theatre internships, see 27.497.

MASS COMMUNICATION (Code 27)

- 27.108 MASS COMMUNICATION PRACTICUM** 1 sem. hr.
 Participation in film, TV, or radio productions in advertising public relations, journalism, or theatre. Participation for two semesters for one semester hour of credit. May be repeated for maximum of three semester hours.
- 27.115 CINEMA APPRECIATION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines film form, theory and criticism to bring about a better understanding and greater appreciation of the motion picture. Requires a short term paper. Student views approximately 15 feature films.
5 hours/week: 3 class, 2 laboratory. (Fall)
- 27.225 MASS COMMUNICATION AND THE POPULAR ARTS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Gives a comprehensive overview of their relative impact on society and culture. Covers television, radio, film, drama, press, advertising, public relations, cartoons, popular music, and photography.
- 27.230 (130) HISTORY OF THE FILM** 3 sem. hrs.
 Provides an overview of the history of the motion picture. Studies film genres, historical figures, technicians, and performers. Requires a short term paper. Student views approximately 15 feature films.
5 hours/week: 3 class, 2 laboratory. (Spring)
- 27.231 INTRODUCTION TO RADIO AND TELEVISION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys radio and television as industry, art and technology. Laboratories in classroom.

- 27.331 BROADCAST PROGRAMMING AND MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies TV and radio management, programming and each medium as a business.
Prerequisite: 27.231. (Spring)
- 27.332 PUBLIC RELATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduction to public relations, including publicity, community relations and public affairs.
Course will include hands-on experience as well as theory.
Prerequisite: 20.205.
- 27.333 PERSUASION IN ADVERTISING** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduction to techniques and media in advertising. Course will focus on persuasive devices in creative development and methods of campaign planning.
Prerequisite: 25.315 (421)
- 27.335 BROADCAST JOURNALISM** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies technical elements, script formats and non-dramatic materials. Provides opportunities to write and announce news, commercials, etc.
Prerequisites: 25.206 and/or 25.241; 27.231. (Fall)
- 27.338 TELEVISION ACTING AND DIRECTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides instruction in acting and directing TV. Laboratory hours.
Prerequisite: 27.231. (Fall)
- 27.360 FILMMAKING I** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the basic process of 16mm filmmaking in an introductory and comprehensive manner. Concentrates on making short silent films. Requires laboratory hours, plus field work by arrangement. *(Fall)*
- 27.361 ADVANCED FILMMAKING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides for the production of one or more sound films in 16 mm format from screenplay to release print. Requires laboratory hours, plus field work by arrangement. Continuation of 27.360.
Precorequisites: 26.340(240), 26.251(314), 27.360 or consent of instructor. (Spring, even years.)
- 27.451 DESIGN IN ADVERTISING** 3 sem. hrs.
Principles of advertising layout and design in print and broadcasting. Includes hands-on experience in layout, typography, and paste-up in addition to theory.
Prerequisites: 27.333, 32.250.
- 27.460 ADVANCED CINEMA APPRECIATION** 3 sem hrs.
Presents a comprehensive lecture and symposium investigating the theories of film and film language; film techniques, and the aesthetics of film images and sounds. Student views approximately 15 feature films. 5 hours/week: 3 class, 2 laboratory.
Prerequisites: 27.115 and/or 230 (130), or consent of instructor. (Spring, odd years)
- 27.470 INDEPENDENT STUDY** 1-3 sem. hrs.
Provides for individual work and study in one of the areas of concentration of Mass Communication. Departmental approval and supervision of chairperson and advisor required. By arrangement with a faculty sponsor. *(See Section 7.5.)*
- 27.480 SEMINAR IN RADIO PRODUCTION AND WRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an opportunity to study and practice all aspects of radio. Requires laboratory hours.
Prerequisite: 26.340 (240), 27.231. (Spring, odd years)
- 27.482 SEMINAR IN TELEVISION PRODUCTION AND WRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an opportunity to study and practice all aspects of TV. Requires laboratory hours.
Prerequisite: 26.211, 26.230 (240), 27.338. (Spring)
- 27.497 INTERNSHIP IN COMMUNICATION STUDIES** 3-12 sem. hrs.
Optional, open to upper junior and senior majors in Mass Communication with a QPA of 3.00 in the major (i.e., core, plus area of concentration) and a general cumulative QPA of 2.75. An off-campus work-study program to be arranged by the student, advisor, and agency. All contacts regarding internships must be made: (a)through the advisor; (b)the chairperson of the Internship Committee; and (c)must be submitted one month before the internship is to start. Course may be

repeated. Credits computed on basis of: ten hours of internship work per week equivalent to 3 credits; 20 hours, 6 credits; 30 hours, 9 credits; 40 hours, 12 credits. (A student may earn no more than a total of 15 sem. hrs. of internship credit overall. Special arrangements must be made with internship director for summer registration).



COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

Degree

The degree, Bachelor of Science in Computer and Information Science (CIS) is jointly offered by the Department of Computer and Information Systems, College of Business and the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, College of Arts and Sciences.

Admission to the Program

Students may be admitted to the Computer and Information Science program either through the College of Business or through the College of Arts and Sciences, depending on their career objectives.

Students who are admitted to other programs within the University and who later seek admission to the baccalaureate Computer and Information Science program must have completed 15 semester hours of college credit at Bloomsburg and have earned a cumulative average of 2.75 or higher.

Objectives

For selective admission to the program; completed 15 semester hours of credit at Bloomsburg, and have earned a cumulative average of 2.75 or higher. Admission to the program is based on academic performance and total enrollment in the CIS program.

The Program

The School of Arts and Science CIS Curriculum emphasizes applications and systems programming in a scientific environment.

The degree will focus on analysis and design of systems software; operating systems, data management, and problem solving situations defined through mathematical analysis which utilize computer systems.

computing applications.

The degree obtained through the School of Arts and Science reflects a broad base of computer content courses supported by courses from the sciences, mathematics in particular. The intent of the program is to prepare the student for employment as a programmer analyst in the development of software systems applicable to many fields, particularly scientific and, to provide a strong basis for graduate study in computer science. The program enables the student to seek employment as Applications Programmer, Programmer Analyst, or System Analyst with computer manufacturers or industries that specialize in System Software.

The School of Business CIS Curriculum prepares students in applications programming and information systems technology as defined to a business environment.

The degree will focus on commercial software, and hardware with an emphasis towards problem solving, data flow and analysis, design techniques, and systems solutions within a commercial context which utilize computer systems.

The degree obtained through the School of Business is restrictive in the technical requirements (computer content courses) and will require the student to develop a business emphasis. The intent of the program is to prepare the student for the job market in the areas of commercial systems and programming. Typical job skills necessary to compete for positions such as Applications Programmer, Programmer Analyst, Systems Analyst, Data Base Administrator, and Information Specialist shall be provided.

Specific course requirements for the Business CIS Curriculum are listed under the College of Business programs and, specific course requirements for the Arts and Sciences CIS curriculum are listed under the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

ECONOMICS

FACULTY:

Professors U.S. Bawa, T.S. Saini; Associate Professors Peter Bohling, Saleem Khan, W.B. Lee (Chairperson), Robert MacMurray, R.K. Mohindru, Robert Ross; Assistant Professor Robert Obutelewicz

ECONOMICS

Arts and Sciences Majors for the B.A. and B.S. degrees:

Economics 40.211, 212, 311, 312, 346; and one of the following concentrations:

B.A. degree, option I, intended for general study of economics; One course from Economics 40.315, 423, 434, 424; one course from 40.313, 316, 317, 422; one course from Sociology 45.466, Economics 40.470, 490; one course from Geography 41.221, Psychology 48.251, Philosophy 28.220, Biology 50.351, Political Science 44.336, Sociology 45.316, History 42.471, 472; fifteen semester hours elective in economics.

B.S. degree, intended for the student who is interested in analytical study of economics related to business: Business 91.221, 222, 93.345, 96.313, 97.310, twelve semester hours elective in economics. Students are admitted to this department only with Departmental Review. A limited number of students will be admitted each year.

B.A. degree, option II, intended for the student whose interest is in Political Economy and who hopes to enter a career in some aspect of international relations or trade: Political Science 44.161, 336; Economics 40.460; twelve semester hours elective in economics; six semester hours elective in political science. (The following pairs of courses in economics and political science are recommended as especially pertinent to the purposes of Option II: 40.423 paired with 44.405; 40.422 with 44.366; 40.433 with 44.383; 40.316 with 44.452; 40.410 with 44.336; 40.315 with 44.326.) Study of a foreign language recommended.

Electives in economics, business and political science in any of the options require the adviser's approval.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ECONOMICS

(Code 40)

40.211 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS I 3 sem. hrs.

Studies macroeconomics: Nature of the economic problem; economic concepts; institutional framework; supply, demand, and the market mechanism; national income accounting; determination of output and employment levels; consumption, saving and investment behavior; business cycles; inflation and unemployment; monetary and fiscal institutions and theory; economic growth.

40.212 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II 3 sem. hrs.

Studies microeconomics: Supply, demand, the price system; theory of consumer behavior and the firm; cost and production analysis, output and price determination, resource allocation and determination of factor incomes under perfect and imperfect markets; current economic problems; international economics.

Prerequisite: 40.211.

40.246 BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC MATHEMATICS 3 sem. hrs.

Presents an introduction to basic mathematical tools of business and economics, e.g., systems of linear equations, inequalities, elements of linear programming, matrix algebra and differential and integral calculus.

40.311 INTERMEDIATE MICRO-THEORY AND MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS 3 sem. hrs.

Reviews the theory of consumer behavior and the firm; output and price determination under different market systems; pure competition, pure monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic

competition; production and cost analysis; allocation of resource and distribution of income; comparison of behaviors of competitive, monopolistic and oligopolistic product and resource markets; constrained and non-constrained optimization techniques and their applications to business decisions and business practices; welfare economics.

Prerequisites: 40.211, 212, 246.

40.312 INTERMEDIATE MACRO-ECONOMIC THEORY 3 sem. hrs.

Stresses the national income analysis; theory of income determination, employment and price levels; monetary and fiscal institutions, theory and policy; investment, interest and demand for money; business cycles; inflation and unemployment; national debt; macroeconomic equilibrium; prices, wages, and aggregate supply, economic growth, foreign trade and balance of payments; economic policy.

Prerequisites: 40.211,212,246.

40.313 LABOR ECONOMICS 3 sem. hrs.

Presents the economics of the labor market; supply of and demand for labor; nature and theory of wages; productivity and inflation; unionism; historical development, theories of labor movements; trade union governance; collective bargaining; government intervention and public policy.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

(Offered Fall Only.)

40.315 BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT 3 sem. hrs.

Surveys government policies for maintaining competition, for substituting regulation in place of competition and for substituting public for private enterprise; tests of various government policies in the light of economic theory and historical experience.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

(Offered Fall Only.)

40.316 URBAN ECONOMICS 3 sem. hrs.

Applies economic theory and recent empirical findings to urban resource use. Analyzes problems of employment, housing, education, transportation, pollution and minorities.

Prerequisites: 40.212.

(Offered Fall Only.)

40.317 POPULATION AND RESOURCE PROBLEMS 3 sem. hrs.

Reviews classical theories of population growth, recent economic models of population correlating natural resources, capital accumulation, and technological change, and population problems in North America, European and developing countries. Analyzes recent trends in birth and death rates as factors in population growth. Studies measures of population and labor force, their distribution by age, sex, occupation, regions; techniques for projecting population levels.

Prerequisites: 40.212. *(Not offered on a regular basis.)*

40.346 BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS STATISTICS I 3 sem. hrs.

Presents descriptive statistics, averages, dispersion, elements of probability, index numbers, time series, introduction to regression and analysis, theory of estimation and testing of hypothesis as applied to business and economic problems.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

40.400 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS 3 sem. hrs.

Applies modern statistical methods to economic problems; time series and cross-sectional analysis of measurements of demand and costs; macro-economic models; income distribution and growth model.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

(Offered Fall Only.)

40.410 PUBLIC FINANCE 3 sem. hrs.

Analyzes revenues and expenditures of local, state, and national government in light of micro- and macro-theory; criteria and models of government services; subsidies, etc., principles of taxation, public borrowing and public debt management; impact of fiscal and budgetary policy on resource and income allocation, internal price and employment stability; the rate of growth and world economy.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

(Offered Spring Only)

40.413 MONEY AND BANKING 3 sem. hrs.

Reviews the historical background and development of monetary practices and principles of banking with special attention given to commercial banking and credit regulations, and current monetary and banking development.

Prerequisite: 40.212.

- 40.422 CONTRASTING ECONOMIES** 3 sem. hrs.
 Outlines theories of capitalism and socialism with special emphasis on Marxian theory. Compares the theoretical and actual performance of capitalism, socialism, and communism.
Prerequisite: 40.212. (Offered Spring Only)
- 40.423 HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys economic theories propounded in the past and their effect on present-day thinking about economic, business and political systems. The surplus value theory; economic planning as part of government responsibility; relation of family budgets to Engel's Law; government responsibility for employment and rent control.
Prerequisite: 40.212. (Offered Spring Only)
- 40.424 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE WESTERN WORLD** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents a comparative analysis of the economic theory of Europe and the United States, with particular attention to the interplay of changes in business, financial and labor institutions, products and production, adaptations to resource differences, and conflicting economic doctrines.
Prerequisites: 40.212. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 40.433 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Addresses the pure theory of international trade. Outlines gains from trade; free trade and protection; balance of payments; foreign exchange and capital movements; the dollar and the international monetary system and international liquidity shortage.
Prerequisite: 40.212. (Offered Spring Only)
- 40.434 ECONOMIC GROWTH OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents studies of stagnating economies; theories of underdevelopment; operative resistances to economic growth; role of capital, labor, population growth, and technological advance; development planning and trade in development settings.
Prerequisite: 40.212. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 40.446 BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS II** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents sampling and sampling distributions; probability; tests of hypothesis; decision making; simple correlation analysis; contingency tables, analysis of variance; computer applications; designs of experiments.
Prerequisites: 40.212, 40.346.
- 40.460 ADVANCED POLITICAL ECONOMY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Applies economic and political models of social decision-making to historical problems from local through international levels. Presents an evaluation of market; political and mixed techniques in particular areas from the 18th through the 20th centuries.
Prerequisite: 40.212. (Not offered on a regular basis.)
- 45.466 RESEARCH METHODS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES** 3 sem. hrs.
 This course is offered in the Department of Sociology and Social Welfare and described with the sociology courses.
Prerequisite for students of economics; 40.346 and permission of Economics Department.
- 40.470 SENIOR SEMINAR** 3 sem. hrs.
 Discusses current literature on economic theory and economic policy. Each student reads one journal article a week on which he/she writes a report and makes a seminar presentation.
Prerequisite: Senior standing or permission of the instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 40.490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ECONOMICS** 1-3 sem. hrs.
 Provides students with an opportunity to receive individualized instruction as he or she pursues an in-depth inquiry into previously specified subject matter of special interest within the field of economics. Topic and outline must be developed with a faculty sponsor and approved by the department during the preceding semester of residence.
(See Section 7.5.)

ENGINEERING AND LIBERAL ARTS- COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

(Dr. David Superdock-Program Coordinator)

The faculties of Bloomsburg University and the Colleges of Engineering and Earth and Mineral Science of The Pennsylvania State University have agreed to establish a cooperative educational program in liberal arts and engineering. Three years will be spent by an enrolling student at Bloomsburg, where the student will study liberal arts subjects along with pre-engineering courses in the basic sciences. Upon satisfactory completion of, and recommendation from that program, the student will spend two years commencing with the Fall Term at The Pennsylvania State University. While at Penn State, he/she will complete the engineering course requirements as specified by that institution. A successful completion of these programs will lead to an appropriate baccalaureate degree from each institution. This program was created to fulfill the following objectives:

- 1. To provide cooperatively a general education in a liberal arts institution as well as technological education in a school of engineering for each student enrolled so that through five years of study a student may complete what otherwise could require six or more years.*
- 2. To allow a student who has not yet made a decision between engineering and other disciplines, an opportunity to examine his/her appropriate aptitudes and explore the various areas of study more carefully.*
- 3. To provide a student with a planned sequence of liberal arts courses which, if completed successfully, would guarantee the student acceptance at an engineering school at times when student applications to such schools might exceed their capacity.*
- 4. To allow those qualified students to receive both a liberal and technical education at relatively low costs and in so doing, provide the Commonwealth and the Nation with more well-educated engineers.*

Application for admission to the program will be made to Bloomsburg University. The candidate will be subject to its admission requirements.

A student will indicate the desire to follow the 3-2 program either at the time of admission to Bloomsburg, or early enough in the student's program to permit him/her to complete all required prerequisite courses. Results from aptitude and achievement tests, records of scholastic achievement, and other pertinent information will be exchanged between institutions to aid both in guiding and counseling enrolled students and prospective students. A list of declared students' admissions profiles will be prepared by the Bloomsburg State College admissions office each semester and forwarded to the appropriate office at Penn State to provide some indication of the number and academic quality of individuals entering the 3-2 program.

Bloomsburg University may require higher academic standards for its generic students seeking to transfer. To insure referral of students who will make a significant contribution to the engineering profession, and to increase the likelihood of their success within the program, the Bloomsburg faculty has instituted the minimum standard of a 2.75 quality point average (4.00=A) in all required prerequisite courses. The overall QPA for transfer is either 2.50 or 3.0 depending on the engineering program.

A Pre-Engineering Advisory Committee consisting of representatives from each department preparing students for study in the 3-2 program, acts as the screening and recommending committee responsible for upholding the tenets of this articulation agreement. This committee assists student recruitment and advisement and monitors any changes proposed in the cooperative agreement, communicating these changes to the Dean of Arts and Sciences in an advisory role.

The Pennsylvania State University may require a higher grade point average because of space availability, departmental facilities, or changes in programs. Any proposed change in the minimum quality point average will be communicated in writing between institutional representatives as soon as the need for change is identified. All changes will become effective with those students entering Bloomsburg University in the Fall, after Bloomsburg has been notified of the changes.

To initiate the transfer from one institution to the other, the individual student should request an application from the Admissions Office of the Pennsylvania State University in September of his/her third year at Bloomsburg. The request should include a statement that the application is for the 3-2 program. The application should clearly indicate that the student is applying as a 3-2 student and should be submitted promptly—no later than November 30th. The completed application should be supported by the following credentials: final high school record; two copies of the official Bloomsburg University transcript including all grades earned through the Spring Semester of the second year; a schedule of courses for the Fall and Spring of the third year, and a recommendation from Bloomsburg's Pre-Engineering Advisory Committee that the student should be admitted to the 3-2 program. The application and supporting credentials will be evaluated by the appropriate officer in the Admissions Office and the Office of the Dean of the College of Engineering at The Pennsylvania State University. If the applicant meets the minimum requirements, the applicant will be offered provisional admission to the Pennsylvania State University in the 3-2 program commencing with the Fall term.

At the end of the Spring semester of the third year, two copies of the final official transcript of work taken at Bloomsburg should be forwarded to the Admissions Office at The Pennsylvania State University. The applicant's admission to The Pennsylvania State University will be changed from a provisional basis to a permanent basis if the student has maintained the necessary overall average, is in good standing at Bloomsburg University and has fulfilled all conditions, if any, specified in the student's provisional admission.

A student recommended for transfer will be eligible to enter any of the following engineering curricula with seventh term standing:

Aerospace Engineering	Environmental Engineering
Agricultural Engineering	Industrial Engineering
Ceramic Science and Engineering	Mechanical Engineering
Chemical Engineering	Metallurgy
Civil Engineering	Mining Engineering
Electrical Engineering	Nuclear Engineering
Engineering Science*	Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering

**Enrollment in the Engineering Science program is limited to those students attaining an average of "B" or higher during their program at Bloomsburg and to those specially chosen by The Pennsylvania State University faculty on basis of evidence that they will profit from the advanced courses.*

An entering student at Bloomsburg who plans to follow the 3-2 cooperative program will be enrolled in a pre-engineering liberal arts curriculum which will include all of the following courses that comprise the required subjects to be taken at Bloomsburg University for transfer to the Colleges of Earth and Mineral Sciences at The Pennsylvania State University. Descriptions of all of these courses are published in this or The Pennsylvania State University catalog.

These courses must be completed before transferring:

Mathematics 53.125, 126, 225, 226, 322, 314 (18 credits)	Mathematics, Penn State Equivalent 161, 162, 240, 250, 260
Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113 (8 credits)	Chemistry 12, 14, 13, 15
Physics 54.211, 212, 310 (11 credits)	Physics 201, 202, 203, or 204

English
20.101, 200 or 201,104 (6 credits)
Speech Communication
25.103 (3 credits)
Computer Science
53.271 (3 credits) 201
²Engineering Drawing
10,11
³Engineering Mechanics
54.301, 302

English
Engl 10,20
Communications
Sp. Com. 200 or Eng. 117
Computer Science

Engineering Graphics

Engineering Mechanics
11,12

²*Eg. 11 is not required by Ceramic Science or Metallurgy students.*

³*The dynamics course equivalent to EMch 12 is not required by Ceramic Science, Chemical Engineering, Metallurgy, Nuclear Engineering, and Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering students.*

Students intending to enroll in the major of Chemical Engineering must also have completed Organic Chemistry I and II (52.231 and 232) at Bloomsburg but need not have taken Engineering Mechanics 12 (Dynamics).

Students intending to enroll in the major of Aerospace, Electrical or Nuclear Engineering must also have completed Math 53.491 - Special Topics or Math 53.492 - Independent Study (Partial Differential Equations) at Bloomsburg State College before transferring to The Pennsylvania State University.

Students intending to enroll in the major of Mining Engineering should schedule Earth Science 51.101 (Physical Geology) and 51.361 (Mineralogy). Students in Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering should schedule 51.101 and 51.102 (Historical Geology).

Arts, Behavioral, and Social Sciences, and Humanities courses, and the General Education Requirements of Bloomsburg should be selected by the student so that they will concurrently satisfy the Arts, Behavioral and Social Sciences, and Humanities requirements of the College of Engineering or Earth and Mineral Sciences.

The list of recommended courses is available in the office of the program coordinator.

ENGLISH

FACULTY:

Professors Louis F. Thompson (Chairperson), William M. Baillie, Charles C. Kopp, Susan Rusinko, Gerald H. Strauss; Associate Professors M. Dale Anderson, Walter M. Brasch, William D. Eisenberg, Ronald A. Ferdock, Lawrence B. Fuller, Ervene F. Gulley, Margaret Read Lauer, Richard C. Savage, Riley B. Smith; Assistant Professors Virginia A. Duck, Nancy E. Gill, Robert G. Meeker.

ENGLISH

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

General English Option:

English 20.120, 220, 221, 222, 223, 301 or 302, 363, 493; One course from 20.311, 312, 411, 413, 488 or 489 or 490; One course from 20.341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 360, 370, 381, 482;

Three 300-level or 400-level English Department literature courses.

Journalism option:

20.120; 105, 205, 255, 304, 305;

One course chosen from 20.121, 221, 223;

One course from 20.311, 312, 411, 413, 46.440;

One course from 20.493, 42.398, 45.460, 48.260, 53.141;

One course from 20.251, 280, 333, 360, 362, 372, 373, 374, 380;

Two additional 300- or 400-level English Department literature courses.

Certificate in Journalism

The Certificate in Journalism implies introductory preparation for publication activity in teaching or in business. It is granted by the University when the student has completed three courses chosen from 20.105, 205, 255, 304, 305, and at least two years of satisfactory service as a staff member of the *Campus Voice*, *Olympian*, or *Obiter*.

(Note: Requirements for the major for the B.S. in Ed. degree are found in the section on Secondary Education, School of Professional Studies, Section 9.03.)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ENGLISH (Code 20)

ENGLISH COMPOSITION

The student must take English 20.101 and 20.200 or 201 (six semester hours) or, if he or she is selected on basis of admission criteria, English 20.104 only (three semester hours).

20.101 COMPOSITION I

3 sem. hrs.

Provides practice to produce proficiency in reading and writing: frequent themes, study of principles of rhetoric and grammar.

20.104 HONORS COMPOSITION

3 sem. hrs.

Provides experiences similar to those of 20.101 but offered only to freshmen who have been exempted from 20.101 on the basis of admission criteria. Students who successfully complete 20.104 are exempt from 20.200 and 201.

20.105 INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM

3 sem. hrs.

Emphasizes principles and techniques of reporting, including development of journalism and the theory and practice of its principles: organizational patterns of news stories, methods of gathering news, writing various types of new stories, and fundamentals of editing.

20.106 WRITING FOR QUEST

2 sem. hrs.

(Summer QUEST students only.)

- 20.111 LANGUAGE AND SOCIAL INTERACTION** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the varieties of language, verbal and non-verbal, and their communicative and social functions.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.112 PRACTICAL GRAMMAR AND USAGE** 3 sem. hrs.
A study of grammatical forms, rules, and accepted usage of current written standard English, with practical application to develop skills toward the improvement of diction, sentence structure, and style.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.120 WORLD LITERATURE I** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews important literary works of the Western world - classic Greece to the Renaissance - in terms of genres and literary movements.
- 20.121 WORLD LITERATURE II** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews important literary works of the Western world from the 17th century to the present.
- 20.131 THE BIBLE AS LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines literary types found in Old and New Testaments and their profound influence on Western Culture.
Not applicable towards a major in English (Offered Spring Only)
- 20.151 INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines literature as experience and the techniques by which it communicates in short story, novel, drama, and poem.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.153 FOLKLORE** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys such traditional forms of oral literature as epic, ballad, folksong, folktale, and superstitions, examined in terms of origin, transmission, and influence on literature.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.200 WRITING PROFICIENCY EXAM** 3 sem. hrs.
Is a series of compositions written under examination conditions on topics provided by the staff. Faculty consultations and a writing laboratory are available for students in the course.
Prerequisite: 20.101.
- 20.201 COMPOSITION II** 3 sem. hrs.
Is an alternative to English 200, Writing Proficiency Examination. Includes a series of themes, a long paper, and practice in library research to reinforce and expand skills acquired in Composition I.
Prerequisite: 20.101.
- 20.205 FEATURE WRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides experience in methods of writing articles for newspapers and magazines, techniques of gathering information, and ways of developing various types of feature articles. Requires study and discussion of published articles.
Prerequisite: 20.105.
- 20.220 BRITISH WRITERS I** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys selections from Chaucer through Boswell and Johnson.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 20.221 BRITISH WRITERS II** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys selections from Wordsworth through Eliot.
(Offered Fall Only)
- 20.222 AMERICAN LITERATURE I** 3 sem. hrs.
Survey of American literature from its colonial beginnings through the Civil War, with emphasis on the writers of the American Renaissance.
- 20.223 AMERICAN LITERATURE II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continues 20.222, covering major writers and significant social and literary movements to the present day.

- 20.231 LITERATURE AND SOCIETY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Uses readings to consider purposes, characteristics, issues, and values of specific areas such as business, psychology, and science from a humanistic perspective.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.232, 233 POPULAR LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Explores one type of popular literature, with examination of its forms, conventions, and ideas. Course content, determined by instructor, will vary. Possible topics include detective fiction, science fiction, literature of terror, and popular drama.
Not applicable toward a major in English.
- 20.251 LITERARY GENRES** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents literary form as a vehicle for expression of ideas.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 20.255 MASS MEDIA: PRINT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys print media with emphasis on history, forms, and content; social/political impact of print media; relationships with other media; print freedom and the law.
- 20.280 POETRY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Permits student exploration of the genre, under guidance of instructor. Discusses the nature of poetry: its aims, how it is created, historical and individual changes and variations in manner and matter.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 20.301 CREATIVE WRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
 Requires original creative work in one or more of the genres, as determined by the instructor; critical analysis by the instructor and the class in group discussion.
- 20.302 ADVANCED COMPOSITION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Aims to develop in the student a greater mastery over the elements of writing. Attention is given to the problem of evaluating writing. Designed for English majors and minors, although other students are admitted.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed.
- 20.304 EDITING** 3 sem. hrs.
 Emphasizes how to improve writing submitted for publication in newspapers, magazines, brochures; how to guard against libel and violations of ethics and good taste; and how to check for accuracy of submitted material.
*Not applicable toward an Arts and Sciences general English major.
 Prerequisite: 20.105.*
- 20.305 JOURNALISM SEMINAR** 3 sem. hrs.
 Provides independent study and practical training in covering college and community events to help the student understand techniques of in-depth reporting and learn how to polish a news story in terms of structure, analysis and language.
*Not applicable toward an Arts and Sciences general English major.
 Prerequisite: 20.105 and either 20.205 or 304, or permission of instructor.
 (Offered Spring Only)*
- 20.311 STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the sound patterns, morphology, word-formation, lexicography, and syntax of modern English.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed.
- 20.312 HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys the major developments in the English language from its Anglo-Saxon origins to the present.
Prerequisites: 60 credits completed.
- 20.331 IDEAS IN LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines such recurrent concepts in literature as the conflict between freedom and fate, the place of good and evil in the scheme of things.
(Offered Spring Only)

- 20.332 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces student to Russian literature - from Pushkin to Pasternak. Requires readings in English of novels, poems, plays, and short stories. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.333 LATER AMERICAN PROSE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies prose works of American literature, both fiction and non-fiction, from the late 19th century to the present, emphasizing literary merit and social significance. Includes such writers as Riis, Steffens, Sinclair, Allen, E.B. White, Thurber, Baldwin, Ellison, Steinbeck, Barrio, and Mo-maday. *(Offered Spring Only)*
- 20.334 MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies major American writers instrumental in shaping and interpreting the American experience. Writers included will vary with each presentation of the course. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.336, 337, 338 MAJOR BRITISH WRITERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies major British writers instrumental in shaping and interpreting British literature and the British mind and experience. Writers included will vary with each presentation of the course. *(Offered Spring Only)*
- 20.341 EARLY AND MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies *Beowulf* and other English works in translation, and medieval chronicles and romances including *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* and *Le Morte d'Arthur*. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.342 16TH CENTURY LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the non-dramatic prose and verse of the period, emphasizing the last quarter of the century. Includes the humanists: Erasmus, More, Castiglione, Elyot, Ascham; Renaissance forms and ideas in Lyly, Sidney, Spenser, Daniel, Drayton, Shakespeare, Marlowe, Chapman, Greene, and others. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.343 17TH CENTURY LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Poetry and prose, beginning with Jonson. The rival traditions of Donne and Jonson in such poets as Herbert, Vaughan, Quarles, Cowley, Herrick, and Marvell. Principal prose writers: Burton, Browne, Taylor, Fuller, Baxter, Bunyan, and Dryden. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.344 18TH CENTURY LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys literature of the Augustan Age in England: Addison and Steele, Swift, Pope, Bos-well, and Johnson; forerunners of the Romantic Revival; beginnings of the British novel; the plays of Addison, Steele, Sheridan, and Goldsmith. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.345 19TH CENTURY LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Covers the major poets such as Wordsworth, Keats, Tennyson, Arnold, as well as major prose writers Hazlitt, Lamb, DeQuincey, Peacock, Newman, Huxley, Carlyle, and others. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.351 LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines literature for children, with emphasis on criteria for selecting literature for the classroom and the library, suggestions for presenting literary works in the elementary classroom, and basic literary concepts.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. Not applicable toward an Arts and Sciences major in English.
- 20.352 LITERATURE FOR ADOLESCENTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Explores the historical development of literature aimed at adolescents or popular with them. Studies representative works in a variety of genres to determine thematic and stylistic characteristics and literary merit.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. Not applicable toward an Arts and Sciences major in English. (Offered Fall Only.)

- 20.360 EARLY ENGLISH DRAMA** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews early native drama, including miracle and mystery plays, morality plays, and interludes. Discusses Elizabethan dramatists: Heywood, Marlowe, Kyd, Jonson, Webster, Middleton, and Ford. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.362 MODERN DRAMA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents major Continental, English, and American plays from Ibsen to Beckett, with emphasis on contemporary attitudes, themes, and structure as contrasted with those of the traditional dramatists. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.363 SHAKESPEARE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies Shakespeare's plays with emphasis on Shakespeare as poet and playwright and with attention to conditions of the Elizabethan theatre and the history of the Shakespearean text.
- 20.370 THE ENGLISH NOVEL** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the history and development of the novel in England from its inception to the end of the Nineteenth Century. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.372 MODERN NOVEL** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies major modern novelists, exclusive of American and Russian writers. Emphasizes developments in fictional art, particularly realism, naturalism, impressionism, and expressionism. Begins with the turn-of-the-century novel of Conrad and moves through the writings of Mann, Proust, Lawrence, Kafka, Woolf, Joyce, and/or one or two others of the instructor's choice. *(Offered Spring Only)*
- 20.373 AMERICAN NOVEL** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the development of the novel in America from its beginnings (about 1800) to the present. Emphasizes form, theme, and literary and social movements. Devotes some attention to parallel developments in the European novel. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.374 SHORT STORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the history, characteristics, and techniques of the modern short story through reading and analyzing representative samples - American, British, Continental, and Latin-American. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.380 MODERN POETRY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to contemporary poetic movements through study of Emily Dickinson, T.S. Eliot, e.e. cummings, Robert Lowell, Allen Ginsberg, Thomas Hardy, Gerard Manley Hopkins, W.B. Yeats, W.H. Auden, Dylan Thomas, and other poets. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.381 CHAUCER** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies Chaucer's major poetry, with practice in speaking and reading middle English. Emphasizes Chaucer's literary achievement and his humanism. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.383 BLAKE AND YEATS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies two great poets united by their search for a vision and by having created in this search perhaps the most original and complete mythological systems in English literature. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*
- 20.400 LITERARY STUDY ABROAD** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a travel-study course for English majors and non-majors to concentrate on a writer or literary problem in the perspective of their disciplines. Includes meetings with writers and scholars and use of native sources and resources. Area of emphasis is determined by the instructor.
- 20.411 MODERN LINGUISTIC THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys modern developments in linguistics, with special attention to transformational-generative grammar; applications of theory to patterns of language acquisition, and current adaptations for presentation as grammar in schools.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. *(Offered Alternate Years.)*

- 20.413 LANGUAGE IN AMERICAN SOCIETY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Reviews social, political, and philosophical perspectives on the historical development and current status of English and other languages in American society.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. *(Offered Spring Only)*
- 20.440 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ENGLISH** **3 or 6 sem. hrs.**
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. *(See Section 7.5)*
- 20.482 MILTON** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the poetry and prose of John Milton.
- 20.488,489,490 SEMINAR** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides independent study with an opportunity to explore a literary subject not offered in regularly scheduled courses. Content, determined by the instructor, varies each time the course is offered.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. Open to non-majors. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.491 HONORS SEMINAR** **3 sem. hrs.**
Allows for in-depth independent study of a literary topic, approved in prior consultation with the instructor, derived from the student's work in other English courses. Limited to ten outstanding majors or non-majors.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed and approval of instructor.
- 20.492 LITERARY CRITICISM** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an in-depth examination of major critics from Aristotle to the present, emphasizing the application of critical principles to primary genres - drama, poetry, novel.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed.
- 20.493 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND LITERARY RESEARCH** **3 sem. hrs.**
Reviews the history of literary scholarship, the study of book production. Also provides practice in preparing specialized bibliographies and in planning scholarly projects.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 20.494 RHETORIC OF LITERATURE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies systematically the major rhetorical devices used by writers in the various literary genres. Examines the nature of the rhetoric and explores the range of rhetorical designs from the shortest communications to the whole composition. Study centers on definitions of concepts, identification, and location of these language devices in representative works of drama, prose and poetry, description of functions and analysis of communication effects on the reading audience.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed.
- 20.497 INTERNSHIP** **3-6 sem. hrs.**
A work-study program. Not applicable toward requirements of English major and minor programs.
Prerequisite: 60 credits completed. Open to English majors and others by departmental permission.

GEOGRAPHY AND EARTH SCIENCE

FACULTY

Professors John A. Enman, Wendelin R. Frantz (Chairperson), Lee C. Hopple; James T. Lorelli, Brian A. Johnson; Associate Professors Duane D. Braun, Norman M. Gillmeister, James R. Lauffer, Lavere W. McClure, Mark A. Hornberger, Joseph R. Pifer; Assistant Professors John J. Serff, Jr., George E. Stetson.

GEOGRAPHY

Arts and Sciences Major for the B.A. degree:

Option I.

41.101, 102; 24 semester hours in courses with code number 41.

Option II. (Emphasis on Urban and Regional Planning): 21 semester hours required in Planning including 41.150, 41.350, 41.497, and 41.498.

15 semester hours from 41.101, 221, 258, 270, 310, 380, 363, 51.105;

19 semester hours from 09.231, 25.103, 41.242, 41.264, 53.141, 53.175;

3 semester hours from 40.211, 212, 316, 410;

6 semester hours from 44.101, 438, 452, 456;

3 semester hours from 45.211, 213, 316, 457, 468.

Option III. (Emphasis on Environmental Planning): 30 semester hours required in planning including 41.150, 258, 497, 498, 452;

6 semester hours from 41.101, 105, 125, 310, 105;

15 semester hours from 09.231, 25.103, 53.141, 175, 41.242, 354;

6 semester hours from 50.351, 353, 455, 51.370, 54.105.

EARTH SCIENCE

Arts and Sciences major the the B.S. degree:

Earth Science. 51.101,102, 111, 112, 253, 255, 259; plus 3 additional courses elected from 51.105, 355, 361, 362; 365, 369, 370, 453, 461, 462, 468, 470, 475, and approved courses offered by the Marine Science Consortium; Mathematics 53.171, plus 2 courses selected from 53.112, 113, 123, 125, 126, 141; Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113; Physics 54.111, 112.

A maximum of 9 semester hours from the Marine Science Consortium may be applied. See Marine Science (55) for additional electives in Earth Science.

GEOLOGY

Arts and Sciences Major for the B.S. degree:

Earth Science 51.101, 102, 111, 112, 361, 362, 365, 369, 370, or 470, 468, 493; Mathematics 53.171, 141, 123 or 53.125, 126, 171; Chemistry 52.111, 112,113; Physics 54.111, 112 or 54.211, 212.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GEOGRAPHY

(Code 41)

41.101 WORLD PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

3 sem. hrs.

Studies earth-sun relationships, land masses, oceans, landforms, weather and climate, and natural resources as elements and controls related to the adjustments man makes to his environment.

- 41.102 WORLD CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Demonstrates the relationship of man, land, culture, and economics activities.
- 41.105 ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES AND CHOICES** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines contemporary environmental resource issues with a values, ethics, and decision-making framework.
- 41.125 WEATHER AND CLIMATE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the interrelationships between the elements of weather and climate; the functional application of these elements is elaborated upon through a study of climatic realms.
- 41.150 ELEMENTS OF PLANNING** 3 sem. hrs.
Acquaints students with the philosophy of planning, the roles of the planner, and planning objectives.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 41.200 GEOGRAPHY OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a spatial analysis of the United States and Canada emphasizing such concepts as environmental perception and sequent occupation; considers salient problems within geographic regions in terms of genesis and potential for solution.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 41.201 GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies Europe's physical characteristics, topography, transportation systems, resources, population, and trade.
- 41.202 GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines Latin America as a major geographic region in terms of those economic, racial, and cultural forms that have provided regional unity and diversity.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 41.221 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews major economic activities; focuses on significant characteristics, location theory, and spatial patterns.
- 41.242 MAP SKILLS** 3 sem. hrs.
Uses a variety of published maps for interpreting and interrelating past and present physical and cultural phenomena with a view, also, toward the future.
- 41.253 LANDFORMS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies dynamic, tectonic, and gradational forces, which in conjunction with climate and biologic forces, have shaped the earth into its present form and continuously refashion and modify it.
- 41.254 ELEMENTS OF CARTOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the use, construction, and interpretation of maps, models, globes, charts, and geographic diagrams.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 41.256 CLIMATOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Analyzes climate (temperature, moisture, pressure, wind, air masses, and storms) and the world-wide distribution of climates.
- 41.258 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Identifies resource management and environmental problems and offers possible alternative solutions for these problems.
- 41.264 APPLIED CARTOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Fundamental principles, use of graphic media, methods of construction, use and interpretation of maps, models, charts, diagrams, etc., utilized in geography and in urban and regional planning.
- 41.310 POPULATION GEOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a quantitative analysis of demographic data and qualitative examination of population characteristics.
(Offered Spring Only)

- 41.313 POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Analyzes physical, human, and economic factors which influence the changing pattern of the political map of the world.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 41.350 ADVANCED PLANNING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents the development of the skills and techniques used in analyses, goal setting, plan preparation, and implementation of urban and regional planning processes and activities.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 41.363 URBAN GEOGRAPHY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a conceptual and methodological framework in which to view the process of urbanization.
- 41.370 RURAL SETTLEMENT AND LAND USE** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Investigates the major pattern of rural settlement and land use and the processes involved in explaining the changing American rural landscape.
- 41.454 CARTOGRAPHY FOR URBAN-REGIONAL PLANNING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Reviews the use, construction, and interpretation of maps, charts, and diagrams for urban and regional land use planning.
- 41.475 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN GEOGRAPHY** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides independent, investigative research oriented to studies of specific geographical problems.
Prerequisite: for Junior and Senior Geography majors.
- 41.497 INTERNSHIP IN URBAN/REGIONAL PLANNING** **12 sem. hrs.**
 Involves the placement of a student who is enrolled in the course of study in Urban/Regional Planning into a planning office for one semester, during which time the student will be actively involved in the functions and activities of that planning office.
- 41.498 URBAN/REGIONAL DESIGN** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides an opportunity for reporting and analyzing experiences in internship. Integrates and utilizes practice in the development of land use for urban/regional development. Taken in coordination with the internship in urban/regional planning.

EARTH SCIENCE AND GEOLOGY
(Code 51)

- 51.100 FIELD APPLICATIONS OF EARTH SCIENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Open to QUEST summer program students only. Is not applicable toward a degree in Earth Science, and will be given in the field as part of a QUEST students' curriculum.
- 51.101 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies the landscape in relation to the structure of the earth's crust; agents at work to change landforms; classification and interpretation of rocks. (1-credit optional lab.)
- 51.102 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Examines earth history as interpreted from rock and fossil evidence, with emphasis on continuous evolution of the earth and life on it. (1 credit optional lab).
(Offered Spring Only)
- 51.105 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Applies geologic principles to the environment. Emphasizes earth processes influencing man, engineering properties of rocks and soils, and the environmental implication of earth resources.
- 51.111 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY LABORATORY** **1 sem. hr.**
 Presents an introduction to the practice of fundamental geology laboratory techniques, including qualitative and quantitative analysis. Two hours laboratory/week. (It is recommended that it be taken concurrently with 51.101).
- 51.112 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY LABORATORY** **1 sem. hr.**
 Provides an interpretation of earth history through the identification and evolution of the rock and fossil record and through the interpretation of geologic maps. 2 laboratory hrs./ week. (It is recommended that it be taken concurrently with 51.102.)

- 51.173 INTRODUCTORY ENGINEERING GRAPHICS** 1 sem. hr.
An introduction to the fundamentals of standard graphical practices including the theory of multiview and isometric projection, auxiliaries, sections, and standard dimensioning procedures.
(Offered fall only).
- 51.174 ENGINEERING DESIGN GRAPHICS** 1 sem. hr.
Applies concepts and techniques acquired in Introduction to Engineering Graphics to the solution and analysis of engineering problems and in engineering design. Required for all students enrolled in Bloomsburg's pre-engineering program.
(Offered Spring Only).
- 51.253 ASTRONOMY** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews physical characteristics and motions of the solar system; interesting phenomena of our galactic system and those of extragalactic space; study of constellations.
- 51.255 METEOROLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the atmosphere, and laws and underlying principles of atmospheric changes.
- 51.259 OCEANOGRAPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an introduction to the geologic, chemical and physical aspects of the ocean basins. Emphasizes ocean basin structure, topographic features, wave motion, current circulation, and methods of investigation. One weekend field trip is encouraged.
- 51.355 SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents observation and analysis of data for understanding and predicting the complexities of the atmosphere.
Prerequisite: 51.255 or consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 51.361 MINERALOGY** 4 sem. hrs.
Reviews the origin, occurrence, and identifying characteristics of common minerals. Stresses both megascopic and microscopic techniques. 3 hours class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 51.362 PETROLOGY** 4 sem. hrs.
Presents megascopic and petrographic analysis and identification of rocks with emphasis on field occurrences and association. 3 hours class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
Prerequisite: 51.361. (Offered Spring Only)
- 51.365 GEOMORPHOLOGY** 4 sem. hrs.
Studies geomorphic processes and land forms with particular emphasis on their relationship to underlying rock lithologies and structures. 3 hours class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 51.369 STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY** 4 sem. hrs.
Analyzes rock deformation based upon the principle of rock mechanics and the utilization of data from field investigations. 3 hours class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 51.370 HYDROLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces students to the principles and techniques of hydrology. Stresses the practical aspects of hydrology and includes appreciable amounts of time in the field. 2 class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
(Offered Spring Only)
- 51.451 FIELD TECHNIQUES IN EARTH SCIENCE** 6 sem. hrs.
Provides intensive field and laboratory training in the use of equipment and techniques in the areas of geology, hydrology, and cartography. Field trips are integral and vital segments of the course.
Prerequisite: 15 hours in Earth Science courses or consent of instructor. (Offered alternate summers only.)
- 51.453 PROGRAMMING AND OPERATION OF THE PLANETARIUM** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an intensive study in the methods of effective educational use of the planetarium as a teaching and motivational device as well as supervised training and practice in the operation, use, and maintenance of the planetarium equipment.

- 51.461 MINERAL RESOURCES** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies both metallic and nonmetallic mineral deposits. Emphasizes the origin of deposits, exploration, and exploitation methods used, and environmental problems encountered.
Prerequisite: Mineralogy, 51.361 or consent of instructor.
- 51.462 FUNDAMENTALS OF PETROLEUM GEOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents an introduction to petroleum; its properties, origin, accumulation, exploration and exploitation.
- 51.468 STRATIGRAPHY AND SEDIMENTATION** **4 sem. hrs.**
 Studies processes and agents which erode, transport, and deposit sediments, and the geologic interpretation of the resulting rocks. 3 hours class and 2 hours laboratory/week.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 51.470 GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents groundwater flow theory, well hydraulics, groundwater exploration techniques, the development of groundwater supplies, and the prevention and correction of groundwater pollution. 2 hours lecture and 2 hours laboratory/ week.
- 51.475 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EARTH SCIENCE** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for independent directed research oriented to studies of selected problems in earth science.
Prerequisite: 21 semester hours in Earth Science. (See Section 7.5.)
- 51.493 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for library and/or field research in geology.
Prerequisite: 51.361, 362, 468 or consent of instructor.
- 51.496 INTERNSHIP IN EARTH SCIENCE** **3-15 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for a work-study program available only to junior and senior Earth Science majors. Not applicable towards requirements of Earth Science major or minor programs.



MARINE SCIENCE CONSORTIUM

The courses in Marine Sciences are offered during summers in the Marine Science Consortium conducted by a number of Pennsylvania colleges. The courses are acceptable for elective credit in majors in Biology and Earth Sciences. Details may be secured from Laverne McClure, Director of the Marine Science Consortium.

COURSES CURRENTLY APPROVED (Code 55)

- 55.110 INTRODUCTION TO OCEANOGRAPHY
- 55.211 FIELD METHODS
- 55.212 NAVIGATION
- 55.221 MARINE INVERTEBRATES
- 55.241 MARINE BIOLOGY
- 55.250 MANAGEMENT OF WETLAND WILDLIFE
- 55.260 MARINE ECOLOGY
- 55.270 SCUBA DIVING
- 55.280 FIELD BIOLOGY
- 55.331 CHEMICAL OCEANOGRAPHY
- 55.342 MARINE BOTANY
- 55.343 ICHTHYOLOGY
- 55.344 ANATOMY OF MARINE CHORDATES
- 55.345 ORNITHOLOGY
- 55.362 MARINE GEOLOGY
- 55.364 PHYSICAL OCEANOGRAPHY
- 55.398 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF MARINE ORGANISMS
- 55.420 MARINE MICROPALAEONTOLOGY
- 55.431 ECOLOGY OF MARINE PLANKTON
- 55.458 EXPLORATION METHODS IN MARINE GEOLOGY
- 55.459 COASTAL GEOMORPHOLOGY
- 55.498/598 TOPICS IN MARINE SCIENCE
- 55.500 PROBLEMS IN MARINE SCIENCE
- 55.510 OCEANOGRAPHY I (In-Service Teachers)
- 55.511 OCEANOGRAPHY II (In-Service Teachers)
- 55.520 MARINE MICROBIOLOGY
- 55.530 COASTAL SEDIMENTATION
- 55.540 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE EDUCATION
- 55.570 RESEARCH CRUISE - BIOLOGY, GEOLOGY, POLLUTION

HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS

FACULTY:

Professors Jerry Medlock (Chairperson), Stephen M. Bresett; Associate Professors Joan M. Auten, Charles Chronister, Joanne E. McComb, Eli McLaughlin, Ronald E. Puhl, Burton T. Reese, Roger Sanders, William J. Sproule, Henry C. Turberville, Jr.; Assistant Professors Richard Daymont, Mary Gardner, Susan Hibbs, Carl M. Hinkle, Janet Hutchinson; Instructors Sharon O'Keefe, Carl Poff.

The Department of Health, Physical Education and Athletics serves the student community by providing academic credit to fulfill the College's General Education Requirement. Credit is granted for participation in intercollegiate athletics and physical activities courses designed to be of life-long benefit to the individual.

There is no major degree program in Health, Physical Education; an area of concentration is provided in Elementary Education.

Students over 29 years of age must have medical clearance before taking vigorous physical activity.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS (Code 05)

05.101	VARSITY BASEBALL	1 sem. hr.
05.102	VARSITY BASKETBALL	1 sem. hr.
05.103	VARSITY FIELD HOCKEY	1 sem. hr.
05.104	VARSITY FOOTBALL	1 sem. hr.
05.105	VARSITY SOCCER	1 sem. hr.
05.106	VARSITY SWIMMING AND DIVING	1 sem. hr.
05.107	VARSITY TENNIS	1 sem. hr.
05.108	VARSITY TRACK, FIELD, CROSS COUNTRY	1 sem. hr.
05.109	VARSITY WRESTLING	1 sem. hr.
05.110	VARSITY GOLF	1 sem. hr.
05.111	VARSITY LACROSSE	1 sem. hr.
05.113	VARSITY SOFTBALL	1 sem. hr.
	The above courses are opportunity for the more skilled individual to participate on the inter-collegiate level, and enhance the overall development of the person via the experiences encountered sociologically and psychologically. A student may receive no more than two (2) semester hours of the required General Education credit in any one varsity sport.	
05.149	AQUATICS (For non-swimmers)	1 sem. hr.
	Provides opportunity to make the proper physical and mental adjustment to water. Introduces basic skills as provided by the American Red Cross with specific emphasis on becoming safe in, on, or about a body of water.	
05.150	AQUATICS (Beginning)	1 sem. hr.
	Same content as 05.149 but adapted to beginning skills.	
05.151	AQUATICS (Intermediate)	1 sem. hr.
	Reviews basic skills; introduces advanced skills and swimming strokes with emphasis on form and efficiency; elementary rescue and aquatic games.	
05.155	SWIMNASTICS	1 sem. hr.

05.160	HEALTH AND THE NATURE OF MAN Outlines the specific health needs of college students and the world in which they will live.	3 sem. hrs.
05.200	CPR AND SAFETY	1 sem. hr.
05.214	FENCING	1 sem. hr.
05.219	TENNIS	1 sem. hr.
05.222	CREATIVE DANCE	1 sem. hr.
05.223	MODERN DANCE	1 sem. hr.
05.224	FITNESS DANCE Attempts to provide a method of cardiovascular endurance in a particular interest area.	1 sem. hr.
05.228	GYMNASTICS	1 sem. hr.
05.230	WEIGHT TRAINING AND FITNESS	1 sem. hr.
05.231	ARCHERY	1 sem. hr.
05.232	BOWLING (fee required)	1 sem. hr.
05.233	BADMINTON	1 sem. hr.
05.234	GOLF (fee may be required)	1 sem. hr.
05.235	RIFLERY	1 sem. hr.
05.236	VOLLEYBALL	1 sem. hr.
05.237	MODIFIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION (for approved students only)	1 sem. hr.
05.238	RACQUETBALL-HANDBALL	1 sem. hr.
05.239	SQUARE DANCE	1 sem. hr.
05.240	SLIMNASTICS AND FITNESS	1 sem. hr.
05.241	JUDO-SELF DEFENSE	1 sem. hr.
05.242	PHYSIOLOGICAL AND MEDICAL ASPECTS OF ATHLETIC COACHING Presents basic anatomical and physiological factors affecting movement, endurance, strength, and conditioning in sports; studies equipment, training, care of injuries, safety problems, and medical research relating to athletics.	3 sem. hrs.
05.243	BACKPACKING	1 sem. hr.
05.244	ORIENTEERING	1 sem. hr.
05.245	CANOEING	1 sem. hr.
05.246	BEGINNING SKIN AND SCUBA DIVING	1 sem. hr.
05.247	ROCK CLIMBING Provides actual rock climbing experiences for the beginning rock climbing enthusiast. Introduces basic knowledge, skills, and practical application of climbing. Serves as a foundation for further experiences in this area of recreation.	1 sem. hr.
05.248	BASIC SAILING	1 sem. hr.
05.249	SYNCHRONIZED SWIMMING Provides students with a basic background in the fundamental skills, strokes, and movement progressions involved in developing a basic routine.	1 sem. hr.
05.250	ADVANCED LIFE SAVING Provides an opportunity to attain an American Red Cross Advanced Life Saving Certificate.	2 sem. hrs.

- 05.251 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING BASEBALL** 3 sem. hrs.
- 05.252 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING BASKETBALL** 3 sem. hrs.
- 05.253 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING FOOTBALL** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides advanced instruction and practice in offensive and defensive fundamentals for each position; presents organizational methods, coaching principles, and officiating skills.
- 05.256 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING CROSS COUNTRY, TRACK AND FIELD** 3 sem. hrs.
- 05.256 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING FIELD HOCKEY** 3 sem. hrs.
- 05.257 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING WRESTLING** 3 sem. hrs.
- 05.260 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING SWIMMING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents techniques of coaching, swimming, diving, and rule interpretations and duties of official.
- 05.270 EXERCISE AND YOU (3 Contact Hrs.)** 2 sem. hrs.
Studies appropriate physiological functions, exercise physiology, mechanical implications, and fitness measurement. Reviews procedures and practical application through programmed exercise.
- 05.271 INTERMEDIATE ARCHERY** 1 sem. hr.
Provides the opportunity for the student to develop shooting skills.
- 05.272 INTERMEDIATE BOWLING (fee required)** 1 sem. hr.
Attempts to develop advanced skill and knowledge of bowling.
- 05.273 INTERMEDIATE GOLF(fee may be required)** 1 sem. hr.
Provides instruction in the techniques and strategy involved in improving the individual skills of the student.
- 05.274 INTERMEDIATE TENNIS** 1 sem. hr.
Attempts to improve the tennis skills of each student.
- 05.275 INTERMEDIATE VOLLEYBALL** 1 sem. hr.
Studies the development and history of Volleyball. Attempts to improve fundamental skills, team play, and strategy through participation. An intermediate-level course.
- 05.276 INTERMEDIATE JUDO** 1 sem. hr.
Provides an opportunity to develop higher levels of skill competencies. Partially fulfills the physical education requirements. Intended for students wishing to continue study in judo skills.
- 05.311 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides principles and procedures to meet the needs and interests of elementary age children in the area of physical education.
- 05.320 HEALTH AND SAFETY IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides students with health knowledge and training in the areas of elementary school environment and health appraisal techniques for teaching elementary school health, the elementary school health program, and safety education in the elementary school.
- 05.321 FIRST AID SAFETY** 3 sem. hrs.
Designed for the person who needs training in first aid and safety Red Cross Standard, Advanced, and Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation certification may be obtained.

- 05.331 RECREATION EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents discussion of, and practice in, recreation activities used in school and playground situations. Emphasizes recreation planning, techniques of leadership, and worthy use of leisure time.
- 05.333 SCHOOL CAMPING AND OUTDOOR EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Acquaints students with the scope of organized camping and the acquisition of and practices in the basic skills required of individuals involved in camping and outdoor education training. Requires field experiences.
- 05.350 WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTOR** 2 sem. hrs.
Reviews the nine basic swimming strokes and advanced life saving skills with an opportunity to analyze stroke mechanics, teaching methods and provisions. An American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor Certificate is awarded after satisfactory completion.
Prerequisite: A valid American Red Cross Advanced Life Saving Certificate, 17 years of age prior to starting date of course, sound physical condition, and a Red Cross Swimmer's Certificate or the ability to perform the swimmer course skills.
- 05.411 ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the study and practice in techniques used by physical educators to recognize and meet problems of the handicapped.
- 05.420 TECHNIQUES IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents sound principles and procedures for meeting physical, emotional, and social needs of the mentally retarded.
- 05.430 CURRENT ISSUES IN HEALTH EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Assess major problems which concern communities today: drugs, venereal disease, pollution, alcohol, and sexuality. Restricted to seniors and in-service teachers.



HISTORY

FACULTY:

Professors Hans K. Gunther, Craig A. Newton, H. Benjamin Powell, Ralph Smiley, James R. Sperry, George A. Turner (Chairperson), Robert D. Warren; Associate Professors Richard G. Anderson, Arthur Lysiak, Theodore Shanoski, Anthony J. Sylvester, James R. Whitmer, John B. Willman.

HISTORY

Arts and Sciences Major for the B.A. degree:

History 42.398; 27 semester hours elective in courses in history including at least 15 semester hours numbered above 300.

HISTORY SATELLITE PROGRAM

The history satellite course program is an innovative approach to provide greater flexibility in the history curriculum, to offer students more choice and better scheduling opportunities to enroll in history courses. Under the proposal a designated three semester credit history course can be offered at a reduced credit value or for an increased one semester credit value equivalent to class time and course content. Two approaches, "satellite segment course" and "satellite derivation course" are available for a student to take a fraction or an extension of an existing three credit semester course. The "satellite segment course" permits a student to enroll in a reduced portion of a designated course for either one or two credits. The "satellite derivation course" allows a student to enroll in a specially designed one semester credit course, for an enrichment or concentrated study of a significant topic or theme from the content of the three semester credit course. Check the undergraduate schedule of courses for specific satellite offerings each semester.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

HISTORY (Code 42)

- 42.100 TRANS-ATLANTIC WORLD IN THE 20TH CENTURY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Represents an analysis comparing and contrasting the experiences of Americans and Western Europeans since 1918. Focuses upon the decay of western traditions, the dilemma of the individual in an increasingly complex society, and the rise of "technocratic" civilization. Provides insight into roots of current events, promotes sense of historic awareness beyond the national level, and enhances appreciation of basic similarities and differences among Americans and Western Europeans.
- 42.112 ORIGINS OF THE MODERN WORLD** **3 sem. hrs.**
Describes the political, economic, social, intellectual, and military forces and events that shaped the story of mankind from the early Renaissance to the early nineteenth century.
- 42.113 THE MODERN WORLD** **3 sem. hrs.**
Reviews the political, economic, social, intellectual, and technological elements of nineteenth and twentieth century history, showing the progress of the Western tradition and the growing importance of the non-Western world.
- 42.121 UNITED STATES HISTORY SURVEY:
COLONIAL PERIOD TO 1877** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a chronological history to 1877 with emphasis on foreign affairs and the evolution of political, economic, social and cultural aspects.
- 42.122 UNITED STATES HISTORY SURVEY:
1877 TO THE PRESENT** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents political, social, cultural, intellectual, economic and foreign affairs developments of the United States from Reconstruction to the present.

- 42.133 THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WORLDS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a survey course from the Ancient Near East to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West, emphasizing Greece, Rome, and the rise of Christianity; a study of the people and countries of the West which emerged following the fall of the Roman Empire, with an emphasis on feudalism, manorialism and the medieval church.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.208 CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN UNITED STATES HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines selected issue(s) of social, political, or foreign affairs within a historical context, describing the origin, evolution, current significance, and importance in American society. The issue(s) may vary each semester.
- 42.210 VALUES IN CONFLICT IN 20TH CENTURY HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Select 20th century conflicts involving values of the individual and his civilization are presented, and resolutions achieved are reviewed and evaluated. The selection of conflicts varies each semester.
- 42.222 GROWTH OF BUSINESS IN AMERICAN** 3 sem. hrs.
Focuses on the evolution of business from 1776 to the present, major changes in the corporate management from 1850 to the present, and life in the managerial world in the post 1945 period.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 42.223 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES** 3 sem. hrs.
To understand the changing nature of the American economy, this course covers three time periods: the commercial-agricultural age, the industrial age, and the modern managerial age. Agriculture, banking, business administration, commerce, labor, manufacturing, mining and transportation, social and political factors that contributed to changing economic relationships in the United States.
- 42.224 THE IMMIGRANT EXPERIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys immigration to the United States from the colonial to present time, tracing the experience from conditions in native lands, through the transit to America, to settlement and attending problems during the earlier years in the new country. Occasional case studies illustrate the experience. The sociohistorical framework of assimilation is used to describe separate eras of immigration.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.225 AFRO-AMERICAN HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an historical examination of the black African heritage, travail of slavery, release from bondage, accommodation and protest, racial violence, black nationalism, civil rights struggle, and significance and influence in United States history.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.226 POPULAR CULTURE IN AMERICA** 3 sem. hrs.
A review of major forms of popular culture in America from colonial beginnings to the present, telescoped to permit the fullest presentation of the period since 1920. The course blends the continuity of values and ideas in American culture with the dynamics of change to which the culture constantly adjusts.
- 42.227 THE AMERICAN WOMAN: ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND ASPIRATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Identifies the status, roles and achievements of American women from the colonial period to the present. Examines historical events or trends which elevated or diminished women's place in American society. Discusses the attitude of men towards women and their roles so that the advancement of the latter will be perceived to result from the interaction of sexes which produced the major turning points of the "woman question" in American History.
- 42.229 MODERN WORLD LEADERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the significant world leaders in religion, politics, war and culture and their impact upon world history. Focuses on different leaders each time offered and covers a selected period from the Renaissance to the present. Analyzes the conditions which helped produce these leaders and will end by discussing reasons for their success or failure. Includes only leaders who have made a significant contribution outside their national boundaries.
- 42.235 EMERGENCE OF SOCIAL WELFARE, 1600-1935** 3 sem. hrs.
Analyzes, utilizing a comparative approach, the relationship of social attitudes to welfare

practices in the relationship of social attitudes to welfare practices in the United States and in Western Europe from the seventeenth century to 1935. Concentrates attention upon late nineteenth and early twentieth century developments. Provides perspectives on contemporary social welfare.

(Not Offered Every Semester.)

42.246 MODERN EUROPEAN THOUGHT AND SOCIETY **3 sem. hrs.**

Relates changes in currents of thought during the period to political, economic, and social developments. Special attention given to interpretations of major intellectual movements.

(Not Offered Every Semester.)

42.255 HEALTH ISSUES AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS IN HISTORY **3 sem. hrs.**

Delineates major issues and personalities in the rise of modern health care as well as ideas and attitudes prevalent in the histories of the health professions. Compares and contrasts American, Canadian, and Western European health services. Explains the relevance of cultural values for the theory and organization of health care.

42.260 SPORT AND SOCIETY IN AMERICA **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents a cultural approach to organized sport in the U.S. which proceeds from the premise that sport mirrors the values, states of technology and the conditions of society. Emphasizes the rise of the institution of sport and its impact on business, commercialism, leisure, affluence, urbanism, nationalism, and the problems of governance and law.

42.275 HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY TO 1500 (I) **3 sem. hrs.**

Present a survey course pursuing the major features of Christianity to the eve of the Reformation. Emphasizes institutional and doctrinal developments, focusing mainly on Western European Christianity. Concentrates on some of the great figures in Christian history, including those of the Medieval Papacy, ending with the Pre-Reformers and the Renaissance Papacy at 1500.

(Not Offered Every Semester.)

42.276 HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY SINCE 1500 (II) **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents a survey, beginning with the Protestant and Catholic Reformation, and covering the major movements in Western Christianity to the present. Presents a brief overview of American Christianity and some of its major features and movements. The latter part of the course will examine some of the highlights of the religious developments of the 19th and 20th Centuries, closing with the Ecumenical movement and some of the distinctive events of the most recent quarter of the 20th Century.

(Not Offered Every Semester.)

42.281 MILITARY HISTORY I **3 sem. hrs.**

Studies organized warfare from its origins to the last campaign of Napoleon I, concentrating on strategy and tactics. Examines moral and social problems raised by warfare.

(Offered Fall Only.)

42.282 MILITARY HISTORY II **3 sem. hrs.**

Studies organized warfare and the theory of war from the Napoleonic age to the present, concentrating on strategy and tactics. Examines the socio-political background, especially of the two world wars and the age of guerrilla warfare.

(Offered Spring Only.)

42.318 EARLY ENGLAND: THE MAKING OF AN ISLAND STATE **3 sem. hrs.**

Reviews political, economic, social, and cultural life in England to the Glorious Revolution.

(Offered Spring Only.)

42.319 MODERN ENGLAND: THE FIRST INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE **3 sem. hrs.**

Examines political, social, economic, and cultural development in England from the Glorious Revolution to the present with emphasis upon the development of democracy, the Industrial Revolution and the growth and decline of the British Empire.

(Offered Fall Only.)

42.323 EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM: THE ENCOUNTER OF RACES AND SOCIETIES **3 sem. hrs.**

Studies the commingling of the races of mankind, and the mix of modern and traditional societies throughout the European overseas expansion. Studies the creation of a global economy, global politics and the problem of the underdeveloped world.

(Not Offered Every Semester.)

- 42.324 REVOLUTIONARY EUROPE AND THE RISE OF MODERN TRADITIONS, 1600-1789** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Discusses the rise of the modern state; the political, intellectual, social, economic, and cultural aspects of the eras of the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment; the establishment of European world hegemony and a world economy; the diplomatic and military interaction of the European states.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.326 EUROPE 1789-1914** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies political and military events within their economic, social, intellectual, religious and artistic settings from the French Revolution through the Industrial Revolution. Examines the Unification of Italy and Germany to the diplomatic crises that led to the First World War.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.327 WORLD WAR I AND THE DICTATORS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 The origins of World War I and the alliance systems that fought it, the diplomacy and military strategy and tactics of the war, and the peace treaties of 1918-1920. The rise of Mussolini, Stalin, Hitler, and the lesser dictators and the international crises that finally culminated in the outbreak of World War II. The course stresses ideological and global patterns of which European events formed a part.
(Not offered every semester.)
- 42.328 WORLD WAR II AND ITS AFTERMATH** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Surveys the European powers in the late 1930's with emphasis on the forces leading to war; military and diplomatic developments of World War II and the causes of the East-West rift; the reconstruction of democratic Europe and formation of the Soviet block; European integration, and political trends in both power systems.
(Not offered every semester.)
- 42.335 COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides an introductory look at the European world beyond the Iron Curtain: its ethnolinguistic patterns as the original home of a number of American immigrant peoples; its experience as a laboratory of applied Communist theory since 1945.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.347 HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Focuses upon the major theme - the genesis and implementation of the planned destruction of European Jewry from 1933 to 1945, after briefly tracing the history of antisemitism and evaluating scope of prejudice, discrimination, and genocide in contemporary civilization. Includes an analysis of the literature of the Holocaust and an evaluation of the impact of the Holocaust upon
(Offered fall semester only.)
modern day Israel and the world Jewish community.
- 42.351 LATIN AMERICA: THE COLONIAL PERIOD** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Reviews the extension of Iberian institutions to the New World and the acculturation process. Examines and evaluates the economic, social, and religious institutions of Portuguese and Spanish America in the colonial period, 1492-1823.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 42.352 LATIN AMERICA: THE NATIONAL PERIOD** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Devotes attention to the economic, social, and political development of individual nations after a brief summary of the course and results of the revolutionary era.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 42.354 THE RISE OF MODERN CHINA TO MAO TSE-TUNG** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents a history of China from the coming of the West to the present. The main thread of the course is an analysis of China's strategy for survival under the impact of foreign ideologies and economies. Pays special attention to the rise of power of Mao Tse-Tung and his policies.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.356 RUSSIA TO THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides a survey of Russia from the beginnings of the Russian State in the ninth century through the Kievan, Muscovite, and Imperial periods to the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.
(Offered Fall Only.)

- 42.358 BLACK AFRICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a survey of the transformation of the societies of Sub-Saharan Africa from colonialism to national independence.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.362 THE ARAB WORLD** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an introductory look at the Middle East, Islamic society and religion, the Arab-Israeli problem, and the politics of oil.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.372 COLONIAL AMERICA AND THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews European colonization in North America, with major attention to the establishment and development of England's colonies, an emerging American society, and the problems which created the conflict between the Americans and the British Empire resulting in the American War of Independence.
(Offered on a rotation with 42.373 and 42.375.)
- 42.373 THE UNITED STATES FROM NATIONHOOD TO CIVIL WAR** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the forces contributing to nation building, democratization and reform in society, factors stimulating expansion, issues causing dis-union, and travail of the Civil War.
(Offered on a rotation with 42.372 and 42.375.)
- 42.375 THE UNITED STATES FROM THE CIVIL WAR TO WORLD POWER** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews major topics such as the Civil War, Reconstruction, the Gilded Age, Emergence of Big Business, Social Darwinism, Populism, Progressivism, and World War I.
(Offered in rotation with 42.372 and 42.373.)
- 42.377 CONTEMPORARY UNITED STATES, WORLD WAR I TO THE PRESENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Discusses major themes such as Republican ascendancy, FDR and the New Deal, the Cold War, minority rights, violence in contemporary America, militarism, and the role of the individual in today's society.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 42.388 PENNSYLVANIA** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines major contributions of Pennsylvania to national life, relations between state and national movement.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 42.391 DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1898** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a critical analysis of United States foreign relations from the colonial period to the 1898 war with Spain.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 42.392 DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1898** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a critical analysis of United States foreign relations from the war of Spain in 1898 to the present.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 42.397 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN HISTORY** 1-4 sem. hrs.
The topic selected must be approved by a committee appointed by the chairperson. Independent reading and/or research related to some aspect of history is supervised by an appropriate member of the department. A student may register for this course no more than twice and for a total which does not exceed four semester hours.
Prerequisite: 60 semester hours college credit. See Section 7.5.)
- 42.398 RESEARCH AND WRITING SKILLS** 3 sem. hrs.
Focuses on the mechanics and processes of research, and on the development of creativity and writing style through composition of a brief formal paper.
(Offered Spring Only.)

- 42.401 CURRENT EVENTS IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE** 3 sem. hrs.
Compares topics selected from the headlines of the current year with their historical background and significance. Designed to fit the present world into a larger perspective and to develop a better understanding of historical forces at work.
Prerequisite: 3 sem. hrs. of history.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.402 CURRENT EVENTS IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a continuation of 42.401. Students may take a total of 6 credits in the subject; three credits in addition to 42.401 of the same title.
Prerequisite: 3 semester hours of history.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.452 SOVIET RUSSIA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a critical analysis of the political, social, economic, and cultural evolution of the Soviet Union, and a study of Soviet foreign policy.
Prerequisite: 42.113.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 42.453 PROBLEMS OF CONTEMPORARY LATIN AMERICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Analyzes recent events or movements that may indicate recurrence of historical problems or major developments of international significance in selected countries of Latin America.
Prerequisite: 3 sem. hrs. in history. (Not offered every semester.)
- 42.454 MODERN JAPAN: THE EMERGENCE OF AN ASIAN SUPERPOWER** 3 sem. hrs.
Analyzes Japan's changing social, political, and economic strategies from the Meiji Restoration to the present, with a concise description of Japanese culture during the period.
Prerequisite: 42.113.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.456 TWENTIETH CENTURY MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides intensive study of critical social, political and economic problems of the contemporary peoples and nations in these regions.
Prerequisite: 42.112 or 113.
(Not Offered Every Semester.)
- 42.472 HISTORY OF LABOR IN THE UNITED STATES** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys the emergence and development of organized labor from the post-Civil War period to the present. A third of the course is devoted to an analysis of contemporary labor-management problems and labor's changing role in our increasingly technological society.
Prerequisite: 3 sem. hrs. in history.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 42.497 INTERNSHIP IN HISTORY** 3-12 sem. hrs.
Provides a work-study experience jointly administered by an academic faculty member and a sponsoring employer, with approximately forty hours of supervised work generating each semester credit hour. Considered a "bridge" between the classroom and the professional world.
Prerequisite: For history majors, fifteen semester hours of history, including 42.398. Other majors may enroll if they receive the consent of their faculty advisors.
(Note: A student may not apply more than three semester hours of internship toward the fulfillment of the history major, although he/she may enroll for more than three credits of 42.497.)

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

G. Alfred Forsyth, Coordinator of Interdisciplinary Studies

Note: Inter-disciplinary courses listed in this section are planned, and often staffed, by members of more than one department. The Coordinator of Inter-disciplinary Programs bears administrative responsibility for their scheduling.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (Code 09)

- 09.111 INTRODUCTION TO THE PEOPLES OF THE THIRD WORLD** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the peoples of the Far and Middle East, Africa, and Latin America; their art, literature, philosophy, cultural geography, and history, sketching their importance in the world.
- 09.211 HISTORY OF NATURAL SCIENTIFIC THOUGHT** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the historical development of the natural sciences and mathematics; the nature of scientific and mathematical thought and methods; the characteristics of these disciplines and their significance to human progress.
- 09.213 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND HUMAN VALUES** 3 sem. hrs.
Compares the interaction of science and technology with human values. Studies representative past, present, and future technological developments and their impact on personal and social values.
- 09.231 TECHNICAL WRITING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents the principles of technical writing in the physical, natural, and social sciences and in technology and industry. Promotes effectiveness in communicating technical information to both specialized and general audiences. Utilizes seminar approach involving class participation and individualized instruction.
- 09.250 FRENCH HISTORY AND CULTURE I** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes the social, cultural, economic, and political contributions of France to the shaping of Western civilization from its gallo-Roman beginnings to the present.
- 09.251 FRENCH HISTORY AND CULTURE II** 3 sem. hrs.
Discusses the transformation of France from the old regime into a modern nation; the interaction between social, cultural, economic, and political life in France and its importance in Western civilization.
- 09.311 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN STUDIES, PART I** 3 sem. hrs.
Designed to give the student a thorough appreciation of our variegated heritage and research materials and resources available for deepening the knowledge of this growing area of inquiry. To be required of all majors in proposed baccalaureate program in American Studies, but open to all Juniors in Arts and Sciences college.
- 09.312 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN STUDIES, PART II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continues the endeavor to convey a thorough appreciation of the variegated American heritage and the research materials and resources available for deepening the knowledge of this growing area of inquiry. To be required of all junior-level majors in the baccalaureate program in American Studies.
- 09.401 HISTORY AND POLITICS OF USSR** 3 sem. hrs.
Combines the study of the history of the USSR with the approaches of political science. Primarily offered in the summer. Involves students in a tour of areas of the USSR.
- 09.421 SENIOR SEMINAR IN AMERICAN STUDIES** 3 sem. hrs.
Requires independent research among the materials available in this growing field of inquiry. Culminating in an oral or written report. Organization will result from a problems-approach, and material will be contemporary in perspective. To be required of all American Studies majors but open to all juniors in the School of Arts and Sciences, team-taught by members of at least two departments with on-site inspections wherever possible.
- 09.431 SOCIALISM: THEORY AND HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an historical and theoretical study of the socialist idea and its various attempted realizations from biblical times to the present.

LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

FACULTY:

Professors Ariane Foureman, Allen F. Murphy, Associate Professors Blaise C. Delnis, Mary Lou F. John (Chairperson), George W. Neel, Christine T. Whitmer; Assistant Professor Ben C. Alter, Jorge A. Topete.

Placement in the Appropriate Area of Study

Students who have studied a language elsewhere should consult the Department Chairperson for appropriate placement. Generally, the student should schedule courses as follows:

- With no previous study, schedule special sections of FL 101 for beginners;
- With one year of high school or equivalent, schedule FL 101;
- With two years of high school, or equivalent, schedule FL 102;
- With three years of high school, or equivalent, schedule FL 103;
- With four years of high school, or equivalent, schedule FL 104.

Language Laboratory

Weekly laboratory sessions are recommended in courses numbered 101 to 104. Students are encouraged to make use of the language laboratory facilities on a voluntary basis.

Programs Abroad

All language students are urged to seek opportunities to study abroad. An exchange program with the "Institut Commercial de Nancy" of the University of Nancy, France, is available to French/Business majors or to Business majors with a strong concentration in French. A Summer Study/Tour in France in conjunction with the Department of Art is also available. In addition, students have access to many accredited programs sponsored by other colleges and universities. Students are encouraged to make plans to study abroad early in their academic career. The Chairperson of the Department should be consulted regarding such plans.

Arts and Sciences Majors

Majors are offered in French and Spanish. A major for the B.A. degree requires a minimum of 30 semester hours in the language in courses beyond 101 and 102. If a student is exempt from any required courses, he or she takes additional advanced electives as substitutes.

It is recommended that students who major in French or Spanish also elect courses in related fields such as a second foreign language, English, fine arts, history, philosophy, sociology, speech, theatre.

Secondary Education Majors

Requirements for the major for the B.S. in Education degree are found in the section on Secondary Education, School of Professional Studies (Section 9.2).

Elementary and Early Education Area of Concentration

Students in Elementary and Early Education may elect an area of concentration in French, German, or Spanish. It is recommended that such students consult their advisors in the Department of Languages and Cultures concerning particular courses to take. It is recommended that courses in culture and civilization, oral expression, and phonetics be included within those courses chosen to complete the area of concentration. Courses 101 and 102 may also be counted within the required 18 hours.

Language Awards

The Department grants two types of awards to students:

1. Outstanding Academic Achievement—awarded to any graduating senior who: a) has a minimum of 3.7 average in all courses in the major language; a student majoring in French and Spanish may be considered for an award in each language; b) has a cumulative average in all work at the university of no less than 3.2; c) is recommended unanimously by the faculty of the major language;
2. Certificate of Language proficiency—awarded to any student not majoring in a language who: a) completes a minimum of twelve (12) credit hours in one language from among the following courses:
FRENCH 10.201, 202, 203, 204 (if taken after 104), 205, 231, 301, 302 305, 310, 322, 401, 435,
GERMAN 11.201, 204, (if taken after 104), 403

SPANISH 12.200, 201, 202, 203, 204 (if taken after 104), 207, 230, 301, 302, 321, 323, 330, 421, 423

b) has received no less than a B in each course taken in the language; c) has taken courses with more than one instructor of the language.

FRENCH

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

French: 10.103, 104, 201, 202, 203, 211 or 212, 322;

Electives: nine semester hours to be selected from culture and civilization, language, or literature.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

FRENCH (Code 10)

- 10.101 FRENCH I** **4 sem. hrs.**
Seeks to develop the four language skills and to acquaint students with elements of French culture. Weekly lab sessions recommended. For students with no more than two years of previous study in French. Students with no previous background or not more than one year of study are assigned to special sections.
- 10.102 FRENCH II** **4 sem. hrs.**
Continuation of 10.101. Weekly lab sessions recommended.
Prerequisite: 10.101 or equivalent.
- 10.103 FRENCH III** **3 sem. hrs.**
Continuation of development of the four language skills. Review of structure patterns. Weekly lab sessions recommended.
Prerequisite: 10.102 or equivalent.
- 10.104 FRENCH IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
Continuation of French 10.103.
Prerequisite: 10.103 or equivalent.
- 10.109 PHONETICS: SOUNDS OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes French sound system through drills on pronunciation and intonation. Selections of prose, poetry and songs for imitation.
Prerequisite: 10.102 or equivalent.
Prerequisite: 10.201 or 203. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 10.121 FRENCH LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION I** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides reading, analysis, and discussion of major French works in translation, beginning with the Song of Roland and continuing with authors such as Rabelais, Pascal, Moliere, Voltaire, Rousseau, Diderot and others.
Does not count toward a major in French. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 10.122 FRENCH LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION II** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides readings in the novel and the theatre of 19th and 20th century with authors such as Balzac, Stendhal, Flaubert, Gide, Proust, Camus, Genet, Ionesco, and others. Does not count toward a major in French.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.201 STRUCTURE OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a thorough study of grammar and syntax, and use of idioms through applied exercises.
Prerequisite: 10.104 or equivalent. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 10.202 ORAL EXPRESSION I** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents prepared and free speaking activities about everyday life.
Prerequisite: 10.104 or equivalent, or concurrently with 104 with permission of the chair-person. *(Offered Spring Only.)*

- 10.203 FRENCH WRITTEN EXPRESSION** 3 sem. hrs.
Applies grammatical principles in written composition, essays, and critical analyses.
Prerequisite: 10.201 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.204 FRENCH STUDIES ABROAD** 1-6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite: Minimum 2 semesters of French.
- 10.205 COMMERCIAL FRENCH** 3 sem. hrs.
Acquisition of French business language and terminology in reading, writing, and speaking. Introduction to business correspondence.
Prerequisite: 10.104 or equivalent. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 10.211 FOUNDATIONS OF FRENCH CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews major developments of French culture from the historical point of view. Course taught in English. Special projects for French majors. No knowledge of French necessary.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 10.212 FRANCE TODAY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents major aspects of life in France today. Course taught in English. Special projects for French majors. French knowledge unnecessary.#
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.231 SELECTED READINGS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies French for reading knowledge; selected modern works.
Prerequisite: 10.104 or equivalent. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 10.281-289 SPECIAL TOPICS** 1-3 sem. hrs.
Gives students knowledge and training in fields usually not covered in regular courses. Content is determined by instructor and varies each time the course is offered. Some possible topics are French for Travelers, French Gastronomy, Quebec culture, and others.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.295 ART AND CULTURE OF FRANCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a study-tour of France with specific attention to French art seen in relation to its social and cultural environment. Visits to places of artistic and cultural interest in and around Paris and the Provinces.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
- 10.301 STRUCTURE AND TRANSLATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies structural patterns of French in comparison with with English. Discusses problems of translation. Recommended for students planning a career in international affairs.
Prerequisite: 10.201. (Offered Fall 1983.)
- 10.302 ORAL EXPRESSION II** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents further development of language fluency through discussion of current topics and issues selected from French newspapers and magazines.
Prerequisite: 10.202 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.305 COMMERCIAL FRENCH II** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies French business life aimed at preparing students for eventual internships in a business firm in France and Quebec or in a branch of a French company in the USA Business Correspondence.
Prerequisite: 10.205. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 10.310 FOLKLORE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies selected forms and writings such as proverbs, farces, fairy tales, songs, and French traditions.
Prerequisite: 10.201
- 10.322 FRENCH WRITERS AND PLAYWRIGHTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the most significant writers and playwrights of France.
- 10.401 ADVANCED FRENCH LANGUAGE** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a thorough review of phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics.
Prerequisite: 10.301

- 10.421 SEMINAR IN MODERN FRENCH LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies a particular genre, movement, period, work, or major author. The topic of the seminar is decided by the instructor considering the needs of prospective students during the semester preceding its offering.
Prerequisite: any 300 level course.
- 10.490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN FRENCH** 1-9 sem. hrs.
Provides for individual study of a particular aspect of French civilization, language, or literature under the supervision of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and approval of the Chairperson. (See Section 7.5)

**GERMAN:
(Code 11)**

- 11.101 GERMAN I** 4 sem. hrs.
Designed to develop the four language skills and to acquaint students with elements of German culture. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended. Recommended for students with no more than two years of study in German. Students with no previous background or not more than one year of study are assigned to special sections.
- 11.102 GERMAN II** 4 sem. hrs.
Continuation of 11.101. Reading and writing given additional emphasis.
Prerequisite: 11.101 or equivalent.
- 11.103 GERMAN III** 3 sem. hrs.
Basic grammar reviewed and new grammatical concepts presented.
Prerequisite: 11.102 or equivalent. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 11.104 GERMAN IV** 3 sem. hrs.
Continuation of 11.103.
Prerequisite: 11.103 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 11.121 GERMAN AUTHORS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines works of major German authors such as Hesse, Brecht, Mann, Kafka, Durrenmatt, and Boll. Taught in English. No knowledge of German necessary.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 11.122 GERMAN AUTHORS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continuation of 11.121. Taught in English. No knowledge of German necessary.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 11.201 GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION** 3 sem. hrs.
In-depth study of German grammar. Stresses application of grammatical principles in controlled and free written composition.
Prerequisite: 11.104 or equivalent. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 11.202 CONVERSATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes student participation in prepared and free-speaking activities. Outside readings and oral reports assigned. Grammar reviewed when necessary.
Prerequisite: 11.104 or equivalent, or concurrently with 104 with permission from Chairperson. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 11.204 GERMAN STUDIES ABROAD** 1-6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite: Minimum 2 semesters of German.
- 11.211 GERMAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION I** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an understanding of the geography, government, customs, education, arts, and history of the German-speaking countries, as well as a vivid sense of the current scenes in these countries. Course taught in English. No knowledge of German necessary.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 11.212 GERMAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continuation of 11.211. Course taught in English. No knowledge of German necessary.
(Offered Spring Only.)

- 11.403 WORKSHOP** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents selected materials for practical use. Recommended for Secondary Education majors.
Prerequisite: 11.201 or 202. *(Offered upon demand only.)*
- 11.490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN GERMAN** **1-9 sem. hrs.**
Provides for individual study of a particular aspect of German civilization, language, or literature under the supervision of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and approval of the chairperson. (See Section 7.5)

SPANISH**Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:**

Spanish: 12.103, 104, 201, 202, 203, 210 or 211, 230; Electives: nine semester hours to be selected from culture and civilization, language or literature.

**SPANISH
(Code 12)**

- 12.101 SPANISH I** **3 sem. hrs.**
Seeks to develop the four language skills and to acquaint students with elements of Hispanic culture. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended. For students with no more than two years of previous study in Spanish. Students with no previous background or not more than one year of study are assigned to special sections.
- 12.102 SPANISH II** **3 sem. hrs.**
Continuation of 12.101. Reading and writing given additional emphasis. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended.
Prerequisite: 12.101 or equivalent.
- 12.103 SPANISH III** **3 sem. hrs.**
Places emphasis on use of language; grammar is reviewed as necessary.
Prerequisite: 12.102 or equivalent.
- 12.104 SPANISH IV** **3 sem. hrs.**
Continuation of 12.103.
Prerequisite: 12.103 or equivalent.
- 12.109 PHONETICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Seeks to improve the student's ability to communicate effectively in spoken Spanish. Provides a detailed study of Spanish sound and intonation patterns through group and individual practice. Attends to individual pronunciation problems.
Prerequisite: 12.102 or equivalent. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 12.121 SPANISH LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Designed to acquaint students with the literature of Spain as an expression of the culture of the people and to sensitize students to cultural values of the Spanish. Taught in English. No knowledge of Spanish necessary. Not applicable toward a major in Spanish.
- 12.122 LATIN-AMERICAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Designed to acquaint students with the literature of Latin America as an expression of the people and to sensitize students to cultural values of Latin Americans. Taught in English. No knowledge of Spanish necessary. Not applicable toward a major in Spanish.
- 12.201 STRUCTURE OF THE SPANISH LANGUAGE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies grammar and syntax and use of idioms through applied exercises.
Prerequisite: 12.104 or equivalent. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 12.202 ORAL EXPRESSION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Emphasizes student participation in prepared and free speaking activities. Requires outside readings and oral reports.
Prerequisite: 12.104 or equivalent, or concurrently with 104 with permission of the Chairperson. *(Offered Spring Only.)*

- 12.203 WRITTEN EXPRESSION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Stresses application of grammatical principles in controlled and free written compositions. Seeks to improve the student's ability to communicate effectively in written Spanish.
Prerequisite: 12.200. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 12.204 SPANISH STUDIES ABROAD** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Prerequisite: Minimum 2 semesters of Spanish.
- 12.205 COMMERCIAL SPANISH** **3 sem. hrs.**
Acquaints students with basic skills in Spanish trade correspondence and commercial reading. Emphasizes vocabulary and commercial idioms. Stresses elementary knowledge of commercial life and methods. For Business students.
Prerequisite: 12.104 or equivalent.
- 12.206 BASIC CONVERSATION IN SPANISH FOR HEALTH PROFESSIONALS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Seeks to acquaint students with Spanish so that they will be able to communicate with Spanish-speaking patients in health-care settings. For students enrolled in health services.
Prerequisite: 12.104 equivalent. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 12.211 SPANISH CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an understanding of Spain through geography, education, customs, fine arts, and history. Course taught in English. No knowledge of Spanish necessary. Special projects for Spanish majors.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 12.212 SPANISH AMERICAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an understanding and appreciation of the present and past life of the Spanish-American Republics. Studies Aztec, Maya, Inca cultures. Uses films and outside readings to present material. Course taught in English. No knowledge of Spanish necessary. Special projects for Spanish majors.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 12.230 INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF LITERATURE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes selected poems, plays, novels, and essays, basic concepts of genres, literary currents and schools.
Prerequisite: 12.103 or equivalent. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 12.231 SELECTED READINGS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides reading and discussion of selected modern works.
Prerequisite: 12.104 or equivalent. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 12.281-289 SPECIAL TOPICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Attempts to give students knowledge and training in fields usually not covered in regular courses. Content is determined by instructor and varies each time the course is offered. Some possible topics are Spanish for Travelers, Women in Spanish Literature, and others.
- 12.301 STRUCTURE AND TRANSLATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies structural patterns of Spanish in comparison with English. Problems of translation.
Prerequisite: 12.201. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 12.302 ORAL EXPRESSION II** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides for further development of language fluency through discussion of a variety of topics and through activities requiring the use of the spoken language. Student participation emphasized.
Prerequisite: 12.202 or equivalent.
- 12.305 INTERMEDIATE COMMERCIAL SPANISH** **3 sem. hrs.**
Designed to extend students' practical skills in Hispanic business situations. For business students and others who desire to enhance their practical knowledge of Spanish.
Prerequisite: 12.203.
- 12.321 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies outstanding authors from the beginning of Spanish literature to present day.
Prerequisite: 12.230. *(Offered Fall 1981.)*

- 12.322 SURVEY OF SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies outstanding authors from pre-Columbian times to present day.
Prerequisite: 12.230. (Offered Fall 1982.)
- 12.330 SHORT STORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to acquaint students with the short story as an expression of culture by Spanish, Spanish American, Chicano, and Puerto Rican authors and to sensitize students to cultural values in the Hispanic world.
Prerequisite: 12.230 or permission of instructor. (Offered Fall 1983.)
- 12.421 SEMINAR IN SPANISH LITERATURE** 3-6 sem. hrs.
Studies a particular genre, movement, period, work, or major author. The topic of the seminar may be decided between the instructor and the prospective students during the semester preceding the offering of a seminar. May be repeated once.
Prerequisite: 12.321. (Offered Spring 1982.)
- 12.422 SEMINAR IN SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE** 3-6 sem. hrs.
Studies a particular genre, movement, period, work, or major author. The topic of the seminar may be decided between the instructor and the prospective students during the semester preceding the offering of a seminar. May be repeated once.
Prerequisite: 12.323. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 12.490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPANISH** 1-9 sem. hrs.
Provides for individual study of a particular aspect of Hispanic civilization, language, or literature under the supervision of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and approval of the Chairperson. (See Section 7.5)

RUSSIAN
(Code 13)

- 13.101 RUSSIAN I** 4 sem. hrs.
Presents an audio-lingual and structural approach to acceptable pronunciation; vocabulary; concomitant mastery of the Cyrillic alphabet. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 13.102 RUSSIAN II** 4 sem. hrs.
Continues to develop the basic skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing.
Prerequisite: 13.101 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 13.103 RUSSIAN III** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews grammar and syntax based on excerpts from noted Russian authors. Uses to a maximum the spoken language in the classroom.
Prerequisite: 13.102. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 13.104 RUSSIAN IV** 3 sem. hrs.
Continues and reinforces the skills acquired in 13.103.
Prerequisite: 13.103 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 13.290 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN RUSSIAN** 1-9 sem. hrs.
Provides for individual study of a particular aspect of Russian civilization, language, or literature under the supervision of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and approval of the Chairperson. (See Section 7.5)

ITALIAN
(Code 14)

- 14.101 ITALIAN I** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to develop the four language skills. Stresses basic grammar. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 14.102 ITALIAN II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continuation of 14.101. Emphasizes reading and writing. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended.
Prerequisite: 14.101 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)

- 14.103 ITALIAN III** 3 sem. hrs.
 Reviews basic grammar and presents new grammatical concepts. Weekly laboratory sessions recommended.
Prerequisite: 14.102 or equivalent. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 14.104 ITALIAN IV** 3 sem. hrs.
 Continuation of 14.103.
Prerequisite: 14.103 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)

GENERAL
 (Code 16)

- 16.109 LANGUAGE FOR SINGING** 1 sem. hr.
 Provides for practice and acquisition of correct pronunciation in French, German, and Italian for voice majors and students singing in choirs. Spanish upon demand.

LATIN
 (Code 18)

- 18.101 LATIN I** 3 sem. hrs.
 Seeks to develop reading and writing with emphasis placed on correct Classical pronunciation. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 18.102 LATIN II** 3 sem. hrs.
 Continuation of 18.101. Seeks to develop skill in reading and translation and to teach student Classical references through selected readings.
Prerequisite: 18.101 or equivalent. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 18.111 ROMAN CIVILIZATION** 1 sem. hr.
 Provides an introduction to Roman institutions and life styles. Course taught in English (Offered Fall Only.)
- 18.112 INTRODUCTION TO ROMAN LITERATURE** 1 sem. hr.
 Presents an introduction to Roman literature and ideas.
 Course taught in English (Offered Spring Only.)



MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

FACULTY:

Professors Harold J. Bailey, Stephen D. Beck, Charles M. Brennan, JoAnne S. Growney, Paul G. Hartung, James C. Pomfret, June L. Trudnak; Associate Professors Leroy H. Brown, Paul C. Cochran, John E. Kerlin, Jr. (Chairperson), Joseph E. Mueller, Ronald W. Novak, Clinton J. Oxenrider; Assistant Professor Thomas L. Ohl.

MATHEMATICS:

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Mathematics: 53.125, 126; 185; 211, 225, 226, 241; at least two 3-credit computer science courses at the 200-level or above (excluding 92.250). At least four 3-credit mathematics courses at the 300-level or above. At least six credit hours in a discipline to which mathematics is traditionally applied (as approved by the advisor.)

Arts and Sciences major for the B.S. degree:

Mathematics: 53.125, 126; 185; 211, 225, 226, 241; 54.211, 54.212; at least two 3 credit computer science courses at the 200-level or above (excluding 92.250). At least four 3-credit mathematics courses at the 300-level or above. Nine credit concentration in a special interest area within mathematics or in a related discipline; sample areas of concentration available upon request.

Required C.I.S.

Mathematics 53.175, 177, 271;

Computer and Information Systems 92.256, 350, 351.

Required NON-C.I.S.

Speech 25.103;

Accounting 91.220 or 221;

Economics 40.211; Mathematics select two of the following:

either (53.118 and 123) or (53.125 and 126); and either 53.141 or 241. (The combination of 53.123 and 125 does not satisfy this requirement).

Specialized Requirements C.I.S.

Select at least 15 credit hours 9 of which are from the 53 area:

Computer and Information Systems 92.252, 352, 354, 356, 358;

Mathematics 53.371, 373, 372, 374, 381, 471, 472.

Specialized Requirements NON-C.I.S.

Select at least 15 credit hours 9 of which are from either 52, 53, or 54 area:

Economics 40.212, any course 300 level or higher;

Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113, 122, any course 200 level or higher;

Mathematics 53.314, 225, 226, 322, 341, 361, 421, 422;

Physics 54.111, 112, 211, 212, any course 200 level or higher;

Finance and Law 90.331, 332, any Accounting or Management Course.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

(Code 53)

53.101 FUNDAMENTALS OF MATHEMATICS

3 sem. hrs.

Presents an informal investigation of a collection of mathematical concepts designed to promote inductive reasoning and illustrate the role of mathematics in our society. Suitable for humanities majors and others who wish a non-traditional view of mathematics.

53.110 BASIC ALGEBRA

3 sem. hrs.

Studies fundamental algebraic methods for students whose previous mathematical backgrounds are weak. Studies elementary algebraic relationships, functions, and solution of equations. Emphasizes developing skills.

Requires permission of Mathematics Department Chairperson.

Note: Not offered through math department after Fall, 1983.

- 53.111 FINITE MATHEMATICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introductory development of counting techniques, probability spaces, and game theory.
- 53.112 TRIGONOMETRY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies natural trigonometric ratios and applications, extended to circular functions.
- 53.113 PRE-CALCULUS** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines elementary algebraic functions and relations; exponential and logarithmic functions; circular functions and inverse functions.
- 53.114 COLLEGE ALGEBRA** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies fundamental algebraic concepts and develops the mathematical and computational skills necessary to apply algebraic techniques to problems in business, economics, the social and natural sciences and liberal arts.
Prerequisite: 1 1/2 years of high school algebra or 53.110 or the equivalent.
- 53.118 APPLIED MATRIX ALGEBRA** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces vectors, matrices, linear equations, and linear programming with applications to the social and biological sciences and business.
- 53.123 ESSENTIALS OF CALCULUS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents basic computational concepts of elementary calculus, differentiation and integration as used in non-physical science applications. Less rigorous than 125-126. Requires an adequate background in algebra.
- 53.125 ANALYSIS I** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies differentiation and integration of functions of a single real variable including algebraic and transcendental functions.
- 53.126 ANALYSIS II** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies techniques of integration, infinite series, Taylor's Theorem, and some special differential equations.
Prerequisite: 53.125.
- 53.141 INTRODUCTORY STATISTICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Requires reading, interpreting and constructing tables of statistical data; statistical measure; application of basic skills of statistics.
- 53.171 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER PROGRAMMING** 1 sem. hr.
Provides an introduction to mathematically-oriented computer programming using the Fortran language with examples written and executed on the college computer.
- 53.172 INTRODUCTION TO BASIC COMPUTER PROGRAMMING** 1 sem. hr.
Introduces interactive computer programming using the Basic language. Provides communication with the computer via remote terminals.
- 53.173 COMPUTERS AND SOCIETY** 1 sem. hr.
A survey of the history, applications, and implications of computers. A non-technical overview for students in all disciplines.
- 53.175 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to computers and data processing; what they are, how they function, how they are controlled and how they are used in problem solving. Basic concepts include hardware, i/o systems, data communication and storage, flow charting, and programming in BASIC on a micro computer.
- 53.177 PASCAL: AN INTRODUCTION TO STRUCTURED PROGRAMMING** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces a language that has widespread application particularly on the microcomputer. The organizational features make it an excellent instructional language through which the student develops good programming style.
- 53.201 THEORY OF ARITHMETIC** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents the language of sets; the four elementary operations through the real number sys-

tem; elementary theory of numbers.

Prerequisite: For Elementary Education, Special Education, or Communication Disorders majors only. Requires sophomore standing.

- 53.202 GEOMETRY FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews informal geometry, including area and volume. Presents a non-rigorous examination of groups, rings, and fields.
Prerequisite: 53.201.
- 53.204 MEASUREMENT AND METRIC SYSTEM FOR TEACHERS** 1 sem. hr.
Examines the metric system and techniques of teaching it. Prepares the student for a metric society through group and individual pedagogy.
- 53.211 INTRODUCTION TO MODERN ALGEBRA** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an introduction to the language and methods of abstract mathematics. Includes the subjects: sets, relations, functions, groups, rings and fields.
Prerequisite: 53.126.
- 53.225 ANALYSIS III** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents vector analysis in R^2 and R^3 with extension to R^n ; systems of linear equations, matrix algebra, linear transformations, and Euclidean Space.
Prerequisite: 53.126.
- 53.226 ANALYSIS IV** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents curves and parametric equations, surfaces, Taylor's theorem, functions between Euclidean spaces, and multiple integrals.
Prerequisite: 53.225.
- 53.231 COLLEGE GEOMETRY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents elementary geometry from an advanced standpoint. Discusses incidence in the plane and space, congruence, inequality, and similarity concepts. Studies properties of polygons, circles and spheres.
- 53.241 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies descriptive and inferential statistics with emphasis on probabilistic distribution. Practical training in the calculation of various statistical measures obtained in the laboratory. A more rigorous course than 53.141.
- 53.271 ALGORITHMIC PROCESSES FOR COMPUTERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the properties of algorithms; languages used in describing algorithms; the application of a procedure-oriented language (Fortran) to problem solving.
Prerequisite: 53.171, 172, 175, or 92.250.
- 53.311 ALGEBRA FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents topics of elementary algebra from an advanced viewpoint. Considers topics of contemporary school mathematics programs.
Prerequisite: Ed. 65.352 or permission of instructor. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.314 LINEAR ALGEBRA** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies abstract vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, determinants, inner product spaces, spectral theory, and related topics.
Prerequisite: 53.225. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.322 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies elementary ordinary differential equations; infinite series and power series solutions; some numerical methods of solution; and LaPlace transforms.
Prerequisite: 53.225. (Offered Spring only.)
- 53.331 MODERN GEOMETRY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents non-Euclidean geometries and their development from postulate systems and a formal approach to projective geometry.
(Offered alternate years.)
- 53.341 ADVANCED STATISTICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes continuous probability spaces, statistical distributions, and applications of statistics.
Prerequisite: 53.241 or 53.126. (Offered alternate years.)

- 53.361 CODING AND SIGNAL PROCESSING** 3 sem. hrs.
A mathematical approach to codes and ciphers. Includes security codes, coding for efficiency in computer storage, error-correcting codes. Signal processing, including the Fourier Transform and digital filters. Individual projects are required.
- 53.371 COMPUTER ORGANIZATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines computer components and their organization; compiler and assembly systems; input/output; subroutines and macros.
(Offered alternate years.)
- 53.372 COMPUTER BASED TRAINING** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the theory, design and usage of a computer as an instructional or training tool. The micro computer will be used to demonstrate and develop software applications.
Prerequisite: 53.271 and permission of the instructor. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.373 NUMERICAL METHODS IN COMPUTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies various algorithms for the solution of nonlinear equations; the solution of simultaneous equations; interpolation of data; numerical integration; graph theory; and linear programming. The student executes most of the algorithms using the computer.
Prerequisite: 53.271 and 53.123 or 53.125.
- 53.374 INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE SYSTEM SIMULATION** 3 sem. hrs.
An intermediate level course for students in CIS and other disciplines. Provides problem solving techniques suitable for certain classes of problems which are usually not solvable by traditional methods.
- 53.381 INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a survey of the methods and models used in applying mathematics to problems to Business. Includes topics of decision making; linear and dynamic programming; networks; inventory models, Markov processes, and queuing theory.
Prerequisite: 53.225 and 53.271 or 53.118 and 53.123. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.411 INTRODUCTION TO GROUP THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents fundamentals of group theory. Includes topics of groups and related systems, normal subgroups and homomorphisms, Abelian groups, automorphisms, and free groups.
Prerequisites: 53.211. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.421 ADVANCED CALCULUS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a rigorous treatment of the concepts of limit, continuity, derivative, and integral for functions of a single real variable.
Prerequisite: 53.221 or 53.226. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 53.422 COMPLEX VARIABLES** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents theory through the differential and integral calculus of analytic functions, residues, and conformal transformations, with applications.
Prerequisite: 53.221 or 53.226. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.451 INTRODUCTION TO TOPOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces fundamentals of general topology; elementary set theory, topological spaces, mappings, connectedness, compactness, completeness, product and metric spaces; nets and convergence.
Prerequisite: 53.225. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.461 NUMBER THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents the theory of numbers. Includes the topics of Euclidean algorithm, congruences, continued fractions, Gaussian integers, and Diophantine equations.
Prerequisite: 53.211. (Offered alternate years.)
- 53.471 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a computer-oriented analysis of algorithms of numerical analysis. Includes the topics of non-linear equations, interpolation and approximation, differentiation and integration, matrices, and differential equations.
Prerequisite: 53.271, 322, 373. (Offered alternate years.)

53.472 MATRIX COMPUTATION

3 sem. hrs.

Presents computer-oriented techniques applied to inversion of matrices; diagonalization of matrices; band matrices; and the associated solution of linear algebraic equations.

Prerequisite: 53.271 and (53.118 or 53.225) and (53.123 or 53.125). (Offered alternate years.)

53.491 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS

3 sem. hrs.

Presents an area of mathematics which is not available as a regular course offering.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

53.492 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS

1-3 sem. hrs.

Provides for directed study of a particular area of mathematics as mutually agreed upon by the student and the instructor. Emphasizes individual scholarly activity of the highly motivated student.

See Section 7.5.



MUSIC

FACULTY:

Professors William K. Decker, John P. Master; Associate Professors John H. Couch, Stephen C. Wallace (Chairperson); Assistant Professors Wendy L. Miller, Carole S. Reifsteck; Instructor Valerie M. Rheude.

The Department of Music serves the entire college community through its music organizations, its opportunity for private lessons, concerts by the ensembles, recitals by students and faculty members, and through courses which may be taken in partial fulfillment of the Group I requirement in General Education.

Credit may be earned in seven ensembles: Maroon and Gold Band, Concert Choir, Women's Choral Ensemble, College-Community Orchestra, Husky Singers, Studio Band, and Madrigal Singers. Enrollment in the Ensembles is based on selection, permission, or successful audition. The ensembles are described as courses 35.111 - 35.117. A student may receive no more than six credits in music ensembles toward a baccalaureate degree.

Private lessons in organ, piano, strings, woodwinds, brasses, and voice are available to qualified students. As many as eight semester hours may be earned through private lessons in one of these instruments in as many consecutive semesters, sixteen semester hours in eight semesters for music majors. The number of students accepted for private lessons is limited by available faculty, and acceptance or continuation is reserved for those who exhibit continued development. Private lessons are described as courses 35.141-35.191 and 35.241-35.291 for music majors.

MUSIC

Arts and Sciences Major for the B.A. degree:

35.131, 132, 133, 134, 231, 232, 331, 332, 221, 222, and 223; 101 is recommended; demonstration of piano proficiency by examination and/or election of 35.108; and one of eight semesters (four semester hours) of ensemble; and one of the following two options:

Music History and Literature option - 16 semester hours: 35.421, 422 and 9 semester hours from 35.324, 325, 327, 350; and 4 semester hours of an instrument or voice.

Applied Music Option - 16 semester hours of one instrument or voice; two semester hours in eight consecutive semesters.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MUSIC (Code 35)

- 35.101 MUSIC LISTENING I** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an approach to music listening through basic vocal and instrumental study. Analysis of various masterpieces, composers, musical forms and styles. Requires no previous musical experience.
- 35.108 PIANO PROFICIENCY** **1 sem. hr.**
Provides opportunity for music majors to gain proficiency at the keyboard. May be repeated.
- 35.111 MAROON AND GOLD BAND** **1 sem. hr.**
Performs music of varied styles and periods. Requires four hours/week each fall and three hours/week each spring. Marching band each fall, concert band each spring. Requires two semesters for one semester hour.
- 35.112 CONCERT CHOIR** **1 sem. hr.**
Performs music of varied styles and periods, stressing oratorio and a cappella literature. Requires three hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour.
- 35.113 WOMEN'S CHORAL ENSEMBLE** **1 sem. hr.**
Performs popular music to masterworks. Requires three hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour.

- 35.114 COLLEGE-COMMUNITY ORCHESTRA** 1 sem. hr.
Performs music appropriate to the symphony orchestra. Requires three hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour.
- 35.115 STUDIO BAND** 1 sem. hr.
Performs jazz, swing, and other forms representing the big band style. Requires three hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour. Election requires permission of the instructor.
- 35.116 HUSKY SINGERS** 1 sem. hr.
Performs popular music to masterworks. Requires two hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour.
- 35.117 MADRIGAL SINGERS** 1 sem. hr.
Performs music of many styles and from many periods but primarily from the Renaissance. Open to singers from other college vocal ensembles who pass the director's audition. Requires three hours/week for two semesters for one semester hour.
- 35.130 FUNDAMENTAL MUSICIANSHIP** 3 sem. hrs.
Explores personal musical development through elementary theory, music reading, singing, playing simple instruments, chording, transposition, and bodily movement to music. Suggested for elementary and special education majors with little musical background as preparation for 35.131 and 35.311.
- 35.131 THEORY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies harmony, voice leading, and keyboard harmonization. Requires three hours/week. Requires participation four hours/week. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 35.132 THEORY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Continues Theory I with the study of seventh chords and common-chord and chromatic modulation. Includes melodic and harmonic dictation and keyboard training. Requires three hours/week. *Prerequisite: 35.131. (Offered Spring Only.)*
- 35.133 SIGHT SINGING I** 1 sem. hr.
Development of the musical ear through progressive training. Elected simultaneously with 35.131 by music majors or as a single course by non-majors. Requires two hours. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 35.134 SIGHT SINGING II** 1 sem. hr.
Continues musical ear training. Elected simultaneously with 35.132 by music majors or as a single course by non-majors. Requires two hours. *Prerequisite: 35.133. (Offered Spring Only.)*
- 35.141 STRINGS** 1 sem. hr. each course.
Provides private lessons for students with demonstrated ability or potential. (May be repeated.)
- 35.151 ORGAN** 1 sem. hr. each course
Provides private lessons for those who have previously studied organ or who have strong piano backgrounds. (May be repeated.)
- 35.161 BRASS** 1 sem. hr. each course
Provides private lessons in a brass instrument in which the student has demonstrated ability or potential. (May be repeated.)
- 35.171 VOICE** 1 sem. hr. each course
Provides private lessons for students with demonstrated vocal abilities. (May be repeated.) *Prerequisite: 35.226*
- 35.181 PIANO** 1 sem. hr. each course
Provides private lessons for students who have had previous piano study. (May be repeated.)
- 35.191 WOODWINDS** 1 sem. hr. each course
Provides private lessons in an instrument in which the student has demonstrated ability or potential. (May be repeated.)

- 35.208 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC PERFORMANCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a unique experience in performance or the study of performance practice. Instructor offering this course develops a one-time only study. Information is available from the Department of Music.
- 35.209 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC APPRECIATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides a unique study of music beyond currently available course topics. Instructor offering the course develops a one-time-only prospectus. Information is available from the Department of Music.
- 35.221 MUSIC HISTORY I** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes understanding and appreciation of the music from medieval times to 1750 through listening and development of a technical vocabulary.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 35.222 MUSIC HISTORY II** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes understanding and appreciation of classical and romantic era art music through the composers and the relationship of the music to the culture of the times.
(Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.223 MUSIC HISTORY III** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies compositions by composers from Debussy to the present through listening and analysis of representative works.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.224 CLASS PIANO I** 2 sem. hrs.
Provides group piano instruction for the beginner. Emphasizes solo playing, creative accompaniments, and sight reading. Requires three hours/week.
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty pianist, professor Couch.
- 35.225 CLASS PIANO II** 2 sem. hrs.
Develops independence in solo playing and accompanying. Continuation of 35.224 for students with demonstrated abilities. Requires three hours/week.
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty pianist, professor Couch.
- 35.226 CLASS VOICE** 2 sem. hrs.
Provides group voice instruction for the beginner. Emphasizes fundamental singing techniques and solo performance. Preliminary to election of 35.171. Requires three hours/week.
- 35.228 SEMINAR IN PIANO ACCOMPANYING** 2 sem. hrs.
Provides instruction, coaching, systematic score study, and critical performing experience for pianists. Requires three hours/week and includes performing.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.229 CLASS INSTRUCTION IN BRASS** 2 sem. hrs.
Provides group brass instruction for the beginner or the brass player who wishes to double. Emphasizes fundamental technique and elementary performance. Requires two hours/week.
Prerequisite: 35.130 or permission of instructor. (Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 35.231 THEORY III** 3 sem. hrs.
Includes formal analysis, original compositions, harmonic dictation, and perception skills. Continuation of theory. Requires three hours/week.
Prerequisite: 35.132. (Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.232 THEORY IV** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews twentieth century composition including analysis and composition in melodic and harmonic idioms. Continuation of Theory. Requires three hours/week.
Prerequisite: 35.231 or permission of instructor. (Offered Spring of even-numbered years.)
- 35.233 CHORAL TECHNIQUES** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the development of techniques and abilities for participating in and supervising choral ensembles. Stresses tone production, proper breathing, conducting, and reading appropriate literature.
(Offered Spring of even-numbered years.)

- 35.241 STRINGS MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly half-hour private lessons in strings for students majoring in the applied music specialization of the B.A. program. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.251 ORGAN MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly half-hour private lessons in organ for students majoring in the applied music specialization of the B.A. program. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.261 BRASS MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly half-hour private lessons on instruments of the brass family for students majoring in the applied music specialization of the B.A. program. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.271 VOICE MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly-half hour private lessons in voice for students majoring in music in the B.A. program for the specialization of applied music. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.281 PIANO MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly half-hour private lessons in piano for students majoring in the applied specialization of the B.A. program. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.291 WOODWINDS MAJOR** **2 credits each semester**
Provides two weekly half-hour private lessons on instruments of the woodwind family for students majoring in the applied specialization of the B.A. program. (May be repeated for up to 16 credits.)
- 35.311 MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides prospective elementary school teachers with the skills, understanding, and attitudes which will help them to function effectively in the area of music in the self contained classroom.
- 35.315 MUSIC FOR THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD** **3 sem. hrs.**
Emphasizes development of musical skills and understandings which help the teacher to function independently in the special classroom. Provides an orientation to the musical experiences which further the general growth of exceptional children and examines the development of organizational skills for effective learning. For teachers of children who deviate from the average mentally, physically, and/or emotionally.
(Offered Fall semesters only.)
- 35.324 AMERICAN MUSIC** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes works of selected American composers with reference to characteristics indigenous to American music.
Prerequisite: 35.101. (Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 35.325 OPERA AND MUSIC THEATRE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies great works of the lyric stage. Emphasizes listening and reading works of opera, operetta, and the popular theatre.
Prerequisite: 35.101. (Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.327 SURVEY OF POPULAR MUSIC** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes factors and elements of American popular music with emphasis on developments in the twentieth century. Includes a chronological study of jazz, balladry, spiritual, country-western, theatre, film, and rock in comparative listening situations.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 35.331 THEORY V, COUNTERPOINT** **2 sem. hrs.**
Studies melodic writing in two, three, and four voices. Continuation of Theory. Requires three hours/week.
Prerequisite: 35.132. (Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 35.332 THEORY VI, ORCHESTRATION** **2 sem. hrs.**
Examines instrumental idioms, score writing, and analysis. Continuation of Theory. Requires three hours/ week.
Prerequisite: 35.331. (Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)

- 35.350 SEMINAR IN MUSIC THEATRE** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies the Broadway musical with special emphasis on works currently in production.
(Offered only in conjunction with some productions, primarily during the Summer and alternate Spring semesters.)
- 35.421 SEMINAR IN MUSIC HISTORY I** **2 sem. hrs.**
 Emphasizes development of skill in independent research in areas of music history for music majors with the Music History Specialization.
Prerequisite: 35.221, 222, 223. (Offered in Spring semesters as needed.)
- 35.422 SEMINAR IN MUSIC HISTORY II** **1 sem. hr.**
 Continuation of 35.421 with emphasis on academic research and musicology for music majors with the Music History Specialization.
Prerequisite: 35.421. (Offered in Fall semesters as needed.)
- 35.491 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MUSIC** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for a student project of a creative nature in music history, education, or performance.
(See Section 7.5.)
- 35.497 INTERNSHIPS IN MUSIC** **1-9 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for an off-campus program to be arranged by student, faculty advisor, and an off-campus agency. Requires the consent of the Department of Music prior to registration.



PHILOSOPHY

FACULTY:

Professors Richard J. Brook, William L. Carlough (Chairperson), Oliver J. Larmi; Associate Professors Seymour Schwimmer; Assistant Marjorie Clay.

PHILOSOPHY

Arts and Sciences Major for the B.A. degree:

Philosophy 28.212, 28.310, 28.312
 Philosophy 28.314 or 28.315;
 18 semester hours elective.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PHILOSOPHY

(Code 28)

- 28.207 ETHICS, POLITICS, AND PUBLIC POLICY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 An examination of normative, descriptive and metaethical approaches employed by politicians and policy makers in confronting issues of responsibility and choice in public programs and policies. The course focuses on ethical problems and responses in civic life, and emphasize the ways alternatives impact on society.
- 28.211 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents reflective inquiry into selected problems of general philosophic interest. Considers types of knowledge, nature of reality, individual and social values, and existence of God.
- 28.212 LOGIC** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Reviews methods and principles of reasoning with applications to contemporary debates. Examines informal fallacies; the syllogism; predicate calculus; sentential calculus; quantification, and induction.
- 28.220 ETHICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies ethical theory focusing on such issues as ethics as a branch of knowledge; egoism vs. altruism, and the role of intentions and consequences in moral judgments. Reviews theories such as Relativism, Utilitarianism, and Kantianism. Investigates concepts of "rights" and "justice".
- 28.230 RELIGIONS OF THE EAST** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Examines religious beliefs from primitive stages to the developed systems of Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism and Shinto. Emphasizes beliefs, traditions, and practices rather than historical data.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 28.271 THE WESTERN RELIGIOUS TRADITION** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Examines the four great monotheisms, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Inquires into the original literature as well as the evolving theologies. Discusses modern issues within these religious traditions.
- 28.290 MEDICAL ETHICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Investigates moral issues that arise in such medical contexts as human experimentation, death and dying, medical care and its distribution, genetic engineering, and definition of health and illness.
- 28.292 CONTEMPORARY MORAL PROBLEMS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Investigates some of the major contemporary (and perennial) moral problems; abortion and the rights of the fetus; pornography and its control; crime and its punishment; obedience to laws; discrimination based on race and sex; decision-making procedures; social justice; drugs, suicide and euthanasia; freedom and its limits.
- 28.295 BUSINESS ETHICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Review of moral canons in relation to business practice. Moral concepts are applied in analyzing business situations. Utilitarianism, Kantianism, and contemporary Egalitarianism are introduced as aids in decision making. General principles and concrete cases considered.

- 28.303 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Analyzes the logic of inquiry in the natural and social sciences; the nature of scientific explanation; problems of causality, measurement, prediction, and verification.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 28.304 PHILOSOPHY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines conceptual problems in the social science disciplines, including objectivity, classification, explanation, nature of laws and reductionism.
(Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)
- 28.306 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents a critical analysis of the origins and nature of faith. Emphasizes types of religion, evidence supporting religious belief, and problems in and challenges to religion.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 28.310 HISTORY OF ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the origins of Western Philosophy in Ancient Greece. Examines Plato's philosophical writings in light of pre-Socratic speculation on the one hand and in terms of Aristotle's criticisms and developments on the other.
(Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)
- 28.312 HISTORY OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines the writings of the 17th and 18th century philosophers whose works reflect the "scientific revolution" (Galileo to Newton). Considers works of Descartes, Locke, Berkeley, Hume and Kant. Topics include: the nature of reality, the sources and limits of knowledge, the relation between mind and body and the possibility of a rational basis for religious belief.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)
- 28.314 EXISTENTIALISM AND PHENOMENOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the writings of such men as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Husserl, Sartre, and Tillich. Major themes include: human subjectivity, human freedom, alienation and meaning.
(Offered Spring of even-numbered years.)
- 28.315 CONTEMPORARY ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines 20th century philosophical movement concerned with logical analysis. Emphasizes the analysts' reconstruction of the relation between language and philosophy, particularly theories of knowledge, ethics and religion.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 28.350 ENVIRONMENTAL PHILOSOPHY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys attitudes towards nature; man's relationship to it; the role of technology, and discussion of the ethical dimensions of the environmental crisis.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 28.351 THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Inquires into the problem of knowledge, certainty and skepticism. Reviews the theory of perception; discusses concepts of meaning and truth.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 28.431 PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines philosophic issues of interest to the working historian, e.g., historical objectivity, historical explanation, history and the physical sciences, and the role of values in historical writing. Discusses the role of speculative philosophies of history in the writing of history.
Prerequisite: 3 semester hours of philosophy or 9 semester hours of history. (Offered fall of even-numbered years.)
- 28.470 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PHILOSOPHY** 3 or 6 sem. hrs.
 Provides for individual study of a particular philosophical problem under the guidance of the staff. Emphasizes independent research on topics selected by the student and the faculty member. The course may be taken twice.
Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of philosophy. (See Section 7.5.)
- 28.471 SEMINAR** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies selected problems in philosophy.

PHYSICS

FACULTY:

Professors David J. Harper (Chairperson), David A. Superdock, M. Gene Taylor; Associate Professors P. Joseph Garcia, Stephen G. Wukovitz; Assistant Professors Levi J. Gray, P. James Moser.

PHYSICS

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Physics 54.211, 212, 302, 314, 400; Mathematics 53.125, 126, 225, 271, 322; Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113: 12 semester hours chosen from other Physics courses numbered above 300.

Arts and Sciences major for the B.S. degree:

Physics 54.211, 212, 302, 310, 314, 400, 450: 15 semester hours chosen from other physics courses numbered above 300; Mathematics 53.125, 126, 225, 271, 322; 3 semester hours chosen from, Mathematics 53.212, 226, 373; Chemistry 52.111, 112, 113.

Note: Requirements for the major for the B.S. in Ed. degree are found in the section on Secondary Education, School of Professional Studies.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PHYSICS (Code 54)

- 54.101 BASIC PHYSICAL SCIENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an introductory integration of concepts and principles from chemistry, physics and astronomy, with consideration for the nature of the scientific thought and of the interaction of science with human and community concerns. For non-scientists. 3 hrs. class per week.
- 54.103 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an integrated physical science course emphasizing laboratory experience. Encourages the development of mental models to correspond with experience. Studies atoms, molecules, materials, and chemical change; energy; light and electricity. Especially recommended for elementary teachers. 4 hrs. class-laboratory per week.
- 54.105 ENERGY; SOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Explains energy in elementary scientific terms and examines the present national and international energy situations in regard to sources, utilization, and environmental effects. Surveys the fossil fuels and nuclear, solar, geothermal, and other energies with respect to availability and promise for the future. 3 hrs. class per week.
- 54.107 APPLIED PHYSICS FOR HEALTH SCIENCES** **4 sem. hrs.**
Studies selected principles of physics with applications to the processes and instrumentation of medical technology. Examines mechanics; fluids; kinetic energy and heat; optics; electricity and magnetism; electronics; atomic structure; radiation, and data acquisition and readout. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
(Offered Spring only).
- 54.111 INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS I** **4 sem. hrs.**
Presents an intuitive approach to selected topics such as mechanics, heat, kinetic molecular theory of gases, wave motion, and sound. Not intended for students specializing in physics or chemistry. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 54.112 INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS II** **4 sem. hrs.**
Studies electricity; magnetism; light; relativity; quantum and atomic theory; structure of matter, and nuclear and particle physics. A continuation of 54.111. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.111 or consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)

- 54.211 GENERAL PHYSICS I** **4 sem. hrs.**
Presents an instruction to physics using calculus. Studies mechanics; the physics of fluids; kinetic theory; heat, and thermodynamics. Appropriate for physical science or mathematics majors. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Math 53.125 or concurrent registration. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 54.212 GENERAL PHYSICS II** **4 sem. hrs.**
Studies wave motion, sound, geometrical and physical optics, electricity, and magnetism. A continuation of 54.211. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Math 53.126 or concurrent registration; Phys. 54.211 or 54.111 with consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)
- 54.301 MECHANICS: STATICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces the fundamentals of statics with an emphasis on vector methods, at a level appropriate for physical science majors and for students considering a career in engineering. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Math 53.126 or concurrent registration; Phys. 54.211, or 54.111 with consent of instructor. (Offered Alternate Years.)
- 54.302 MECHANICS: DYNAMICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces the fundamentals of dynamics with an emphasis on vector methods, at a level appropriate for physical science majors and for students considering a career in an engineering field. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Math 53.225 or concurrent registration; Phys. 54.212, or 54.112 with consent of instructor. (Offered Alternate Years.)
- 54.304 NUCLEAR RADIATIONS** **2 sem. hrs.**
Presents a laboratory-oriented course dealing primarily with basic techniques for detecting, measuring, and analyzing nuclear radiations. Studies applications of nuclear radiations in science and technology. Aspects of radiation safety and radiation pollution of the environment. 4 hrs. per week; 1 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Phys.54.112 or 54.212 or consent of instructor. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.310 MODERN ATOMIC PHYSICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces the concepts of quantum theory, wave mechanics, and relativity in atomic and nuclear physics. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.212, or 54.112 with consent of instructor. (Offered Fall Only.)
- 54.314 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies electric and magnetic fields, potential, dielectric properties, electric circuits, electromagnetic induction and magnetic properties of matter, with a brief introduction to electromagnetic waves. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisites: Phys. 54.212, or 54.112 with consent of instructor; Math 53.225. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.315 ELECTRONICS** **4 sem. hrs.**
Presents the theory and application of semiconductors and vacuum tubes with special emphasis on circuitry. Studies basic electronic instrumentation as related to the gathering, processing, and display of scientific data in any discipline. 6 hrs. per week; 3 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Phys.54.112 or54.212. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.318 OPTICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a combination of geometrical optics including lens theory with physical (wave) optics including diffraction, interference, polarization, lasers and coherent light. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.212, or 54.112 with consent of instructor. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.400 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY** **2 sem. hrs.**
Presents the basic tenets of lab work in physics, involving considerations of experimental error, proper research and preparation for an experiment, and experimental design. Includes experiments primarily from the areas of atomic physics, electricity and magnetism, and optics. 4 hrs. per week; 1 class, 3 laboratory.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.310, 54.314. (Offered alternate years.)

- 54.421 SOLID STATE PHYSICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines physical properties of matter in the solid state. Reviews basic quantum concepts, crystal structure, electrons in metals, electrical conductivity, semi-conductors, and band theory and the p-n junction. Studies dielectric and magnetic properties of matter. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Physics 54.310, 314; Math 53.225. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.422 THERMODYNAMICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents concepts and principles of classical thermodynamics, thermodynamics of simple systems; introduction to kinetic theory, and statistical thermodynamics. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisites: Phys. 54.212 or 54.112 with consent of instructor, Math 53.225. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.450 INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces the fundamentals of quantum and wave mechanics beginning with a review of quantum radiation theory and proceeding through the Schroedinger presentation. Includes discussion of one dimensional potential function; the harmonic oscillator, and the hydrogen atom. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.310. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.480 HISTORY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an account of the development of physical science from the time of Copernicus to the present with attention to the nature of scientific investigation; assumptions; constructs and models, and the interaction of science with other thinking. 3 hrs. class per week.
Prerequisite: Phys. 54.112; Chemistry 52.112; or their equivalent. (Offered alternate years.)
- 54.490 SEMINAR IN PHYSICS** **1 sem. hr.**
A selected topic in physics is studied and prepared in a form suitable for presentation. The student attends and participates in physics seminars, and makes his presentation in the same semester as that of enrollment in the course.
- 54.491 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PHYSICS** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Investigates an area of special interest and value to the student, under the direction of a faculty member, following a plan approved in advance by the department chairperson. May be partly interdisciplinary and may involve limited experimental work.
(See Section 7.5)
- 54.493 INDEPENDENT RESEARCH** **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Provides for an application of theoretical and/or experimental research methods to a special problem. May be interdisciplinary. Requires the preparation of a report. Requires a plan approved in advance by the Department Chairperson which is acceptable to the student and the supervising faculty member.



POLITICAL SCIENCE

FACULTY:

Professors Robert L. Rosholt (Chairperson), Charles G. Jackson; Associate Professors Martin M. Gildea, Prakash C. Kapil, James W. Percey; Assistant Professor Richard L. Micheri.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Total hours — 30 semester hours;

Required courses — 12 semester hours including:

Elements of Political Science (101)

United States Government (161)

One course from the theory and methodology group:

108, 405, 409, or 412.

One course from the comparative government/international relations group:

181, 271, 366, 371, 373, 376, 383, 463, 464, 465, or 487.

Only one 100-level course may be used to fulfill the theory/ methodology or the comparative government/international relations requirements.

Political Science electives — 18 semester hours;

Additional restrictions — no more than 12 semester hours of 100-level course work may be included in the 30 semester hour total. Up to 6 semester hours of the 30 semester hour total may be taken in cognate disciplines with the approval of the departmental advisor.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Code 44)

- 44.101 ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces the nature, scope, approaches, and methodology of political science by means of an overview of political and governmental institutions, processes, theories, and problems.
- 44.108 CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to political ideas shaping the contemporary world: nationalism, liberalism, conservatism, anarchism, totalitarianism, capitalism, socialism, communism.
- 44.161 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces government and politics in the United States emphasizing constitutional development, political development, civil rights, parties, elections, pressure groups, Congress, the President, courts, and contemporary problems such as foreign affairs, defense, inflation, unemployment, energy, and poverty.
- 44.181 CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN WORLD POLITICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to international politics through an examination of such critical problems as war and peace, East-West relations, nuclear disarmament, nation-building, and revolution.
- 44.207 ETHICS, POLITICS AND PUBLIC POLICY** 3 sem. hrs.
An examination of normative, descriptive and metaethical approaches employed by politicians and policy makers in confronting issues of responsibility and choice in public programs and policies. The course focuses on ethical problems and responses in civic life, and emphasize the ways alternatives impact on society.
- 44.244 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to provide students with a comprehensive survey and basic understanding of the role and function of the criminal justice field. Attention is given to: crime and criminal law, law enforcement, and the police, court, corrections, juvenile justice.

- 44.271 STATES, NATIONS AND GOVERNMENTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Attempts to operationalize the concepts of state and nation and then demonstrate how these operationalized concepts affect the mechanism of government.
- 44.303 POLITICS AND THE ARTS** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys painting, music, films, poetry, and novels to show the relationship between these media and political concepts, philosophies and problems.
- 44.322 POLITICAL VIOLENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Surveys individual, group, and mass political violence, concentrating on causes and manifestations. Studies positive and negative effectiveness of political violence with the object of placing the phenomena in meaningful historical and contemporary contexts.
- 44.323 POLITICS AND PSYCHOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to describe, explain and analyze topics in personality and social psychology that seem relevant in understanding political behavior. It also stresses the method to be used in gathering evidence concerning politics and psychology.
- 44.324 POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the process of socialization and its relation to political attitudes, values, and behaviors through socializing agents such as the family; elementary and secondary schools; peer groups; work groups; and mass media. Presents this in light of political, psychological, and sociological concepts.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 44.326 PARTIES, GROUPS AND PUBLIC OPINION** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the development of political parties in the United States; elections, voter behavior, and political participation; the role of interest groups; political propaganda.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 44.331 LEGAL AND POLITICAL ASPECTS OF BUSINESS** 3 sem. hrs.
Describes and analyzes the legal environment surrounding business, concentrating on the role of government, especially the courts, in affecting business relationships. The impact of administrative regulatory agencies and government policies such as affirmative action are analyzed.
- 44.336 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
Organizational theory, public interests, public goods and services, public policy, public personnel, public finance, and intergovernmental relations are considered.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 44.366 THE POLITICAL SYSTEMS OF WESTERN EUROPE** 3 sem. hrs.
Democracy as practiced in Western Europe; the politics and government of Great Britain, France, and West Germany; comparisons with the United States; principles of comparative analysis.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 44.371 POLITICAL SYSTEMS-AFRICA** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines problems of newly independent states; the struggle for independence and attempts to create national unity in the face of tribalism; economic and political development.
- 44.373 GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN CHINA AND INDIA** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies politics and government in selected states with an emphasis on the forces which shape domestic and foreign politics and processes.
- 44.376 GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST** 3 sem. hrs.
Attempts to present and analyze the politics of the Middle East as a coherent system of particular states. Focuses on the conflict between the Arabs and the Israelis and the international implications of the conflict.
- 44.383 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines sources of international conflict and cooperation; power politics in the international arena; problems of collective security and the settlement of disputes, diplomacy, revolution, International Law.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 44.405 THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL THOUGHT** 3 sem. hrs.
A chronological survey from the ancient Greeks to the present is undertaken to present the ideas of seminal political thinkers as they grappled with perennial problems.
(Offered Fall of odd-numbered years.)

- 44.409 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Analyzes the relationship of American political thought to contemporary political science by using traditional materials in a historical, chronological way but reworking them to show their relation and relevance to actions and institutions. Includes the main ideas of the leading political thinkers in America from the Colonial period to the present.
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 44.412 SCOPE, APPROACHES, AND METHODS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Attempts to explain and analyze the various approaches and methods currently in use in political science as well as to indicate the range and development of the logic of the discipline. Emphasizes the scope and nature of political science; the meaning and nature of facts, concepts and constructive "laws"; explanation and theory; the problem of values in political science; various approaches such as functionalism, systems theory, power theories, groups and roles, etc., and methods of research.
- 44.437 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION APPLICATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
 This course operationalizes the theory of the Public Administration Theory course by using simulations, and a term paper about a specific governmental agency.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 44.438 PUBLIC PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Public service as a career, the personnel needs of national, state and local governments, civil service law, personnel systems, current problems.
- 44.440 THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Reviews presidential and congressional politics; public policy-making roles; executive-legislative relationships, and constitutional issues. Examines problem areas and proposals for reform.
(Offered Fall Only.)
- 44.446 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I** 3 sem. hrs.
 Analyzes the evolution, structure and function of the Supreme Court, concentrating on a case study approach of the Court's interpretations of the powers of the President, Congress, and federal-state relationships.
(Offered Fall only.)
- 44.447 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the decisions of the Supreme Court as they are related to the individual and the government, concentrating on nationalization of the Bill of Rights; rights of persons accused of crimes; equal protection and voting rights.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 44.448 THE JUDICIAL PROCESS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies policy-making by the federal courts, primarily the Supreme Court. The nature of the policy-making function as well as the impact of policy-making on American society are also analyzed.
- 44.452 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents a description and analysis of state and local legislatures, executives, and judiciaries; the myths and realities of state and local politics; intergovernmental relations; current policies and problems.
(Offered Spring Only.)
- 44.456 PUBLIC POLICY** 3 sem. hrs.
 This course first analyses seven procedures or analytical techniques that have been developed in the past decade, and then applies them to ten general policy areas.
(Offered Spring of odd-numbered years.)
- 44.457 POLITICAL ECONOMY** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines theories of Committees and elections (D. Black), voting and candidates (A. Downs), constitutions (J. Buchanan and G. Tullock), public goods (M. Olson), and bureaucracy (W. Niskanen).
(Offered Fall of even-numbered years.)

- 44.458 U.S. FOREIGN POLICY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Analyzes the substance, methods, and purposes of U.S. foreign policy including the determinants of our foreign policy, policy making machinery, the implementation of our foreign policy, and contemporary foreign policy problems.
- 44.463 THE USSR POLITICAL SYSTEM** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the history, development, ideology, structure, process, institutions and policies of the Soviet Political System.
- 44.464 GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF IRELAND** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a survey of historic, social, cultural, and religious developments in Ireland, with concentration on a study of the government and politics of Northern Ireland and the Irish Republic. Examines contemporary literature, drama, music, and art.
- 44.465 GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF IRELAND II** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a study-tour of Northern Ireland and the Irish Republic including visits to museums; galleries; theatres; historic sites and meetings with governmental and political leaders. Approximately half of the time is spent in Dublin, the remainder on a bus trip through the Republic and Northern Ireland.
- 44.487 INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents the theoretical and practical implications of the legal and organizational efforts to regulate inter-nation relations with emphasis on international law; the United Nations; the International Court of Justice, and regional and functional organizations.
- 44.490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN POLITICAL SCIENCE** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Provides for individualized reading, research, and reporting under conditions of minimal supervision. Projects must have departmental approval and be under way by the end of the first week of a session.
(See Section 7.5)
- 44.491 READINGS IN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Topics are selected on the basis of close consultations between instructor and student. Designed for either group or individual study.
- 44.492 SEMINAR IN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines selected problems in government and politics in an attempt to review and unify theories and methods of political science. Emphasizes individual research projects.
- 44.496 FIELD EXPERIENCE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Provides for supervised individual or group activities, including internships of a non-classroom variety in applied areas of political science.
- 44.497 INTERNSHIP IN POLITICAL SCIENCE** **1-15 sem. hrs.**
Provides for an on-site work experience and training program designed to give selected interns an opportunity to apply the theoretical and descriptive knowledge acquired in the classroom to the political, legal, organizational, and administrative operations of contemporary institutions.

PSYCHOLOGY

FACULTY:

Professors John S. Baird, Donald A. Campese, Steven L. Cohen, Michael W. Gaynor, Alex Poplawsky, Constance J. Schick, J. Calvin Walker (Chairperson); Associate Professors Robert B. Hessler, L. Richard Larcum; Assistant Professors Eileen Astor-Stetson, Ellen B. Barker, James Dalton, Michael M. Levine.

PSYCHOLOGY

Arts and Sciences major for B.A. degree:

General Curriculum:

Psychology 48.101, 160, 281, 282, and 401 plus 21 semester hours of electives in psychology with one or two courses in each of three categories, defined by the department, for a minimum of 36 hours.

Applied Curriculum:

Psychology, 48.101, 160, 281, 282 and 497 (6 hours) plus 18 semester hours of electives in psychology with one or two courses in each of the three categories, defined by the department, for a minimum of 36 hours.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PSYCHOLOGY (Code 48)

- 48.101 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies psychology as a system of scientific inquiry into the nature and behavior of humans. Presents major concepts, principles and processes concerned with human functioning in individuals and social settings.
- 48.110 LIFE-SPAN PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the psychology of human development from conception to death. Discusses traditional topics and issues in developmental psychology such as cognition and personality, but within a life-span developmental perspective.
- 48.131 PSYCHOLOGY OF ADJUSTMENT** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the personal and social meaning of adjustment. Presents an operational approach to mental health, including such concepts as anxiety, frustration, conflict, aggression and defense.
- 48.160 BASIC STATISTICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces fundamental statistical concepts and principles, providing a foundation for research methodology for students who need not be mathematically inclined. Discusses computation, interpretation, and application of commonly used descriptive, correlation, and inferential statistical procedures for analyzing data.
- 48.211 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies normal development and the interrelationships among various aspects of biological, cognitive, personality and social factors. Emphasizes prenatal to adolescent development.
Prerequisite: 48.101.
- 48.212 ADOLESCENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies developmental, personal and social issues confronting adolescents as they emerge from childhood and strive for adulthood.
Prerequisite: 48.101.
- 48.251 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents the study of interpersonal behavior-how individuals affect and are affected by others-with emphasis on affiliation, interpersonal perception and attraction, group behavior and conformity, attitude change and compliance.
Prerequisite: 48.101.

- 48.254 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF SOCIAL ISSUES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the application of psychological theories and techniques to existing social issues and their relationship to alternative ethical viewpoints regarding social issues selected by the instructor for study.
Prerequisite: 48.101.
- 48.271 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines principles of psychology as applied to the classroom. Emphasizes learning processes as affected by environment, experiential and developmental factors.
Prerequisite: 48.101.
- 48.281 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY: METHODOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Introduces experimental design, statistical analysis and issues of control and confounding. Surveys classical and learning experimentations as well as issues in social, developmental, educational and clinical psychology from an experimental perspective.
Prerequisite: 48.101 and 48.160.
- 48.282 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY: APPLICATIONS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys the application of designs and statistics to problems encountered in psychology. Addresses ethical issues in experimentation, the value of experimentation and the limitations of research designs. Emphasizes discussion and application of various research strategies to contemporary and traditional problems in psychology.
Prerequisites: 48.101, 48.160 and 48.281 or concurrently taking 48.281.
- 48.297 STUDENT DEVELOPMENT LEADERSHIP SKILLS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Integrates supervised experience in peer counseling and student leadership in residence halls with structured training in human relations and communication skills. Considers significant issues and controversies regarding the provision of student services.
Prerequisite: None - must be a first-year student resident assistant. (Does not count toward a Psychology major).
- 48.311 ADULTHOOD AND AGING** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the development of adults in our culture. Includes topics on the effects of the social environment on aging, special problems of aging, sex differences during adulthood, vocational, marital, and familial development and the psychology of death and dying. Emphasizes human behavior between young adulthood and senescence with particular emphasis on the aging process.
Prerequisite: 48.101.
- 48.321 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an introduction to the logic of psychological measurement, including the applied and practical aspects of psychological testing, with emphasis on reliability, validity, and test norms. Provides student with background for test evaluation.
Prerequisite: 48.101. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 48.335 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys the classification, psychodynamics, treatment and prevention of mental disorders. Emphasis is placed on the characteristics of these disorders, their etiology and various approaches to treatment and remediation.
Prerequisite: 48.101 and junior standing. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 48.356 PSYCHOLOGY OF MOTIVATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys the fundamental determinants of human and animal activity. Studies theories, research methodologies and experimental evidence related to the activation and direction of behavior.
Prerequisite: 48.101, junior standing and 6 additional credits in Psychology. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 48.375 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the theoretical and experimental bases of learning in animal and human behavior. Studies situational and drive factors affecting learning, stimulus generalization and discrimination, retention and forgetting.
Prerequisites: 48.101, 160, 281, 282, or consent of instructor. *(Offered Fall Only.)*
- 48.380 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the relationship between psychological processes and physiological activity. Reviews neurological and biochemical bases of behavior with emphasis upon the synergistic functions

of the nervous system, sense organs and glandular system.

Prerequisites: 48.101, 160, 281, 282, or consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)

48.401 HISTORY OF PSYCHOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the historical development of modern psychology. Compares present-day models of behavior within a historical framework.

Prerequisite: 48.101 and junior standing.

48.406 PSYCHOLOGY SEMINAR **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides for an advanced consideration of significant topics in psychology. Requires reports and discussions of current research. Course may be repeated with change in topic.

Prerequisite: 48.101 and consent of instructor.

48.436 THEORIES OF PERSONALITY **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a critical study of theories explaining development, structure and organization of personality. Considers personality from psychoanalytic, social, individual, self and learning points of view.

Prerequisite: 48.101. (Offered Fall Only.)

48.439 INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**
Surveys clinical psychology and the role of the clinical psychologist in community and hospital mental health programs, clinical assessment and diagnosis. Examines concepts in and models of psychotherapy.

Prerequisite: 48.101, 335 or 436 or consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)

48.451 LABORATORY TRAINING IN GROUP PROCESSES **3 sem. hrs.**
Offers on-going experience on topics including norm-setting, leadership, problem solving, role playing, cooperation/competition and decision making. Class size limited to 20 students.

Prerequisite: 48.101 and consent of instructor. (Offered Spring Only.)

48.453 ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**
Describes the application of psychological theory and research to the study of industrial, business, profit and nonprofit service, military and governmental organizations. Emphasizes the interaction of individual perceptions, group dynamics, and organizational climates and strategies to maximize the satisfaction and effectiveness of each component within and between complex organizations.

Prerequisite: 48.101, 251 and junior standing. (Offered Spring Only.)

48.458 NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION AND INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents experimental investigation of interpersonal and intrapersonal communication (within the framework of interpersonal relations) based on various communication modes (i.e., verbal, nonverbal, vocal, etc.). Promotes understanding of research and theory in relation to selected problems in communication. Stresses the conducting of experimental research in communication.

Prerequisite: 48.101, 251 or consent of instructor (48.160 recommended.) (Offered Fall Only.)

48.463 PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**

Surveys behavior principles, techniques of investigation, recent research literature and practice in the application of psychological knowledge relevant to a wide range of personnel management problems. Considers the impact of the EEO guidelines for personnel management in the areas of recruitment, selection, promotion, training, and performance appraisal.

Prerequisite: 48.101, 160 or 40.346 and junior standing. (48.321 recommended.) (Offered Fall Only.)

48.464 ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents an advanced consideration of the planning, conduct and evaluation of research in the behavioral and biological sciences, employing parametric and non-parametric statistics. Emphasizes inferential statistics, design, analysis, interpretation and computer utilization.

Prerequisite: 48.101, 160, 281, 282 or consent of instructor.

48.466 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PSYCHOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**

Provides for the study of a topic via either review and research of technical psychological literature or empirical manipulation of variables in the field or laboratory under supervision of a

Psychology faculty member resulting in a written report of its outcome.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and departmental approval.

48.476 PRINCIPLES OF BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the application of learning principles to change behavior in both individual and group settings.

Prerequisite: 6 credits in psychology.

(Offered Spring Only.)

48.497 PRACTICUM IN PSYCHOLOGY **3-15 sem. hrs.**
Provides application of psychological knowledge through study, observation and practice in a community, college or business setting. May be repeated for a total of 15 semester hours.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.



SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WELFARE

FACULTY:

Professors James H. Huber (Chairperson), Chang Shub Roh; Associate Professors Christopher F. Armstrong, Leo G. Barrile, David E. Greenwald Dale L. Sultzbaugh; Assistant Professors Charles W. Laudermilch, I. Sue Jackson, Anne K. Wilson.

SOCIOLOGY

Arts and Sciences major for the B.A. degree:

Sociology major: 45.211, 460, 462, 466; 18 semester hours in sociology elected by the student in consultation with the advisor.

Social Welfare Concentration: This concentration is designed for the student who is interested in a career in the social work field. Students interested in specializations within the field (i.e., child welfare, services to the aged, medical social work, criminal justice), can design the appropriate curriculum through their departmental advisor.

Sociology requirements: 45.211, 45.460, 45.462, 45.466 plus *Social Welfare Sequence: 45.233, 45.497, 45.334, 45.335, 45.337, 45.450, 45.470.01, 45.496.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WELFARE (Code 45)

*Courses within the Social Welfare sequence.

***45.133 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an orientation to the profession of social work including an examination of historical and current social work processes; values, and practices in various settings.

45.211 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**
This course examines man as a social animal and how behavior is shaped by the social groups to which we belong and the social interaction that occurs within these groups. The course moves from how society is built up from basic norms and rules to large institutions of the economy and state. The course attempts to make students aware of the many social influences that make us human beings, the consequences of getting along in society and problems that evolve as society and its institutions develop.

45.213 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL PROBLEMS **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines some of the following urgent social issues; plant closings and unemployment; the impact of multinational corporations on the economy and the environment; mobility; aging; family problems—sex roles, abuse, incest, divorce, alcohol and drug abuse, social change and disorganization, racism, sexism, employment discrimination, crime, alienation, and poverty.

45.215 RACIAL AND NATIONAL MINORITY GROUPS **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a sociological examination of some of the major racial, ethnic and religious minorities and their divergent heritages in the contemporary American scene.
Prerequisite: 45.211.

45.216 URBAN SOCIOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a sociological analysis of origin and growth in the U.S. city, with emphasis on the dynamic patterns of social interaction in the changing contemporary urban scene as viewed from a multi-national perspective, as well as an U.S. urban regional perspective.
Prerequisite: 45.211/Permission of Professor. (Offered Fall and Summer terms only).

45.219 RELIGION AND SOCIETY **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines religion as a means by which people, as members of communities, order their lives and endow them with meaning. Topics include: ritual and belief systems, the social organization of religion and the relationship between religion and other parts of the social structure.
Prerequisite: 45.211.

- 45.231 MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a sociological examination of the traditional and changing institutions of marriage and the family in contemporary society. Focuses on family and marital interaction, roles and interpersonal familial problems.
- 45.236 CHILD WELFARE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines child welfare services, issues and the institutions which effect the social functioning of children.
Prerequisite: 45.211 and 45.233.
- 45.276 SOCIOLOGY OF SCIENCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Explores science as the organized activities of an occupational community. Examines the development of science as an institution, its social organization in modern society, and its internal and external politics.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.318 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines the role of social class in terms of its structure; function, and persistence in any society. Examines classical theoretical statements, and evaluates current American class relations in terms of status; power; authority, and social mobility. Covers notable studies of the American class system and provides a close look at power relations and styles of life among the various American classes.
Prerequisite: 45.211/
- 45.244 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
Seeks to provide students with a comprehensive survey and basic understanding of the role and function of the criminal justice field. Attention is given to: crime and criminal law, law enforcement and the police, courts, corrections, and juvenile justice.
- *45.334 SOCIAL WORK PROCESSES I (Social Casework)** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines a number of different orientations to working with individuals and families with an emphasis on the essential knowledge, values and interviewing skills for beginning social work practice.
Prerequisite: 45.211 and 233.
- *45.335 SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides an orientation to the different forces which interact in the development of policies and practices in public and private social welfare programs with specific scrutiny of public assistance and social security, among others.
Prerequisite: 45.211 and 45.233.
- *45.337 SOCIAL WORK PROCESSES II (Community Organization)** **3 sem. hrs.**
Examines community organization practice as a methodology of the social work profession with respect to its relevant systems, theories, strategies, and practice principles. The role and responsibility of the human service practitioner in the change process within the bureaucracy will be given special attention.
- 45.341 CRIMINOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Discusses the major sociological theories of crime and justice. Presents the scope of crime in the U.S. and other countries. Probes each major type of crime, namely, homicide, rape, white collar crime, political crime, organized crime, property crimes, drug crimes, prostitution, pornography, and the law enforcement system.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.342 PENOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
Penology studies the social rationales, methods and consequences of punishing and rehabilitating law-breakers, including: a social history of prisons, jails and punishment; the interpersonal dynamics within the institution; the inmate social order; causes of riots; treatment programs and alternative models and policies.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.345 MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
This course facilitates the students' ability to understand, analyze and evaluate Sociological factors in relation to illness, medical behavior and health care systems.
Prerequisite: 45.211 or permission of professor.

- 45.400 SOCIOLOGY OF MASS COMMUNICATION** 3 sem. hrs.
This course is an in-depth discussion of: the cognitive and behavioral affects of mass media, especially television on audiences; the social structure of the communications industry, particularly its influence on media content; and the political use of mass media. Students will critique the latest research articles in the field.
Prerequisites: 45.211 and Junior Status.
- 45.441 SOCIAL INDICATORS** 3 sem. hrs.
Attempts to reinforce and extend earlier learning in research techniques and methods by focusing upon systematic, step-by-step understanding, analysis and preparation of social indicators at the Federal, State, and local levels of social policy planning and analysis. Emphasizes developing student understanding of social indicators and their use in social planning within all levels of society.
Prerequisite: 45.211, 316, 460 or equivalent. (Offered Summer and Spring Only.)
- 45.442 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines how the economy, family, police and community influence youth culture, deviance and crime in the young. We will discuss the major explanations of delinquency, and the institutional and non institutional forms of treatment and rehabilitation.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.443 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR** 3 sem. hrs.
Evaluates the presence and function of deviance in society. Includes mental illness and various types of crime and stigmatized behavior. Examines how it is handled therapeutically and legally through institutionalization and treatment. Attempts to provide a broad theoretical perspective as well as concrete examples of deviance in any society. Examines current methods of rehabilitation and punishment.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- *45.450 SOCIAL WORK PROCESSES III (Group Work)** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an analysis and application of concepts from small group decision making processes. Emphasis is placed on leadership skills and an understanding of group dynamics in a variety of small group situations and settings.
- 45.457 SOCIOLOGY OF COMMUNITY** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews and examines theories and research of communities with special emphasis on the system approach to understanding of the American community.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.460 BASIC SOCIAL STATISTICS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents principles and techniques of statistical analysis used by sociologists and others in the social sciences: descriptive tables and graphs, measures of dispersion, significance tests, correlation and regression. Students collect and analyze data using computers. The emphasis is on understanding the concepts underlying statistical analysis in order to permit intelligent use and interpretation of statistics.
- 45.462 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY** 3 sem. hrs.
This course examines the classical forms of social theory from the 19th century and their impact on the development of theory in the 20th century. Max Weber, Emile Durkheim and Karl Marx are studied particularly regarding their views on the social structure, social organization, the economy and the human condition and their influence on contemporary perspectives, namely, the conflict and functional approaches, the sociology of knowledge, phenomenological sociology, and symbolic interactionism.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.465 ADVANCED METHODS OF RURAL-URBAN ANALYSIS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to computer use for the social sciences (through use of SPSS). Emphasizes translating questions into data analysis and interpretation of statistical results.
Prerequisite: 45.460 or similar statistics course (Offered Spring Only.)
- 45.466 SOCIAL RESEARCH** 3 sem. hrs.
The design and construction of major methods and procedures used in social research. Special emphasis on survey research with practical application to a continuing student research project of the local community.
Prerequisites: 45.211, 45.460 or permission of professor. (Offered Fall and Spring only.)

- 45.467 POPULATION PROBLEMS** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies human population, its major theories, distributions, composition, characteristics, changes, and future developments of population; impacts of population problems on society as influenced by vital processes.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.468 SOCIAL SERVICE PLANNING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides an advanced consideration of the social context of the development of social policy, planning and implementation of social and/or human services at federal, state and local levels of organization. A critical analysis of the social effects of social policy, planning and services on people in a service-oriented post-industrial society.
Prerequisites: 45.211, permission of Professor. *(Offered Summer only.)*
- *45.470 SENIOR SEMINAR** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Provides for individual research projects and reports within selected areas of interest such as the family; criminology; social services, and ethnic minorities, etc.
Prerequisite: 18 hours of sociology/social work including 45.211, 45.460, and 45.466, and permission of the Department Chairperson. (For Seniors only.)
- 45.471 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
 Allows the student to pursue individualized instruction in depth with the faculty member in a specific area of the field not covered in current courses.
Prerequisite: 45.211, 45.460, 45.462, 45.466, and permission of the instructor, Department Chairperson, and the faculty committee on independent study. *(See Section 7.5)*
- 45.474 CONTEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Examines some major human problems that lead to environmental deterioration, particularly water, air and noise pollution; energy and other resource depletion, and increasing population density.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- 45.477 COMMUNITY LAND USE PLANNING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Attempts to expose the student to the planning process and the theoretical perspectives relevant to community land use planning. Examines selected substantive planning problem areas in the local community. Students are expected to formulate, develop, and present a community land use plan as the culmination of the course experience.
Prerequisite: 45.211. *(Offered Fall and Summer Only.)*
- 45.478 INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Presents a sociological examination of work and the milieu of the worker. Studies formal and informal work organizations; worker job satisfaction and dissatisfaction; the structure and organization of industrial and post-industrial societies; and the relationship between work organizations within communities and society.
Prerequisite: 45.211. *(Offered Spring Only.)*
- 45.490 SOCIOLOGY OF AGING** **3 sem. hrs.**
 Studies aging, its major theoretical themes, patterns of living, socio-psychological and cultural consequences. Examines the contemporary issues, problems, and programs of the aging.
Prerequisite: 45.211.
- *45.496 INTERNSHIP PROGRAM** **1-15 sem. hrs.**
 Designed primarily for the Junior or Senior working in a specific institutional field and/or College-approved, off-campus activities related to the student's chosen professional field.
Prerequisites: 45.211, 45.460, 45.462, 45.466, and permission of the instructor and department chairperson.
- 45.497 SOCIOLOGY FIELD WORK EXPERIENCE** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
 Provides placement in community agencies for supervised field work experience under the guidance of professional sociologists, social workers, and/or other mental health specialists and educators. On-campus seminars provide a framework of psychosocial theory, skills, and professional ethics.
Prerequisites: 45.211, 233, and permission of the instructor and the department chairperson.

8. COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

8.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The College of Business offers a curriculum in Business Administration with seven majors, a curriculum in Business Education with five options for certification, and a curriculum in Office Administration.

The curriculum in Business Administration is designed to prepare the student for a beginning position in business; the curriculum in Business Education leads to certification as a teacher of business subjects, and the curriculum in Office Administration prepares the student for administration and supervision of a business office.

Students enrolled in other colleges within the University, who wish to transfer to a Business curriculum, must have completed a minimum of 15 semester hours of credit at Bloomsburg and have earned a cumulative quality point average of 2.75 or higher *to be eligible to apply*. Consideration for admission to the College of Business, however, is selective.

8.2 PROGRAMS WITH MAJOR SPECIALIZATION IN THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS

Program	Degree
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	B.S. in B.A.
Specialization: Accounting	
Economics	
Finance	
Information Processing	
Management	
Marketing	
Computer and Information Systems	B.S. in C.I.S.
BUSINESS EDUCATION	B.S. in Ed.
Certification: Accounting and Typewriting	
Secretarial (Shorthand) and Typewriting	
Comprehensive - Accounting, Secretarial, and Typewriting	
Information Processing, Accounting, and Typewriting.	
Marketing, Accounting, and Typewriting	
OFFICE ADMINISTRATION	B.S. in O.A.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

FACULTY:

Accounting Department:

Professor James B. Creasy; Associate Professors J. Weston Baker, Charles M. Bayler, Lester J. Dieterick, Robert P. Yori (Chairperson); Assistant Professors John E. Dennen, Burel G. Gum, Terry Jones, Richard McClellan

Computer and Information Systems Department:

Professor Frank S. Davis, Jr.; Associate Professors Harold Frey (Chairperson), Charles J. Hoppel; Assistant Professors Patricia Boyne, John E. Hartzel.

Finance and Business Law Department

Professors Barbara E. Behr, Bernard C. Dill (Chairperson), Francis J. Radice; Associate Professor David G. Heskell.

Marketing/Management Department:

Professors Alan D. Carey, Peter B. Venuto, Melvyn L. Woodward (Chairperson); Associate Professors Stephen S. Batory, Charles M. Chapman, Francis J. Gallagher, Howard J. Kinslinger, Donald S. Kline, Robert N. Watts, Jr.

Degree

The degree, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (B.S. in Bus. Admin.), is conferred upon successful completion of the Business Administration curriculum.

Objectives

The curriculum in Business Administration aims to develop in the student specialized knowledge and skills applicable to entry into the business world. It cultivates the potential for future growth leading to an eventual position of leadership in business. For this purpose the student is exposed to an understanding of modern business in its relationship to society, of economic forces, of the intellectual processes involved in management decision-making and of the modern decision-making tools. A concern for personal development in such attributes as intellectual discipline and culture is integrated into the general education and business courses.

Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum in Business Administration requires the successful completion of five sets of courses:

A. General Education (See Section 6.4)

B. Core Courses: Economics 40.211, 212, 346; Economics 40.246 or Mathematics 53.123; Mathematics 53.118; Accounting 91.220 for non-accounting majors or Accounting 91.221 for Accounting majors; Accounting 91.223; Information Processing 92.250; Management 93.344, 445, and 446; Finance 96.313; Marketing 97.310; Business Law I 98.331.

C. Specialization in one of the following areas:

ACCOUNTING

Accounting: 91.222, 91.321, 322, 324, 342, 348.
Business Law II: 98.332.

MANAGEMENT

Information Processing: 92.251 or 252;
Management: 93.345, 449, 93.---, and 97.460, Business Law II: 98.332 or 450; elective.
Business Administration - Economics
Economics: 40.311, 312, 313; 422 or 423, plus 3 credits of 40 prefix electives and 3 credits of Business Administration electives.

FINANCE

96.323, 343, 454, and 6 credits from 96.333, 413, 423, 463, and 473.

INFORMATION PROCESSING

92.252, 256, 351, 352 and 6 credits from 350, 354 or 456.

MARKETING

97.360, 370, 430, 440, 460, 490, and 3 credits of marketing elective.

D. Elective Courses to complete a minimum of 63 semester hours in business and economics: Elective courses are designated with a 91, 92, 93, 96, 97 prefix for business courses and a 40 prefix for economics courses. Some additional courses are permitted as electives. These include the following: Speech, 25.307; Psychology, 48.452; History 42.223 (to be a substitute for 42.224 and 40.423) History, 42.472; Business, 90.101, 241, 431, 432; Business Law 98.332, 450. It should be noted that 90.101 will not be allowed for credit as a business elective once a student has completed 6 credits in Business Administration courses. In selecting an elective, the student is reminded to have the proper prerequisites and to avoid elected courses below that level for which the student has already been prepared in that subject field.

E. Free Electives: As required to meet the total 128 sem. hrs. graduation requirement.

COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

DEGREE

The degree, Bachelor of Science in Computer and Information Science (CIS), will be conferred upon successful completion of the Computer and Information Systems curriculum. Students enrolled in other colleges within the University, who wish to transfer to a Business curriculum, must have completed a minimum of 15 semester hours of credit at Bloomsburg and have earned a cumulative quality point average of 2.75 or higher to be **eligible to apply**. Consideration for admission to the College of Business, however, is selective.

Objectives

The first objective of the program is to provide a broad educational base for intelligent citizenship. The core courses required will likewise provide a breadth of knowledge in the computer and information processing field. More specifically each student majoring in the program will be able to select courses, with the guidance of an advisor, which will accomplish one or more of the following purposes:

- (a) Prepare the graduate for positions in the computer industry.
- (b) Provide specific marketable skills in business and scientific computing applications.
- (c) Prepare the graduate for further study in graduate programs in computer-related fields.

A. General Education (See Section 6.4)

B. Core Courses: Mathematics 53.271; two from the following: 53.118, 123, 125, (the combination of 53.123 and 53.125 does not satisfy this requirement), 126; and either 53.141 or 53.241; Economics 40.211; Accounting, 91.220 or 222; Information Processing 92.250; 252, 256, 350, and 351

C. Specialized Courses: Includes 15 sem. hrs. in Restricted Electives in Computer and Information Science courses chosen through consultation with an advisor.

D. Elective Courses: Includes 15 sem. hrs. from non-Computer and Information Science courses chosen through consultation with an advisor.

E. Free Electives as required to meet the the total 128 sem. hr. graduation requirement.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

FACULTY:

Associate Professors Ellen M. Clemens, Nancy A. Dittman, James C. Kincaid, Margaret J. Long, Jack L. Meiss; Assistant Professors Janice C. Keil, John J. Olivio, Jr., (Chairperson).

Degree

The degree Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.) is conferred upon successful completion of the Business Education Curriculum.

Objective

The curriculum in Business Education aims at developing specialized knowledges and skills applicable to securing teaching positions in the secondary schools and vocational-technical schools of the Commonwealth.

Admission

Freshmen who are interested in business education enroll initially as general students in the College of Business after which they apply for admission to the Business Education curriculum. High school work in business subjects is not prerequisite to the college program. The curriculum in Business Education offers five options for business teacher certification of which the student selects one.

Certification

Upon completion of the curriculum and recommendation of the University, the Pennsylvania Department of Education issues an Instructional Level I certificate. Every certificate shall include Typewriting in addition to at least one other area of certification; no certificate shall be issued bearing only one certification area.

Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum in Business Education requires the successful completion of four sets of courses.

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4). Composition 20.101, 200 or 201; Speech 25.103 or 104; Economics 40.211, 212; Sociology 45.211, 213, or Anthropology 46.200; Psychology 48.101; Mathematics 53.114; additional requirements include 3 semester hours in Values, Ethics, and Responsible Decision Making; 3 semester hours in Survival, Fitness, and Recreation Skills; 12 semester hours in Humanities; and 12 semester hours in Natural Sciences and Mathematics.

B. Business Core courses: General Business 90.101; Accounting 91.221; Information Processing 92.250; Office Procedures 94.201 or equivalent, 202, 301 or 302, 401; Business Law 98.331, 322.

C. Business Education Certification Areas: The student chooses one of the following areas of certification in Business Education:

ACCOUNTING AND TYPEWRITING

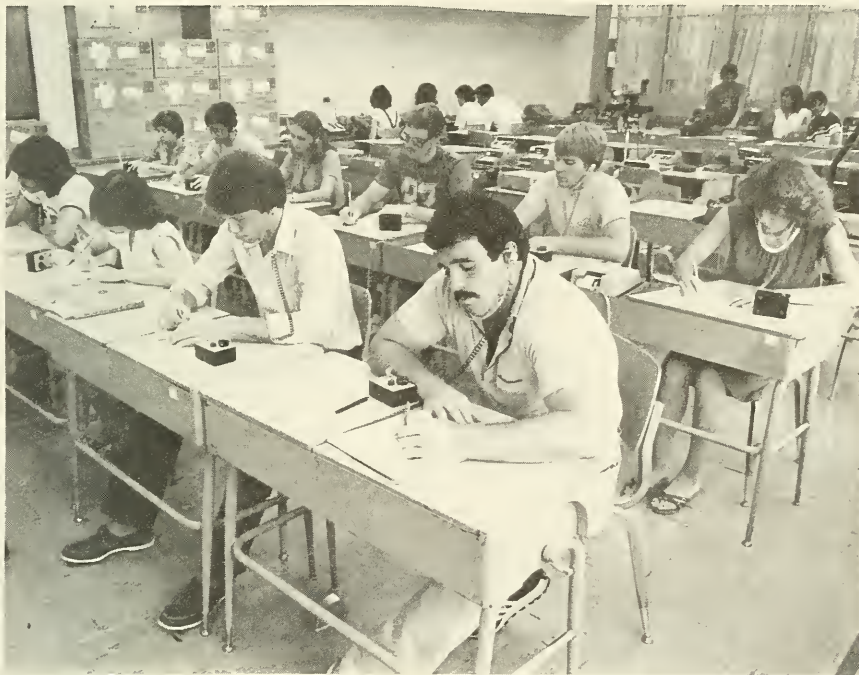
General Business 90.234 or 333; Accounting 91, 222, 321, 322; three additional semester hours from 91.324, 342, 348, or 430; Management 93.344; six semester hours of Business electives; and one semester hour of free elective.

SECRETARIAL (SHORTHAND) AND TYPEWRITING

General Business 90.333; Management 93.344; Office Procedures 94.211, 212, 311, 403; six semester hours of Business electives; and one semester hour of free elective.

COMPREHENSIVE (ACCOUNTING, SECRETARIAL, AND TYPEWRITING)

General Business 90.234 or 333; Accounting 91.222, 321, 322; Office Procedures 94.211, 212, 311; three semester hours of Business electives; and one semester hour of free elective.



INFORMATION PROCESSING, ACCOUNTING, AND TYPEWRITING

Accounting 91.222, 321, 322; Information Processing 92.251, 252; six additional semester hours from Information Processing electives; three semester hours of Business electives; and one semester of free elective.

MARKETING, ACCOUNTING, AND TYPEWRITING

General Business 90.241; Accounting 91.222, 321, 322; Management 93.344; Marketing 97.310; six additional semester hours from Marketing electives; and one semester hour of free elective

D. Professional Education: The student must have completed the following courses to be considered for certification as a teacher of business subjects:

Psychology 48.271 or Educational Studies and Services 60.391	3 sem. hrs.
Educational Studies and Services 60.393	3 sem. hrs.
Secondary Education 65.396	3 sem. hrs.
General Business 90.406	5 sem. hrs.
General Business 90.404	10 sem. hrs.

NOTE: Business Electives: Any courses in Departments (Codes) 90 through 98.

Free electives: Any course offered except developmental courses (01).

OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

Degree

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Office Administration (B.S. in O.A) is conferred upon successful completion of the Office Administration curriculum which is designed for those students interested in the administration and supervision of a business office. This program does not lead to certification as a business teacher.

Objective

The Office Administration curriculum provides the management and office support skills necessary to supervise the administrative, organizational, and communicative functions of the business office.

Curriculum Requirements

The curriculum in Office Administration requires the successful completion of the following sets of courses.

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4) Composition 20.101, 200 or 201; Speech 25.103 or 104; Economics 40.211, 212; Sociology 45.211, 213, or Anthropology 46.200; Psychology 48.101; Mathematics 53.114; additional requirements include 3 semester hours in Values, Ethics, and Responsible Decision Making; 3 semester hours in Survival, Fitness, and Recreation Skills; 12 semester hours in Humanities; and 12 semester hours in Natural Sciences and Mathematics.

B. Business Core Courses: General Business 90.101, 333; Accounting 91.220 or Accounting 91.221, and 222; Information Processing 92.250; Office Procedures 94.401; Finance 96, 313; Marketing 97.310; Business Law 98.331, 332.

Office Administration Courses: Accounting 91.323; Management 93.344, 345, 449; Office Procedures 94.201 or equivalent, 202, 211, 212, 301, 311, 403.

D. Internship in Business: General Business 90.432.

E. Business Electives: 6-9 semester hours.

F. Free Electives: 5 sem. hrs.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

General Business (Code 90)

- 90.101 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND FINANCE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides a study of business, its environment, organization, operation, and interrelationships with government and society. A business student will develop a unified framework for subsequent in-depth study of specific areas of business. The non-business student will develop an appreciation of the American enterprise system.
Not for bus. admin. majors who have earned 6 or more business administration credits.
- 90.234 BUSINESS MATHEMATICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Covers concepts and principles related to fundamental business operations. Review of basic math, marketing, banking, accounting, credit, insurance, taxes, selling, finance, investments, and the interpretation of statistical data.
Not for Business Administration majors who have earned 6 or more Business Administration credits.
- 90.241 SALESMANSHIP** **3 sem. hrs.**
Includes a study of the principles underlying the sales presentation; the interrelationships of the salesperson, the marketplace, the customers served; distribution of goods and services; and the application of sales principles, practices, and techniques.
- 90.333 BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Applies theories and principles of effective communication to the solving of common business problems. Psychological strategies will be used in the writing of memorandums, letters, and reports
- 90.404 PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER IN**
Includes general orientation experiences to observe the operation of the school and of specific experience to observe the operation of the school and of specific classes, and 16 weeks of participatory teaching experiences correlated with classroom studies under full-time supervision.
Must be scheduled concurrently with Clinical Studies in Business Education 90.406.
- 90.406 CLINICAL STUDIES IN BUSINESS EDUCATION** **5 sem. hrs.**
Presents seminars on principles of education for Business teachers, methods of teaching business subjects, and strategies and problems of classroom teaching. Classroom discussions are closely correlated with the experiences of the Professional Semester in Business Education. *Must be scheduled concurrently with professional semester in Business Education 90.404.*

- 90.431 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BUSINESS** 3 sem. hrs.
Open to Seniors only. Topic and outline of Project must be approved by the Dean and the Chairperson of their department.
- 90.432 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS** 1-6 sem. hrs.
Provides the student with opportunities to acquire meaningful experiences in practical work situations in office administration, accounting, management, finance, marketing, and related areas.
Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chairperson; Junior or Senior standing; and in business administration areas, QPA of 2.75 or higher.

ACCOUNTING
(Code 91)

- 91.220 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to familiarize students with a basic understanding of the generally accepted accounting principles as they affect management.
(Non-accounting majors only.)
- 91.221 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING I** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents the accounting cycle covering both service and merchandising activities of a sole proprietorship; special journals and special ledgers, accrued and deferred items, and business papers.
(Accounting majors only.)
- 91.222 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING II** 3 sem. hrs.
Develops further the accounting cycle; recording, summarizing, and interpreting financial data for partnerships and corporations; development of an understanding of the voucher system.
Prerequisite: 91.221.
- 91.223 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents profit planning, cost behavior, budgeting, decision-making, responsibility accounting, division performance measurement, control and evaluation of cost centers, quantitative methods, statement of changes in financial position, and an analysis of financial statements.
Prerequisite: 91.220 or 222, for accounting majors.
- 91.321 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I** 3 sem. hrs.
Outlines the preparation of financial accounting statements, with an emphasis on accounting standards regarding present value concepts, cash, temporary investments, receivables, inventories, property, plant, equipment, intangibles, and current liabilities.
Prerequisite: 91.222.
- 91.322 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents standards of good accounting practice with emphasis on non-current items; provides solutions and discussion of various contemporary accounting problems; detailed analysis of major financial statements of business organizations.
Prerequisite: 91.321.
- 91.324 FEDERAL TAX ACCOUNTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents procedures in accounting as dictated by federal tax laws governing the preparation of federal income tax return for individuals and small businesses.
Prerequisite: 91.321.
- 91.342 AUDITING THEORY AND PROCEDURE** 3 sem. hrs.
Outlines principles, standards, procedures, and techniques applicable to internal and public auditing; consideration of the audit report and development of working papers for preparation of the report.
Prerequisite: 91.322, 92.250, and 40.346.
- 91.348 COST ACCOUNTING** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides an in-depth study of the three major production costs, raw material, labor, and factory overhead for a job order cost system.
Prerequisite: 91.321.
- 91.424 STATE AND FEDERAL TAX PROBLEMS** 3 sem. hrs.
Assigns group and individual projects selected from the following areas of advanced tax accounting; Partnerships and corporations, Pennsylvania corporate taxes, estates and trusts, report-

ing to governmental agencies. Includes, lectures, discussion of issues, practice in the solution of problems.

Prerequisite: 91.324.

91.430 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING I 3 sem. hrs.

Applies accounting principles to special problems in the consolidation and merger of business enterprises. Includes consideration of the bases for such combinations; consolidated statements at date of acquisition, as well as at subsequent dates; and foreign branches and subsidiaries.

Prerequisite: 91.322.

91.431 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING II 3 sem. hrs.

Applies accounting principles of special problems found in fiduciary relationships, governmental and institutional units, and actuarial science. Emphasizes bankruptcy, estates and trusts, government funds, and nonprofit service organizations.

Prerequisite: 91.322.

91.448 ADVANCED COST ACCOUNTING 3 sem. hrs.

A continuation of 91.421 concentrating on process cost, standard cost and budgets. Emphasis is placed on methods used to analyze and interpret cost data.

Prerequisite: 91.348.

91.449 CPA PROBLEMS 3 sem. hrs.

Addresses the application of procedures for the solving of a cross-section of complex accounting problems, and the discussion of theory and practice.

Prerequisite: 91.324, 342, and 348 and senior standing.

**COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS
(Code 92)**

92.250 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE 3 sem. hrs.

Introduces the use of the computer for problem solving and processing of information. Includes hardware, programming concepts, systems, commercial application, and data communications. "Hands on" experience is required through the use of interactive time-sharing terminals.

92.251 MINI/MICRO PROGRAMMING SYSTEMS 3 sem. hrs.

Presents a survey of the minicomputer and microcomputer capability available to the small business. It focuses on business applications and system design considerations applicable to Mini/Micro Programming Systems. Programming experiences appropriate to the MINI/MICRO environment are emphasized.

Prerequisite: 92.250.

92.252 BUSINESS ORIENTED PROGRAMMING 3 sem. hrs.

Familiarizes the student with the COBOL language and seeks to develop the student's ability to use COBOL as an effective problem solving language. The student defines, writes, tests, debugs, and documents several COBOL problems.

Prerequisite: 92.250.

92.254 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS 3 sem. hrs.

Uses computer-based information systems to provide information for effective decision-making. Also presents data base concept data entry; operator-machine interaction; data retrieval concepts.

Prerequisite: 92.251 or 92.252.

92.256 DATA AND INFORMATION STRUCTURES 3 sem. hrs.

Studies logical and physical operations and applications with character strings, linked lists, graphs and trees emphasizing techniques and mechanics of programming using a high-level language. Includes a study of file structure and data base concepts.

Prerequisite: 92.252.

92.350 ANALYTICAL COMPUTING CONCEPTS 3 sem. hrs.

Presents a detailed development of data representation and instruction word generation as used in assembler. Attempts to develop a further understanding of the computer including registers, storage, and the processor itself. Object code analysis through dumps are explored with actual "hands on" programming experiences using Assembler language.

Prerequisite: 92.256.

- 92.351 SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN** 3 sem. hrs.
Delineates basic systems analysis and design, forms design, data collection, data files, file maintenance, systems flow-charting, integration of systems, feasibility studies, systems implementation, and documentation.
Prerequisite: 92.256.
- 92.352 ADVANCED PROGRAMMING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents advanced concepts of programming in COBOL with major emphasis on table handling, Index Sequential Files, sub-routine linkage and real-time programming. Students are required to write, test, and debug programs.
Prerequisite: 92.256.
- 92.354 DATA BASE PROCESSING SYSTEMS** 3 sem. hrs.
Details and examines database terminology, organization, and models. The analysis, design, and administration of a CODASYL compatible database are explored through some applicable actual programming experiences.
Prerequisite: 92.351 and 92.352.
- 92.356 OPERATING SYSTEMS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an in-depth look at operating systems to include real and virtual operating systems and communications software and techniques. Includes diagnostic facilities, utility routines, and system commands.
Prerequisite: 92.350.
- 92.358 DATA COMMUNICATION SYSTEM** 3 sem. hrs.
Data communications terminology, technology and the functional characteristics of communications hardware and software shall be detailed and explored. Systems and programming considerations as related to the commercial environment shall be emphasized.
Prerequisite: 92.350. (Not Offered on a Regular Basis)
- 92.456 MANAGERIAL COMPUTER APPLICATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides practical experience in the analysis of business problems through advanced techniques and concepts of programming and system analysis with major emphasis on record keeping systems, control systems, and management information systems. Students are required to present a systems proposal.
Prerequisite: 92.352 and 92.351.

MANAGEMENT (Code 93)

- 93.344 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Outlines fundamentals of organization and administration. Classical, behavioral and management science schools; principles and practices in planning, organizing and controlling business activities; and operating functions in a business firm are presented also.
Prerequisite: 40.211, 212.
- 93.345 PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents policies and current practices in the recruitment, selection, training-development, evaluation and compensation of employees in an organizational setting. These are examined within the context of internal and external environmental constraints with special attention devoted to government regulations.
- 93.346 LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Describes the administration of the relationship between management and the labor force, both where the relationship is governed by a collective bargaining agreement and where it is not. Includes the development of the social and legal status of trade unions, organizing, negotiations, strikes, the grievance procedure and union security.
- 93.348 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces operation problems encountered in manufacturing and service industries.
Prerequisite: 93.344.
- 93.445 MANAGERIAL COMMUNICATIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the process and structure of communication in the business organization and factors affecting the flow of information. Emphasizes verbal, non-verbal and written communication as they

relate to managerial responsibility. Group discussion exercises and individual research and writing projects relate these principles to the attainment of proficiency in managerial communication.

Prerequisite: Senior standing.

- 93.446 BUSINESS POLICIES AND STRATEGIES** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the process by which management set goals, objectives, policies, and procedures.
Prerequisite: 93.344, 96.313, 97.310 and Senior Standing.
- 93.447 RESEARCH STUDIES IN MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
Requires identification of a problem, investigation, and preparation of a report on that problem on an individual basis. A problem related to some field of business administration, accounting, finance, advertising, marketing, general and personal management is selected by the student.
Prerequisite: 93.344.
- 93.449 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR** 3 sem. hrs.
Focuses on small group, interpersonal, personal and intergroup processes in organizations. Integrates experiential case and traditional methods of instruction.
Prerequisite: 93.344.
- 93.457 BUSINESS AND SOCIETY** 3 sem. hrs.
Seeks to relate the American business system, and individual business firms, to the cultural and economic environment within which they operate. It examines the powers and responsibilities of the business system as a major institution within society, and of individual business firms in the same society. Addresses both social responsiveness and ethics.
Prerequisite: 93.344, 96.313, 97.310 and senior standing.

OFFICE PROCEDURES (Code 94)

- 94.201 TYPEWRITING I** 3 sem. hrs.
Develops basic skill in typewriter usage. Includes presentation and mastery of the keyboard and operating parts of the typewriter; stroking techniques and control; preparation of personal and business letters, manuscripts, reports, and tables; use of correction techniques.
Not applicable toward Business Education/Office Administration programs.
- 94.202 TYPEWRITING II** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents office production tasks, such as correspondence, manuscripts, statistical reports, and tables, proofreading techniques.
Prerequisite: 94.201 or equivalent.
- 94.211 SHORTHAND I** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces the principles of Gregg Shorthand which include the alphabetical strokes, brief forms, and phrases. Emphasizes the development of accurate shorthand penmanship and the building of the student's shorthand vocabulary.
- 94.212 SHORTHAND II** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews and reinforces the principles of Gregg Shorthand theory; emphasizes the development of the student's ability to transcribe shorthand notes; emphasizes the non-shorthand elements such as punctuation, capitalization, hyphenation, spelling, and grammar.
Prerequisite: 94.211 or equivalent.
- 94.301 TRANSCRIPTION/TYPEWRITING III** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents advanced application of typewriting skills especially as they apply to developing efficient transcription skills and techniques; principles of teaching transcription. Transcription/Typewriting III must be scheduled concurrently with 94.371 by students seeking certification in shorthand.
Prerequisite: 94.202 (Offered Fall Only).
- 94.302 TYPEWRITING III** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents advanced applications of typewriting skills. Simulated office tasks. For students not seeking certification in shorthand.
Prerequisite: 94.202.
- 94.303 TYPEWRITING WORKSHOP** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides for the varying needs of students with diverse backgrounds. Material covered

depends upon the individual student's background, prior coursework, and developmental skills needs.

Prerequisite: 94.201 or equivalent.

(Offered Summers Only.)

94.311 SHORTHAND III 3 sem. hrs.

Develops further the student's shorthand vocabulary through intensive dictation and transcription practice with speed and accuracy stressed. Shorthand III must be scheduled concurrently with 94.301 by students seeking certification in shorthand.

Prerequisite: 94.202 and 94.212.

94.401 RECORDS MANAGEMENT AND OFFICE MACHINES 3 sem. hrs.

Presents the management of business records; filing methods and systems; use of office calculators, dictation/transcribing equipment, and word processing equipment.

Prerequisite: 94.202 and Junior or Senior standing.

94.403 OFFICE OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT 3 sem. hrs.

Presents office-related activities; the various aspects of office occupations; the realities of the workplace; the aspirations, needs, and perceptions of the employee in relation to job opportunities; identifies the perception of self with the work scene; emphasizes decision-making and human relations.

Prerequisite: 94.401 and Junior or Senior standing.

94.412 ADVANCED SHORTHAND WORKSHOP 3 sem. hrs.

Introduces different shorthand systems - machine, symbol, and non-symbol. Seeks to develop a degree of proficiency in the use of different shorthand systems through dictation and transcription. Students research the implementation of shorthand systems. Reviews the techniques and methods of teaching shorthand.

Prerequisite: 94.301 or 302.

This course is not applicable toward shorthand certification. (Offered Summers only.)

**FINANCE
(Code 96)**

96.313 BUSINESS FINANCE 3 sem. hrs.

Studies financial problems in the areas of working capital management, capital budgeting, cost of capital, financial structure, financing sources, asset valuation, and dividend policy.

Prerequisite: 91.220 or 222; 40.211 and 212.

96.323 MONEY, CAPITAL MARKETS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS 3 sem. hrs.

Studies the markets for short-term and long-term sources of funds, as well as the study of major credit institutions and the principles underlying their activities and operations.

Prerequisites: 96.313.

96.333 COMMERCIAL BANK OPERATIONS (MANAGEMENT) 3 sem. hrs.

Covers fundamental principles of bank operations. Includes a survey of various bank functions such as accounting, trust department, lending operations, international financial services, asset and liability management, and public service.

Prerequisite: 96.313.

96.343 INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT 3 sem. hrs.

Outlines principles of security investments: descriptions of security investments, investment planning, security valuation, portfolio strategy, security markets.

Prerequisite: 96.313.

96.413 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE 3 sem. hrs.

Studies the principles and practices relevant to understanding the nature of international finance; its problems and its institutions. Discussion will center on sources and instruments of international export and import financing, exchange-rates, balance-of-payments and governmental regulations and policies, as well as accounting for international transactions.

Prerequisite: 96.313.

96.423 SECURITY ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO THEORY 3 sem. hrs.

Analysis in detail of the major elements related to determining the earnings and risk potential of securities and the study of the underlying principles inherent to portfolio construction.

Prerequisite: 96.343.

- 96.454 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT DECISIONS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies business financial problems and the development of financial management practices as used in the decision-making role of the financial manager.
Prerequisite: 96.313.
- 96.463 SEMINAR IN FINANCE** 3 sem. hrs.
 Explores a wide range of topics in the finance area. Designed primarily for the senior finance major.
Prerequisite: 96.313 and 343.
- 96.473 SEMINAR IN INVESTMENTS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Examines a wide variety of topics in the field of investment management. Designed primarily for the senior finance major.
Prerequisite: 96.313 and 343.

MARKETING (Code 97)

- 97.310 MARKETING: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES** 3 sem. hrs.
 Surveys the fundamental features of contemporary marketing systems and the planning required to make available want-satisfying goods and services to customers at a profit. Explains the role of marketing in society and the institutions which compose the market system. Describes components of the marketing mix - product planning, distribution, pricing and promotion.
Prerequisite: Economics 40.211 and 40.212.
- 97.350 RETAIL MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents retailing as a dynamic aspect of the marketing distribution system. Ultimate consumer/market analysis, store location, store layout, merchandising, pricing, promotional issues and problems, are considered, using retail cases.
Prerequisite: Economics 40.211, 212.
- 97.360 ADVERTISING MANAGEMENT: ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING** 3 sem. hrs.
 Considers advertising as a marketing/promotional mix component and tool. Presents advertising strategy and copy media selection; budgeting; advertising research, and relevant issues including social, legal and ethical concerns.
Prerequisite: 97.310.
- 97.370 SALES MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Studies the personal selling element of the marketing/ promotional program from a management perspective. Recruiting, selecting, training, organizing, motivating, compensating, evaluating, and controlling the sales force are treated, as well as management's planning responsibilities including designing intelligence systems, forecasting and establishing sales territories. Special consideration is given to sales management's inputs and integration with marketing management.
Prerequisite: 97.310.
- 97.410 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT** 3 sem. hrs.
 Discusses the application of the managerial process to the development of international marketing programs. Emphasizes the development and determination of objectives and methods of organization including the execution of research, advertising, and distribution activities. Considers special problems of adopting marketing principles to fit conditions in different countries. Consists of selected cases and readings.
Prerequisite: 97.310.
- 97.430 CONSUMER BEHAVIOR** 3 sem. hrs.
 Analyzes the role of the consumer as the ultimate buyer of the product and the strategy and forces directed at the consumer by the seller. Topics include: models of consumer-buying behavior, consumer motivation, impact of advertising on product, consumer as decision maker in the market place. Reviews selected cases.
Prerequisite: 97.310.
- 97.440 MARKETING RESEARCH** 3 sem. hrs.
 Develops the skills of the scientific marketing research procedure (problem definition, research design, data collection, analysis and interpretation). Applies recent developments in market-

ing information systems to product planning, advertising research, consumer and competitive analysis.

Prerequisite: 97.310 and 40.346.

97.460 MARKETING MANAGEMENT **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents an advanced study of the marketing function and marketing programs from the systems and managerial viewpoint. Applies analytic, communicative, and problem-solving skills to evaluation and creative planning in the marketing environment. Uses business marketing cases as a vehicle for developing these marketing executive abilities.

Prerequisite: 97.310.

97.490 CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS/ISSUES IN MARKETING **3 sem. hrs.**

Explores major issues, trends, and problems characterizing the current marketing scene. Encourages students to do extensive reading in current marketing and other related literature. Theoretical issues, environmental issues, research issues, and give and take issues in marketing are assessed. Case study, group projects, and group dynamics are utilized.

Prerequisite: Six credits in Marketing and senior standing.

BUSINESS LAW
(Code 98)

98.331 BUSINESS LAW I **3 sem. hrs.**

Introduces legal rights and liabilities; sources of law and the judicial system; principles of law applicable to business transactions with particular reference to contracts, property, and sales.

98.332 BUSINESS LAW II **3 sem. hrs.**

Presents principles of law as they pertain to commercial paper, guaranty and surety contracts, insurance, principal and agency relationships, creditors rights.

Prerequisite: 98.331.

98.450 LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS **3 sem. hrs.**

Discuss the impact of government administrative, legislative, and judicial regulation on business activity at the firm, industry, and market levels.

Prerequisite: 98.331, 40.211 and 212.





9. COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

9.01 ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS

The College of Professional Studies administers curricula in teacher education, nursing, and allied health sciences and offers the courses in elementary education, early childhood education, secondary education, special education, communication disorders, reading, and nursing.

9.02 DEGREE PROGRAMS WITHIN THE COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Program	Degree
Communication Disorders	B.S. in Ed.
Early Childhood Education	B.S. in Ed.
Elementary Education	B.S. in Ed.
Health Services Associate	A.S. in H.S.A.
Medical Technology	B.S. in M.T.
Radiologic Technology	B.S. in R.T.
Secondary Education	B.S. in Ed.
<i>Biology</i>	<i>General Science</i>
<i>Chemistry</i>	
<i>Communications</i>	<i>Mathematics</i>
<i>Earth Sciences</i>	<i>Physics</i>
<i>English</i>	<i>Social Studies</i>
<i>French</i>	<i>Spanish</i>
Special Education (Mentally and/or Physically Handicapped)	B.S. in Ed.

9.03 TEACHER EDUCATION

Scope of Teacher Education

Programs are offered for preparation of teachers for elementary schools, academic subjects in secondary schools, special education, communication disorders and business education. The business education program is administered by the College of Business; the other teacher education programs are administered in departments of the College of Professional Studies.

Aims

(Under Review)

The teacher education program at Bloomsburg University is committed to improving the field of education through a comprehensive program which recognizes its unique contribution to society, both as a reflection of that society and as an agent for the improvement of society. To meet this obligation, the program draws upon the knowledge and understanding of general as well as of professional education. It strives constantly to blend the two in preparing a person to fulfill a role in society as an informed, inquiring, and skilled professional.

More specifically, the teacher education staff provides:

the basic academic preparation for persons to acquire a depth and breadth of knowledge in both general and specialized studies;

the basic training to insure mastery of the specific skills necessary for competent functioning as a professional;

the opportunity for the continued growth of professional educators through formal programs of advanced study related to their particular field of interest;

the opportunity for further enrichment within the individual's area of professional competence through a regular program of speakers, seminars, and related activities;
the human and physical resources necessary to assist in the educational development and growth of the community served by the university; and
the means for the advancement of knowledge through research in specific areas of education.

Generic Role Competencies

For successful teaching to occur, the teacher, as a professional decision maker, must perform effectively in a number of different roles. The teacher must also command functional knowledge in appropriate content area(s) as well in cognate disciplines with direct or related significance for the act of teaching.

Seven generic role competencies and fourteen related cognate strands have been identified as central to the preparation of candidates in teacher education programs at Bloomsburg University.

ROLE COMPETENCIES

- Assessing and Diagnosing
- Planning
- Instructing
- Communicating and Interacting
- Managing
- Documenting and Evaluating
- Supervising (Supervisory programs only)

COGNATE STRANDS

- Curriculum Theory
- Educational Anthropology
- Educational History
- Educational Law
- Educational Measurement and Evaluation
- Educational Organization and Administration
- Educational Philosophy
- Educational Psychology
- Educational Research
- Educational Sociology
- Educational Technology
- Group Dynamics
- Human Development and Exceptionality
- Instructional Theory

Degree

Each of the undergraduate programs for teacher education leads to the degree, Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.).

Accreditation of Teacher Education

Bloomsburg is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Council on Education of the Deaf. The teacher education programs outlined in this bulletin have been approved for teacher certification by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. The Speech, Hearing, and Language Clinic is certified by the Professional Services Board of the American Speech, Hearing, and Language Association.

Teacher Certification

The completion of one of the approved programs in teacher education is prerequisite to institutional recommendation for a teacher's certificate. Upon recommendation, an initial certificate is granted by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The appeal procedure for considering the problems of certification candidates can be found under Academic Grievances (Section 3.11.)

The initial certificate is designated as Instructional Level I. It is valid for six years. A Level I certificate is not subject to renewal beyond a total of six years. A permanent certificate, Level II, is issued upon certification of three years of successful experience under Level I and the completion of a minimum of twenty-four semester hours of post-baccalaureate course work.

The programs offered for Level I certification are:

Elementary Education (Kindergarten through grade 6).

Early Childhood Education (Pre-School through grade 3).

Business Education -Accounting, Secretarial, Comprehensive (accounting and shorthand), Information Processing, and marketing.

Secondary Education -Biology, Chemistry, Communication, Earth Science, English, French, General Science, Mathematics, Physics, Social Studies, Spanish.

Special Education-Mentally and/or Physically Handicapped.

Communication Disorders (Speech Correction or Hearing Impaired.)

Public School Dental Hygienist

Interstate Certificate Agreements

Pennsylvania cooperates in *Interstate Agreements on Qualifications for Educational Personnel* which provides that holders of Pennsylvania certificates are eligible (subject to occasional special provisions) for certificates in the following states:

ALABAMA	MARYLAND	OHIO
ALASKA	MASSACHUSETTS	OKLAHOMA
CALIFORNIA	MINNESOTA	RHODE ISLAND
DELAWARE	MONTANA	SOUTH CAROLINA
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	NEBRASKA	SOUTH DAKOTA
IDAHO	NEW HAMPSHIRE	UTAH
INDIANA	NEW MEXICO	VERMONT
KANSAS	NEW JERSEY	VIRGINIA
KENTUCKY	NORTH CAROLINA	WASHINGTON
		WISCONSIN

Graduates of Pennsylvania-approved programs seeking certification in another state should write to the teacher certification office of the state in which certification is desired for application forms and instructions. Names and addresses of the appropriate officials should be available in most college placement office libraries.

Admission to Teacher Education

Students who wish to pursue teacher education curricula enroll initially in the College of Professional Studies and schedule courses in harmony with the requirements of the program they wish to follow. In due course, the students apply for admission to teacher education. Usually, the screening for admission to teacher education takes place after the student has completed 32 or more semester hours and has taken the Sophomore Field Experience intended to help the applicant to assess his/her decision. Scholarship and pertinent personal attributes are weighed in determining admission to teacher education. These criteria reflect the responsibility of the university whose recommendation is the basis for issuing a teacher's certificate. If students who were initially enrolled in the School of Professional Studies are not admitted to teacher education, they are transferred to the School of Arts and Sciences.

Retention in Teacher Education

Admission to teacher education is equivalent to candidacy for the degree, Bachelor of Science in Education. Candidacy for this degree is revoked in case of failure to maintain the required Quality Point Average and may be revoked for other sufficient reasons. If candidacy is revoked but the student is otherwise eligible to remain in the University, he/she is transferred to the College of Arts and Sciences. In this case, the student who wishes to be reinstated must reapply for admission to teacher education.

Field Experience

Students in teacher education are required to engage in the Field Experiences during which they work in and observe the educational process in the schools. It is intended that these experiences will help the students decide by the junior year whether they wish to follow careers in teaching. Participants are exposed to many aspects of teaching and to the operation of the whole school, thus providing experience that should increase the relevancy of course work in professional education.

Other field experiences in addition to student teaching are participated in as part of certain courses in professional education. These include field trips, observations, and micro-teaching.

Student Teaching

Pre-professional teacher education culminates in student teaching for a semester in public or private schools.

Undergraduates who have satisfied the prerequisites for student teaching courses are assigned to student teaching during the first or second semester of their senior year. They are placed according to the availability of qualified cooperating teachers in their subject area and the willingness of schools with programs approved by the University to cooperate with the University in its teacher education program. Students should be prepared to accept assignments in any of the student teaching centers.

The student teaching semester is divided into two equal periods in order to provide an opportunity for students to teach at two grade levels and frequently in two socio-economic environments.

Because of constantly changing educational and socio-economic circumstances, flexibility of format is maintained in the student teaching program.

Student Teaching Centers

Bloomsburg selects its student teaching centers and cooperating teachers in urban, suburban, and rural areas. Students in elementary education may be assigned to central Pennsylvania, to suburban Philadelphia, or to certain inner-city locations. Students in secondary education may be assigned to teach in central Pennsylvania, in suburban Philadelphia, or in the cities of Philadelphia and Harrisburg. Business Education student teaching centers are located in the Bloomsburg, Allentown, and Williamsport areas. Students in communication disorders and special education are assigned to the White Haven Center, Selinsgrove Center, and to public schools and other agencies located in Pennsylvania and nearby states.

It may be possible for students in teacher education programs to be assigned to do their student teaching in one of the centers abroad with which Bloomsburg cooperates: Quito, Ecuador; Recife, Brazil; or Liverpool, England. Further information about this program may be obtained in the Office of International Education.

9.04 ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES

(Dr. James E. Cole, Chairperson, Department of Biological and Allied Health Sciences)

The allied health sciences encompass those health areas in which individuals support, aid, and increase the efficiency and effectiveness of the physician and dentist by becoming a contributing member of the health care team.

The curricula offered at Bloomsburg include: medical technology, radiologic technology, health services associate, dental hygiene, pre-occupational therapy, pre-physical therapy and pre-cytotechnology. Completion of these programs involves clinical education and experience - usually away from the campus. The University offers degrees for the first four curricula, i.e., B.S. in Medical Technology, B.S. in Radiologic Technology, A.S. in Health Services, and B.S. in Education for Dental Hygienists. Radiological technology and health services associate are advanced entry programs.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CURRICULUM

(Dr. Donald Rabb, Curriculum Coordinator)

The Medical Technology Program consists of 98 to 100 semester hours of courses prescribed by the University, followed by one year of clinical study and experience in a School of Medical Technology approved by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS). Bloomsburg University has formed affiliations with: Abington Memorial Hospital, Abington, PA; Geisinger Medical Center, Danville, PA (major affiliate); Lancaster General Hospital, Lancaster, PA; Robert Packer Hospital, Sayre, PA; Sacred Heart Hospital, Allentown, PA; St. Joseph's Hospital, Reading, PA; Wilkes-barre General Hospital, Wilkes-barre, PA; Medical College of Pennsylvania and Hospital; Philadelphia, PA; Harrisburg General Hospital, Harrisburg, PA; Divine Providence Hospital, Williamsport, PA; Polyclinic Medical Center, Harrisburg, PA; Scranton Medical Technology Consortium, Scranton, PA; Williamsport Hospital, Williamsport, PA; St. Luke's Hospital, Bethlehem, PA; Abington Memorial Hospital, Abington, PA; and Nazareth Hospital, Philadelphia, PA.

Students enrolling in the curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology degree will be admitted under the same policy governing other applicants to Bloomsburg University. These requirements may be found under Admission and Readmission (Chapter 4).

Assistance in making application for admission to the clinical year program is offered by the University, but admission is determined solely by the hospital. The University cannot guarantee that all students will be accepted for the clinical year experience. In general, students with the highest academic achievement and those who appear in their interview to have a knowledge of the field are given priority. Most of the schools offering Medical Technology programs charge a tuition; however, Bloomsburg does not charge tuition during the clinical year.

Students who successfully complete all of the requirements and the clinical year program shall receive the Bachelor of Science degree. All clinical year graduates will become eligible to take the certification examinations for medical technologists. Upon successfully completing one or both of these examinations, the student will be awarded his/her certificate and be entitled to use the designation M.T. (ASCP) or C.L.S. after his/her name.

A student who fails to gain admission to a clinical program at the end of the junior year may return to the University and complete the requirements for a baccalaureate degree. Ordinarily the student can complete the bachelor of arts curriculum in biology in one additional year; other curricula may require more time. A student may also opt to take a leave of absence (See Section 4.12) to preserve his/her right to return later. Students who are on leave, as well as those who continue their studies are eligible to reapply for admission to the clinical year program.

The course requirements of the Medical Technology program are:

A. General Education (See Section 6.4)

B. Specialization

Biology: 50.107, 110, 332 or 233; 342; 343; 371 or 472; Recommended 50.364 and 50.471.

Chemistry: 52.111 112, 113, 222, 211 and 233 or 231 and 232.

Mathematics: 53.141 or 48.160 and 53.171 or 53.175.

Physics: 54.107.

Elective courses to complete at least 98 semester hours.

C. Clinical Experience

Medical Technology: 89.400

Certification of the clinical experience and registry examination is accepted for the final 30-32 semester hours of the 128 semester hour graduation requirement.

Below is a list of courses that are offered at most of the hospitals and medical centers with whom Bloomsburg University is affiliated:

Clinical Microbiology

A lecture and laboratory study of bacteria, fungi, parasites, and viruses which cause disease in man, their clinical pathology and related diagnostic laboratory procedures.

Clinical Hematology/Coagulation

A lecture and laboratory study of hematopoiesis and blood coagulation. Objectives of this course are to enable the student to acquire an understanding of the theory of hematological tests, skill in the performance of these tests, knowledge of blood disorders, and an insight into the significance of test results.

Clinical Chemistry for Medical Technologists

Lecture and laboratory study of enzymes, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nitrogenous end products, electrolytes, acid-base balance, body fluids, toxicology, endocrinology and urinalysis. The lecture series includes anatomy, physiology, methods of analysis and clinical significance of each biochemical determination. The laboratory study includes standardization and quality control of procedures using spectrophotometry, chromatography, electrophoresis, and automated techniques.

Clinical Immunohematology

Lecture and laboratory study of blood groups, genetics, antigens, and antibodies and their interaction as related to safe transfusion, prediction of immune incompatibilities and proof of parentage. Donor collection, processing, processing, blood component preparation and therapy are also studied.

Clinical Immunology/Serology

Lecture and laboratory study of immunological concepts and theory; their relation to serologic reactions and clinical interpretations.

Clinical Seminar

Other courses which are not included in the above (such as orientation, laboratory management, education, clinical microscopy) and/or are unique to the individual hospital program.

Course numbers and credit hours for the above courses will be determined at a later date.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY CURRICULUM

Radiologic technologists are allied health professionals having expertise in the operation of x-ray equipment and the preparation of patients for various diagnostic procedures. Recent trends indicate that many clinically educated technologists will pursue managerial or teaching roles within their disciplines.

In order to meet the varying needs of radiologic technologists, the program offers the prospective student a means of entering Bloomsburg at an *advanced entry level* for those already possessing certification as radiologic technologists (RT) or Radiographers. Students are required to select a group of courses comprising either a management core or an education core.

Students entering at this advanced level are awarded 60 credits for satisfactory completion of an AMA approved program and the passing of the A.R.R.T. examination. The required courses are shown below. It is assumed that most advanced level students will be part-time and, hence, require a longer period to complete their program than two years. At least 64 credits must be taken at a four-year college or university and 32 of them must be at Bloomsburg. The minimum number of credits for graduation is 128.

The recommended third year sequence of courses comprises an allied health core similar to that taken by other allied health majors. Assistance in choosing the proper courses is given by the departmental advisor for radiologic technology.

A. General Education, Phys. Ed. optional (See Section 6.4)

B. Specialization

Bio./Allied Health Sciences; 50.110 and 371.

Chemistry: 52.101 and 113.

Mathematics: 53.113 or 123, and 141 or 48.160.

Psychology: 48.101

C. Core Courses (Either management or education)

Management: 91.221, 92.250, 93.344, 93.345 and 93.446 or a course in health care leadership.

Education: 60.301, 311, 391 or 48.271, 60.393, and 65.396 or 60.421.

D. Professional Requirement: 89.300

60 credits awarded for satisfactory completion of an AMA approved program in R.T., and the passing of the A.R.R.T. examination.

HEALTH SERVICES ASSOCIATE CURRICULUM

This *advanced entry* degree program is available to health workers who have obtained clinical education from an accredited health agency and who desire additional education in communicative and leadership skills. It's initiation was encouraged by the fact that many certified health workers are now being strongly encouraged to continue their education in a collegiate setting. Also, the role of the health worker has expanded to include greater responsibility in the hospital and nursing home setting, as well as a more substantial commitment to community health. Health workers who may wish to enter the program include: medical laboratory technicians, licensed practical nurses, histologic technicians and laboratory assistants, i.e., those workers who have satisfactorily completed the equivalent of one year's clinical education.

The curriculum for the health service associate is shown below. It is assumed that most students will be taking courses on a part-time basis and hence, require a longer period of time to complete the program than two years.

Students are eligible to become candidates for the associate degree when they have satisfactorily completed 22 credits of course work (maintained a 2.0 G.P.A. or better) and shown proof of satisfactory completion of a clinical program. Awarding of this associate degree is contingent upon being accepted for candidacy and completion of the program while maintaining academic good standing. Transfer credits from other accredited institutions are, of course, accepted, but at least 15 credits must be from Bloomsburg University.

A. General Requirements (51 credits)

English: 20.101 and 200 or 201 or English 104

Mathematics: any one of seven courses from 53.101 to 53.141, or 48.160.

Speech: 25.103.

Sociology: 45.211.

Psychology: 48.101, 48.211 or 110, 48.251 and 48.311 or 45.490.

Chemistry: 52.101 and 113.

Bio./Allied Health Sciences: 50.107, 173, 174, and 240 or 342.

Also a course in Nutrition (82.203), Health Care Management or its equivalent (93.344) and an Elective.

B. Professional Requirements (12 credits)

Proof of certification or licensure as a health worker.

CURRICULUM FOR DENTAL HYGIENISTS

The degree, Bachelor of Science in Education, will be conferred upon dental hygienists meeting the following requirements.

1. The possession of a valid license to practice dental hygiene in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania issued by the State Dental Council and Examining Board and the Department of Education. The professional education requirements for dental hygiene are the satisfactory completion of an approved two-year (not less than 30 hours each week) dental hygienist course of instruction or its equivalent and graduation from a dental hygiene school approved by the State Dental Council and Examining Board.
2. The satisfactory completion of an additional 70 credit hours of professional and general education courses distributed as follows:

A. General Requirements (48 hours)

English 20.101, 200, 201, or Eng. 104

Speech 25.103;

Geography 41.101, 102;

Sociology 45.211 or Anthropology 46.200;

Literature, two electives Speech, one elective; Art, one elective; Music, one elective; Political Science, one elective; Economics, one elective; History, two electives in World History, one in U.S. History.

B. Professional Education (11 hours)

Psychology 48.101 and 271.

Education 60.393;

Education 60.301

C. Free Electives as necessary to complete the minimum of 70 semester hours.

Pre-Occupational Therapy, Pre-Physical Therapy Curricula

Although requirements for admission to professional schools of physical and occupational therapy vary, the student is advised to take one year of work in each of chemistry, physics, mathematics, and biology. Entrance into professional schools usually follows two to four years of undergraduate preparation, hence, the student is encouraged to design a program which may lead to a baccalaureate degree at Bloomsburg University.

Pre-Cytotechnology Curriculum

Prior to acceptance into an AMA-approved educational program for cytotechnologists, the applicant is required to have completed two years of work in an accredited college or university. The pre-cytotechnology curriculum at Bloomsburg University is concentrated in the biological sciences and follows the recommendations of the American

Society of Cytology.

Public School Nursing Curriculum

This curriculum has been phased out. No new students will be admitted; however, anyone interested in public school nursing should contact the Department of Nursing.

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (*Department of Communications Disorders and Special Education*)

Faculty:

Professors Robert J. Kruse, Gerald W. Powers (Assistant Chairperson); Associate Professors Benjamin S. Andrews, Ronald R. Champoux G. Donald Miller; Assistant Professors Richard M. Angelo, Judith M. Hirshfeld, Samuel B. Slike, Julia M. Weitz; Instructor Catherine M. Constable (On leave). Clinical Director, Richard M. Angelo.

Program Description

The objective of this curriculum is to prepare personnel to work in public schools, hospitals, clinics and rehabilitation centers with individuals who are handicapped in speech, hearing, and language.

Upon successful completion of the curriculum and recommendation by the University, certification in speech correction is granted by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. The curriculum provides academic and clinical work which constitute part of the prerequisite for the Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech Pathology or Audiology issued by the American Speech, Hearing, and Language Association; additional prerequisites include a master's degree and certain prescribed experience.

Students in the Curriculum in Communication Disorders are required to complete the master's degree before they are eligible for recommendation by the University for certification. (The requirements for the master's degree appear in the Graduate Catalogue.)

Admission to the undergraduate curriculum in Communication Disorders is selective. Students must take a minimum of nine semester hours in courses in Communication Disorders before they may apply for admission. The normal time for application by regular students is in the middle of the sophomore year. Transfer students, readmitted students, graduate students in Communication Disorders who have undergraduate deficiencies and students who are reapplying for admission compete on equal terms with regular students at each selection period.

Selection within the quota for each selection period is determined by ranking the product of the quality Point Average in the courses that have been taken in Communication Disorders; and the Cumulative Quality Point Average. Other professional factors determine the selection in case there is a tie in the measure - in this case the decisions are made by the faculty of the Department.

The precise quota for each selection period is predetermined by the Department in the light of the projected capacity of clinical facilities, subject to a maximum of forty (40) students to be admitted each year. Students who are not admitted may reapply at a subsequent selection period.

An area of concentration in Education of the Hearing Impaired exists for students in Elementary Education. These courses may also be taken by students in Secondary Education, Special Education, and Early Childhood Education. Students who elect this sequence may seek advisement from the faculty of Communication Disorders. Students who complete the courses of the area of concentration in addition to their teacher educa-

tion major are eligible to compete for admission to the graduate program in Education of the Hearing Impaired. The requirements for the master's degree appear in the Graduate Catalogue. Upon successful completion of the curriculum and recommendation by the university, certification in Education of the Hearing Impaired is granted by the Pennsylvania Department of Education and the Council on Education of the Deaf. The Education of the Hearing Impaired program is approved by the Council on Education of the Deaf and the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Admission to the undergraduate area of concentration is not governed by a quota. The only restriction for the area of concentration is enrollment in Special, Elementary, Early Childhood or Secondary Education.

CURRICULUM IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

(Julia M. Weitz, Curriculum Coordinator)

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Professional and related requirements: Communication Disorders: 74.152, 240, 251, 252, 253, 276, 351, 352, 376, 402, 460, 461, 467; Biology: 50.366. Twenty (20) semester hours elected with departmental approval from: 74.201, 205, 300, 390, 403, 452, 466, 472, 480; 48.101, 211, 260, 321, 375, 416; 70.101, 255; 20.411; 46.440.

C. Elective courses: to complete the minimum graduate requirement.

D. Graduate Program: (See Graduate Bulletin)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

(Code 74)

- 74.152 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION DISORDERS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents an introduction to the study of human communication and communication disorders; the role of professionals in speech and language pathology and education of the hearing impaired; basic processes and functions of human communication, and typical problems of children and adults.
- 74.240 NORMAL LANGUAGE ACQUISITION** **3 sem. hrs.**
Focuses upon current information and theory regarding normal language development.
Prerequisite: 74.252 and admission to the Department.
- 74.251 PHONETICS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies of the physiological, acoustical, perceptual, and descriptive aspects of speech and sound production. Primary emphasis is placed on the description, classification, and transcription of speech sounds. Provides a base of knowledge for the diagnosis and treatment of phonemic and phonological disorders of communication.
Prerequisite: 74.252, 253.
- 74.252 SPEECH PATHOLOGY I** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies the neurophysiological bases of language and speech as fundamental to the understanding of pathologies of language and speech.
Prerequisite: 74.251.
- 74.253 SPEECH PATHOLOGY II** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies in greater depth speech and language pathologies. Research findings are explored.
Prerequisite: 74.252.
- 74.351 CLINICAL METHODS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Discusses materials and methods applicable to clinical practicum. Provides opportunities for observing demonstrations by the staff. Students are trained in differential diagnostic procedures and the administration of speech and language therapy programs.
Prerequisite: 74.251, 252, 253 and admission to major.
- 74.352 CLINICAL PRACTICUM: COMMUNICATION DISORDERS** **6 sem. hrs.**
Allows students to engage in supervised clinical work in the Speech, Hearing and Language Clinic or related facilities and gives them increasing responsibility and experience with cases of greater complexity.
Prerequisite: 74.351, 467.
- 74.390 DIRECTED PROJECT IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS** **3 sem. hrs.**
Gives students the opportunity to carry out special in-residence or field projects in profes-

sional service programs under the direction of the faculty or designated practitioners. A detailed project plan must be submitted for faculty approval prior to registration.

74.400 COMMUNICATION DISORDERS WORKSHOP **3-6 sem. hrs.**
Specialized study of communicately handicapped persons, new technology in the field of communication disorders.

74.402 CLINICAL FIELD EXPERIENCE **12 sem. hrs.**
Provides a full-semester program of 30 hours per week of supervised practicum in a field experience for each student. Prospective speech and hearing clinicians gain experience by working with professional people in the field. Assignments emphasize providing speech and hearing services in the public school, clinics and hospitals.

74.460 PSYCHOLINGUISTICS **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents the study of language as a psychological phenomenon. Included are the following areas of study: language acquisition, meaning, biology of language, sociolinguistics, non-verbal communication, animal communication, and the application of psycholinguistics to communication disorders, among others.

Prerequisites: 74.251.

74.461 CLINICAL PROBLEMS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS **3 sem. hrs.**
Practical consideration of day to day problems encountered by the speech clinician in public school, clinics, and hospital programs; Pennsylvania School Law and State-mandated special service programs.

74.466 ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICUM (Internship) **3 sem. hrs.**
Provides clinical experience in dealing with more complex disorders. Demonstrates differential diagnostic and therapeutic procedures for use in cases with cerebral palsy, aphasia, auditory impairments, cleft palate, and stuttering. Case studies and research.

Prerequisites: 74.351, 352.

74.467 APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS IN SPEECH AND LANGUAGE THERAPY **3 sem. hrs.**
Applies the psychology of learning to communicative behavior and clinical problems. Presents current educational and therapeutic trends and practices.

Prerequisites: 74.351 or concurrent registration.

74.480 INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Permits students to work under faculty guidance when particular needs cannot be met by registration in regularly scheduled courses. Learning experiences may include library research or creative academic projects. Credit is determined by the nature and scope of the project undertaken.

CURRICULUM IN EDUCATION OF THE HEARING IMPAIRED

(Mr. Samuel Slike, Curriculum Coordinator)

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Professional and related requirements: Teacher Education Major

C. (Area of Concentration): 74.152 (Fall-freshmen), 201 (Fall-freshmen), 276 (Fall-sophomore), 376 (Spring-sophomore), 205 (Spring-junior), 251 (Spring-junior).
Electives: 74.300, 403.

D. Graduate Programs: See Graduate Bulletin.

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

(Code 74)

74.152 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION DISORDERS **3 sem hrs.**
Presents an introduction to the study of human communication and communication disorders; the role of professionals in speech and language pathology and education of the hearing impaired; basic processes and functions of human communication, and typical problems of children and adults.

74.201 HISTORY, EDUCATION AND GUIDANCE OF THE HEARING IMPAIRED **3 sem. hrs.**
Explores the handicap of hearing impairment with emphasis on the history of educational procedures and guidance in communicative, psychological, and vocational rehabilitation.

- 74.205 INTRODUCTION TO INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces students to the design of instructional procedures and methods of implementing curricula for education of the hearing impaired. Discusses and demonstrates traditional and innovative approaches to teaching.
- 74.300 EXPERIENCE IN EDUCATION OF THE HEARING IMPAIRED** 1-3 sem. hrs.
Provides experience working under supervision with deaf and hearing impaired children in the demonstration classroom or field facility.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.
- 74.403 INTRODUCTION TO MANUAL COMMUNICATION FOR THE HEARING IMPAIRED** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the basic sign language vocabulary and fingerspelling techniques used in communicating with hearing impaired individuals. Emphasis is placed on developing proper receptive and expressive skills required for an effective communication process to occur.
Swing Course - May be taken during any year.
- 74.462 PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND HEARING IMPAIRED** 3 sem. hrs.
Addresses the educational problem of hearing impairment and the function of teachers in public and private educational settings.

CURRICULUM IN AUDIOLOGY
(Dr. G. Donald Miller, Curriculum Coordinator)

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Professional and related requirements: Communication Disorders: 74.152, 240, 251, 252, 253, 353, 376, 402, 460, 461, 467; Biology: 50.366. Twenty-one (21) semester hours elected with departmental approval from: 74.302, 390, 452, 466, 472, 480; 48.101, 211, 260, 321, 375, 416; 70.101, 255; 20.411; 46.400

C. Elective Courses: to complete minimum graduation requirement.

D. Graduate Program: (See Graduate Bulletin)

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS
(Code 74)

- 74.276 INTRODUCTION TO AUDIOLOGY** 3 sem. hrs.
Introduces students to the causes, evaluation techniques, and rehabilitative procedures for various types of hearing problems; related auditory, speech, psychological, and educational factors; the roles of parent, educator, and specialist in the rehabilitation program. Hearing conservation procedures in schools and industry.
- 74.376 AUDITORY TRAINING AND SPEECH READING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents current teaching methods for educating children with moderate and severe hearing losses.
adults with moderate and severe hearing losses.
Prerequisite: 276.
- 74.472 MEASUREMENT OF HEARING LOSS** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents the anatomy and physiology of the hearing mechanisms. Also investigates the etiology of hearing losses, interpretation of audiometric evaluations and available rehabilitative procedures. Provides laboratory experience in the administration of clinical audiometric evaluations. Emphasizes special tests and advanced audiometric procedures.
Prerequisite: 74.276, 376.
- 74.475 INTRODUCTION TO SPEECH SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Applies the principles of speech science to speech therapy and other areas. The physical properties of acoustic signals are considered as factors that affect the nature of production and subsequent reception of speech. Phonetic instrumentation is introduced in relation to the analysis and synthesis of speech.
Prerequisites: 74.152, 251, 253, 276, 376.

EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

(Department of Curriculum and Foundations)

FACULTY:

Professors Charlotte Hess, John Hranitz, Donald Miller, Gorman Miller, Ann Marie Noakes, William O'Bruba (Chairperson), Donald Vannan, Lynn Watson, William Woznek; Associate Professors Edward Warden; Assistant Professors Richard Donald, Robert Remaley.

Three curricula are offered; a curriculum leading to certification for kindergarten through grade 6 (designated K-6); a curriculum in Early Childhood Education which leads to certification for nursery, daycare, preschool, kindergarten, and grades 1-3 (designated N-K-3); and a dual certification program combining the N-K-3 and the K-6 programs. See the department chairperson for specifics on the dual certification program. The requirements of these curricula are as follows:

EARLY CHILDHOOD

N-K-3 CERTIFICATION

(Dr. William S. O'Bruba, Coordinator)

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Academic Background Courses: Mathematics, 6 semester hours; Biology, 3 semester hours; Physical Science, 3 semester hours; nine semester hours in Psychology and Social Sciences elected from three of the disciplines listed in Section 6.4, including at least three semester hours in English; 30.305 Children's Art.

C. Professional Education and Early Childhood Education Specialization:

PSYCHOLOGY

- 48.101 - General Psychology
- 48.211 - Developmental Psychology
- 84.271 - Educational Psychology, or 60.391, Learning for the Learner

EDUCATION (Required)

- 60.393 - Social Foundations of Education or 60.394 - Education in an Urban Society
- 60.301 - Education Media
- 63.303 - Methods and Materials in Elementary Science N-K-3
- 62.121 - Introduction to Early Childhood Education
- 62.322 - Seminar in Learning Experiences with Young Children
- 62.370 - Reading for the Young Child, N-K-3
- 62.373 - Diagnostic and Remedial Reading or 62.375 Reading for the Socially Disadvantaged Child
- 62.433 - Communicative Arts in Early Childhood
- 62.432 - Social Studies in the Elementary School
- 62.396 - Mathematics for the Young Child
- 62.310 - Fine Arts in Elementary Education
- 62.401 - Student Teaching for Elementary and Early Childhood Education
- 62.411 - Professional Seminar: Elementary and Early Childhood Education

ELECTIVES

(12 semester hours must be elected from the following courses:)

- 20.351 - Literature for Children
- 35.242 - Class Piano I
- 53.204 - Measurement and Metrics
- 60.311 - Educational Measurements
- 62.373 - Diagnostic and Remedial Reading
- 62.375 - Reading for the Socially Disadvantaged Child
- 62.376 - Language Experiences for Children
- 62.389 - Individualizing Instruction Activities in the Elementary School
- 62.410 - Workshop in Pre-school Education
- 62.480 - A Study of Discipline in the Elementary School
- 70.101 - Introduction to Exceptional Individuals
- 70.256 - The Mentally Gifted
- 05.311 - Methods and Materials in Elementary Physical Education

D. Area of Concentration: Area of concentration is optional. The statement relative to the area of concentration in which he/she takes eighteen semester hours.

The selection of courses for the area of concentration is subject to advisement by the department and approval by the student's curriculum advisor.

The area of concentration has no significance for teacher certification.

E. Free Electives: if necessary to complete the minimum graduation requirement of 128 semester hours.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

KINDERGARDEN THROUGH GRADE 6 CERTIFICATION

(Dr. William S. O'Bruba, Coordinator)

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Academic Background Courses: a teacher in the elementary school must be prepared to teach many subjects. To provide the background, the curriculum requires a broad distribution of academic background courses; frequently, these may be elected from courses which are designated as general education courses and therefore may be counted also toward the general education requirement. Mathematics, 6 semester hours; Biology, 3 semester hours; Physical Science, 3 semester hours; 12 semester hours elected from three of the disciplines listed as Social Science in Section 6.4; 15 semester hours from at least three disciplines listed as humanities in Section 6.4; including at least 3 semester hours in English; 30.305 Children's Art.

C. Professional Education and Early Childhood Education Specialization: These courses are intended to develop knowledge of the nature of the child, the nature of the school, the learning process, general methods of teaching and methods of teaching particular subjects and to provide student teaching experience.

PSYCHOLOGY

48.101 - General Psychology

48.211 - Developmental Psychology

84.271 - Educational Psychology, or 60.391, Learning for the Learner

EDUCATION (Required)

60.393 - Social Foundations of Education or 60.394 - Education in an Urban Society

35.311 - Music in the Elementary School or 62.310 - Fine Arts in Elementary School.

05.311 - Methods and Materials in Physical Education

60.311 - Educational Measures

62.371 - Teaching of Reading

62.373 - Diagnostic and Remedial Reading or 62.375 Reading for the Socially disadvantaged Child

62.302 - Methods and Materials in Elementary School Science

62.390 - Social Studies in the Elementary School (K-6)

62.391 - Language Arts in the Elementary School (K-6)

62.398 - Methods and Materials in Elementary Mathematics

60.301 - Education Media

62.401 - Student Teaching in Elementary and Early Childhood Education

62.411 - Professional Seminar: Elementary and Early Childhood Education

ELECTIVES

(nine semester hours must be elected from the following courses)

62.304 - Practical Procedures and Practices in Environmental Education for the Elementary School Teacher

62.310 - Fine Arts in Elementary Education

62.121 - Introduction to Early Childhood Education

62.322 - Seminar in Learning Experiences with Young Children

62.401 - Workshop in Pre-school Education

62.373 - Diagnostic and Remedial Reading

62.376 - Language Experiences for Children

62.389 - Individualizing Instruction Activities in the Elementary School

62.480 - A Study of Discipline in the Elementary School

20.351 - Literature for Children

05.320 - Health and Safety in the Elementary School

70.101 - Introduction to Exceptional Individuals

70.256 - The Mentally Gifted

D. Area of Concentration: Each student is required to select an area of concentration in which he/she takes eighteen semester hours.

The selection of courses for the area of concentration is subject to advisement by the department and approval by the student's curriculum advisor.

The area of concentration has no significance for teacher certification.

E. Free Electives: if necessary to complete the minimum graduation requirement of 128 semester hours.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

EARLY CHILDHOOD AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

(Code 62)

- 62.121 INTRODUCTION TO EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines the historical and philosophical foundations of Early Childhood Education. Analyzes current trends and practices for teaching children from the ages of birth to six.
- 62.302 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes the major methods and materials used in elementary school science.
Prerequisite: 3 semester hours in biology and 3 semester hours in physical science
- 62.303 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN ELEMENTARY SCIENCE N-K-3** 3 sem. hrs.
Classroom activities from American schools and British Infant School programs; discovery method is stressed.
Prerequisite: 3 semester hours in biology and 3 semester hours in physical science
- 62.304 ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHER** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides learning experiences for the elementary school level in environmental education programs.
- 62.310 THE FINE ARTS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides competencies in the selection and implementation of materials and procedures for teaching the literary, visual, and performing arts to elementary school children. Emphasizes the comprehension and integration of the fine arts into all areas of the school curriculum.
- 62.322 SEMINAR IN LEARNING EXPERIENCES WITH YOUNG CHILDREN** 3 sem. hrs.
Outlines the physical, mental, emotional and social levels of children from birth to age 6, with attention to environmental factors that foster child growth. Examines pre-school and kindergarten programs to meet the needs of this age child and to provide the background of experience needed for later ventures into reading, arithmetic, science, social studies, music, art, literature, physical education, and health.
Prerequisite: 48.101 and 48.211.
- 62.370 READING FOR YOUNG CHILDREN, N-K-3** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines developmental reading from readiness through the third grade.
Prerequisite: 45 semester hours.
- 62.371 TEACHING READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
Examines developmental reading from readiness through grade six.
Prerequisite: 45 semester hours.
- 62.373 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents diagnostic and remedial procedures emphasizing both standardized and informal techniques.
Prerequisite: 62.371 or 62.370.
- 62.375 READING FOR THE SOCIALLY DISADVANTAGED CHILD** 3 sem. hrs.
Addresses methods and materials for the instruction of the disadvantaged child (K-12).

Presents techniques and theories as they may be applied to help the socially disadvantaged child function more adequately in the school environment. Open to all majors including secondary education.

- 62.376 LANGUAGE EXPERIENCES FOR CHILDREN** 3 sem. hrs.
 Explores the language development of children and factors that influence skill in effective communication development from nursery school through sixth grade. Provides a background for students in language arts and literature for children.
- 62.389 INDIVIDUALIZING INSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
 Emphasizes procedures for helping individuals learn, the informal school concept, and rearranging the elementary classroom into an efficient and effective learning area with emphasis on a language arts center, mathematics center, science centers, and social studies centers.
- 62.390 METHODS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES, K-6** 3 sem. hrs.
 Emphasizes methods and materials appropriate for teaching elementary school social studies in contemporary society.
- 62.391 METHODS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LANGUAGE ARTS, K-6** 3 sem. hrs.
 Emphasizes methods and materials designed to help elementary school children develop communication skills for today's complex society. Includes all areas of a modern language arts curriculum.
- 62.396 MATHEMATICS FOR THE YOUNG CHILD** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents an activities-centered approach to teaching designed for the teachers of children to age nine.
Prerequisite: 6 semester hours in mathematics.
- 62.398 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
 Outlines mathematical methods, materials, understandings, and attitudes essential in the teaching of contemporary programs in the elementary school.
Prerequisite: 6 sem. hrs. in mathematics.
- 62.400 WORKSHOP IN TEACHING ELEMENTARY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD MATHEMATICS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Presents a workshop format designed to provide individual or group study of problems concerned with the teaching of mathematics at the early childhood and elementary levels.
- 62.401 STUDENT TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION** 12 sem. hrs.
 Provides opportunities for direct participating experiences. Places students in classrooms with public or private school teachers. The major(s) of the students determine one of the following assignments: K-6 One experience in a primary level and one experience in an intermediate level of a public school.
 N-K-3: One experience in a preschool situation and one in a primary level of a public school or two experiences in a primary level of a public school.
- 62.410 WORKSHOP IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATION** 1-6 sem. hrs.
 Provides teachers with a workshop experience in infant-Day-Care Centers and Nursery Schools. Provides methods and materials that they can construct and utilize within their centers and classrooms. Theories of Bruner, Piaget, Froebel and Montessori will be examined.
- 62.411 PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR: ELEMENTARY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Reviews school law, professional ethics, and current education research; designed for elementary and early childhood student teachers. Scheduled concurrently with Student Teaching.
- 62.431 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Requires the consent of the Department Chairperson. Individual projects in education.
- 62.432 SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
 Outlines current objectives, methods, and materials in the area of social studies in the elementary school. Examines psychological and sociological needs of children as they relate to the development of social studies program in the modern school.

- 62.433 COMMUNICATIVE ARTS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an introduction to the subjects called the language arts. Covers problems, methods, techniques, and materials related to instruction in the several branches of this area of the elementary school curriculum.
- 62.441 ELEMENTARY EDUCATION WORKSHOP** 3 sem. hrs.
Permits teachers in service to engage in individual or group study of classroom subjects or problems of interest to them in their teaching.
- 62.480 STUDY OF DISCIPLINE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** 3 sem. hrs.
Emphasizes techniques designed to modify behavior in a positive way.



EDUCATIONAL STUDIES AND SERVICES

(Department of Curriculum and Foundations)

FACULTY:

Professors H.M. Afshar, Robert C. Miller, Ray C. Rost, David E. Washburn, Matthew Zopetti;
Associate Professor Nancy Gilgannon.

Although it offers no major degree programs, Educational Studies and Services provides academic support services for all teacher education programs.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

EDUCATIONAL STUDIES AND SERVICES (Code 60)

- 60.101 THE SCHOOL IN CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN SOCIETY** 3 sem. hrs.
Analyzes American education in terms of its interaction with other institutions within the social order. Designed as a General Education course for arts and sciences students.
(Offered occasionally.)
- 60.201 CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND LIFE PLANNING** 3 sem. hrs.
Explores career theories as they relate to a student's value system. Studies careers as a developmental process which includes decision making, goal setting and life planning.
- 60.301 EDUCATIONAL MEDIA** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a comprehensive study of communicative media including laboratory sessions in the use of audio-visual materials in education.
- 60.302 INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH** 3 sem. hrs.
This course is designed to provide the undergraduate student with an introduction to research methods and techniques. The major objectives are to give the student the basic understanding to be a better consumer of research, to be more aware of the value of research, and to be able to carry out beginning level research projects.
Prerequisite: Statistics
- 60.311 EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENTS AND EVALUATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews principles of evaluation; grading; representative standardized tests; vocabulary of measurement, test construction and interpretation; informal and formal measurement in the cognitive, affective, and psychomotor areas.
- 60.391 LEARNING AND THE LEARNER** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews psychological foundations of education; individual differences; learning theories applied to classroom situation; physical and mental growth; personality development and mental hygiene.
- 60.393 SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews the social processes underlying education; current social forces; the place of the school in American culture; impact of social stratification; role of the teacher in a period of rapid social change.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
- 60.394 EDUCATION IN URBAN SOCIETY** 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the formal educational settings which serve areas in the United States with high population densities and the social factors which influence education in these settings. Fulfills the social Foundations requirements for certification.
- 60.421 RECENT TRENDS IN CURRICULUM AND SCHOOL PRACTICES** 3 sem. hrs.
Focuses on current curricular offerings of elementary and secondary schools. Emphasizes philosophical, social, political, and technical trends in the community, nation, and the world, and their effect upon the role of the teacher and the school in curriculum development.

60.431 INDEPENDENT STUDY **1-3 sem. hrs.**
Admission only with consent of the department chairperson.

60.440 WORKSHOP IN EDUCATIONAL MEDIA **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Studies selected topical areas related to media technique skills, and programs. May include research by individual students.
(Offered occasionally.)

60.441, 442, 443 WORKSHOP IN EDUCATION **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Studies selected areas education including research by individual students in a special teaching field.
(Offered occasionally.)

60.451 PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL **3 sem. hrs.**
Presents a comprehensive study of pupil personnel services in elementary and secondary schools; school attendance, school health programs, pupil transportation, psychological services; guidance service.
(Offered occasionally.)



NURSING

FACULTY:

Professor Laretta Pierce; Associate Professors Lucille Gambardella (on leave), Eloise Hippensteel, Nancy A. Onuschak (Chairperson); Assistant Professors Mary Christine Alichnie, Jean E. Berry, Robert L. Campbell, Jean K. Kalat, Sharon Kribbs (Assistant Chairperson, Margaret Legenhausen, Mary Elizabeth Ranig, Sharon F. Stevens, Sandra Richardson, Dorette Welk, Lois Zong; Instructors Alexis A. Bulka, Judith Gaudiano, Helene Robertson, Joan Stone, Barbara Synowiez, Patricia Torsella, Carolyn Dalton (part-time nutritionist).

Purpose:

The purpose of the baccalaureate program in nursing at Bloomsburg is to provide learning opportunities which enable the student to attain attitudes, knowledge, and skills essential for functioning in a variety of health care settings at the beginning level of nursing practice and to academically prepare the student for further education at the graduate level.

Degree and Licensure:

Successful completion of the program leads to the degree Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.). After earning the the baccalaureate degree, graduates who are not registered nurses take the registered nurse examination for licensure which is administered by a State Board of Nurse Examiners.

Admission:

Two categories of applicants may be considered: recent high school graduates and transfer students. An individual who aspires to be admitted to the program must gain admission to the College (See Chapter 4) and request admission to the Department of Nursing. The number of applicants admitted to the Program is limited to the number of clinical laboratory places available.

Applicants for admission to the nursing program must be in good health and have yearly physical examinations as well as specific diagnostic tests and immunizations.

The Degree Program:

The program combines courses on the campus and clinical practice in patient care areas in selected health agencies. Guidance for nursing students is provided by the Department of Nursing of the College.

The course requirements for the degree comprise:

A. General Requirements:(See Section 6.4). Note: A number of the prescribed courses in physical sciences and social sciences listed in the Specialization may also be applied by the student toward Groups II and III of the General Education Requirements. Students are encouraged to elect courses in such disciplines as, philosophy, and foreign languages (in particular, Spanish).

B. Specialization: Biology: 50.173, 174, 342; Chemistry: 52.101, 108, 113; Psychology: 48.101, 110; Sociology: 45.211; Nursing: 82.210, 211, 212, 213, 311, 312, 410, 411, 412, 413; plus Statistics: 53.141 and Research Literacy: 60.302

C. Free Electives: Free electives courses are required to complete the minimum graduation requirement of 128 semester hours.

Retention:

Supplementing the retention standards of the College (Sections 5.05 and 5.06), students in the Baccalaureate Nursing Program must maintain a Q.P.A. of at least a 2.0 for the first 18 credits and a minimum of "C" in all required courses. In the Baccalaureate Nursing Program, the following Q.P.A. must be maintained:

19-30 semester hours	2.25 or higher
31-more	2.50 or higher

Departmental Probation:

1. Students who do not meet the requirements listed under the Policy for Departmental Good Standing will be evaluated by the Committee on Student Admission, Progression and Retention and will be immediately placed on Departmental academic probation.
2. Students will be notified by the Chairperson of the Nursing Department.
3. Students will be required to eliminate the identified deficiencies through a repetition of the course before progressing in the nursing program.

- Nursing courses may be repeated only once. University policy as to repetition of non-nursing courses applies to the Nursing Department.
- No student will be allowed to be on Departmental Probation for two consecutive academic periods or more than a total of three academic periods. If this occurs, the student will automatically be requested to take a leave of absence from the department.

Departmental Academic Leave of Absence:

- A student who does not maintain Departmental Good Standing Requirements after one academic period on probation or a total of three academic probationary periods, will automatically be required to take a leave of absence from the Department.
- Students will be notified of such actions by the Chairperson of the Nursing Department.
- Students on a Departmental Academic Leave of Absence are ineligible to attend any courses offered by the Department for a period of at least one calendar year. Students seeking reinstatement to active departmental status must do so in accord with the Department's transfer policy.

Because of the nature of nursing, the nursing faculty reserves the right to retain only those students who, in their judgement, satisfy the requirements of scholarship, health, and personal suitability for nursing.

A suggested four-year sequence of the above requirements, planned for optimum systematic growth and development of students, 15163 follows:

FRESHMEN YEAR

Fall	sem. hrs.	Spring	sem. hrs.
50.173	Anatomy and Physiology I 3	50.174	Anatomy and Physiology II 3
52.101	Introduction to Chemistry 3	52.108	Physiological Chemistry 4
52.113	Chemistry Laboratory 2	45.211	Principles of Sociology 3
48.101	General Psychology 3	48.210	Life Span Psychology 3
20.101	English Composition I (or) 3	20.201	English Composition II (or) 3
20.104	Honors Composition	20.200	Writing Proficiency Exam
05.000	Survival 1	05.000	Survival 1

SOPHOMORE

50.342	Medical Microbiology 3	82.213	Nursing II 6
82.210	Nursing I 3	Values Elective 3	
82.211	Nutrition 3	Quantative-Analytical Elective 3	
82.212	Pharmacology 3	General Education Requirement . . . 6	
---	Communication Elective 3		
05.000	Survival 1		

JUNIOR YEAR

82.311	Nursing III 8	82.312	Nursing IV 8
53.141	Intro Statistics (Math) 3	General Education Requirement 9	
60.302	Research Literacy 3		

SENIOR YEAR

82.410	Nursing V 6	82.412	Nursing VII 8
82.411	Nursing VI 6	82.413	Nursing Trends & Issues 3
*Free Elective 3		*Free Elective 6	

Miscellaneous:

When university vehicles are not assigned or available, students must supply their own transportation to clinical laboratory experiences. Uniforms, a sweep-second wrist watch, a stethoscope and such other equipment and supplies as may be required must be provided at student expense. Textbooks are apt to be more expensive than for many college programs.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NURSING (Code 82)

82.210 NURSING I

3 sem. hrs.

The focus of this course is on the roles of the professional nurse and the use of the nursing process. Content also includes the philosophy and conceptual framework of Bloomsburg State College Department of Nursing, Health care delivery systems, and the legal and ethical aspects of

nursing practice.

Prerequisites: 50, 173, 174; 52.101, 108, 113; 48.101, 110; 45.211. Concurrent: 50.342; 82.211, 212.

82.211 NUTRITION **3 sem. hrs.**

This course is designed to provide an introduction to the principles of nutrition and ways in which these principles are applied to promote an optimal level of wellness for all individuals. Topics discussed include nutritional requirements for maintaining normal health and development throughout the lifespan; factors affecting food choices of individuals and society; and therapeutic dietary interventions.

Restricted to students in the BSN program.

Prerequisites: 50.173, 174, 52.101, 108, 113; Concurrent: 50.342

82.212 PHARMACOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**

This course is designed to provide a basic foundation in pharmacology for pharmacologic content integration throughout the curriculum. Problem-solving is used as an organizing framework to approach pharmacologic content and related activities essential to the role of the nurse.

Prerequisites: 50.173, 174; 52.101, 108, 113; Concurrent: 50.342

82.213 NURSING II **6 sem. hrs.**

The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process to facilitate optimal level wellness of individuals in non-complex or non-life threatening adaptive situations. Clinical experiences may be in a diversity of health care settings (i.e., hospitals, long-term care facilities, ambulatory care settings).

Prerequisite: 82.210, 211, 212.

82.305 EMOTIONAL ASPECTS OF PATIENT CARE **3 sem. hrs.**

An opportunity to explore common emotional responses of patients in non-psychiatric settings.

Prerequisite: Junior status or Registered Nurse.

82.307 GERIATRIC NURSING **3 sem. hrs.**

Focuses on the physiological and social aspects of aging, with emphasis on the assessment of problems and appropriate nursing intervention. It is an elective course.

Prerequisite: Junior Status or Registered Nurse.

82.308 PSYCHO-THERAPEUTIC NURSING INTERVENTION **3 sem. hrs.**

Focuses on the assessment of the patient's emotional status and presents guidelines for appropriate intervention. Primarily for nurses working with emotionally ill persons.

Prerequisite: Junior Status or Registered Nurse.

82.309 EPIDEMIOLOGY **3 sem. hrs.**

Centers on studies of common epidemiological problems, with emphasis on the epidemiologic method of inquiry.

Prerequisite: Junior Status or Registered Nurse.

82.310 PHYSIOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES IN CLINICAL NURSING PRACTICE **3 sem. hrs.**

Examines functional anatomy and physiological principles as they relate to problems encountered in clinical nursing practice.

Prerequisite: Junior Status or Registered Nurse.

82.311 NURSING III **8 sem. hrs.**

The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process to facilitate optimal level wellness of individuals and families in chronic and potentially life-threatening adaptive situations. Clinical experiences may be in a diversity of settings (i.e., acute care facilities, restorative and rehabilitative facilities, etc.)

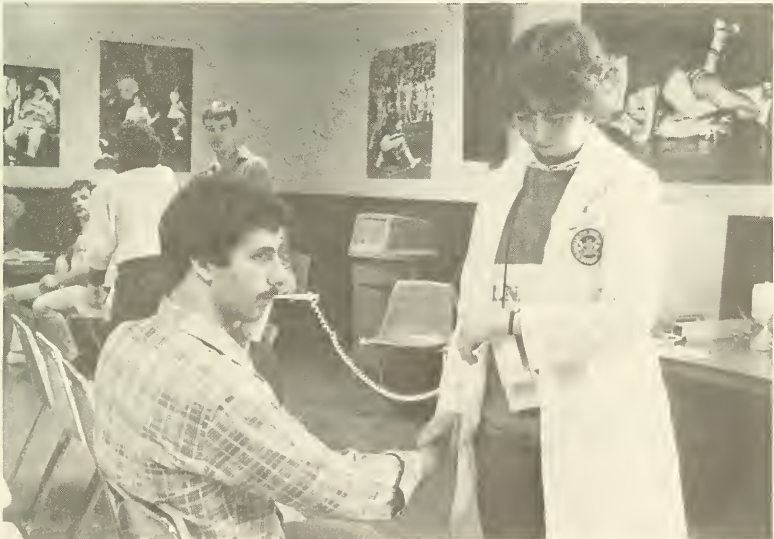
Prerequisite: 82.213.

82.312 NURSING IV **8 sem. hrs.**

The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process to promote optimal level wellness of beginning and developing families. Relevant theories of growth and development and family development tasks are applied to nursing care. Clinical experiences will be in hospital settings, clinics, homes, and in appropriate community agencies that promote and maintain family health.

Prerequisite: 82.213.

- 82.313 SPECIAL TOPICS** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Presents a diversity of topics focusing on contemporary trends, issues, and problems relevant to the principles and practice of professional nursing within the Health Care System.
Prerequisite: Junior Status or Registered Nurse.
- 82.403 CURRENT ISSUES IN NURSING PRACTICE** **3 sem. hrs.**
Studies current issues and developments in nursing and their implications for the future of the profession.
Prerequisite: Senior Status.
- 82.405 INDEPENDENT STUDY** **1-6 sem. hrs.**
Requires an investigation of an area of special interest and value to the student, under the direction of a faculty member, following a plan approved in advance by the department chairperson. It may be partly interdisciplinary.
Prerequisite: Senior Status.
- 82.410 NURSING V** **6 sem. hrs.**
The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process to facilitate optimal level of wellness of the community. The nursing role will be implemented in community settings which reflect a variety of populations.
Prerequisite: 82.311, 312.
- 82.411 NURSING VI** **6 sem. hrs.**
The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process and the therapeutic use of self to facilitate optimal mental health for the individual, family, community, and society. Relevant principles of human behavior and mental health adaptation mechanisms are studied and applied to the nursing care of clients. The interdisciplinary roles of health care professionals in inpatient, outpatient, and community settings are explored.
Prerequisite: 82.311, 312.
- 82.412 NURSING VII** **8 sem. hrs.**
The focus of this course is on the use of the nursing process to facilitate optimal level wellness of clients in complex and life-threatening adaptive situations. Clinical experiences will be provided in acute care, critical care, and appropriate community settings.
- 82.413 NURSING TRENDS AND ISSUES** **3 sem. hrs.**
The focus of this course is an exploration of professional nursing with an emphasis on the characteristics, concepts, trends, and dimensions related to practice. Content also includes a variety of topics related to professionalism in nursing that are relevant to societal needs in the health care system.
Prerequisite: 82.311, 312.



SECONDARY EDUCATION

(Department of Curriculum and Foundations)

FACULTY:

Professor Raymond E. Babineau; Associate Professors Glenn A. Good, Martin M. Keller, Milton Levin, A.J. McDonnell (Assistant Chairperson).

SECONDARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM

(A. J. McDonnell, Coordinator)

The Secondary Education curriculum is a major planned to offer academic, cultural and professional experience significant to the personal and professional competence of a beginning teacher of a subject area in the secondary schools.

The curriculum requirements comprise General Education, Professional Education, and the Subject area concentration as follows:

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Professional Education: (See course descriptions for prerequisites of these courses.)

60.393 - Social Foundations of Education	3 sem. hrs.
60.391 - Learning and the Learner	3 sem. hrs.
60.301 - Educational Media	2 sem. hrs.
*65.396 - Curriculum and Instruction	4 sem. hrs.
*65.351 to 360 (Appropriate subject matter methods course)	
**65.402 - Student Teaching	12 sem. hrs.
**65.374 - Teaching of Reading in the Academic Subjects	3 sem. hrs.

*These two courses must be scheduled concurrently.

**These two courses must be scheduled concurrently.

C. Area of Concentration: Each area of concentration is designed to develop scholarship basic to teaching the subject and to a degree governed by the limits of time and the discrimination of the subject in choosing electives, basic to graduate study. The requirements for each area of concentration follow.

D. Free electives: if necessary to complete the minimum graduation requirements of 128 semester hours.

Areas of Concentration in Secondary Education

BIOLOGY

Biology, 50.210, 220, 332, 351, 380;

Chemistry: 52.101, and/or 102; 113, 52.211, 233;

Mathematics: 53.141 or 48.260;

Fifteen semester hours elective in Biology, including 3 semester hours in field courses in addition to 50.351.

Physics is recommended - students who plan to enter graduate study should take both 54.111 and 54.112.

CHEMISTRY

Chemistry: 52.111, 113, 222, 231, 232, 311, 312, 490;

Physics: 54.211, 212;

Mathematics: 53.125, 126, 53.171 or 172; 53.225.

Biology: 50.101, 111; or 50.210 or 50.220.

COMMUNICATION

The requirements for the certificate in Communication comprise: 27 semester hours in core courses; 15 semester hours in one of five emphasis options; three semester hours in each of three of the remaining four emphasis options. (Total 51 semester hours.)

Core Courses - Communications

English: 20.302

one course from 20.120, 121, 220, 221, 222, 223;

one course from 20.360, 362, 363;

one course from 20.311, 312, 411;

Communication Studies: 25.103 or 104; 25.206 or 241; 25.205 or 215; 26.208 or 209; 27.225 or 231.

(Total core courses, 27 semester hours.)

Emphasis Options

Speech Option: 15 semester hours elected from any Code 25 courses not listed in the core.

Theatre option: 15 semester hours elected from any Code 26 courses not listed in the core.

Non-Print Media option: 15 semester hours elected from any Code 27 courses not listed in the core.

Literature option: 20.251; 20.352;

one author course: 334, 336-8, 363, 381, 383, 482;# one genre course: 153, 280, 360, 362, 370, 372, 373, 374, 380, 492;

one period course: 332, 333, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345.

Writing/Language option: Five courses elected from 20.105, 111, 205, 255, 301, 304, 305, 311, 312, 411, 413

EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE

Mathematics: Two courses selected from 53.112, 113, 123, 125, 126, 141, 171 or 172.

Physics: 54.111;

Chemistry: 52.111, 113;

Physics: 54.112 or one additional Chemistry course;

Earth Science: 51.101, 51.111, 253, 255, 259; plus 4 additional courses from 51.102, 112, 105, 361, 362, 365, 369, 370, 451, 453, 462, 468, 470 and selected courses from Marine Science Consortium (55).

Maximum of 9 semester hours from Marine Science Consortium may be applied towards requirements for the area of concentration.

ENGLISH

English: 20.120 or 121;

English: 20.220 or 221;

English: 20.222 or 223;

One additional course from above groups, not previously taken;

English: 20.302, 363;

English: 20.311 or 20.312 or 20.411;

12 semester hours in additional elective courses (300 or 400 level) in English; no more than one of 20.301, 304, 305.

FRENCH

French: 10.103, 104, 201, 202, 203, 209; 10.211 or 212;

9 semester hours divided among civilization, language and literature courses.

Students exempted from 10.103 or any required course(s) will substitute advanced elective courses in French.

GENERAL SCIENCE

Biology: 50.101, 102, 111, 112 or 50.210, 220; 351; one course at 300 or 400 level;

Chemistry: 52.111, 113;

Physics: 54.111, 112, or 54.211, 212;

Earth Science: 51.101, 253, 255, 259;

Mathematics: 53.111, 112;

Elective Courses, 11 semester hours minimum, from one or more of the areas of Biology, Earth Science, Physics, Chemistry, or Mathematics.

MATHEMATICS

Mathematics: 53.125, 126; 171 or 172; 211, 225, 226, 231 241;

Twelve semester hours to be elected from 53.271, 281, 311, 314, 322, 331, 341, 371, 372, 373, 381, 411, 421, 422, 451, 461, 471, 472, 491, 492.

PHYSICS

Physics: 54.211, 212, 310, 311, 314, 400;

6 semester hours chosen from Physics courses numbered higher than 54.212; 225; 315; 318; 420; 421; 422; 480; 490; 491; 493.

Chemistry: 52.111, 113;

Mathematics: 53.125, 126, 225, 322.

COMPREHENSIVE SOCIAL STUDIES

The Social Studies Concentration requires 36 semester hours in prescribed core courses and the completion of one of seven areas of emphasis.

Core Courses

Anthropology: 46.200;

Economics: 40.211, 212;

Geography: 41.101, 102;

History: 42.112, 113; 208 or 121 or 122 or 223;

Political Science: 44.101, 161;

Sociology: 45.211;

Psychology: 48.101.

Areas of Emphasis

Social Problems - Economics

40.423 or 40.222

Selection of fifteen (15) hours in Economics from the following: 40.311, 312, 313, 315, 316, 333, 346, 413, 424, 434

44.105 or 45.213.

Social Problems - Geography

18 semester hours in geography; 3 semester hours elective in Economics, or Psychology, or Sociology or Political Science or History.

Social Problems - History and Government

One course in United States History;

One course in European History;

One course in history of non-western world;

One course in American government and politics from the following: 44.322, 323, 324, 326, 336, 429, 437, 438, 440, 446, 447, 448, 452, 456, 457, 458.

One course in comparative politics from the following: 44.171, 366, 371, 372, 373, 463, 464, 465.

One course in International Politics from the following: 44.181, 383, 487.

6 semester hours elective in history or political science.

Social Problems - Political Science

18 semester hours distributed among four groups with at least three semester hours in each group: Political Theory and Methodology; American Government and Politics, Comparative Politics, International Politics.

3 semester hours elective in Economics or Sociology or History or Geography

Social Problems - Psychology

Psychology 48.260, 281, 451, 476. Selection of nine elective hours in Psychology.

Social Problems - Sociology/Anthropology

Sociology 45.213, 315;

Sociology 45.316 or 318;

46.100, 440, 490;

Social Problems - History

History 42.398

Minimum of one course from each of the following groups: Non-Western World, Europe, United States; six semester hours elective in History (300-400 level); and 6 semester hours elective in Economics or Geography, or Political Science or Psychology or Sociology/ Anthropology.

SPANISH

Spanish: 12.103, 104, 201, 202, 209; 210 or 211;
 12 semester hours divided among civilization, literature and language courses.
 Students exempted from 12.103 or any required course(s) will substitute advanced elective courses in Spanish.

COACHING

The following courses are recommended to be elected by students who expect to coach athletics in addition to teaching in their field of concentration: Physical Education 05.242, 05.409; one or two courses from 05.256, 259, 260. Completion of these courses does not lead to certification.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SECONDARY EDUCATION (Code 65)

- 65.374 TEACHING OF READING IN ACADEMIC SUBJECTS** 3 sem. hrs.
 Understanding techniques for developing reading skills applicable to the secondary school. Emphasis on readiness, comprehension, silent reading, and oral reading through secondary school academic subjects.
Prerequisite: Secondary Education 65.396.
- 65.396 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL** 4 sem. hrs.
 Competency based experience which involves significant pre-professional activities. Broad areas of study include: secondary school curriculum, educational decision making, instructional planning, strategies and evaluation, classroom management and Assistant Teacher Program which places the student in a working relationship with a local secondary school teacher. The student registers for 65.396 and the appropriate methods course:
- 65.351 Teaching of Communication in the Secondary School (Fall Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
- 65.352 Teaching of Mathematics in the Secondary School (Spring Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
- 65.353 Teaching of Science in the Secondary School (Spring Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
- 65.355 Teaching of Social Studies in the Secondary School (Fall Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
- 65.358 Teaching of Spanish in the Secondary School (Spring Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
- 65.359 Teaching of French in the Secondary School (Spring Only)** 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite: Psychology 48.101; Education 60.391; Education 60.393; junior standing in one of the areas of concentration in Secondary Education.
- 65.402 STUDENT TEACHING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL** 12 sem. hrs.
 Students are assigned to public schools where they work with selected classroom teachers and college supervisors in teaching experiences. Students follow the same schedule and assume the same responsibilities as their cooperating teachers. Further information, including location of off-campus centers is given in Section 9.03.1.
Prerequisite: Education 65.396.
- 65.411 SEMINAR IN SECONDARY EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
 Activities center around concerns and problems encountered in secondary education. The range of activities is determined by individual need and by levels of professional competency including diagnosis, mutual development of objectives, and self evaluation.
- 65.431 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SECONDARY EDUCATION** 1-3 sem. hrs.
 Consent of the Department Chairperson required.
- 65.441 SECONDARY EDUCATION WORKSHOP** 3-6 sem. hrs.
 Designed for both teachers in service and upper level undergraduates. Study of selected areas in secondary education. Individual or group study of classroom subjects of interest or concern in teaching.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

*(Department of Communication Disorders
and Special Education)*

FACULTY:

Professors Mary B. Hill, Kenneth P. Hunt, William L. Jones, Andrew J. Karpinski (Chairperson), Colleen J. Marks, John M. McLaughlin, Jr., Carroll J. Redfern, Margaret S. Webber; Associate Professors James T. Reifer; Assistant Professors Ann Lee, Joseph M. Youshock.

Program Description

The Program in Special Education offers certification for teachers of the Mentally Retarded and/or Physically Handicapped individuals, with areas of concentration for students in Behavior Disorders, Learning Disabilities, Mental Retardation, Hearing Impaired and the courses and experiences which support these curricula.

Special Education faculty are located in Navy Hall, which is equipped with therapy rooms, television equipment and equipment and materials used in the training of exceptional individuals.

Students enrolled in Special Education have the opportunity of participating in practicum in supervised and graded special classes. Students participate in full-time student teaching at Selinsgrove Center, and public schools in Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Lehigh, Bucks, Snyder, Sullivan and Centre Counties. A special class located in Navy Hall and conducted by the Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit provides opportunity for observation and participation.

Continued enrollment in the Special Education curriculum after the sophomore year is limited to the number of students who have met successfully the existing criteria for admission to departmental candidacy.

Sophomores who have been tentatively enrolled in the curriculum may apply for continued enrollment as part of their application for admission to teacher education. If admitted to teacher education, selection for Special Education is made by the faculty of the Special Education department in light of the applicant's academic performance and professional promise.

Applicants who are not selected for Special Education should consult the coordinator of academic advisement concerning transfer to another curriculum. They are, however, eligible to reapply for Special Education during the next selection period.

CURRICULUM FOR TEACHING MENTALLY AND/OR PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

A. General Education: (See Section 6.4)

B. Academic Background Courses: Mathematics 53.201; Biology 50.101; Physical Science 54.103; English 20.101 and 20.201; Speech 25.103; Psychology 48.101 and 48.211; and Sociology 45.211 or 45.213 or Anthropology 46.201. (Academic background courses designated by the departments as applicable to the General Education requirements may be elected in partial fulfillment of that requirement.)

C. Professional Education and related courses: 48.271 or 60.391 or 48.321 or 48.260; or 60.311; 05.321; 60.301; 62.371; 62.398; 60.392 or 60.393 or 60.394; 60.302 or 60.432.

D. Specialization: 70.101; 70.200; 70.251; 70.250; 70.331; 70.332; 70.353; 70.350; 70.351; 70.461; 70.401.

E. Elective Courses: If necessary to complete the minimum of 128 semester hours for graduation.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SPECIAL EDUCATION (Code 70)

70.101 INTRODUCTION TO EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUALS **3 sem. hrs.**

Deals with the characteristics and educational problems of, and programs for, exceptional individuals; the mentally retarded, the mentally gifted, those with behavior problems, those with speech problems, the hearing and visually impaired, and the neurologically and nonsensory physically handicapped. Information pertinent to the history and philosophy of special education is also presented.

- 70.208 INTRODUCTION TO THE MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents an orientation to the nature of mental and physical handicaps; concerned with etiology and types, and with the behavioral and learning characteristics involved. Exposes students to an historical survey of mental retardation, research in mental retardation, community and state responsibility in relation to the mentally and physically handicapped, prevention and treatment, educational and recreational avenues for the mentally and physically handicapped and various facets of the relationship and reactions of the individual and parent.
- 70.231 LANGUAGE I** 3 sem. hrs.
Aids the special class teacher in developing understandings of auding and speech processes, developmental and defective. Course content includes; introduction to the physiology of speech and hearing mechanisms; developmental stages of language acquisition; etiological factors related to receptive and expressive deficits; and, techniques for developing listening and speaking skills by the classroom teacher.
Prerequisite: 70.101.
- 70.250 BEHAVIOR DISORDERS** 3 sem. hrs.
Deals with inappropriate behaviors emitted by students and the techniques and strategies that teachers may use to modify these behaviors. Some other areas covered are psychological disorders, research related to aggressive and withdrawn behavior, and the subjective nature of the social curriculum. Examines group and individual problems at all levels of schooling.
Prerequisite: 70.101.
- 70.251 LEARNING DISABILITIES** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents its content in three units, a general overview, the central nervous system, and specific learning disabilities. Includes general information on learning problems, the medical model and specific language disorders and remediation.
Prerequisite: 70.101.
- 70.253 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHERS OF THE LOW FUNCTIONING MENTALLY RETARDED** 3 sem. hrs.
Provides supervised student contact with low functioning mentally retarded/multihandicapped individuals (LFMR). The student designs and implements educational experiences for LFMR and builds and uses materials suitable to the abilities of the individuals with whom they work. Exposes methods and materials appropriate to this segment of the MR population. Course conducted at Selinsgrove Center.
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing and 70.200.
- 70.255 EXPERIENCE WITH EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUALS** 1-3 sem. hrs.
Presents clinical or field experience working individually with exceptional individuals in various settings.
Prerequisites: Junior or senior status and permission of instructor.
- 70.256 THE MENTALLY GIFTED** 3 sem. hrs.
Assists students to become familiar with physical, mental, emotional, and social characteristics of the mentally gifted and with types of organization, teaching procedures and curricular material used in the education of the mentally gifted. In addition, family relationships relevant to the education of gifted individuals are explored.
- 70.432 LANGUAGE II** 3 sem. hrs.
Aids the student in preparing to teach exceptional individuals basic and refined written language skills. Course content includes methods and materials for teaching penmanship, spelling, syntactical structure and reading.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status.
- 70.450 METHODS FOR ELEMENTARY SPECIAL EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents fundamental principles for, and a variety of teaching techniques applicable to, the range of elementary levels of special education. Organization of programs, curricular approaches and materials for the special education teacher.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Status.
- 70.451 METHODS FOR SECONDARY SPECIAL EDUCATION** 3 sem. hrs.
Presents a student-centered workshop approach in analysis of methods, research, and phi-

osophies currently in use in the teaching of Special Education students. Provides practice in the use of various teaching aids and machines related to student projects in secondary special classes.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing.

70.353 ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING 3 sem. hrs.

Gives the students information and experience with formal and informal assessment devices and procedures, their usages and appropriateness. Covers gathering information about the learner prior to instruction concerning appropriate instructional tasks, sensory channels, interest areas, and social skills. Covers ways of developing informal assessments, gathering observational information, storing information and planning for instruction.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior status.

70.357 PRE-VOCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING FOR THE HANDICAPPED 3 sem. hrs.

Develops a philosophy of Vocational Education for the mentally and/or physically handicapped; knowledge of programs and strategies to develop their pre-vocational and vocational skills; materials and assessment procedures appropriate for those students and programs.

70.375 INDIVIDUAL PROJECT 3 sem. hrs.

This project is planned according to interests and needs of the individual student, in any of the following suggested areas; library research, curriculum study, internship in special aspects of educational programs.

(Open to juniors and seniors only with staff approval.)

70.401 STUDENT TEACHING WITH EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUALS 12 sem. hrs.

Provides opportunities for the student to test educational theory by putting it into practice; opportunities to raise questions, problems, and issues which may lead to advanced study; and opportunities for effective functioning in a pupil-teacher relationship in an actual classroom setting.

Prerequisite: Concurrent with 70.461 - Seminar.

70.461 PROBLEMS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION 3 sem. hrs.

Presents instruction in the development of constructive teaching of exceptional individuals. Focuses on problems in the education of exceptional children. Discusses its relationship to teaching as each problem is defined. Helps the future teacher meet practical problems in guiding the exceptional individual in learning experiences at school.

Prerequisite: Concurrent with 70.401.

70.490-491-492 SPECIAL WORKSHOP 1-6 sem. hrs.

Utilizes temporary special workshop seminars designed to focus on contemporary trends and problems in the field of Special Education Lectures, resource speakers, team teaching, field experiences, practicum, news media, and related techniques.

9.10 STUDENT AND COMMUNITY SERVICES IN THE COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Speech, Hearing, and Language Clinic

This Clinic, located in Navy Hall, provides a number of free services to students, faculty, staff, and the total community. Services available include: speech, voice, language, hearing, and hearing aid evaluation; educational-psychological training; speech reading; educational therapy for the hearing impaired; and parent counseling. Dr. Richard M. Angelo is the Director of the Clinic.

Reading Clinic

The Reading Clinic, located in Benjamin Franklin Hall, offers diagnostic evaluation of reading skills, including selected standardized reading tests, Lovell Hand-Eye Coordination tests and tele-binocular examinations. After evaluation, remedial counseling and instruction is provided if desired, including parent counseling. This is a continuing year-round service for which a fee schedule is available upon request, but no person is denied service because of financial need. Dr. Edward J. Poostay is the Director of the Clinic.

Multicultural Education Center

Through its staff, the Multicultural Education Center, located temporarily with the curriculum materials center in navy hall, conducts research, develops and distributes materials and coordinate sprograms in multicultural education and bilingual/bicultural education. The center staff also sponsors off-campus courses which provide for cross-cultural contacts and works with ethnic organizations throughout the country. The center houses a collection of multicultural/multiethnic curriculum materials produced by public school districts as well as articles dealing with the ethnic experience in Pennsylvania.

Curriculum Materials Center

The basic objective of the Curriculum Materials Center, housed in Navy Hall, is to locate, caalogue, and make accessible to students various print forms of resource and reference materials related to curriculum and instruction. The material resources include departmental papers, elementary and secondary textbooks, curriculum and instruction guides and texts in most areas, games, kits and microcomputer software in all curriculum tests. Dr. Glenn A. Good is the coordinator of the center.

Speed Reading

Beginning early in each semester, several sections of speed reading are offered to students on a "first come-first served" basis. Classes ar elimited to ten students. Announcements appear in the student newspaper. Classes usually are held two or three days a week for six weeks.





10. SPECIAL PROGRAMS

10.1 AIR FORCE ROTC

Bloomsburg University participates with Wilkes College in an on-campus program which allows students to qualify for commissions in the United States Air Force upon graduation.

The Air Force ROTC (AFROTC) provides a four-year program divided into the general military course (GMC) in the first two years and the professional officer course (POC) in the last two years. A student may elect to enroll in either the total four-year program or the POC. Students in the four-year program take the GMC during the freshman and sophomore years and the POC during the junior and seniors years, attending four weeks of field training during the summer between the sophomore and junior years.

Members of the program are eligible to compete for AFROTC scholarships.

For acceptance into the POC, the four-year program student must pass a physical examination, an officer qualification test and must have attained an acceptable academic rating.

To qualify for direct entrance in the two-year POC program, students must have two academic years remaining at either the graduate or undergraduate level or a combination of the two. They must meet the physical standards, pass an officer qualification test, have an acceptable academic rating and successfully complete a six-week field training course. Transfer students may elect the POC if they satisfy the above requirements.

Uniforms, equipment, and textbooks for the AFROTC work are supplied by Wilkes College and the United States Air Force. Students in the POC receive \$100.00 per month subsistence allowance. In addition, a limited number of scholarships are available to students in the program on a competitive basis.

Students who successfully complete the POC are commissioned as a second lieutenant in the United States Air Force Reserve. They serve on active duty in the Air Force in a specialty as close as feasible to their academic training and consistent with Air Force needs.

Four semester hours of credit may be earned in the GMC and 12 semester hours in the POC.

The field training required before entry into the POC is held at several operational bases each summer. Cadets have opportunity to observe, fly, and live with career personnel. Transportation to and from the legal residence of the cadet to the field training base and food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided by the Air Force. The cadet receives approximately \$400 for the four-week field training or \$600 for the six-week training period.

The Department of Aerospace studies at Wilkes College conducts a number of field trips to Air Force installations. The trips include tours of the base and familiarization flights.

AEROSPACE STUDIES (Code 6I)

GENERAL MILITARY COURSES

The general military courses (GMC) constitute a two-year program for freshmen and sophomores designed to provide general knowledge of the role, organization, mission, and historical development of U.S. Air Power. Students enrolled in the GMC, who are not on Air Force scholarships, incur no military obligations.

Coadjutant Instructors in Aerospace Studies:

Major Raymond Fox, Capt. Charles Olander, Capt. Dennis Drakopoulos.

61.110 U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD I 1 sem. hr.

Presents background, missions, and functions of U.S. military forces, with emphasis on U.S. Air Force organization, doctrine, and strategic forces.

61.120 U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD II 1 sem. hr.
Reviews U.S. general purpose military forces; insurgency and counter-insurgency; aerospace support forces and organizations.

61.151 LEADERSHIP LABORATORY 0 sem. hrs.
Involves a progression of experience designed to develop each student's leadership potential in a supervised training laboratory. Examines: Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities, life and work of an Air Force Junior Officer. All students must elect this course when taking AFROTC courses except for 61.230, 330, 340.

61.210 THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER I 1 sem. hr.
Reviews air power development in historical perspective through the end of World War II; evolution of missions, concepts, doctrines, and employment with emphasis on changes in conflict and factors which have prompted technological developments.

61.220 THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER II 1 sem. hr.
Addresses air power development from the end of World War II to the present; changing missions and employment of air power in support of national objectives.
Prerequisite: 61.210.

61.230 ROTC BASIC CAMP - FOUR WEEKS 4 sem. hrs.
Sophomore Summer Semester
Includes leadership training, survival training, and fitness training. Offered after successful completion of freshman and sophomore courses.
Prerequisites: 61.110, 61.120, 61.210, and 61.220.

PROFESSIONAL OFFICER COURSES

The Professional Officer Courses (POC) constitute a four-semester program, normally taken during the junior and senior years, madatorily leading to commissioning as an Air Force officer. The POC concentrates on national defense policy, concepts and practices of management and concepts and practices of leadership.

61.310 CONCEPTS OF MANAGEMENT 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the role and functions of the professional military officer in a democratic society, civil-military interaction, basic framework of defense policy and formulation of defense strategy. Development of individual communicative skills.
Prerequisite: POC membership or permission of the instructor.

61.320 CONCEPTS OF LEADERSHIP 3 sem. hrs.
Studies the problems of developing defense strategy in a rapidly changing technological environment effective deterrent posture and management of conflict; dynamics and agencies of defense policy-making analyzed through case studies.
Prerequisite: 61.310 or permission of instructor.

61.330 ROTC BASIC CAMP - SIX WEEKS 6 sem. hrs.
Includes leadership training, survival training, and fitness training. Offered in lieu of the freshman and sophomore courses for transfer students and other students who enter the program at the junior level.

61.340 FLIGHT PROGRAM GROUND TRAINING 1 sem. hr.
Prepares AFROTC cadets and others for FAA private pilot examination through study of general regulations, air traffic rules, accident reporting, air navigation, weather, safety, principles of flight, basic operations, flight computer. Limited spaces beyond AFROTC requirements are available to Bloomsburg juniors and seniors. Two hours of class/laboratory per week.

61.410 NATIONAL SECURITY FORCES IN AMERICAN SOCIETY I 3 sem. hrs.
Reviews general theory and practice of management with special reference to the Air Force. Studies information systems, quantitative approaches to decision making, resource control techniques, and the development of communicative skills.
Prerequisite: 61.320 or permission of the instructor.

62.420 NATIONAL SECURITY FORCES IN AMERICAN SOCIETY II 3 sem. hrs.
Studies Air Force leadership at the junior officer level, including its theoretical, professional, and legal aspects. Provides practical experience in influencing people, individually and in groups, to accomplish organizational missions effectively. Develops communicative skills.
Prerequisite: 61.410 or permission of the instructor.

10.2 Army ROTC

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania students can qualify for a commission in the U.S. Army, Army National Guard, or Army Reserve through the on-campus Army ROTC program. The first two years of the program may be taken with no military obligation.

Army ROTC provides a four-year curriculum open to both men and women regardless of academic major or area of study. It is divided into a basic program of four courses given during the freshman and sophomore years and the advanced program of four courses given during the junior and senior years. Academic credit is given for all these courses. The basic program does not require the student to make any commitment with the U.S. Army and allows the student to develop an understanding of the role of the commissioned officer within the Army. Course work provides training in leadership and management skills which help the individual develop the ability to communicate effectively, think analytically and make independent and responsible decisions.

Students enrolled in Army ROTC are able to compete for ROTC scholarships which pay full tuition, books and other educational fees. All students enrolled in the advanced program receive \$100 a month for the ten month period during the school year. After completing the first year of the advanced program (normally between the junior and senior years) the student will attend an Advanced Camp at Fort Bragg, North Carolina. Payment during this camp is at a rate equivalent to one-half the basic pay for a Second Lieutenant together with allowances for travel, subsistence, housing, uniforms, and medical care.

Veterans can be considered immediately for the Advanced Program by receiving constructive credit for the first two years of the Army ROTC. Other students who did not take ROTC during their freshman and sophomore years can still qualify for the advanced program if they have two years remaining at Bloomsburg. There are a variety of programs available to qualify these students for the advanced program.

Army ROTC also offers a ranger detachment for students who wish to gain more experience in outdoor activities; e.g. orienteering and survival skills.

The Army National Guard and Army Reserve conduct a program in coordination with Army ROTC at Bloomsburg. The Simultaneous Membership Program allows a student to earn over \$12,000 while participating in the program and gaining a commission as a Second Lieutenant in the Army, National Guard or Reserve.

Successful completion of the ROTC Advanced Program leads to a commission as a Second Lieutenant in the U.S. Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard. Active duty time will vary according to the type of program the student has elected.

MILITARY SCIENCE

Co-adjutant Instructors in Military Science:

Lt. Col. James E. King, Director of Military Science; Capt. Michael J. Zurat; Capt. George T. Dufrene, Jr., MSG Donald R. Robblee.

ARMY ROTC (Code 67)

Basic Program

(Freshman and Sophomore years)

67.110 INTRODUCTION TO MILITARY SCIENCE

1 sem. hr.

Presents an overview of the Army ROTC four-year program and the scholarship opportunities available to ROTC cadets. Provides an overview of military skills including land navigation, map reading, rappelling and practical field training.*

67.120 INTRODUCTION TO MILITARY ISSUES**1 sem. hr.**

Presents a discussion of the role of the U.S. Army, the Army Reserve, the Army National Guard as well as an in-depth look at the organization and missions of Army units from squad through division. Practical experience will include use of military radios, small unit tactics, rappelling, and practical field training.*

67.210 APPLIED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT I**1 sem. hr.**

Provides an overview of the Army rank structure and a specific survey of the junior officer's duties and responsibilities within that rank structure. Practical training will consist primarily of advanced land navigation skills building on those skills mastered in 67.110 with further field navigation experience, as well as rappelling and practical field training.*

67.220 APPLIED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT II**1 sem. hr.**

Presents the fundamentals of small unit leadership and mission planning techniques to include the reverse planning process and problem solving techniques. The course will also provide an overview of the branches of the Army and service pay and benefits. Practical experience will apply the principles learned to a field environment.*

*Note: conducted during leadership laboratory and consists of adventure/survival training, land navigation, first aid, and dismounted drill exercise which cannot be conducted in the classroom.

**67.230 ROTC BASIC CAMP
Sophomore Summer Semester****4 sem. hrs.**

This course is offered in lieu of the basic course for transfer students and other students who wish to enter the advanced course. The camp is held each summer at Fort Knox, KY, and is six weeks in duration. Subjects presented coincide with those described above and include such survival skills as map reading (with extensive practical application); first aid, including the four lifesaving steps; plant identification, and personal hygiene in the field environment. Stresses skills applicable to lifelong recreational pursuits and fitness.

Advanced Program

(Junior and senior years)

67.310 ADVANCED MILITARY SCIENCE I**3 sem. hrs.**

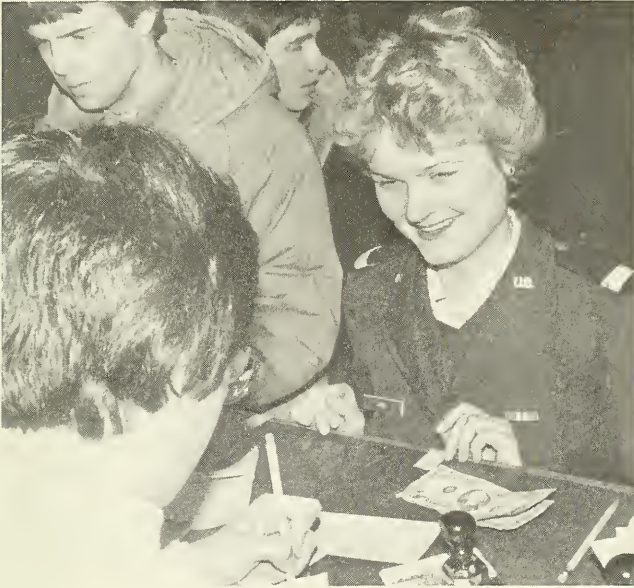
Provides a detailed study of the leadership techniques and principles introduced in 67.220. The course will rely on case studies drawn from experience of active duty lieutenants and will place cadets in role model situations to provide first hand experience in problems of small unit leadership. Cadets will gain further practical leadership experience through practical field training.**

67.320 THEORY AND DYNAMICS OF THE MILITARY TEAM**3 sem. hrs.**

Applies the techniques learned in 67.310 to a detailed study of the principles of war, the Geneva and Hague Conventions and small unit tactics. The course will include an analysis of the Soviet and Warsaw Pact Forces and current U.S. Doctrine to counter the threat posed by those forces.**

67.330 ROTC ADVANCED CAMP**6 sem. hrs.**

A six week practical application and evaluation phase required on each cadet prior to commissioning advanced camp, conducted at Fort Bragg, NC, places cadets in leadership positions where they must put into practice the techniques learned on campus in both tactical and non-tactical situations. Advanced camp also affords cadets the opportunity to develop skills in the area of survival, fitness, and life-long recreational skills in both formal and informal settings of the 337 hours of formal training at advanced camp, 152 or 45', have application to these three key area.



67.410 ADVANCED LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT II **3 sem. hrs.**
Acquaints the cadet, through a series of case studies and role playing simulations, with the high ethical standards.

67.420 SEMINAR IN LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT **3 sem. hrs.**
Begins with an extensive review of the role of the junior officer as leader and counselor and will progress through a detailed analysis of the military justice system and the duties of the junior officer and non-commissioned officer within that system.**

Note: Conducted during leadership laboratory and requires the student to perform in leadership positions and to conduct training.

Marine Platoon Leaders Program

This is a program which provides selected students an opportunity to be commissioned as officers in the Marine Corps after having completed summer training courses and the Baccalaureate degree from Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania.

Programs for aviation are also available.

10.3 UPWARD BOUND

The University presents the opportunity for ninth, tenth and eleventh grade students from participating high schools to enroll in the Upward Bound Program. The program, open to students meeting certain academic and financial eligibility requirements, is designed to assist these individuals by making them more self-confident, well informed, and better prepared for life beyond high school. The program consists of two segments. In the first segment, enrolled students spend two hours a week in their local high schools participating in academic experiences designed to supplement their regular scholastic program and to improve performance in the areas of English, reading, science, and mathematics. The Program's counseling service provides close individual contact for discussing career, vocational and personal interests within the high school setting. The other component of Upward Bound is a six-week summer live-in experience on the university campus. This experience provides concentrated academic work, plus planned recreational, social and cultural experiences both on and off campus. Ms. Ruth Anne Bond is the director of the program.



11. SCHOOL OF EXTENDED PROGRAMS

11.1 ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTION

The School of Extended Programs administers and coordinates college-wide efforts to provide life-long education for citizens of the Central Susquehanna Valley region.

The School also facilitates and coordinates the operation of the offices of International Education, Summer Sessions, Experiential Learning, Internships, and conferences and workshops.

11.2 PROGRAMS

Non-Degree Credit Program

Based on the assumption that learning should be a life-long process, a non-degree credit program provides for enrollment by an individual in regular undergraduate credit courses without formal admission to the University as a degree candidate. Individuals are invited to use this program as an opportunity to review skills, acquire new skills, or pursue cultural and intellectual interests. Credit courses may be chosen from both day and evening offerings. Courses are also offered at off-campus locations.

Credit earned in appropriate courses taken as a non-degree student may be applied later to a regular degree program if the individual seeks and is granted formal admission to a degree program in the university. Courses taken by non-degree students can also be used for designated certification programs and to meet undergraduate deficiencies for graduate study. (The School of Graduate Studies has its own non-degree regulations. See Graduate Bulletin.)

Noncredit Mini-Courses

Noncredit mini-courses provide opportunities for individuals to gain specialized knowledge and/or skills for career purposes or to pursue cultural, recreational, and special interests through short-term experiences without credit.

These courses reflect expressed community needs. A nominal course fee is charged.

Attendance Fee Program

The Attendance Fee Program allows individuals to attend classes without credit. Admission on this basis depends upon available space and the payment of a \$25 fee per course. Courses attended through this process do not generate college credit for the attendee.

11.3 ADMISSION PROCEDURES FOR NON-DEGREE CREDIT STUDENTS

Admission to the non-degree credit program is open to all high school graduates or those holding GED credentials; no standardized test scores are required.

Application forms may be obtained from the Dean of Extended Programs or the Office of Admissions and are filed with the Office of Admissions. Supporting credentials are required as follows:

(a) Adults who desire to enroll as part-time students must file documentary evidence of high school graduation or certification of high school equivalency.

(b) A student enrolled in another institution of higher education who wishes to take courses for transfer to the home institution must file a transcript from that institution. It is recommended that the applicant make certain that course work pursued at Bloomsburg University will be accepted by the home institution.

(c) A student approaching the final year of high school who desires to combine college work with the last year of high school must file a high school transcript, junior year SAT scores, a letter of recommendation from the high school counselor, and letters of recommendation from two high school instructors in the academic area of intended pursuit. Acceptance for admission requires concurrence by the high school principal.

(d) Graduate students with undergraduate deficiencies must be recommended to the School of Extended Programs by the dean of the School of Graduate Studies to pursue such undergraduate courses as the graduate dean recommends.

(e) An individual who wishes to pursue a remedial program to qualify for undergraduate degree admission must submit a high school transcript and an official accounting of all previous college attendance, if any.

(f) Students with an earned baccalaureate degree who wish to complete the requirements for Level I or Level II teacher certification must submit a transcript from the institution granting the baccalaureate degree and be recommended to the School of Extended Programs by the Dean of the College of Professional Studies.

(g) Senior citizens who are retired, over 60 years of age, legal citizens of the U.S. and residing in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and eligible to apply for a waiver of basic and/or tuition fees through the School of Extended Programs. Students in this category may be admitted to classes on a seat available basis only.

11.4 ADMISSION TO MINI-COURSES AND ATTENDANCE FEE PROGRAMS

Individuals who wish to take advantage of the mini-course or attendance fee programs are not required to file credentials; in most cases the only formality is that of registration for the course(s) desired.

11.5 ACADEMIC ADVISEMENT IN THE SCHOOL OF EXTENDED PROGRAMS

Students who are pursuing coursework for teacher certification are assigned to academic advisers in the School of Professional Studies and must secure the signature of an adviser on the Non-degree Course Selection Form. Informal advisement of other students may be arranged through the Dean of the School of Extended Programs.

11.6 SUMMER SESSIONS

Undergraduate and graduate courses are offered during the summer sessions at both on-campus and off-campus locations. Students may schedule as many semester hours in a session as the number of weeks in that session. An overload requires the approval of the appropriate college dean in keeping with university policy on normal load and overload.

Undergraduate courses are open, without formal application, to regularly enrolled students of Bloomsburg University who wish to enrich or accelerate their programs of study or make up academic deficiencies. Others must apply for admission through the Office of Admissions.

Students from other colleges are admitted to Summer Sessions upon the filing of a simplified application form supported by a letter of good standing from the chief academic officer of the college regularly attended.

Graduate courses are offered for students who wish to continue their education at the Master's degree level and/or to qualify for permanent certification. (See Graduate Bulletin.)

Special workshops are scheduled to provide teachers in service and other professional groups with specific training programs at times and locations convenient to their schedules and places of employment.

A copy of the Summer Sessions Bulletin (including both undergraduate and graduate courses) may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Extended Programs. Application forms for undergraduate studies are included with the Bulletin, while graduate studies application forms are available from the School of Graduate Studies.

11.7 INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

The International Education Program advises international students and coordinates university-wide efforts to provide multi-cultural experiences for students and faculty. Interested students may be provided student teaching experiences in foreign countries through this program. The Pennsylvania Consortium for International Education sponsors a center for study at Salzburg, Austria, each summer.

Students interested in international education programs at Bloomsburg and/or other institutions are referred to the Director of International Education.

11.8 INTERNSHIPS

The Internship Program provides opportunities for students to combine academic instruction on-campus with work experience off-campus. The program is open to selected students according to the specific academic needs of their programs of study. A variety of internships are available and may be applied for by contacting a department internship coordinator or the Director of Internships.

11.9 EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

In an effort to provide for those who have, as a course of their life experience, obtained knowledge and skills applicable to a college experience, Bloomsburg University provides the opportunity for Experiential Learning assessment. Through this process, life experiences are evaluated to determine their appropriateness and applicability for university credit. For details regarding this process see the Dean of Extended Programs.

11.10 CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

The university serves the educational requirements of professional, educational, governmental, business, and other community groups by offering the use of its campus facilities for conferences and workshops predominantly during the summer season (late May through mid-August). These conferences may be residential or commuting in nature.

Responsibility for scheduling and hosting summer conference groups rests with the School of Extended Programs. Organizations interested in holding such a conference at Bloomsburg should contact the School of Extended Programs.



12. GRADUATE STUDIES

12.1 DEGREES

Graduate study was inaugurated in 1960 with programs leading to the Master of Education degree planned for teachers in service. In 1968 approval was granted to offer a program in history to lead to the Master of Arts degree and in 1971 a program in biology to lead to the Master of Science degree. Programs leading to the Master of Arts and Master of Science were added subsequently with the Master of Business Administration degree established in 1976. A Master of Science degree in Nursing program has been approved to begin in the Fall of 1983.

The objective of the program for the degree, Master of Education, is to improve subject matter proficiency and develop mature, professional teachers. The objective of the Master of Arts program is to advance the student's scholarship in an academic discipline. Programs leading to the Master of Science degree are designed to develop mature scholarship and competence, especially as they are related to application. The object of the Master of Business Administration degree is to provide increased knowledge and skills essential for quality performance in the business professions.

The university pledges itself to a continuous review of the needs for graduate education in the geographic region it serves. For a more complete explanation of the graduate programs, please refer to the Graduate catalogue.

12.2 SCHEDULES OF CLASSES

Graduate classes taught in the regular academic year are usually scheduled in late afternoons, evenings and on Saturdays in order to provide opportunity for teachers and individuals engaged in other full-time occupations to further their education. Graduate courses are offered for full-time students in the summer terms.

12.3 GRADUATE CATALOGUE

A graduate catalogue with comprehensive descriptions of courses, programs, policies and regulations is published annually. Requests for copies should be addressed to the dean of the graduate school.



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KEY TO CAMPUS MAP

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| 1. Carver Hall | 20. Francis B. Haas Center for the Arts |
| 2. Parking Garage | 21. Bakeless Center for the Humanities |
| 3. Schuylkill Hall | 22. Harvey A. Andruss Library |
| 4. Elwell Hall | 23. Benjamin Franklin Hall |
| 5. Lycoming Hall | 24. May Building |
| 6. Montour Hall | 25. Hartline Science Center |
| 7. Columbia Hall | 26. Sutliff Hall |
| 8. Northumberland Hall | 27. Centennial Gymnasium |
| 9. Luzerne Hall | 28. James H. McCormick Center for Human Services |
| 10. University Store | 29. Waller Administration Building |
| 11. Scranton Commons | 30. Softball Field |
| 12. Kehr Student Union | 31. Tennis Courts |
| 13. Heating Plant | 32. Buckalew Place |
| 14. Boyer Building | 33. Campus Maintenance Center |
| 15. Science Hall | 34. Practice Field |
| 16. Pergola | 35. Elna H. Nelson Field House |
| 17. Walter Simon Hall | 36. Robert B. Redman Stadium |
| 18. Maintenance Building | 37. Daniel W. Litwhiler Field |
| 19. Navy Hall | |

TO EXIT 35

LIGHTSTREET ROAD

U.S. ROUTE 11

PEARL STREET

WOOD STREET

CHESTNUT AVENUE

EAST STREET

MAIN STREET

U.S. ROUTE 11



COUNTRY CLUB ROAD

YORK ROAD

COUNTRY CLUB DRIVE

LOCUST ST

SPRUCE ST

E SECOND ST

E FIFTH ST

ELM STREET

PENN STREET

COLLEGE HILL

PARKING

PARKING

PARKING

PARKING

TO HOSPITAL

COLLEGE PARKING

PENN

BLOOMSBURG HOSPITAL

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