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FOREWORD

Four new College buildings stand completed!

The 1939 PRAECO chronicles this recent achievement of the college, reviews the historical milestones of the school since its founding, and records the "building" activities—professional and collegiate—of individuals, organizations, and classes identified with our Alma Mater at the present time.

Published by the

Editor

CLYDE R. HUSTON

Business Manager

SEYMOUR BRANTNER



PRAECO Staff of

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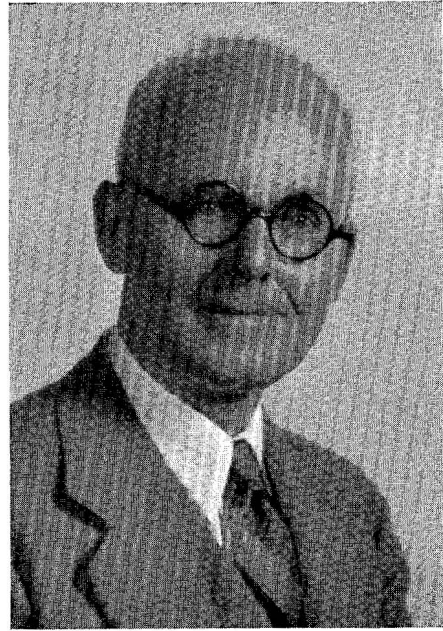
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Richard Brown, Ruth Datesman, Audrey Foor, John F. Graden, Richard Hoy, Marie Kraemer, Breon Lauderbach, Joseph Sarafinski, Harold Shaw, Betty Lou Smith.





Dedication Tribute

This year, as we pause to think on the history of our Alma Mater and what it has always stood for, we find its traditions exemplified in the personality of one of its faculty members—Mr. L. J. Ulmer:

Friendliness, Sincerity of purpose, *Humbleness* in service.

To him—we dedicate The 1939 PRAECO.

Dedicated to

Mr. L. J. Ulmer

a teacher who has, for
the past twenty-one years,
inspired the students of THE

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Centennial Tribute

On July 3, 1839, the first State Normal School in America was founded at Lexington, Massachusetts. Thirty years later our own Alma Mater was founded as a Normal School.

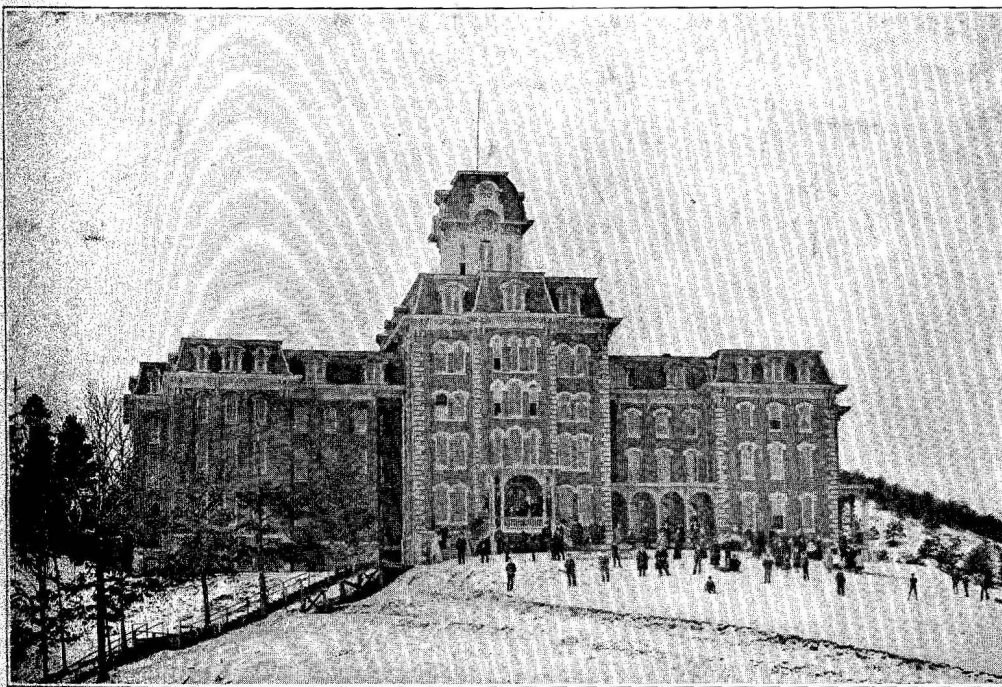
The students and the faculty members of our State Teachers College at Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, can best commemorate this Centennial of Public Teacher Education and pay tribute to *The Founders* of the two schools by pledging continued faith in and service to the cause of perpetuating and extending public education in our American Democracy.

To Show The Progress of

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The original building which was destroyed by fire in 1888.





The Library

Two new buildings on East Campus

The Auditorium

Tribute to The NEW

The "Old" is that which we received Yesterday.

The "New" is what we got Today.

Time alone makes the difference!

Since both past and present experiences and acquisitions make us better able to serve others, we pay tribute to:

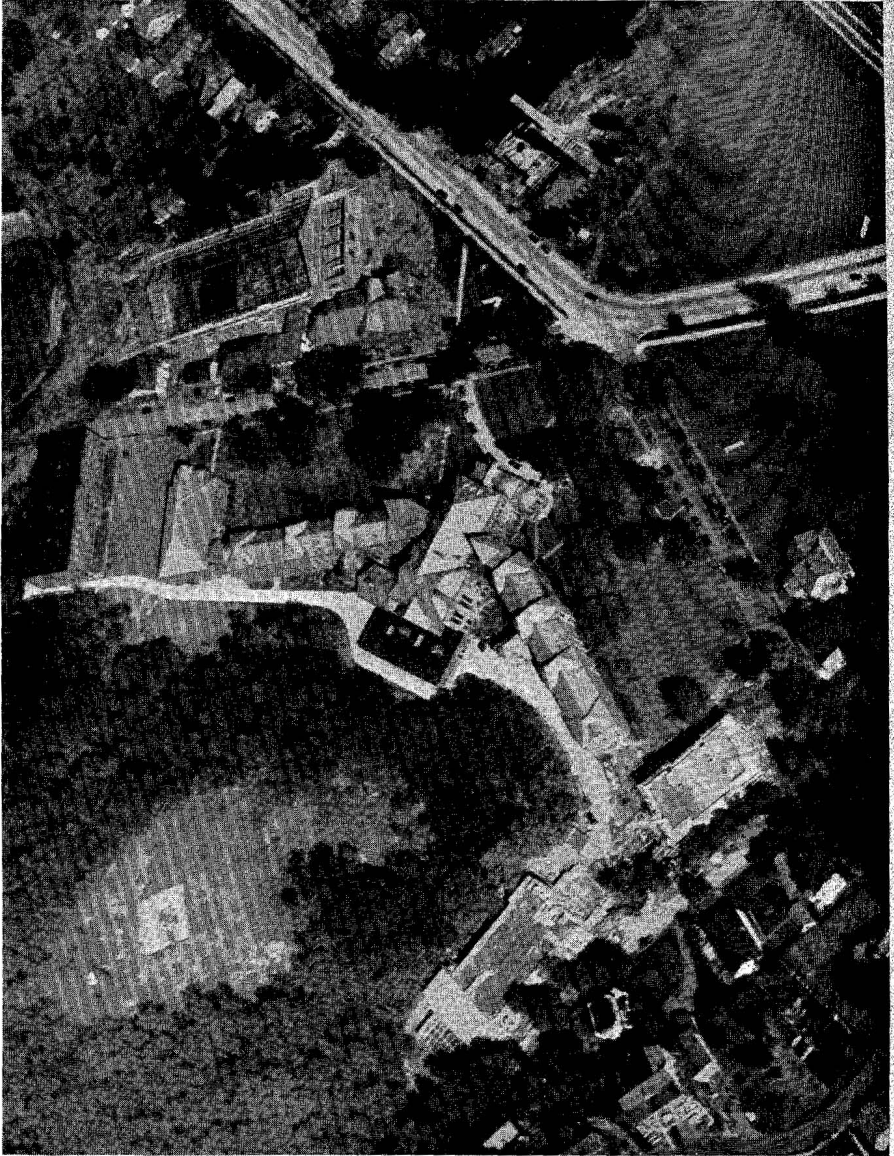
The NEW of Yesterday

and

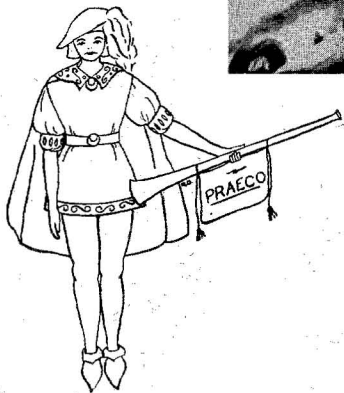
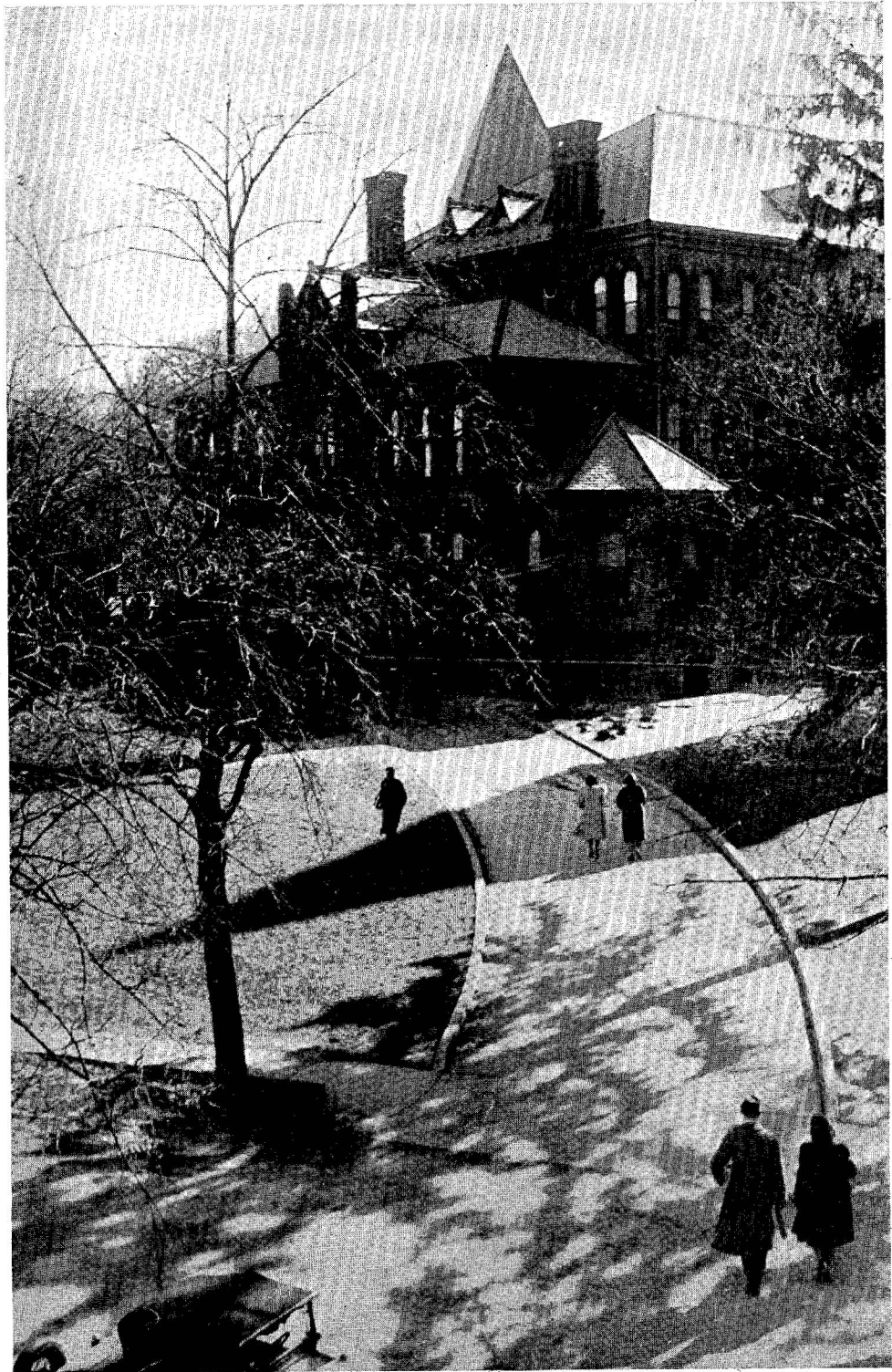
The NEW of Today.

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Normal School and Teachers College,
which for sixty-nine years has
prepared teachers for the State of



The Campus in the Fall of 1938.



Spring in the air—
and in the hearts of those who tread here.





The Ninth Administrator of The School

Dr. John G. Flowers

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

DR. LESTER K. ADE, *Superintendent of Public Instruction, Ex-Officio*
Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pennsylvania

SUPERINTENDENT A. P. AKELEY.....Coudersport, Potter County, Pennsylvania

MR. E. CLAIR DAVIS.....Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pennsylvania

MRS. EDITH B. DEWITT.....Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pennsylvania

DR. JOHN M. DWYER.....Renovo, Clinton County, Pennsylvania

MRS. DAISY B. HENDERSON.....Bellefonte, Center County, Pennsylvania

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MISS ELIZABETH H. PEALE.....Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pennsylvania

DR. J. W. SWEENEY.....St. Marys, Elk County, Pennsylvania

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

Chairman

MR. J. FRED KATZMAIER, Esq.

Vice-Chairman

DR. J. W. SWEENEY

Secretary

MR. HARTMAN B. HERR

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

JOHN GARLAND FLOWERS, A.B., A.M., Ph.D.

FACULTY

Time always elapses between the construction of additional college buildings. But "professional building" is continually in progress on and off our Campus by persons associated with the school.

Space in this PRAECO makes possible only a few evidences of the leadership, contributions, and interests of the members of the administrative, faculty, and business staffs.

With particular emphasis upon their activities of the past twelve months, we herewith present on the following pages Our "BUILDERS" OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION.



DR. KENTON F. VICKERY
Classical and Foreign Languages

MISS MARGARET E. WALDRON
Mathematics

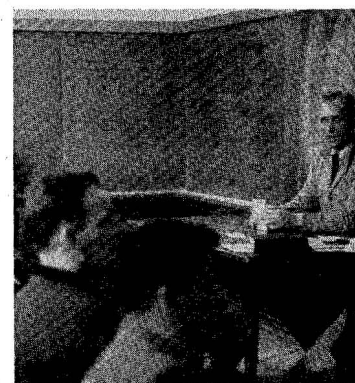
DR. HARRY F. WEBER
Social Studies

Dr. Vickery traveled and studied in France and in Italy last summer.

Miss Waldron assumed the duties of Assistant Dean of Women in September.

Dr. Weber, a recognized authority on parent-teacher relationship, addressed the State Convention of the Pennsylvania Congress of Parents and Teachers which met in Altoona last October.

In the Classroom . . .



MISS LILLIAN RUSSELL
Social Studies

MR. SAMUEL J. SMITH
Mathematics

MR. JAY F. STEMPLE
Physical Science



MR. CORNELIUS M. SULLIVAN
Social Studies

MISS GRACE E. ULLEMEYER
Public School Music

MR. L. J. ULMER
Science and Geography

Miss Russell is Chairman of the College Vespers Committee, which during the past year has sponsored unique programs each Sunday evening.

Mr. Smith gave a talk to Mathematics Teachers in session at The Pennsylvania State Education Association at Harrisburg in December.

Mr. Stemple has taught in ten school systems in six different states and has visited forty-two states of the Union.

Mr. Sullivan was appointed for the thirteenth consecutive year to the office of Secretary of The Central District Pennsylvania State Education Association.

Miss Ullemeyer is on the Advisory Board of The Educational Music Magazine.

Mr. Ulmer is a member of the Committee on Membership of the Pennsylvania Academy of Science.



In Public

FACULTY

MR. ALLEN D. PATTERSON
Director of Teacher Education

MISS MABEL V. PHILLIPS
Supervisor of Primary Grades

MISS EDNA H. POLLOCK
*Supervisor of Intermediate
Grades*



MISS GENEVIEVE E. POOLE
Dean of Women

MISS CAPHINE ROOK
*Supervisor of Intermediate
Grades*

DR. A. S. RUDE
*Education and Director of
Research*



Mr. Patterson made addresses during the past year at convention meetings of Supervisors of Student Teaching, The Pennsylvania State Education Association, and the Eastern States Association of Professional Schools for Teachers.

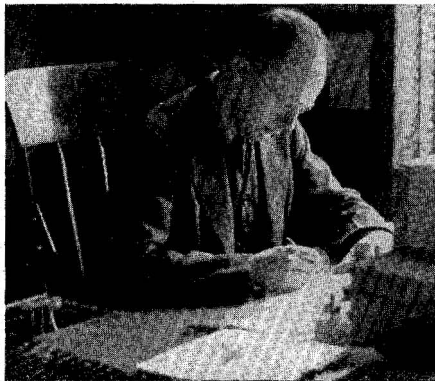
Miss Phillips continued her intensive study of children's reading problems at The Pennsylvania State College Reading Clinic last summer.

Miss Pollock attended the summer session at the University of Washington.

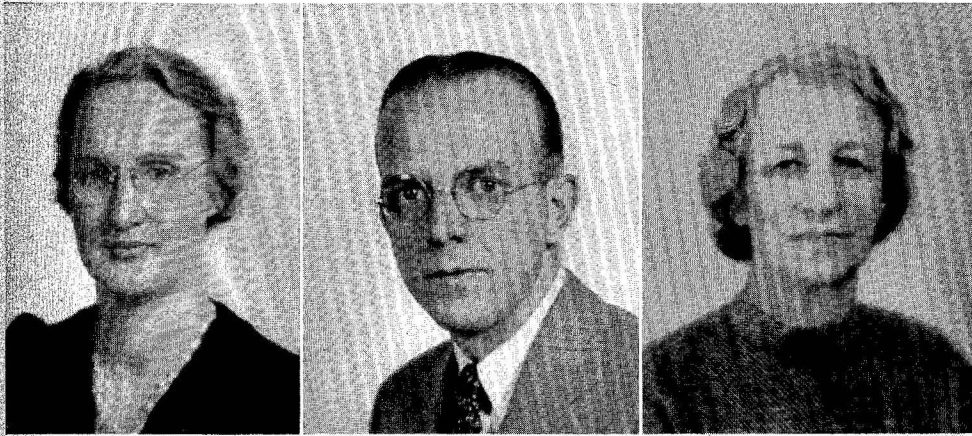
Miss Poole is Committee Chairman of "State Organizations" of the Pennsylvania Association of Deans of Women.

Miss Rook has visited more Teachers Colleges in the United States than any other member of our Faculty.

Dr. Rude has this year been made a Certified Psychologist for Mental Clinic work by the State Department of Public Instruction.



"Extending" Education



MISS RUTH M. HOLMES
*Supervisor of Intermediate
Grades*

MR. GEORGE F. B. LEHMAN
Social Studies and Music

MISS HELEN B. LESHER
Supervisor of Primary Grades



MR. R. STEWART
MACDOUGALL
Dean of Instruction

DR. WILLIAM R. NORTH
English

MR. RICHARD T. PARSONS
English and Dean of Men

Miss Holmes studied at The University of Southern California last summer.

Mr. Lehman was in charge of the musical programs and directed the First All-Elk County High School Glee Club at the Elk County Institute in October.

Miss Leshner served last spring as Chairman of The Inauguration Committee which planned the first formal inauguration of a president at our Teachers College.

Mr. MacDougall is Secretary-Treasurer of The Pennsylvania Institutional Placement Association, which was organized during the past year.

Dr. North is the most widely-traveled member of The Faculty; he has traveled around the World.

Mr. Parsons assumed the duties of Dean of Men at the beginning of the first semester; last summer he studied at The University of Southern California.



Strictly Business

FACULTY



MISS MALOISE
STURDEVANT DIXON
Health and Physical Education

MISS ELIZABETH FADDIS
Supervisor of Kindergarten

MR. IRA O. FLEMING
Biological Science

MR. J. WYNN FREDERICKS
Health and Physical Education

MISS CATHERINE E. GEARY
Education and Psychology

MISS ASHTON HATCHER
Elementary Education

Miss Dixon is Pennsylvania State Chairman of the National Amateur Athletic Federation, Women's Division.

Miss Faddis is the Vice-president representing Kindergartens of the newly-organized Pennsylvania branch of the Association for Childhood Education.

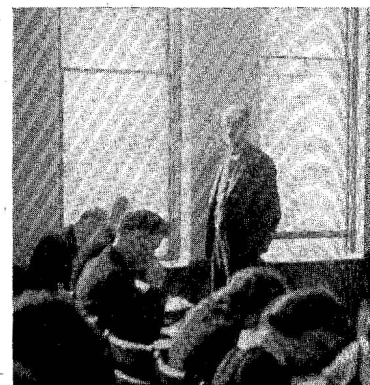
Mr. Fleming made a unique professional contribution during the past months by directing the revision and reorganization of an educational program at a CCC Veterans Camp so that it would appeal to the avocational interests of veterans.

Mr. Fredericks had an article published in a recent issue of the Journal of the College Physical Education Association and is President-elect of the Pennsylvania State Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

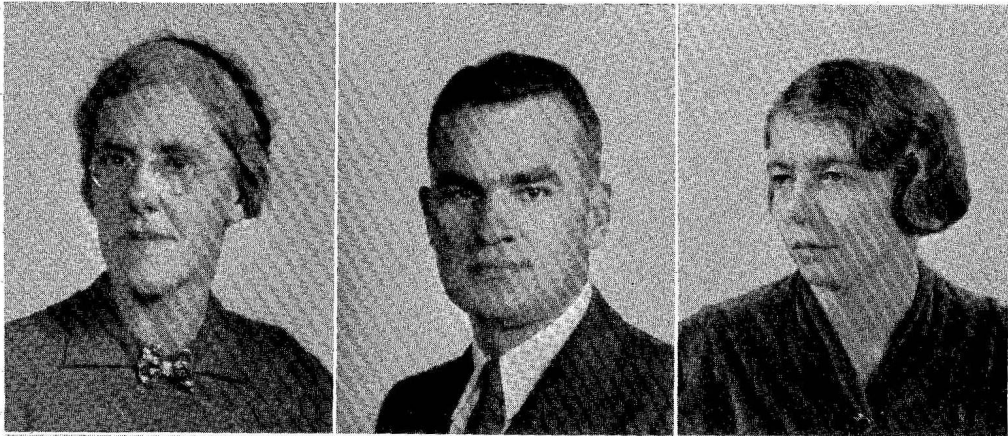
Miss Geary did "follow-up" supervision work with beginning teachers who were graduated in elementary education from our College last June; she served on Institute programs.

Miss Hatcher, a consultant on Elementary Education, addressed a group of teachers at Huntingdon last fall.

On the Job



MISS LAURA E. BARKHUFF
Supervisor of Primary Grades
MR. W. MAX BOSSERT
Health and Physical Education
MISS EDNA A. BOTTORF
Art



MISS C. CORDELIA BRONG
English and Dramatics
MR. CHARLES COXE
Director of College Extension
MISS DOROTHY F. DEACH
Health and Physical Education



Miss Barkhuff, a recognized authority on gardening, summered at Beach Island, Massachusetts.

Mr. Bossert is serving his second consecutive year as President of the Alumni Association of our school.

Miss Bottorf had three of her oil paintings accepted for exhibit during the past year at the Butler Art Museum at Youngstown, Ohio, and at the Cincinnati Art Museum at Cincinnati, Ohio.

Miss Brong continued her study in the field of Speech at Northwestern University last summer.

Mr. Coxe is at present engaged in a survey study of Special Education in Third Class School Districts of Pennsylvania.

Miss Deach is Chairman of Publicity of the National Amateur Athletic Association, Central District of Pennsylvania, Women's Division.



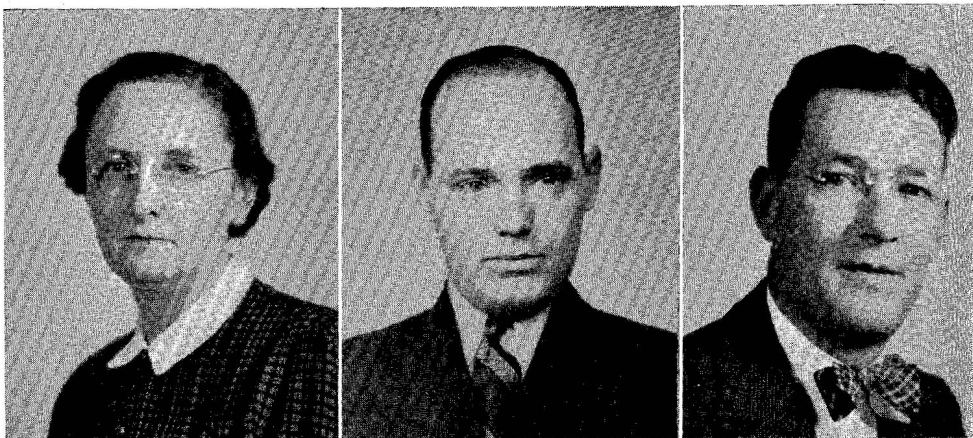
Off the Records

BUSINESS STAFF

MISS DEBORAH M. BENTLEY
Dietitian

MR. HORACE W. CLARK
Bursar

MR. MALCOLM M. HUDSON
Storekeeper



MISS ROBERTA G. SELTZER
Acting Registrar

MISS LULU STALCUP
Nurse

MR. GEORGE B. HURSH
*Superintendent of Buildings
and Grounds*



Miss Bentley is one of the counselors for a group of freshmen and helped with dormitory responsibility this year.

Mr. Clark, whose hobby is horsemanship, conducted a class on equitation at the College last summer and is planning to organize another such class during the coming summer months.

Mr. Hudson is Acting Treasurer of the newly-organized Student Cooperative Council.

Miss Seltzer is completing her first year as Acting Registrar of the College.

Miss Stalcup has, since September, been the School Nurse for our Campus Elementary and Junior High Schools as well as the College Nurse.

Mr. Hursh celebrated on November 1 the completion of forty years of service to our Alma Mater.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

President

W. MAX BOSSERT, 1932..... Mill Hall, Pennsylvania

Vice Presidents

WILLIAM P. CORNELLY, 1901..... Madera, Pennsylvania
J. S. CRANMER, 1882..... Williamsport, Pennsylvania
MRS. DAISY B. HENDERSON, 1902..... Bellefonte, Pennsylvania
SAMUEL LONG, 1930..... Williamsport, Pennsylvania
L. A. LORD, 1902..... Irvona, Pennsylvania

Executive Secretary

MISS EDNA D. RICH, 1906..... Lock Haven, Pennsylvania

Treasurer

G. A. MINCEMOYER, 1895..... Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania

Executive Committee

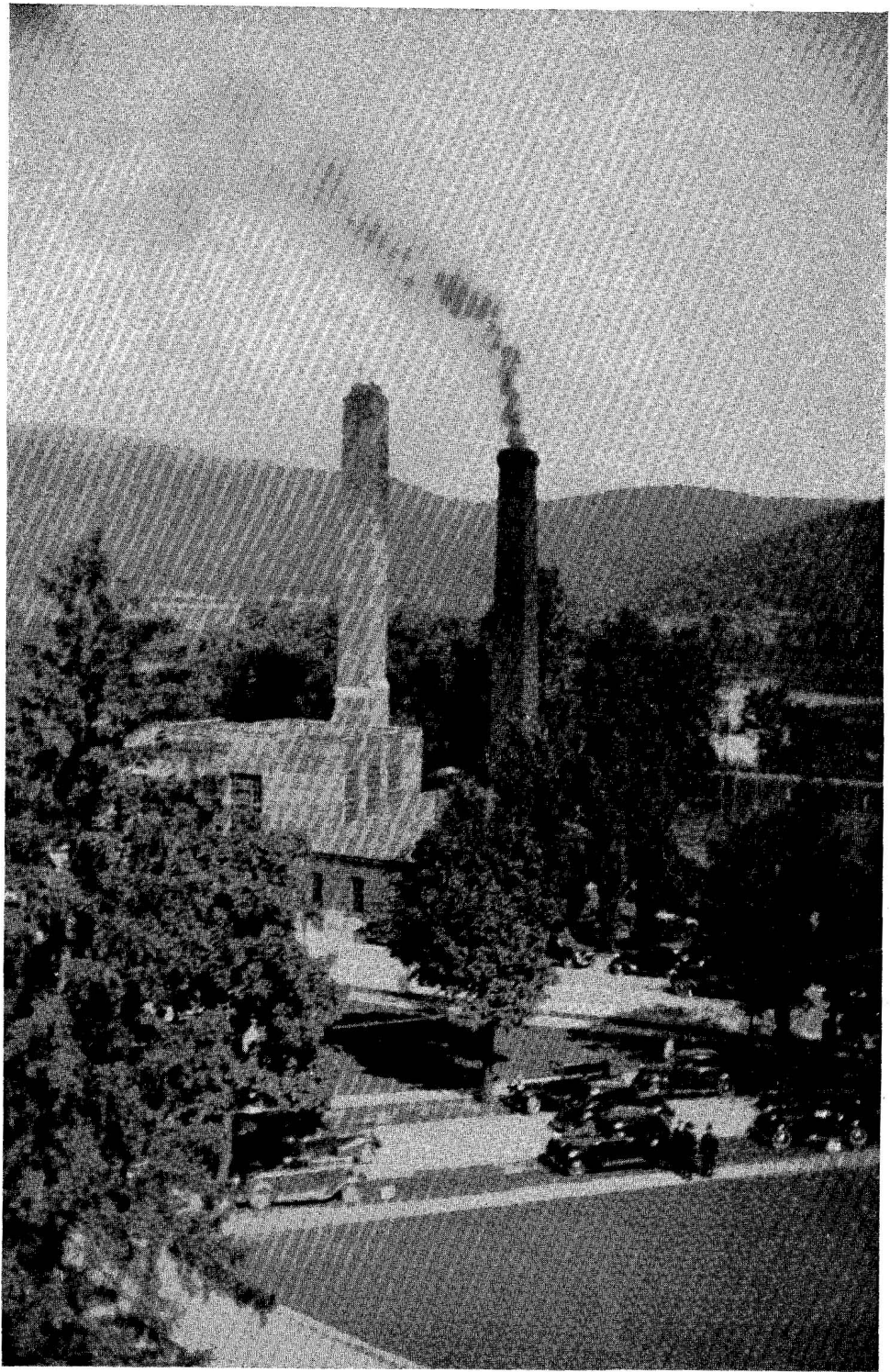
JOHN MARSHALL, 1934..... Lock Haven, Pennsylvania
BYRON McDOWELL, 1932..... Altoona, Pennsylvania
LOUISE McENTIRE, 1937..... Lock Haven, Pennsylvania
T. SCOTT McLEAN, 1933..... Mill Hall, Pennsylvania
I. T. PARSONS, 1897..... Lock Haven, Pennsylvania
IRENE RUSSELL, 1931..... Renovo, Pennsylvania
GEORGE SHIVELY, 1934..... Clearfield, Pennsylvania
ROBERT SMITH, 1933..... Jersey Shore, Pennsylvania
FLOSSIE SMITH, 1924..... Emporium, Pennsylvania
RAY ZANER, 1931..... Avis, Pennsylvania

During the past 61 years approximately 6,000 people have graduated from the Lock Haven State Teachers College. These graduates are holding positions of importance in the various professions in business and in many other fields of endeavor.

The General Alumni Association is very much interested in promoting active chapters in the various counties of our service area and in the Commonwealth. At the present time our local Alumni chapter has organized or is in the process of organizing local chapters in Allegheny County, Blair County, Lycoming County, Cameron County, Clinton County, and Clearfield County. Some of these counties have had organizations for some time and, on many occasions, have expressed a definite interest in the welfare of our college.

It is the aim of the association to promote chapters in all the counties of Pennsylvania in which there are graduates so that a constant contact is possible with their Alma Mater. The General Alumni Association acts as the centralizing body with the respective local organizations as the contact units for our Alumni. This, of course, is only made possible through the interest and cooperation of all those 6,000 people who have graduated at Lock Haven. It is our hope that those 6,000 people still feel that Lock Haven has something for them.

We know that they are our best friends.



The New and The Old—
silhouetted against a summer sky.



The school that is known today as The State Teachers College at Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, was founded during the Civil War period. Since its stages of growth lend themselves to comparison with the progress of its students through the four years of college life, in this *PRAECO* each historical period introduces one of the classes in the college.

The history of the school has been recorded in contemporary newspapers and books as it unfolded. The milestones, as they have previously been chronicled, are herewith re-emphasized.

THE FOUNDING OF THE SCHOOL (The first or FRESHMAN Epoch)

"A proposition is on foot for the establishment of normal schools for the instruction and qualifications of teachers for the duties of their profession. A bill for that purpose, dividing the state into twelve normal school districts, has passed the legislature." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*¹, June 5, 1857.

"About 1855, and the twenty years which followed, the people of Clinton County realized the lack of facilities for satisfying the growing demand of parents for higher education for their children at not too great an expense or inconvenience. Of all who thought most about this matter, Rev. G. W. Shinn, from 1867 to 1870 Rector of St. Paul's Church in Lock Haven, worked the hardest. He sensed the need, and it was during a discussion with Professor A. N. Raub, Principal of Lock Haven High School, that the latter suggested the idea of making Lock Haven the site of the school for the Eighth State Normal District. . . . Mr. Shinn heartily welcomed his friend's suggestion, and he and Mr. Raub began to work—and work hard too, for they were men of that sort—to found here in Lock Haven a State Normal School.

"The first state requirement they had to meet was that a Normal School is 'an area of ground of not less than 10 acres in one tract.' The minds of Mr. Shinn and Mr. Raub immediately thought of Mr. Phillip M. Price, a man who owned a great deal of city land. Mr. Price was not one to look coldly on such a plan now presented to his philanthropy. He presented a generous offering of 16 acres, all of which were within the city limits and worth at that time \$1200 per acre. . . . Money was the next important step. Arrangements were being made for getting subscriptions when Mr. L. A. Mackey, always liberal and public-spirited, stepped forward and headed the list with a donation of \$1,000. With such a splendid beginning the project found many supporters who formed themselves into an association called THE CENTRAL STATE NORMAL SCHOOL ASSOCIATION OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA." Reprint from *Historical View of Clinton County*², p. 98.

¹*The Clinton Democrat*, a newspaper formerly published in Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

²D. S. Maynard, *Historical View of Clinton County*. Lock Haven: The Enterprise, 1875.

"Pursuant to the notice given in accordance with the resolution adopted at the meeting held at Great Island Hall on the 8th ultimo, a meeting was held in The Court House on the evening of Tuesday last, and was largely attended. L. A. Mackey, Esq., was chosen as president, . . . [who] stated that the object of the meeting was to receive the report of the committee appointed at that meeting. The Rev. Mr. Shinn read the report from the committee. The leading features of petition and articles of association includes:

- 1st. The thorough training and education of those preparing to become teachers.
- 2nd. To train in like manner other pupils in the branches of a liberal education.
- 3rd. Capital stock, \$100,000. 400 shares at \$25 each.
- 4th. A Board of Trustees to consist of 15 members, to whom the erection of the buildings, employment of teachers, etc., is confided.

Mr. Deise then proceeded to address the meeting in behalf of the purpose for which they were assembled, setting forth the advantages of the school, and urged the citizens to respond to the calls that would be made upon them for material aid in securing the location of the school here." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, December 16, 1869.

"A meeting of the charter members or trustees of the Central Normal School Association took place in the Court House on Thursday, the 17th instant.

"Present: L. A. Mackey, P. M. Price, G. W. Shinn, J. S. Furst, A. C. Noyes, G. A. Achenbach, H. T. Harvey, Jos. Nesbitt, G. O. Deise, J. N. Welliver, W. Martin, R. H. Boggis, and W. Parsons, Sr.

"The meeting was called to order by L. A. Mackey, who stated that the decree of court granting a charter had been obtained, and that the trustees were ready to organize. Thereupon the meeting proceeded to elect officers and L. A. Mackey, Esq., was chosen President of the Board of Trustees, and Rev. G. W. Shinn, Secretary.

"On motion of R. H. Boggis the committee on building was authorized to prepare some outline of plans for a suitable building and to submit the same at the next meeting. . . . The coming building season will be marked by the commencement of the Central Normal School building in Clinton County." Reprint of *The Clinton Democrat*, February 24, 1870.

"A meeting of the directors of the Central Normal School Association of Pennsylvania was held at the office of G. O. Deise, Esq., on Saturday afternoon last. On motion of Mr. Deise the following resolution was adopted by a vote of ten in favor, to two against, Mr. Price having been excused from voting:

"Resolved: That the land tendered by Mr. Price, back of residence of Dr. Barton, be selected as the site for the erection of such buildings as may be necessary for the Central Normal School Association of Pennsylvania and as soon as deed in fee simple for the same is made to the association and the sum of \$30,000 capital stock thereof, then public proposals be invited for the erection of such buildings as may be erected.

"It further resolved that the Committee on Grounds be authorized to have an accurate survey made of the ground offered by Mr. Price so that it may properly be described in the deed. . . .

"The site begins at the corner of Glen Drive Avenue and Fairview Street, extending westward 300 feet, and includes the knoll and woods back of this southward and westward. The crest of the knoll will furnish the site for the building—120 x 300 feet can be had in one plot by excavation, and in other places in the site smaller areas. It may be necessary to put up the buildings in L shape with one wing detached. The work may be said now to be underway, and we may confidently look forward to its speedy completion, for the trustees seem determined that there shall be no unnecessary delay." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, March 10, 1870.

"On May 5, 1870, the report of the Building Committee was accepted, but the preparation of specifications, advertising for and receiving bids were delayed so much that it was not until December 24th of that year that the contract was at last signed. However, no work was possible until spring, 1871. During that season the foundation walls were erected, but because of some trouble between the contractor and the Board of Trustees, the first contract was dissolved and a new one agreed upon between the Board and Messrs. Hipple, Wilson, and Hipple; Messrs. Brown, Blackburn, and Curtin; and Mr. Charles Scheid, who agreed to complete the building for \$92,840. Under the first contract \$12,000 had been expended so the whole cost amounted to \$105,500." Reprint from Maynard *Historical View of Clinton County*, p. 100.

". . . Mr. Price presented a deed in fee simple for about eighteen acres of land, which was accepted." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, May 5, 1870.

"Excavating for the foundation of the Normal School is about finished. The next thing to be done is to lay the foundations of masonry work." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, June 15, 1871.

"Work progressed steadily from that time on, and the formal laying of the corner stone took place July 4, 1873, with Masonic ceremonies which were brilliant and impressive. Ex-governor Pollock was the orator of the day. All the friends of the enterprise from its beginning participated in it except Mr. Price and Judge Parsons; they had gone to their rest." Reprint from Maynard *Historical View of Clinton County*, p. 100.

". . . From the time of the charter, February 14, 1870, . . . it has just been seven years and seven months to the time of the acceptance of the school by the State authorities. . . ." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, September 20, 1877.

"The first term of the Central State Normal School opened May 14, 1877, in the city high school building." Reprint from *Historical View of Clinton County*, p. 100.

"Last Friday witnessed a great gain for and by the friends of education in the recognition by the proper authorities of our Normal School building and grounds as the Normal School of the 8th District. . . .

"J. P. Wickershan, L.L.D., Superintendent of Public Instruction, read a document which read in part:

"Resolved: That the Central Normal School Association is, in our opinion, entitled to recognition as a State Normal School, with all the privileges and immunities enjoyed by other institutions of like character in the Commonwealth." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, September 20, 1877.

"The Central Normal School at Lock Haven has been formally accepted by the State by proclamation of the Superintendent of Public Instruction contained in the October number of the School Journal." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, October 18, 1877.

"Just one hundred students are at the Normal School and more are coming. It is rising rapidly in public favor, and ere long the Central will be *the* school of the State." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, March 7, 1878.

"It is not generally known, but nevertheless true, that our Normal School, though only one year in operation, ranks as high and has as many students as any other in the State with the exception of two others. This is certainly very encouraging. The graduating class for the coming commencement, we are told, will number thirty or more. Last year's class [the FIRST TO GRADUATE] numbered sixteen, and these all had their preliminary training in the other Normal Schools of the State." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, December 5, 1878.

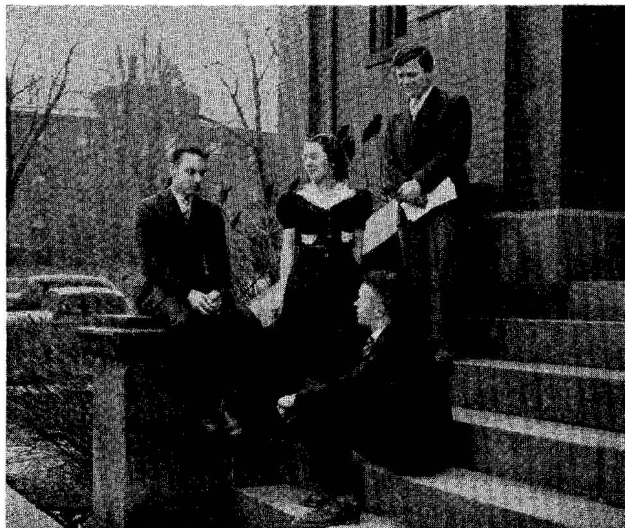
"The Altoona Sun has this complimentary notice of our Normal School: 'The Central State Normal School, at Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, although established only two years ago, has already taken a prominent position among the educational institutions of the State. The location, on an eminence overlooking the city of Lock Haven, is pleasant, and the buildings are not excelled in the State. The Board of Instruction is composed of able and experienced teachers.'" Reprint from *The Daily Journal*³, September 19, 1879.

"Twenty-six of the twenty-nine graduates of the class of '85 are teaching with uniform success in the public schools." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, March 11, 1886.

³*The Daily Journal*, a newspaper formerly published daily in Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

The original Normal School Building which had been situated on the hilltop behind the present Main Building.





Officers

<i>President</i>	DONALD GRIMMINGER
<i>Vice-President</i>	JAMES GRAY
<i>Treasurer</i>	DOROTHY KEISTER
<i>Secretary</i>	RICHARD HARTZELL
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS CATHERINE E. GEARY

The Largest Class on The Campus

WHO says all Freshmen are green? If you do, you haven't met the one hundred-fifteen Freshmen who came to our campus on September 13, 1938. We have been only a very pale green.

During the first week of orientation the best way to distinguish a freshman was to look for a person with an apparent lackadaisical attitude—the result of a series of strenuous activities for the purpose of getting us all acquainted. We enjoyed a tea, where we met the ministers of the local churches; a game-night, when every freshman was given an opportunity to display his special talents; an all-school party, for the express purpose of giving our upper classmen the opportunity to know us; another tea, to meet our faculty-to-be; and, lastly, group meetings with our assigned personal advisers.

Then came the dreaded ordeal! That nightmare of every freshman—the supreme moment of debasement when, to the utter enjoyment of the upper classmen, we were definitely put in our places by that trial known as “customs”!

At this point the picture changes—in order to recognize a freshman one had now to look at any person wearing a very facetious grin; a look of complete submission; a huge sign bearing the name, age, and home town; and (if a boy) a green dink, socks of different colors, pant legs rolled above the ankles, and a large, red bow-tie or (if a girl) a huge green ribbon, a pale face, and cotton stockings. You may believe, from one who knows, that it is very hard to act the least bit grown-up in such apparel. Much to the annoyance, rather than amusement, of our high moguls (otherwise upper classmen) the freshmen took all this in such a spirit of good sportsmanship that, after about two weeks, the “customs” were quite naturally dropped.

After we had become members-in-good-standing of this college we were given the privilege of organizing our class. Immediately after the election of our officers and adviser things began to happen; an executive board, appointed by the class president, initiated activities which were climaxed by a successful Freshman Frolic on March 4.

We have reason to expect big things of the members of this class in the three years of college ahead.

THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Floyd Beach, Lola Bittner, Thomas Bittner, Henry Blake, Jane Bodle, George Bressler, Frederick Brown, Winona Brown, Grace Brungard, Dolores Burkhart, Sterling Burns, Betty Chatham, Esther Coder, Bob Cook, Rosella Corbin, Richard Crispen, Mary E. Curran, Stanley Daley, Clara Danis, John Danko, Josephine Delo, Nellie Donovan, Fred Eismann, Beth Erieg, Rowland Evers, Ned Fairchild, Freda Faulkner, Dorothy Ferer, James Ferguson, Mary Fornof, Ina Forsht, Elizabeth Fultz, Josephine Gauntt, Clair Getz, Bertha Gibbs, Helen Ginter, Eileen Glennon, Clair Glossner, William Grenoble, Anna Griel, Jean Haagen, Ronald Harvey, Jane Harrison, Maurice Hartle, Francis Haussner, Frances Hibbler, Helen Howe, Helen Johnson, Robert Kemmerer, Flora Kline, Bettie Kraemer, Janet Lcbo, Marlyn Leinbach, Evelyn Long, Eleanor Lucas, Jesse Lyon, Ivabelle Lyons, Glenn Lytle, Emily McCloskey, Edward McConnell, Leona MacKoviak, Margaret McMaster, Phyllis McMurray, Donald Mayes, Donald Meckley, Jean Miller, June Miller, Ada Montarsi, Michael Moore, Ruth Myers, Violet Nester, Alice Newkirk, Stuart Nolan, Evelyn O'Connor, Jane A. Ohl, Patrick O'Neill, Blair Owens, Harry Packer, Harold Packer, Yolanda Pettenati, Willard Poff, Anne Quigley, Donald Rathgeber, Lois Reeder, Luella Rhoads, Frank Sabbato, Charles Scheid, George Schrock, Richard Seltzer, Esther Sheasley, Eugene Shuey, Kenneth Simon, Joseph Slenker, Frederick Snyder, Louis Sohmer, Mary L. Strohmer, Marjorie Suter, Norman Swope, Frederick Vairo, Sonia Venger, Harold Welsh, Janet White, Robert Williams, Vivian Williams, Donald Winkelblech, Charles Yaggie, Jeanne Yearick, Michael Yelvich.



A NEW BEGINNING FOR THE SCHOOL (The Second or SOPHOMORE Epoch)

“WHAT shall we do now? The finest building in the city of Lock Haven is destroyed. The great Central State Normal School edifice is no more. . . . Fire was discovered about 2 o'clock P.M. when the alarm was sounded and the fire companies started with their carriages and the steamer . . . the companies [were] put into position and the hose laid . . . They were unable to throw the water much over 12 feet.

“There are various stories as to how the fire first started. . . . Some say that it caught in the basement; others that it originated in the coal oil cellar, and still others assert that it began in the third or fourth story. Considering the fact that when the firemen got there they found the flames raging in the cellar of the south end of the building, the more probable theory is that that was where it started. . . .

“There were 100 boarders in the building, many of whom were ladies. There were 200 students all told. . . .

“Loss is estimated at \$125,000, on which there was an insurance of about \$46,000.

“Students of the school are requested not to leave the city just yet. . . . It has been suggested that perhaps the old Montour House [now, 1939, the Riverview Apartments], corner of Water and Jay Streets, can be secured for the time being.” Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*, December 10, 1888.

“The Normal Model School will open on Monday, January 7, 1889, in a 16x35 room in the south end of the Montour House, in a building pleasant and well lighted, with entrance on Jay Street. A large attendance is anticipated.” Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, January 3, 1889.

“We have the cheering news that the Central Normal School appropriation bill passed second reading on Tuesday afternoon, with an amendment offered by Representative Shaffer, increasing the amount from \$75,000 to \$85,000.” Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, March 28, 1889.

“It is reported that the trustees of the Normal School here are negotiating for the old Price or Barton property, with a view to putting the new State Normal School building there and abandoning the hill where the institution really should be. This may probably please the trustees, but it won't please the people, who want to see the new building on the old site.

“. . . The burned building was a fine sight from a distance and gave credit and importance to the town.” Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, April 18, 1889.

"On Saturday night the contract for putting the Edison Incandescent electric light system into the New Normal School Building was awarded to J. E. Kelly." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, March 6, 1890.

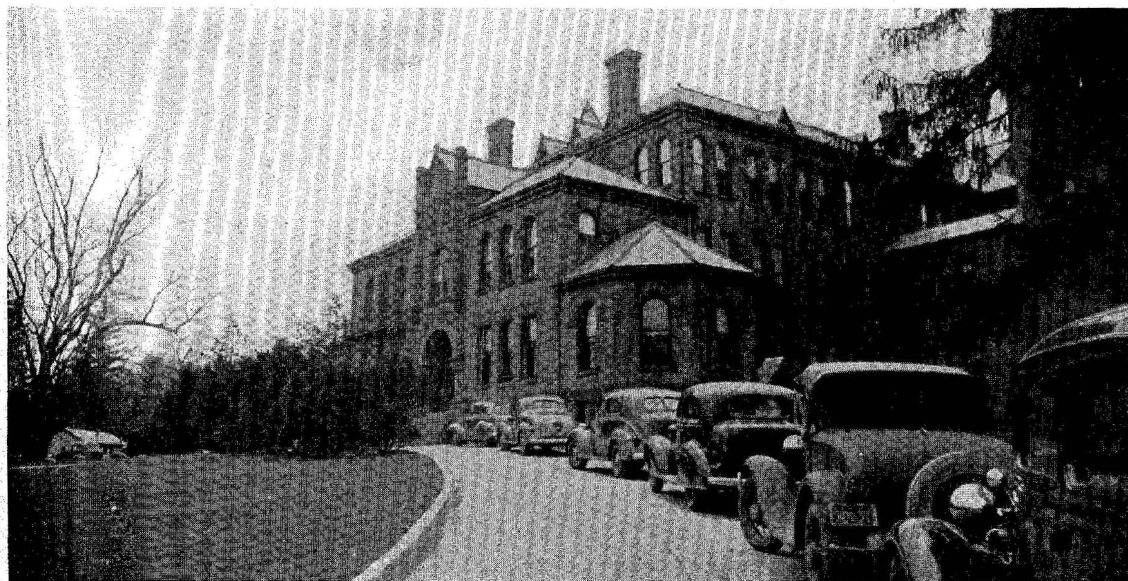
[This gave the school the distinction of being one of the first in the country to introduce electric lights.]

"In less than two years the new Main Building was ready to be occupied. . . . In 1890, it was the only building." Reprint from *THE 1930 PRAECO*, p. 10.

"The new building is very attractive and is located at the base of the hill. The central building is of brick with brownstone trimmings and has three distinct parts: a main building and two dormitories. . . . It is to be occupied Tuesday and will accommodate 300 boarding students. . . . The auditorium seating 750 people, the reception room, the library rooms, the principal's office, and the business offices, the society halls, and the music halls are all located in The Main Building." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, May 1, 1890.

"It was quite a sight Tuesday to see the students headed by Professors Eldon and Dick, starting on the march for the new Normal building. There were hardly less than 200 of them, all told, and as they rounded the corner of the Irvin House and stretched themselves out in long procession on Main Street they reminded us of the Children of Israel starting from the home of the Pharaohs on their journey to the Promised Land. . . ." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, May 8, 1890.

The Present Main Building
Begun in 1890



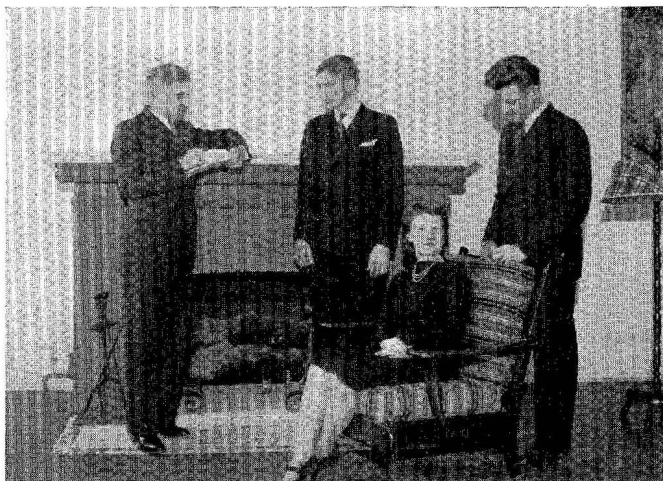
THE SOPHOMORE CLASS

Bruce E. Adams, Max H. Ammerman, Phyllis I. Aurand, Helen Beckenbaugh, William Beightol, Roger G. Bickford, Allen Brown, Ester Crisman, Freda B. Cromer, Mildred Crust, Catherine Dale, Ralph Davie, Robert M. Deem, Mary O. Donnelly, Doris H. Evans, Charlotte Figgles, Harriet F. Figgles, Ernestine Flanagan, Katherine A. Frey, Philip Fromm, Catherine Fullmer, Rosamond J. Glass, Miriam Mae Gouse, Rae O. Gundlach, Frank Harvey, Dorothy F. Heller, Beulah Herrold, Dene J. Hocker, June Hollenback, Betty Jane Hoover, Kenneth Hoover, Robert R. Hosterman, Monroe Hurwitz, Louise M. Jacobus, Martha H. Kerns, Martha H. Kisner, Ruth Z. Klewans, Lawrence E. Lenig, Ralph F. Link, David G. Livingston, Mary E. Lovette, Barbara Pauline McCloskey, Helen C. McCloskey, Mary E. McCollum, Eugene E. McCramer, Flora McKean, Mary Jane McKeever, Rita G. McNally, Robert P. Marshall, Louis Martella, Bette L. Myers, Lyle A. Miller, Virginia Montgomery, John B. Myers, Charles A. Norlund, Elizabeth Ogden, Loreta M. Petrucci, Charles E. Pierson, Margaret A. Priest, John F. Quigley, Thomas W. Ramsey, Kathleen B. Rice, Dominic Sagolla, Edward L. Sakers, Marguerite M. Sakers, Maurice Salada, Dorothy Mae Sheasley, Mary Jane Shull, Walter Sikora, William Skerpon, Robert Slenker, Betty Lou Smith, Marjorie D. Sprankle, Eugene Springman, John E. Stehman, Phyllis Stewart, Helen Louise Stine, Ned Sweitzer, Barnett Underwood, Lois Wagner, Hazel P. Wells, Evangeline B. Whitford.



Officers

President.....WILLIAM MASTERSON
Vice-President.....ROBERT J. BOWES
Secretary.....RICHARD BROWN
Treasurer.....FRANCES MERRILL
Adviser.....MISS DOROTHY DEACH



The First Class Whose Membership Was Privileged to Receive a three-year Standard Certificate

SOPHOMORES ALL: Looking forward to our Junior year and looking backward (with many sad smiles) at our Freshman year; what have we done? Individually we have been so busy cutting out our own particular niche that we have accomplished very little as a class. However, when we do a thing, we do it extraordinarily well. We congratulated ourselves at escaping "Freshman Customs" last year. That was the first thing we did well. Because we were so proud of ourselves, we gave ourselves a party, November 12, 1937. It was a great success, and we all felt more friendly toward each other and more confident as a class. This resulted in our sponsoring an all-college dance, March 12, 1938. As the year drew to a close we had learned a great deal about college life, both educationally and socially, and we felt that we had favorably impressed our instructors and upper classmen.

September, 1938, found us back on the campus looking for each other, and examining the new buildings. Some of our former friends had left us, but in their places new faces appeared. We prophesied a prosperous year, and we have had it. Our most outstanding activity was the Sophomore Hop, which we sponsored. This dance made December 2, 1938, a day to be remembered. Howard Gale and his orchestra were perfect; the programs were black suede stamped in gold. What made our dance a big success was the large crowd which attended.

And now we are looking forward to our Junior year.

To those who are Seniors, the Class of '41 wishes success and happiness. For the others, we'll be looking for you in September.

THE EXPANSION OF THE SCHOOL (The Third or JUNIOR Epoch)

"The gymnasium at the Normal School has just been completed." Reprint from *The Clinton Democrat*, May 6, 1897.

"The Model Training School [Clock Tower Building] has been completed and furnished." Reprint from *The Clinton Republican*,¹ September 17, 1898.

"The use of the new Model School is more and more appreciated by members of the school. The addition of new classrooms is sure to result in great advantage." Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*,² January 14, 1899.

"The new athletic field and tennis courts have furnished a great deal of entertainment this spring." Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*, May 31, 1900.

"Our Normal School now has a library which numbers 10,000 volumes and includes a sample text-book collection which is considered the finest in the state." Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*, November 21, 1908.

"The first section of the East wing of the Main Building, which has become the Boys' Dormitory, was completed in 1911."³

"The *first* summer school session of the Central State Normal School began today. It was well attended. . . ." Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*, June 14, 1912.

"The State has purchased the Normal School property for \$25,000. Now it will be a State school in fact as well as in name." Reprint from *The Daily Democrat*, February 3, 1914.

"The second and final additions to the East wing were completed in 1916 and 1918 respectively."³

"Beginning in 1921, improvements on the buildings began. The Main building was almost entirely refurnished and redecorated. Hardwood floors were laid, new bathrooms installed, new dormitories and rest rooms added, and an infirmary located in one of the most pleasant parts of the building." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*,⁴ December 12, 1922.

²*The Daily Democrat*, a newspaper formerly published daily in Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

¹*The Clinton Republican*, a newspaper formerly published weekly in Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

³Quoted from an interview with Mr. George Hursh, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

⁴*The Lock Haven Express*, a newspaper published daily in Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

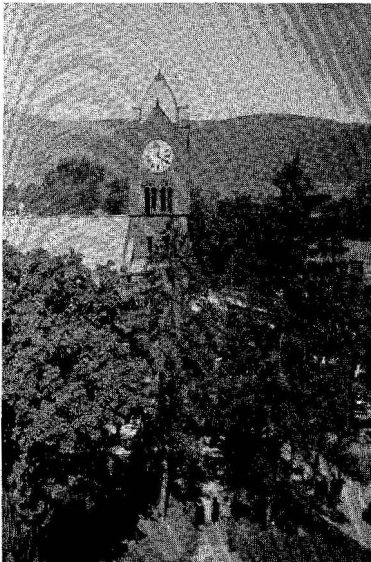
“ . . . Four new classrooms have been added to the Training School because of the growing enrollment at the Normal School.” Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, June 22, 1926.

“The Kindergarten Course is to begin its first year at the Normal School this September. . . . The Curriculum includes participation and observation in the Kindergarten; a psychology course dealing with exceptional children; educational measurements; and further courses in English, health, dramatic arts, play and games for the pre-school child.” Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 7, 1926.

“The President’s Residence was formerly the old Petriken Home. Dr. Eldon [former faculty member] bought it from the Petriken estate in 1892. From this time until 1898 it was used for a fraternity [non-existent at present]. Later the boys moved, and Dr. Kitchel, Dr. Singer, and Professor Pletcher [former faculty members] had apartments there. In 1898 it was remodeled for Dr. Flickinger at a cost of \$2,500. The presidents and principals had occupied the rooms which are now the second floor lounge and infirmary. At that time the house had no porch. There was a stoop at each door. What is now the kitchen was a group of boys’ rooms. The present cellar door was on the opposite side of the house. Mr. Lose, Dr. Drum, Dr. Armstrong, and Dr. Flowers—Principals and Presidents of the school—have spent their period of administration in the present President’s Residence.”¹

¹Quoted from an interview with Mr. George Hursh.

Old Training School
(At present The Junior High
Laboratory School)



The Gymnasium
Built in 1897





Officers

<i>President</i>	JOSEPH WHITTAKER
<i>Vice-President</i>	JANE JOHNSON
<i>Secretary</i>	OLGA MORAVEK
<i>Treasurer</i>	SEYMOUR BRANTNER
<i>Adviser</i>	MR. SAMUEL J. SMITH

The Last Class to enter the College with students taking the Two-year Curriculum.

THE enrollment of the class in its freshman and sophomore years was large. In the spring of 1937 fifty-one of its membership graduated with the two-year limited certificate; this decreased the class enrollment considerably. Last year the two-year course was discontinued by the Department of Public Instruction.

As mere freshmen we began to gain recognition on campus. The first step in this direction was the planning of the Freshman Dance. Hard work and cooperation made this dance a successful one.

The second year was well started on its way with one of the most important social events of the season—The Sophomore Hop. Again the zest and zip of this class showed itself in the cooperation of its members in making this event successful. Decorations for this dance represented a winter scene, and the music was furnished by Howdy Becker's Orchestra.

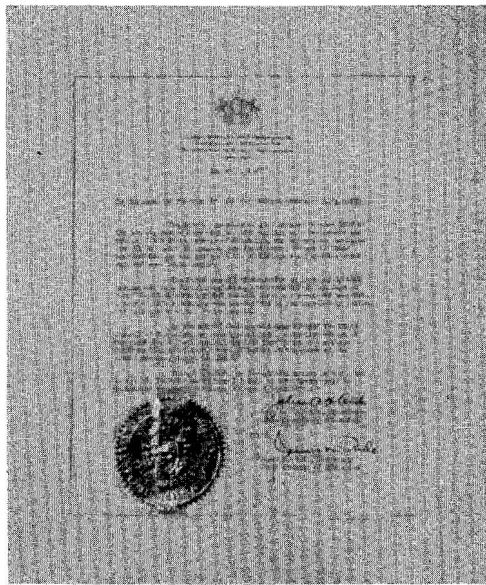
Our successful freshman and sophomore years, spurred on the class to an even more successful Junior year. One of the outstanding events of the year was the Junior Prom. Dancing was to the music of Johnnie Grady and his Ambassadors. The black and white checkerboard theme was carried out.

Honor was bestowed upon the Junior Class and one of its members when Joe Whittaker, our class president during the freshman and present junior year, was chosen President of the Cooperative Association of the Pennsylvania State Teachers Colleges. He will also head the Student Cooperative Council on campus next year.

THE JUNIOR CLASS

Clare G. Antes, Marion L. Arndt, George E. Bailey, Elwood L. Blair, Ruth M. Barner, Peter G. Bates, Ruth I. Baughman, Frances A. Betts, James C. Bowes, John C. Bowes, Loris L. Bowlby, Philip R. Bressler, William Bressler, Marian A. Brown, James Buzzelli, Shirley G. Byrol, Dorothy M. Caprio, William Caprio, Helen A. Dandois, Ruth N. Datesman, Marion E. Deise, Arthur Duckett, Jean E. Dykens, Dorothy R. Elison, Elizabeth M. Ernst, Victor Esposito, Ethel A. Evancoe, Richard H. Eyer, Valma A. Fluman, William R. Gaines, Dorothy M. Gaudiose, Helen S. Greenman, Violet H. Gunsallus, Phyllis A. Harbach, Jacob L. Hodes, James R. Hopkins, Teddy D. Horton, Warren W. Hosterman, Walter T. Irvine, Selecta M. Johns, John J. Kalinowski, Schuyler C. Keister, Judson V. Klepper, Michael E. Kolivosky, Edward A. Kolner, Marie F. Kraemer, Robert W. Krone, Faye V. Laubscher, Merle W. Long, Lillian M. McCloskey, Gladys M. Mapstone, Mildred P. Menge, Peter L. Mollura, Harvey E. Newman, I. B. Nolan, Richard C. Ohl, Dorothy B. Pipes, Frederick S. Pletcher, Helen E. Rickard, Martha Jane Rohe, Roberta E. Sabbato, Vera Scott, Harold Shaw, Robert W. Sherman, Andrew G. Sterrett, Adeline Stoner, Mrs. Florence Taylor, Vance A. Tibbens, Theodore Tomlinson, Marcella K. Ulsh, DeRonda W. Weakland, Ferd Wetzel, Marguerite D. Wiedhahn, Doris L. Winand, Fred M. Yon, Earl Young, Frances Zerbe, Lorna I. Zettle.





The Certificate giving our Teachers College the Power to grant B.S. Degrees.

THE SCHOOL BECOMES A COLLEGE (The Fourth or SENIOR Epoch)

"DEGREE POWER CLIMAX OF NORMAL SCHOOL HISTORY YESTERDAY . . . Mr. Henry Klonower, representing the State of Pennsylvania, handed over to the honorable M. B. Rich [President of the Board of Trustees] a framed certificate giving the Central State Normal School the power of granting degrees. . . . It was approved by the State Council of Education and the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Francis B. Haas, December 3. All students who complete four years of prescribed work are entitled to a Bachelor of Science Degree in Education. . . . The ceremony of transferring the certificate was very dramatic . . . many speakers." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, January 13, 1927.

"In answer to his recent request, Dr. Armstrong has received a certificate stating that the Lock Haven Central Normal School shall henceforth be known as the Lock Haven State Teachers College." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, January 13, 1927.

"TWO EARN DEGREES AT LOCK HAVEN STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE. First sheepskins are presented to Jesse Ward of Kane and Clyde Swope of Renovo. . . . Presented this morning by Dr. D. W. Armstrong." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, January 26, 1928.

"IMPROVEMENTS AT COLLEGE . . . Radiola makes a big hit with the students. . . . Drinking fountains have been installed, one in each corridor and one in the gymnasium . . . the gym floor has been repaired and rewaxed . . . dayrooms have been improved . . . new chairs in the dining room . . . new grand piano in

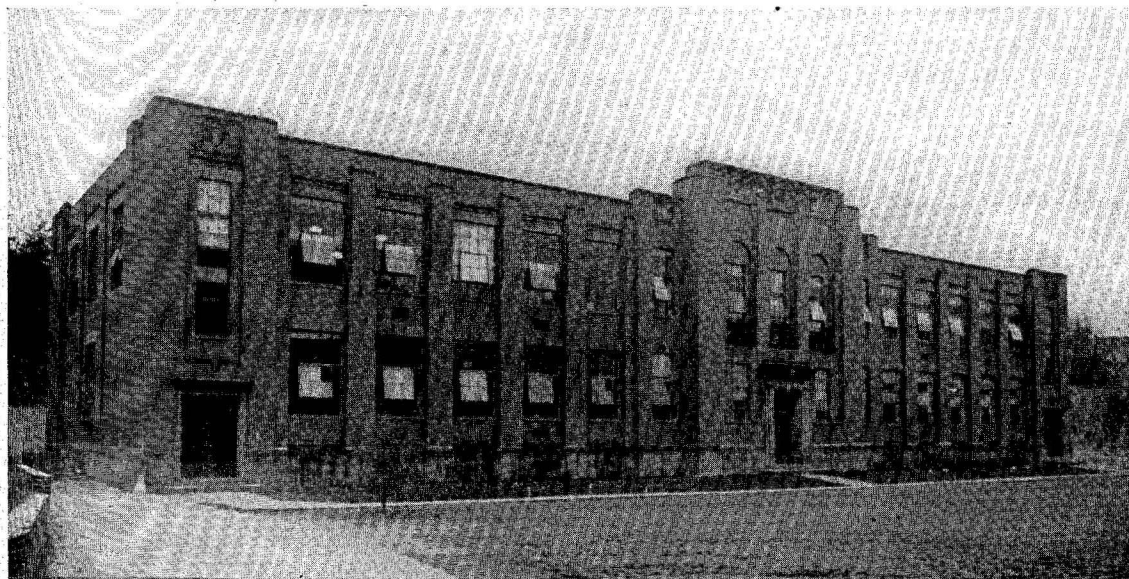
the auditorium . . . work is being carried on steadily with the New Training School building, which it is hoped will be completed before long . . . a new hundred thousand dollar athletic field is being prepared." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 25, 1929.

"Lock Haven has made another step toward success. It has been given highest Teachers College rating, A, after investigation by Dr. Minnick." [Investigator for the American Association of Teachers Colleges.] Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 20, 1930.

"By order of the Court, Lusk Run Road, extending from the city limits to where it connects onto the newly located Lusk Run Road, is permanently closed. . . . This will relieve the danger to pupils of the Training School and students of the college in having a public road run directly through the College Campus. It will also permit completing of the new Athletic Field and the carrying out of other building projects." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, October 27, 1932.

"Susquehanna Avenue and Water Street extending through the College Campus are being paved with concrete, 26 feet in width. There is also a concrete road under construction from the Glen Road back of the Boys' Dormitory to the kitchen. . . . This will take away the old cinder road extending across the front campus from Fairview Street back of the dormitories. . . . A new bakery is also under construction and a reconstruction of the dining room and kitchen is under way. The project is costing \$55,000 and is to be completed by April 1, 1933. With the college buildings all newly painted, Lock Haven should be proud to own such a fine looking institution." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, November 17, 1932.

The New Elementary Laboratory School
Built in 1929



"HEALTH EDUCATION COURSE ATTRACTS MANY TO LOCAL COLLEGE . . . Another new course has been added to the ever-growing curriculum of Lock Haven State Teachers College. This time it is a four-year major course in physical education, leading to a Degree of Bachelor of Science in Health Education, and a State Certificate to teach and supervise health education in the public schools of Pennsylvania. Mr. J. Wynn Fredericks, Mr. Max Bossert, and Miss Maloise Sturdevant Dixon are in charge of the course." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 16, 1935.

"Lock Haven State Teachers College gives flood emergency . . . During the flood the college used candles for lighting purposes . . . many refugees were rushed there." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, April 3, 1936.

"A Two-Year Course has been adopted by the Presidents of all State Teachers Colleges and goes into effect this year. It not only makes it possible for young men and women who may not desire to teach to obtain their first two years of a college course near their homes and at less expense, but it also gives those students who wish to teach a better academic background." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, May 25, 1937.

"Girls' Lounge at the College is to be refurnished . . . Through aid of available funds and the fine cooperation of both non-resident and dormitory students the Lounge will prove to be one of the most attractive rooms in the College." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, October 15, 1937.

"A Student Cooperative Council is being formed at the College." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, January 13, 1938.

"COLLEGE TO GET NEW BUILDINGS . . . Bids will be due January 28 . . . Blue prints show the detailed floor plans and elevations for the \$101,000 Power Plant; the \$180,000 Gymnasium, field house and swimming pool; the \$130,000 Library building; and the \$160,000 Auditorium. . . . The new buildings will fill many pressing needs. . . . Designed in a simple dignified style of architecture, providing a transition from the Tudor type used in the old Main Building toward the modern type, the new buildings will be of concrete and steel foundation and skeleton finished in red brick of light tone and with white limestone trim." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, January 13, 1938.

"The new Library will be located on the east part of the campus along North Fairview Street south of the Main Building and will face the front entrance. Several reading rooms, class rooms, a museum, offices and stack space for 67,000 volumes are included in the building.

"The Auditorium will be located west of the library in what is known as South Glen. Approximately 850 can be seated on the main floor. To the rear of the stage will be a workshop for the college dramatics department. In addition there will be rooms for music activities such as band, orchestra, and choral work.

"The combination Field House, gymnasium, and swimming pool will be located on the site of the present tennis courts.

"To take care of the present and new buildings a new Power Plant with modern equipment will be erected just north of the present plant along Susquehanna Avenue." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, February 14, 1938.

"NEW ERA SEEN BY SPEAKERS AS THE FIRST GROUND IS BROKEN AT AUDITORIUM SITE . . .

"The \$525,000 building construction program at Lock Haven State Teachers College was officially started yesterday afternoon when the ground breaking ceremonies were held on the site of the new Auditorium. . . .

"The program opened in the present auditorium. . . . Dr. John G. Flowers opened the program and greeted the distinguished guests. . . . The auditorium program closed with the singing of 'America the Beautiful' . . .

"The crowd then moved to the ground breaking ceremonies which were moved to the higher ground of the site of the new Auditorium instead of the Library on account of the muddiness of the ground. The members of the Board of Trustees, the presidents of the four classes, other speakers . . . overturned a shovelful of dirt." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, February 15, 1938.

"Dr. Flowers [was] inaugurated at an impressive ceremony yesterday. . . . " [The first formal inauguration of a President of the College.] Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, May 20, 1938.

"A new major field of study in speech defects is in the progress of being launched at the Teachers College and will likely be inaugurated as a part of the course of study during the second semester. . . .

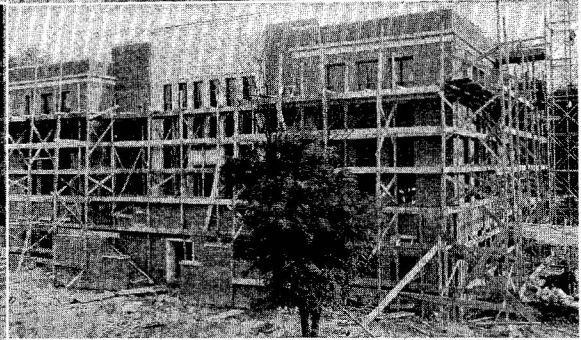
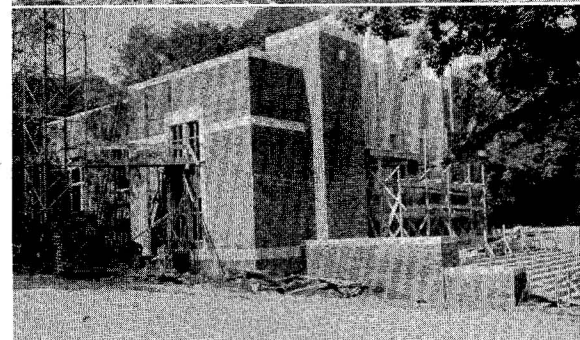
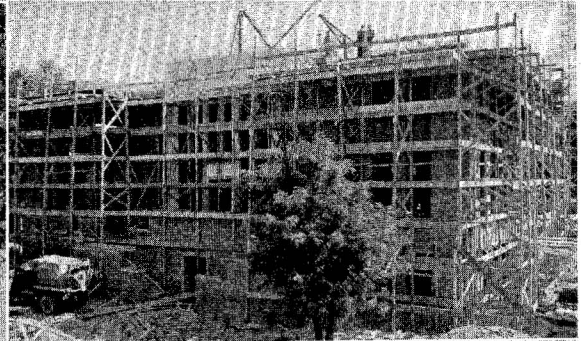
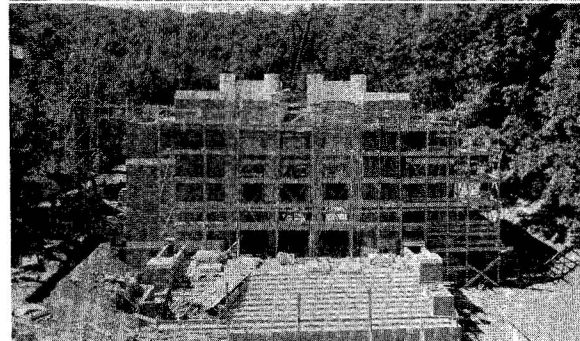
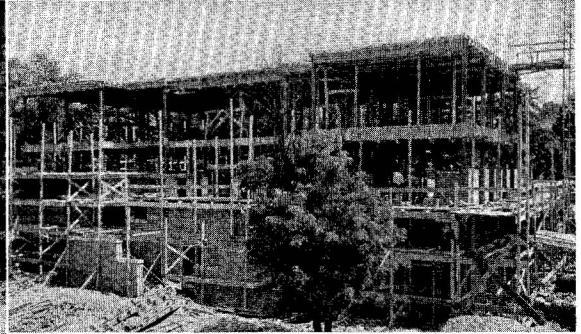
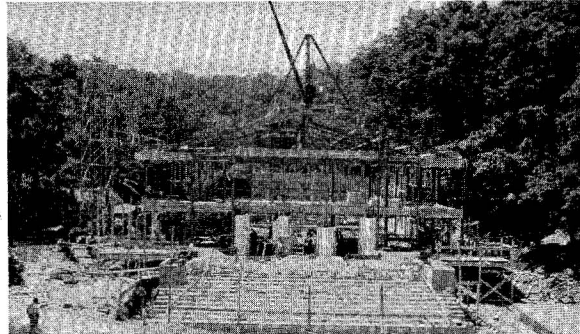
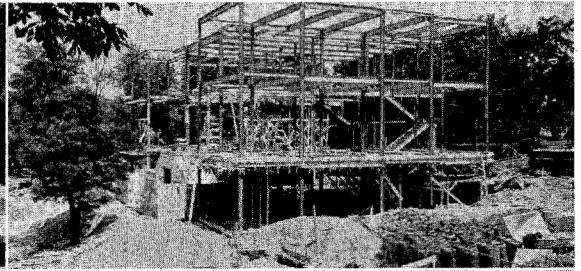
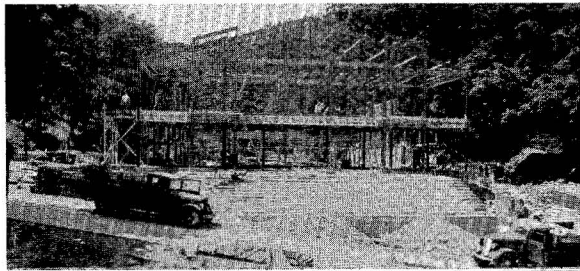
"Another new phase of activity at the college is centered around the organization of a reading clinic. . . . It is expected in a few years to become an invaluable source of information." Reprinted from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 1, 1938.

"Extensive improvements to the Teachers College are being carried out . . . construction of eight tennis courts, the completion of the track on the Athletic Field, renovation and remodeling of various sections of the main building are a few of the projects under way. . . . Newly remodeled and equipped, the presidential residence on the Teachers College Campus is one of the most attractive homes in the city." Reprinted from *The Lock Haven Express*, September 1, 1938.

"T. C. CORNERSTONE CEREMONY SATURDAY . . .

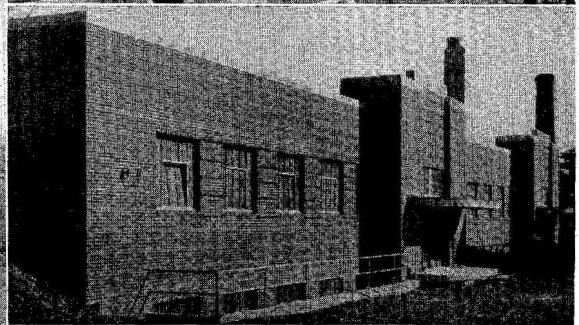
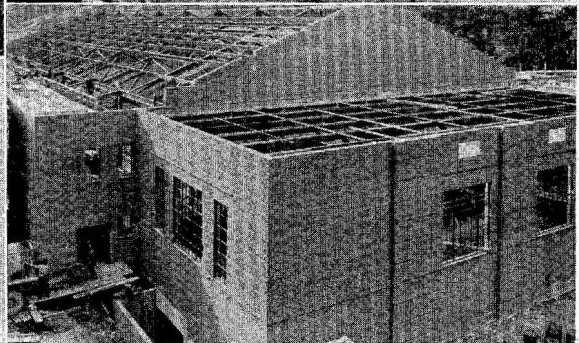
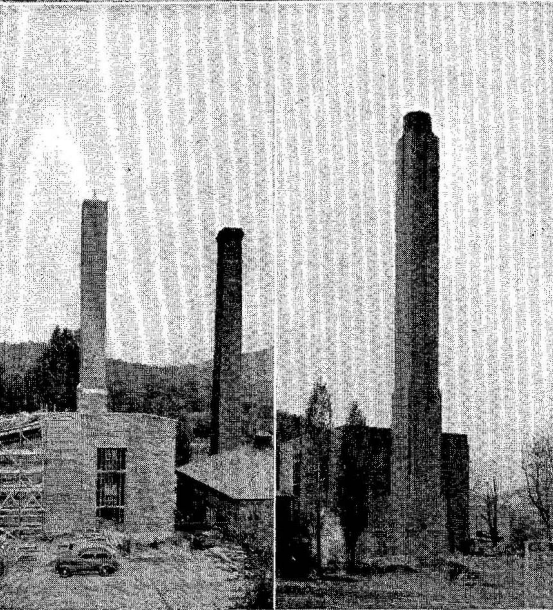
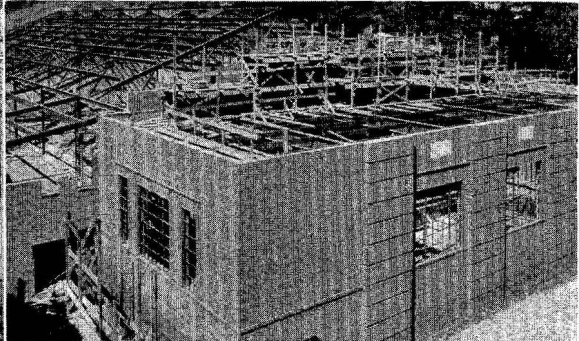
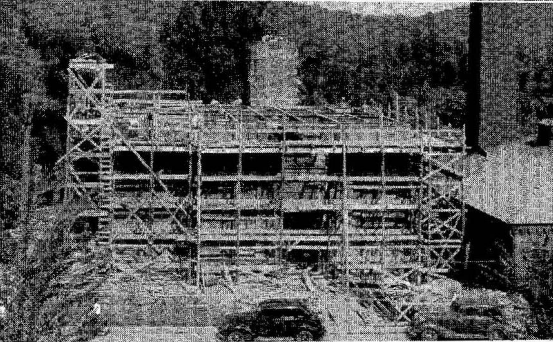
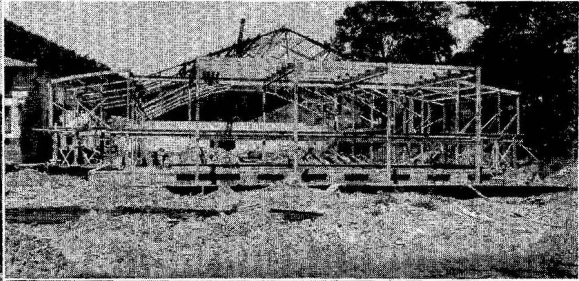
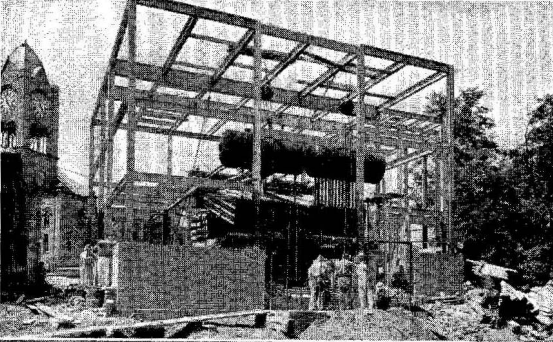
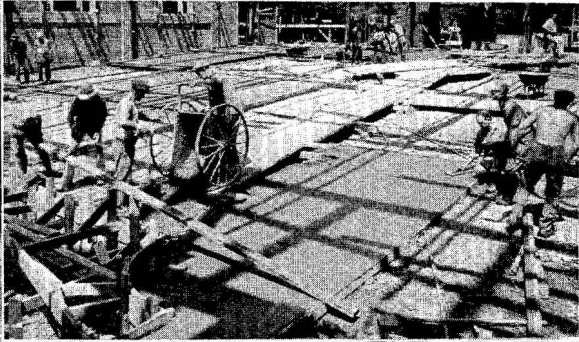
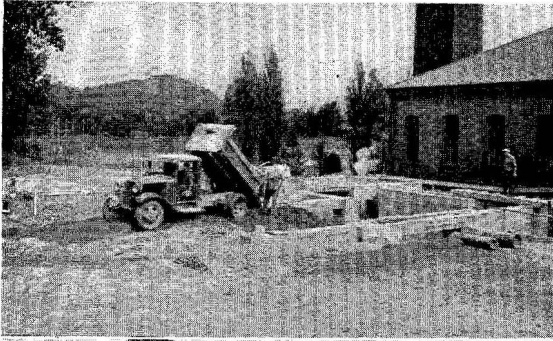
"Governor speaks at ceremonies . . . 3,000 attended . . . The day's events began with a parade at ten A.M. . . . A program followed and then came the formal laying of the cornerstones by Governor Earle assisted by platform guests. The Library was first, then the Auditorium, and lastly the Field House.

"This day also being Homecoming day, the various clubs and fraternities entertained their alumni. . . . At 1:30 the second parade marched to the Athletic Field, headed by six bands. Kick-off was at 2 o'clock. . . . At 4:30 a social reception and tea was held in the college gymnasium. The day's events culminated with the annual Alumni Homecoming Dance in the gymnasium at 8:30 o'clock when students, faculty, alumni and guests joined in the closing festivities." Reprint from *The Lock Haven Express*, October 24, 1938.



The New Auditorium
in the process of being built.

The New Library
and its step-by-step construction.



The New Power House
as it towered beside the old one.

The New Field House
as it took form.

SENIORS



HELEN M. ADAMS
Lock Haven, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary

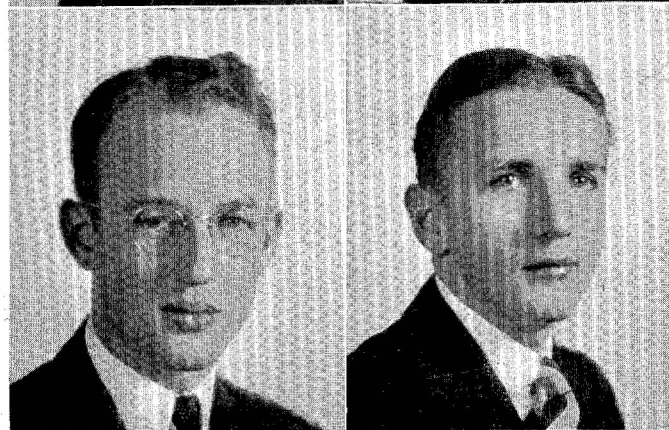
HUGH T. BAGLEY
Lock Haven, Pa.
Elementary
Physical Education, Geography



ANNA R. BANZHAF
Muncy, Pa.

Intermediate

H. FAULCON BLANKENSHIP
Lock Haven, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies



GEORGE P. BLUHM
Renovo, Pa.
Social Studies, Physical Science

CHARLES N. BONEBREAK
Martinsburg, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies

Future Seniors!



OLIVER E. BYERS
Williamsport, Pa.

Physical Education, Social Studies

KATHARINE CAMPBELL
Fullerton, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary



RUTH E. CONN
Williamsport, Pa.

Intermediate

MICHAEL DANKO
Central City, Pa.

Social Studies, Geography

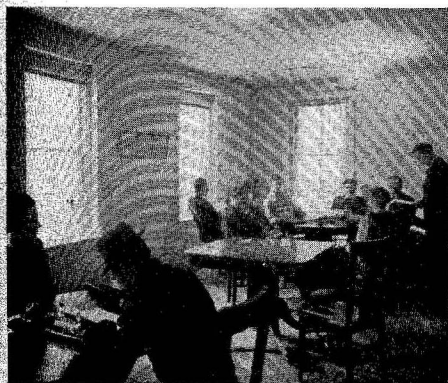


MADELINE E. DEISE
Lock Haven, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary

DOROTHY M. DUCK
Woodland, Pa.

Social Studies, Geography



Odd moments.

SENIORS

FLORENCE M. DUKE
Northumberland, Pa.
Physical Education, English

W. NOLAN EMERY
Avis, Pa.
Mathematics, Science



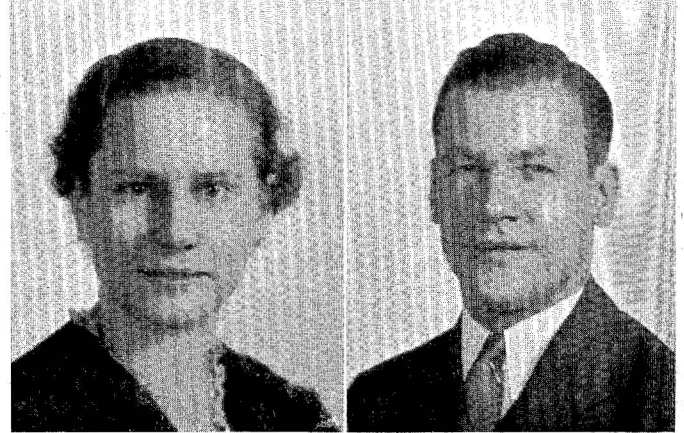
RITA K. FLEMING
Milton, Pa.
English, French

AUDREY A. FOOR
Altoona, Pa.
Intermediate



DOROTHY J. FREED
Williamsport, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary

ROBERT L. FULLER
Jerome, Pa.
Social Studies, Geography



If he only knew!



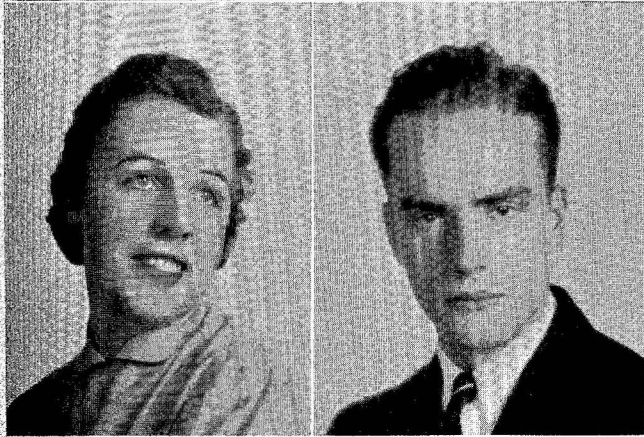
FLORENCE J. GALANTE
Johnsonburg, Pa.
French, History, English

JOHN F. GRADEN
Lock Haven, Pa.
Science, Social Studies



EULA A. GLOSSNER
Lock Haven, Pa.
Intermediate

MYRA B. GLOSSNER
Lock Haven, Pa.
Physical Education, Geography



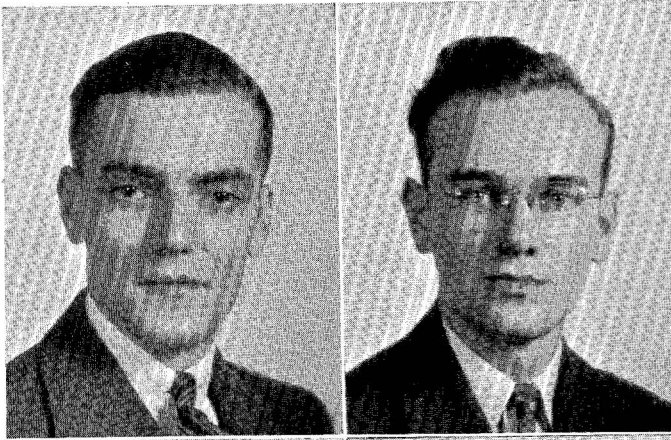
AGNES H. GREENE
Renovo, Pa.
English, History

PAUL S. GRIECO
Lock Haven, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies

'Heat' for Bloomsburg



SENIORS



JAMES E. HARRINGTON
Hazleton, Pa.

Biological Science, Social Studies

E. SMITH HARVEY
Jersey Shore, Pa.

History, Political Science



MARY R. HECKEL
Lock Haven, Pa.

English, History

MARY K. HERSBERGER
Johnstown, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary



WILLIAM E. HOPKINS
Six Mile Run, Pa.

Physical Education, Social Studies

RICHARD G. HOY
Lock Haven, Pa.

Mathematics, Social Studies

Mr. Clark gets help.



JOHN R. HUDSON
Curwensville, Pa.
History, Mathematics



CLYDE R. HUSTON
Fayette City, Pa.
Social Studies, History, Geography

RAYMOND A. KNISS
Lock Haven, Pa.
Mathematics, Social Studies



MARY A. KRESS
Lock Haven, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary

JOHN E. KRUPER
Fayette City, Pa.
History, Geography



R. BREON LAUDERBACH
Jersey Shore, Pa.
Biological Science, History, Social Studies



Future teachers.

SENIORS

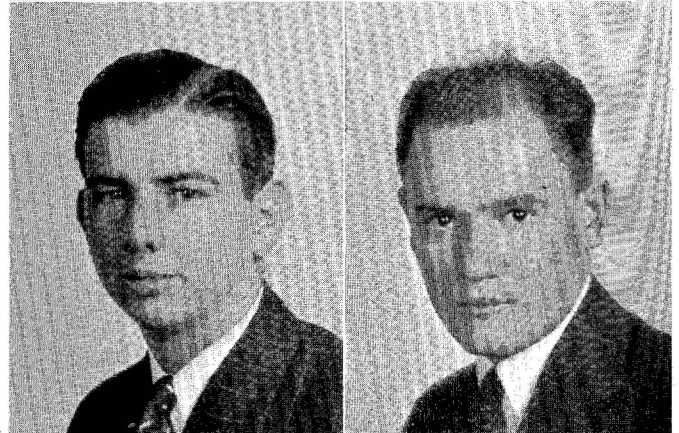
JOHN M. LINEBAUGH
Lock Haven, Pa.
Mathematics, Geography

HELEN L. LOVE
Williamsport, Pa.
Intermediate



JOSEPH H. LUCAS
Philipsburg, Pa.
Biological Sciences, Social Studies

HOBERT S. MANN
Clearfield, Pa.
Physical Education, Mathematics



ROBERT M. MANNION
Mount Carmel, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies

MARGUERITE A. MCCOLLUM
Lock Haven, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary



Service Station.



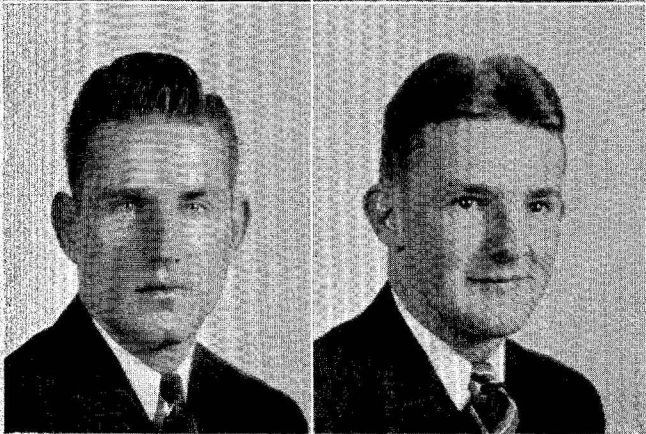
GERALDINE S. MERTZ
Northumberland, Pa.
English, Mathematics

M. IRENE MEYER
Loganton, Pa.
Mathematics, Science



MADOLYN MILLER
Flemington, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary

WALTER W. MONTAGUE
Clearfield, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies



JOHN S. NEVINS
Lock Haven, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies

WALTER R. NOLAN
Altoona, Pa.
Physical Education, Mathematics

Knowledge Canteen.



SENIORS



JEANNETTE S. PATTISON
Elkland, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary

JOSEPH J. PONUCHALEK
Altoona, Pa.

English, Mathematics

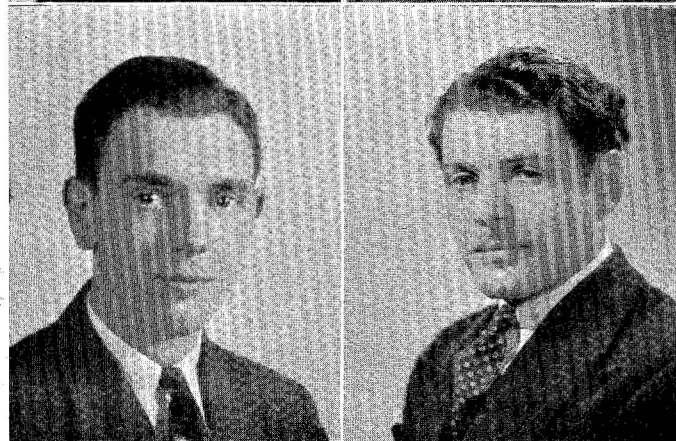


KATHERINE L. REES
Williamsport, Pa.

Physical Education, English

MARY ELLEN RINGLER
Mifflinburg, Pa.

Intermediate



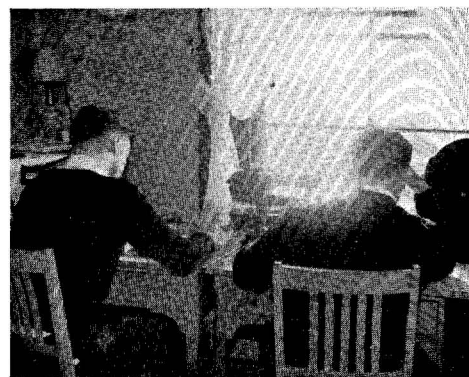
J. WOODROW ROHRBAUGH
Beech Creek, Pa.

Mathematics, Science

IRVING ROSTER
Altoona, Pa.

Intermediate

Tests ahead!



JOSEPH A. SARAFINSKI
Johnstown, Pa.
Geography, Mathematics



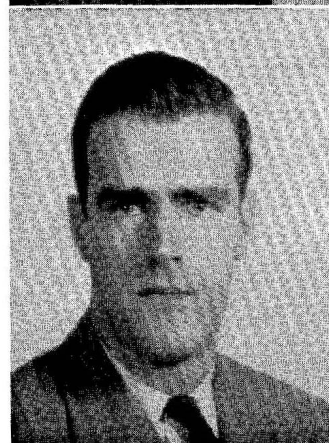
LOUISE M. SELLECK
Williamsport, Pa.
Kindergarten-Primary

JANE SELTZER
Lock Haven, Pa.
English, Science



RUTH A. SIMON
Lock Haven, Pa.
Latin, French

W. GERNALD SMITH
Jersey Shore, Pa.
Mathematics, History



WILLIAM B. STATLER
Central City, Pa.
Mathematics, English



"Arbor" Refueling Station

SENIORS

JANE M. STEHMAN
Lock Haven, Pa.

Physical Education, English

PEGGY STOUCK
Lock Haven, Pa.

Physical Education, Science



SARA F. SYKES
Lock Haven, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary

M. PHOEBE VARNER
Woodland, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary

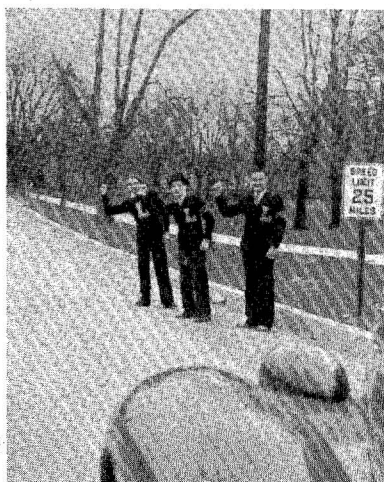


HELEN WALKO
Ambridge, Pa.

Kindergarten-Primary

HANNAH T. WESESKY
Munson, Pa.

French, Latin



Homeward Bound!



MILDRED L. WHITE
Renovo, Pa.
Physical Education, English

STEWART J. WILSON
Williamsport, Pa.
English, Social Studies



MELVIN R. WINGROVE
Connellsville, Pa.
Physical Education, Social Studies

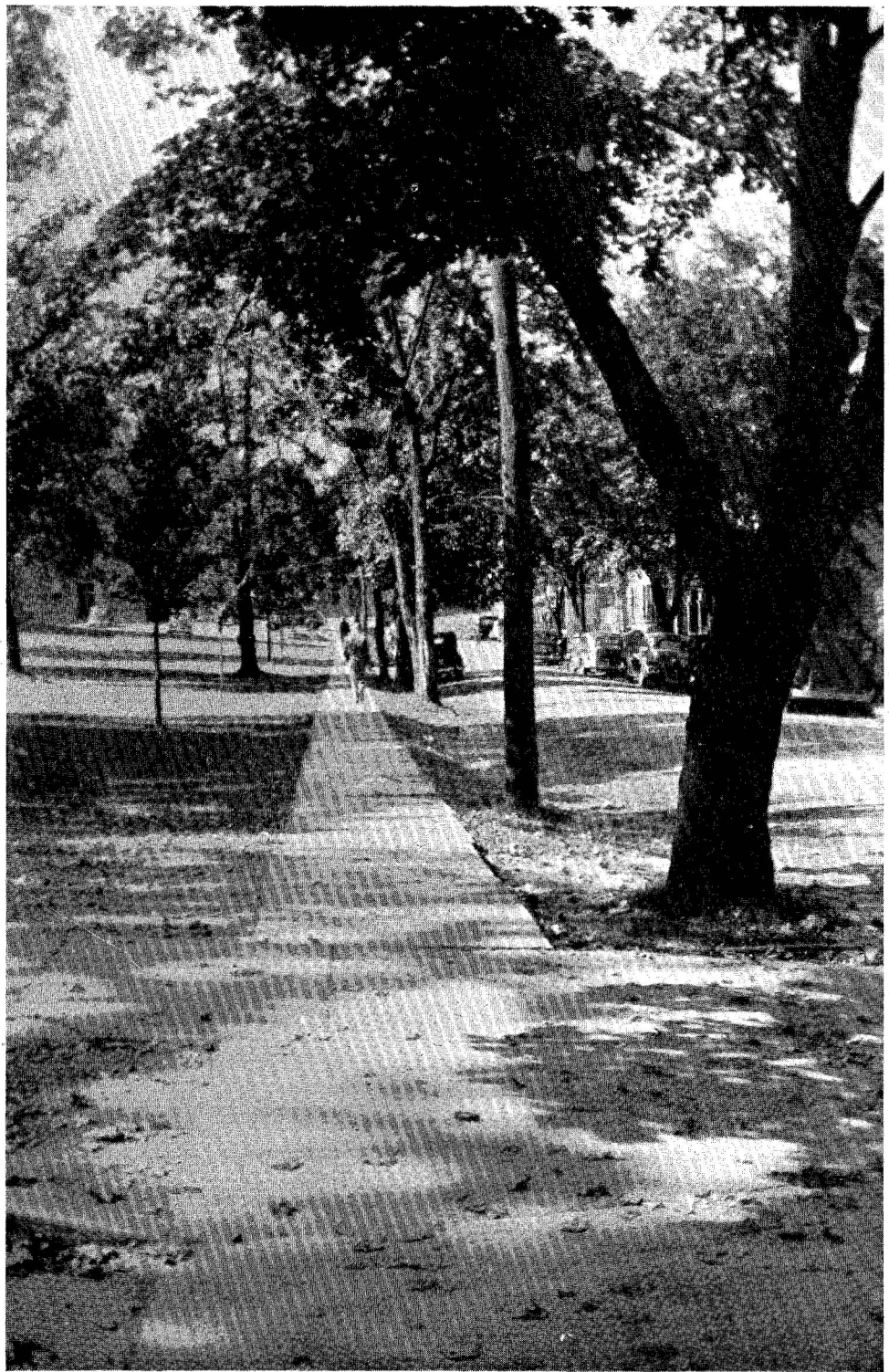
GLADYS WOODCOCK
Altoona, Pa.
Intermediate



ASHLEY E. WOOLRIDGE
Clearfield, Pa.
Science, Mathematics

Our Banner flying!





Autumn leaves fall—
making sunlit patterns on the ground





STUDENT COOPERATIVE COUNCIL

Officers

<i>President</i>	WALTER MONTAGUE
<i>Vice-President</i>	JOSEPH LUCAS
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	JANE SELTZER
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	ROSAMOND GLASS
<i>Treasurer</i>	JOSEPH WHITTAKER
<i>Advisers</i>	{ MISS POOLE, MR. PARSONS MR. McDOUGALL, MR. PATTERSON

Members: George Bluhm, Jean Dykens, Elizabeth Ernst, June Freed, Josephine Gauntt, John Graden, Agnes Green, Richard Hoy, Raymond Kniss, Breon Lauderbach, Ralph Link, Hobert Mann, Robert Mannion, Harvey Newman, Jeanette Pattison, Martha Jane Rohe, Joseph Sarafinski, Ruth Simon, Sara Sykes, Helen Walko, Marguerite Wiedhahn, Earl Young.

The Student Cooperative Council is completing its first year as a functioning organization of the campus. Its aims are to encourage: good sportsmanship, courtesy, and cooperation in all activities; a high sense of honor; and loyalty to the high ideals of the College.

All students of the college are members of the association; their representatives constitute the student council. These are chosen from the four classes; the Day Student groups, the dormitories, and all recognized campus student organizations.

Student Government is and will be as effective as the students make it.

ASSOCIATION OF CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Officers

<i>President</i>	KATHARINE CAMPBELL
<i>Vice President</i>	RUTH DATESMAN
<i>Treasurer</i>	MARY ELEANOR LOVETTE
<i>Secretary</i>	MADELINE DEISE
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS ELIZABETH FADDIS

Helen Adams, Marion Arndt, Ruth Baughman, Lola Bittner, Loris Bowlby, Grace Brungard, Betty Chatham, Freda Cromer, Josephine Delo, Marian Deise, Dorothy Ferer, Ernestine Flanagan, Charlotte Figgles, June Freed, Dene Hocker, Helen Howe, Selecta Johns, Helen Johnson, Dorothy Keister, Martha Kerns, Bettie Kraemer, Helen Leshner, Flora McKean, Mary Jane McKeever, Margaret McMaster, Frances Merrill, Violet Nester, Alice Newkirk, Jeanette Pattison, Yolanda Pettenati, Mabel B. Phillips, Dorothy Pipes, Frances Reed, Luella Rhoads, Martha Jane Rohe, Cophine Rook, Louise Selleck, Esther Sheasley, Jane Shull, Helen Walko, DeRonda Weakland, Evangeline Whitford, Jeanne Yearick.

The student branch of the International Kindergarten Union was founded in the Central State Normal School at Lock Haven in the spring of 1926 with Miss Florence Berkwater as President and Miss Jessie Scott Himes as faculty counselor. Since that time the local organization has continued although the name was changed to the Association of Childhood Education.

The association during the past year sponsored a double entertainment by the Tony Sarg Marionette Show; it enjoyed musicals and professional talks given by members of the faculty and gifted students. It has served the profession by purchasing and distributing government pamphlets and magazine articles, and by sponsoring talks at Parent Teachers Associations, Teachers Conferences, and Business Men's Organizations on the value of Kindergartens.



ENGLISH CLUB

Officers

<i>Permanent Chairman</i>	GERRY MERTZ
<i>Secretary</i>	JANE SELTZER
<i>Adviser</i>	DR. W. R. NORTH

Members: Caroline Brown, Richard Brown, Shirley Byrol, Esther Crisman, Eleanor Curran, Florence Duke, Beth Erieg, Elizabeth Ernst, Rita Fleming, Ina Forsht, Alice Fredericks, Katherine Frey, Florence Galante, Agnes Greene, Helen Greenmen, Mary Heckel, Kenneth Hoover, Schuyler Keister, Janet Lebo, Lillian McCloskey, Eugene McCramer, Joe Mc-Nerney, Mildred Menge, Joe Ponuchalek, Kay Rees, Kathleen Rice, Helen Rickard, Ruth Simon, Phyllis Stewart, Sonia Venger, Lois Wagner, Hannah Wesesky, Lorna Zettle.

The English Club was organized in the fall of 1937 by a group of English majors working with Dr. North. The club membership, however, is not limited to majors in this field but is open to any person interested in English and literature.

The club is loosely organized; it has no constitution, dues, or regular officers. Meetings are held once a month at homes of club members. Although we occasionally have guest speakers, the majority of the meetings center in discussions of current novels, penochicols, and poetry. The club is interested in and encourages the creative expression of students.





KAPPA DELTA PI

Officers

<i>President</i>	MARGUERITE McCOLLUM
<i>Vice-President</i>	WOODROW ROHRBAUGH
<i>Secretary</i>	RUTH SIMON
<i>Treasurer</i>	JUNE FREED
<i>Historian-reporter</i>	JANE SELTZER
<i>Adviser</i>	DR. A. S. RUDE

Members: George Bluhm, William Bressler, Caroline Brown, Harold Courter, Ruth Crowley, Madeline Deise, Florence Duke, Jean Dykens, Nolan Emery, Alice Fredericks, Agnes Greene, Smith Harvey, John Hudson, Lois Long, Joseph McNerney, Geraldine Mertz, Olga Moravek, Mary Ellen Ringler, Louise Selleck, Sara Sykes, William Statler, Helen Walko, Hannah Wesesky, Joseph Whittaker.

Delta Sigma Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi is the most recently affiliated national organization on campus; it was installed on May 12, 1938, by Dr. William C. Bagley, Laureate Counselor of Kappa Delta Pi. The local chapter—the one hundred fourteenth society—grew out of the former Education Club.

Since Kappa Delta Pi aims at fostering high standards of preparation for teaching, it invites into its bonds of fellowship students who have attained excellence of scholarship and distinction of achievement as students.

In November Kappa Delta Pi sponsored National Education Week programs on the campus.

At one banquet the club had the members of the faculty and superintendents of schools as guests to hear a prominent speaker. The annual chapter dinner was held at the Country Club.



LA SOCIÉTÉ RAMBOUILLET

Officers

Epsilon Phi Gamma

*RITA K. FLEMING.....*President*
 HANNAH WEESKY.....*Vice-President*
 AGNES GREENE.....*Treasurer*
 *FLORENCE GALANTE.....*Secretary*

Le Cercle Français

HANNAH WEESKY
 VIRGINIA MONTGOMERY
 EVELYN O'CONNOR
 JUNE HOLLENBACH

Adviser

DR. KENTON VICKERY

Grace Brungard, Shirley Byrol, Betty Chatham, Dorothy Duck, Audrey Foor, *Dorothy Gaudiose, Josephine Gauntt, *Betty Jane Hoover, James Hopkins, Richard Hoy, *Breon Lauderbach, *David Livingston, Ralph Link, *Mildred Menge, *Helen McCloskey, Lillian McCloskey, Eugene McCramer, Fred Pletcher, *Charles Pierson, *Helen Rickard, Woodrow Rohrbaugh, Kay Rees, *Ruth Simon, Ted Tomlinson, *Marguerite Weidhahn.

*Le Cercle Français Members

La Société Rambouillet is composed of two distinct groups with unlike objectives. To the first of these, Le Cercle Français, French majors and persons interested in the French language belong. Its activities are wholly literary.

Epsilon Phi Gamma is a larger and more social organization. The only qualification for entrance is that the individual be acceptable to the rest of the group. Members of Epsilon Phi Gamma may wear the club pin.

This division of La Société Rambouillet was effected in the fall of 1938. A completely new constitution provides for the organization of both groups. The president of Epsilon Phi Gamma serves as president of La Société Rambouillet while the president of Le Cercle Français serves as vice-president. Otherwise the officers of Epsilon Phi Gamma are synonymous with those of La Société Rambouillet.

ART CLUB

Officers

<i>President</i>	LOUISE SELLECK
<i>Vice-President</i>	SARA SYKES
<i>Treasurer</i>	MADÉLINE DEISE
<i>Secretary</i>	MARIE KRAEMER
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS EDNA A. BOTTORF

Ruth Barner, Ruth Baughman, Marian Brown, Ruth Conn, Ruth Datesman, Audrey Foor, Mary Louise Fornof, Jane Johnson, Mary Kress, Breon Lauderbach, Gladys Mapstone, Marguerite McCollum, Jane Mervine, Kay Rees, Romaine Ruddy, Roberta Sabbato, Joseph Sarafinski, Esther Sheasley, Helen Walko.

The Art Club gives everyone interested in art an opportunity to appreciate the art of others and to produce work of his own. The purpose of the club is to increase and broaden appreciation of the artistic.

This past year the Art Club members were particularly interested in doing creative work in weaving and metal work. The club likewise added to its professional equipment by purchasing many tools for metal work, weaving, leather craft and pictorial material.

It sponsored exhibits of students' and of contemporary artists' work throughout the year. The Art Club has served public interests further. At Christmas time a stained-glass window was made and erected in the window above the entrance to the Main Building. Its members made the organ pipes and a stained-glass window background in the auditorium for the "Cathedral Choir" program.

After a full year's work which included the presentation of a chapel and a Christmas vesper service, and the making of posters for the major productions of the Dramatic Club, the spring banquet was held as a homecoming event.





NATURALIST CLUB

First Semester	Officers	Second Semester
JAMES HARRINGTON.....	<i>President</i>	JOSEPH SARAFINSKI
JOSEPH SARAFINSKI.....	<i>Vice-President</i>	SEYMOUR BRANTNER
RALPH LINK.....	<i>Secretary</i>	MARIAN ARNDT
ROBERT SHERMAN.....	<i>Treasurer</i>	RALPH LINK

Advisers

MR. L. J. ULMER MISS LILLIAN RUSSELL

Helen Adams, Max Ammerman, Clare Antes, Robert Blough, Loris Bowlby, George Bressler, Caroline Brown, Rosella Corbin, Ruth Datesman, Dorothy Duck, Ethel Evancoe, Richard Eyer, June Freed, Robert Fuller, Eileen Glennon, Dene Hocker, Helen Howe, John Hudson, Martha Kisner, Marie Kraemer, Marlyn Leinbach, Merle Long, Joseph Lucas, Hobert Mann, Jane Mervine, Lyle Miller, Olga Moravek, Peter Mollura, Stuart Nolan, Walter Nolan, Fred Pletcher, Frances Reed, William Skerpon, Eugene Springman, Phoebe Varner, Mildred White, Joseph Whittaker, Ashley Woolridge, Fred Yon.

LOVERS OF NATURE

In 1923 an organization was formed by ten students on the Normal School campus for the purpose of studying and enjoying outdoor life. It was known as The Happy Harvesters. Since that time the club progressed quite rapidly until today the membership numbers thirty and the organization is one of the most prominent on the campus. The club is now known, however, as the Naturalist Club.

The past year has been one of many and varied activities. Programs have included social and educational meetings. Indoor meetings were featured by guest speakers, moving-pictures, and book readings—all concerning interesting phases of nature. Outdoor activities have been equally, if not

more, important. Hikes were taken to local fields of interest where observations of birds, flowers, and trees were made. Following these hikes outdoor snacks were prepared by the young ladies of the organization.

To climax the activities of the year, the annual homecoming for Naturalist alumni was held at a near-by point of interest on April 22. One of the largest homecoming crowds attended.

Another highlight in the Naturalist's program was the selection of two honorary members from the Senior Class. Smith Harvey was selected as the worthy member from among the boys, while Florence Duke was selected from among the girls.





YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

Officers

<i>President</i>	JUNE FREED
<i>Vice-President</i>	RUTH BAUGHMAN
<i>Secretary</i>	LOUISE SELLECK
<i>Treasurer</i>	PHYLLIS STEWART
<i>Advisory Board</i>	{ MRS. W. MAX BOSSERT, MRS. W. N. NORTH MISS GENEVIEVE POOLE, MRS. LEVI ULMER MISS MARGARET WALDRON

Members: Marian Arndt, Helen Adams, Miss Brong, Miss Bentley, Miss Bressler, Katharine Campbell, Ruth Conn, Rosella Corbin, Freda Cromer, Helen Dandois, Ruth Datesman, Madeline Deise, Josephine Delo, Dorothy Duck, Jean Dykens, Miss Dixon, Doris Evans, Betty Fultz, Mrs. Flowers, Miss Faddis, Rae Gundlach, Jane Harrison, Betty Jane Hoover, Helen Howe, Louise Jacobus, Miss Leshner, Helen McCloskey, Flora McKean, Jean Miller, Violet Nester, Alice Newkirk, Jane Ohl, Jeanette Pattison, Yolanda Pettenati, Miss Phillips, Frances Reed, Luella Rhoads, Miss Russell, Marjorie Suter, Miss Ullemeyer, Hazel Wells, Hannah Wesesky, Lorna Zettle.

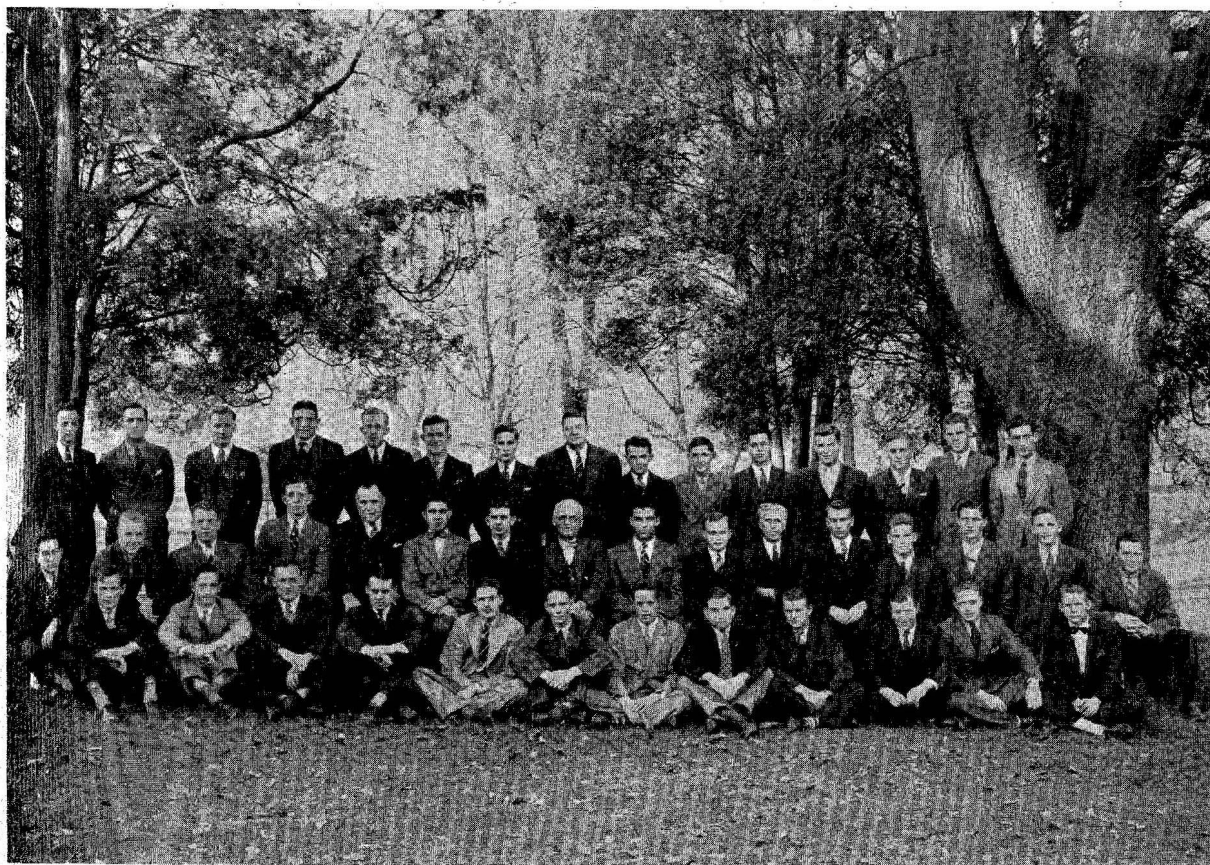
YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

Officers

First Semester		Second Semester
JOSEPH LUCAS.....	<i>President</i>	PETER MOLLURA
ASHLEY WOOLRIDGE.....	<i>Vice-President</i>	MERLE LONG
RALPH LINK.....	<i>Treasurer</i>	LYLE MILLER
SEYMOUR BRANTNER.....	<i>Secretary</i>	MAX AMMERMAN

Adviser
MR. L. J. ULMER

George Bailey, Thomas Bittner, Faulcon Blankenship, Charles Bonebreak, Robert Bowes, Seymour Brantner, Frederick Brown, Sterling Burns, H. W. Clark, Charles Coxe, Michael Danko, Robert Fuller, Gordon Giles, Donald Grimminger, James Gray, Robert Hosterman, Warren Hosterman, James Hopkins, John Hudson, M. J. Hudson, Michael Kolivosky, David Livingston, Robert Mannion, Louis Martella, Eugene McCramer, Walter Montague, Harvey Newman, W. R. North, Blair Owens, R. T. Parsons, Dominic Sagolla, Maurice Salada, Joseph Sarafinski, Robert Sherman, Harold Shaw, Walter Sikora, Kenneth Simon, S. J. Smith, William Statler, C. M. Sullivan, H. F. Weber, Donald Winkelblech, Fred Yon.



BEL CANTO CHORAL CLUB

Officers

<i>President</i>	JUNE FREED
<i>Vice-President</i>	RUTH CONN
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	DOROTHY HELLER
<i>Point Secretary</i>	MARY JANE MCKEEVER
<i>Treasurer</i>	DE RONDA WEAKLAND
<i>Librarians</i>	GLADYS MAPSTONE, SYLVIA SPEECE, FLORA MCKEAN
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GRACE ULLEMEYER

Members: Clare Antes, Anna Banzhaf, Grace Brungard, Clara Danis, Dorothea Diehl, Florence Duke, Jean Dykens, Dorothy Elison, Beth Erieg, Harriet Figgles, Katherine Frey, Rae Gundlach, Mary Kathryn Hershberger, Helen Rickard, Mary Ellen Ringler, Martha Jane Rohe, Ruth Simon, Esther Sheasley, Helen Louise Stine, Anna Stone, Phoebe Varner, Sonia Venger, Marjorie Woods, Jeanne Yearick.

The Bel Canto Choral Club symbolizes the combined efforts of thirty-two young women. The unusual quality of the singing and the attractive appearance in black and white, have made the organization a popular one, not only on our campus but in many parts of the State.

The club sponsors two outstanding social functions annually. Their first this year was the attractive "Corrigan Hop." Everyone enjoyed living "topsy-turvy" for one night. At the spring dinner dance Miss Ullemeyer awarded three prizes to the girl in each section who had received the most points for regularity and effort throughout the year. Awards were also presented to those people who have been choral club members for three and four years. Anna Banzhaf, Ruth Conn, Florence Duke, June Freed, Mary Kay Hershberger, Ruth Simon, and Phoebe Varner received four-year awards; Clare Antes, Jean Dykens, Gladys Mapstone, Helen Rickard, Mary Ellen Ringler, Martha Jane Rohe, and De Ronda Weakland were recipients of three-year awards.





CANTARINA GLEE CLUB

Officers

<i>President</i>	JEANETTE PATTISON
<i>Vice-President</i>	MARIAN BROWN
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	JOSEPHINE GAUNTT
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GRACE ULLEMEYER

Members: Ruth Barner, Winona Brown, Esther Coder, Rosella Corbin, Mildred Crust, Catherine Dale, Josephine Delo, Oletha Donnelly, Dorothy Ferer, Valma Fluman, Mary Fornof, Betty Fultz, Beulah Herrold, Betty Jane Hoover, Helen Howe, Dorothy Keister Evelyn Long, Ivabelle Lyons, Margaret McMasters, June Miller, Alice Newkirk, Evelyn O'Conner, Yolanda Pettanati, Lois Reeder, Luella Rhoads, Marjorie Suter, Janet White, Vivian Williams.

The Cantarina Glee Club of 1938-39 had one of its most successful years. The group presented a number of College assembly programs and helped with the singing of Christmas Carols at the Episcopal Church; the later music was amplified and broadcast for the benefit of shoppers on busy Main Street.

This was the first group which the director felt was competent enough to sing the difficult number, "The Snow" by Edward Elgar. This was sung in chapel on March 15.

It is from this group of girls that members of next year's Bel Canto organization will be chosen.



THE COLLEGE CHOIR

Officers

<i>President</i>	WILLARD POFF
<i>Vice-President</i>	MARTHA JANE ROHE
<i>Secretary</i>	JOE SARAFINSKI
<i>Treasurer</i>	ESTHER SHEASLEY
<i>Librarians</i>	RAE GUNDLACH, NED SWEITZER
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GRACE ULLEMEYER

Soprano 1: Anne Banzhaf, Ruth Conn, Beth Erieg, Mary K. Hershberger, Lois Reeder, Esther Sheasley, Marjorie Woods.

Soprano 2: Esther Coder, Dorothy Ellison, June Freed, Betty Jane Hoover, Sonia Venger.

Alto 1: Ruth Barner, Rosella Corbin, Clara Danis, Martha Jane Rohe, Marjorie Suter, Janet White.

Alto 2: Helen Greenman, Rae Gundlach, Gladys Mapstone, Phoebe Varner.

Tenor: Ralph Davie, Jessie Lyon, Willard Poff, Eugene Shuey.

Bass 1: Richard Hartzell, Harvey Newman.

Bass 2: I. B. Nolan, Joseph Ponuchalek, Woodrow Rohrbaugh, Ned Sweitzer.

Accompanist: Dorothy Sheasley.

The College Choir, a new organization on the campus, is composed of members of the Bel Cantos, Canterinas, and the College Singers. The group was organized, under the direction of Miss Ullemeyer, early in the first semester after a series of auditions.

The first public appearance of the College Choir was on December 8, 1938, at which time they sang an all-sacred Christmas program. Since that time the Choir has presented many programs, including a broadcast of Easter music over Station WRAK.

Although a new organization, the College Choir has won the cooperation of the entire student body and faculty and is rapidly showing evidence of becoming one of the most prominent groups in the school and the community.

THE COLLEGE SINGERS

Officers

<i>President</i>	HARVEY ROBB
<i>Vice-President</i>	JOSEPH DANIS
<i>Treasurer</i>	RICHARD HARTZELL
<i>Point Secretary</i>	HARVEY NEWMAN
<i>Librarian</i>	JOSEPH PONUCHALEK
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GRACE ULLEMEYER

First Bass: Joseph Danis, Richard Hartzell, Robert Hosterman, Warren Hosterman, Harvey Newman, Frederick Pletcher, Ned Sweitzer, Norman Swope.

Second Bass: Richard Eyer, Richard Hoy, I. B. Nolan, Joseph Ponuchalek, Woodrow Rohrbaugh.

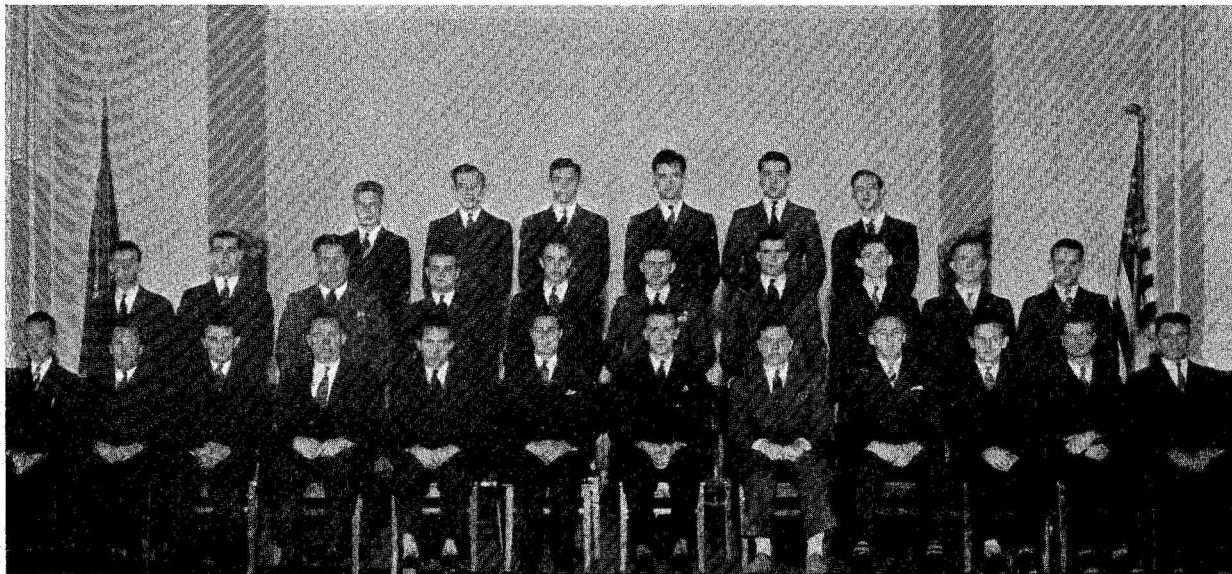
Second Tenor: Ralph Davie, Willard Poff, Barnett Underwood.

First Tenor: Jesse Lyon, Harvey Robb, Eugene Shuey.

Accompanist: Charles Pierson.

The College Singers, a new organization on the campus this year, began its work under the very capable direction of Miss Grace Ullemeyer on October 12, 1938. The first appearance of this group was on the Christmas program December 18, 1938. Since that time they have given several performances at the student chapel exercises, including participation in the Easter broadcast over Station WRAK.

This club has progressed rapidly since its organization and is becoming one of the most popular men's groups on the campus. Since this is the first organized male chorus in the history of the college we are proud of their attainments, and we are confident of their continued success in the future.





PRAECO

Staff

<i>Editor-in-Chief</i>	CLYDE HUSTON
<i>Assistant Editor-in-Chief</i>	RICHARD BROWN
<i>Business Managers</i>	{ SEYMOUR BRANTNER JOHN GRADEN
<i>Art Editors</i>	{ RUTH DATESMAN MARIE KRAEMER
<i>Club Editor</i>	BREON LAUDERBACH
<i>History Editor</i>	BETTY LOU SMITH
<i>Photograph Editors</i>	{ RICHARD HOY HAROLD SHAW
<i>Sports Editors</i>	{ AUDREY FOOR JOSEPH SARAFINSKI
<i>Advisers</i>	{ MISS EDNA A. BOTTORF MISS CATHERINE E. GEARY

The PRAECO staff lost little time in beginning the composition of the 1939 annual. Immediately after Clyde Huston was selected Editor-in-Chief of the publication he proceeded to choose his aides.

All sections of the PRAECO have been carefully planned by the staff heads of each respective department and have been presented before the entire staff for approval.

We, the staff, sincerely hope that the annual meets with the approval of the student body.

COLLEGE TIMES

Officers

CHARLES NORLUND.....	<i>Editor-in-Chief</i>	JOHN QUIGLEY
JOSEPH PONUCHALEK.....	<i>Assistant Editor</i>	RICHARD HARTZELL
RUTH CROWLEY.....	<i>Make-up Editor</i>	JOSEPH PONUCHALEK
JOSEPH PONUCHALEK.....	<i>Chief of Staff</i>	CHARLES NORLUND

Adviser

RICHARD T. PARSONS

Members: Eleanor Curran, Josephine Delo, Elizabeth Ernst, Florence Galante, Raymond Kniss, Janet Lebo, Robert Mannion, Blair Owens, Loretta Petrucci, Thomas Ramsey, Donald Rathgeber, Roberta Sabbato, Joseph Sarafinski, Dorothy Sheasley, Marjorie Sutor, Barnette Underwood, Frederick Vairo, Lorna Zettle.

The Times Staff this year appointed a reorganization board to formulate a better plan of publication.

The Homecoming issue, published on October 22, set a new high in circulation in the annals of the history of the Times. Over 1500 copies of this eight-page issue were printed and circulated among students, alumni, and townspeople. During the second semester several six-page issues were brought out, and the paper as a whole was expanded.

Representatives attended the Pennsylvania Scholastic Press Conference at Altoona and the annual Columbia Scholastic Press Conference at New York City.

The Times again sponsored Stunt Night which it had successfully revived last year.





WOMEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

Officers

<i>President</i>	FAYE LAUBSCHER
<i>Vice-President</i>	MILDRED WHITE
<i>Treasurer</i>	FLORENCE GALANTE
<i>Secretary</i>	MARY ELEANOR LOVETTE
<i>Advisers</i>	MISS DOROTHY DEACH, MISS MALOISE S. DIXON

Winona Brown, Nellie Donovan, Ethel Evancoe, Mary Louise Fornof, Eileen Glennon, Josephine Gauntt, Myra Glossner, Jane Harrison, Martha Kisner, Margaret McMaster, Ruth Myers, Ada Montarsi, Geraldine Mertz, Olga Moravek, Yolanda Pettenati, Kathryn Rees, Martha Jane Rohe, Marguerite Saiers, Jane Stehman, Sonia Venger, Janet White, Vivian Williams, Frances Zerbe.

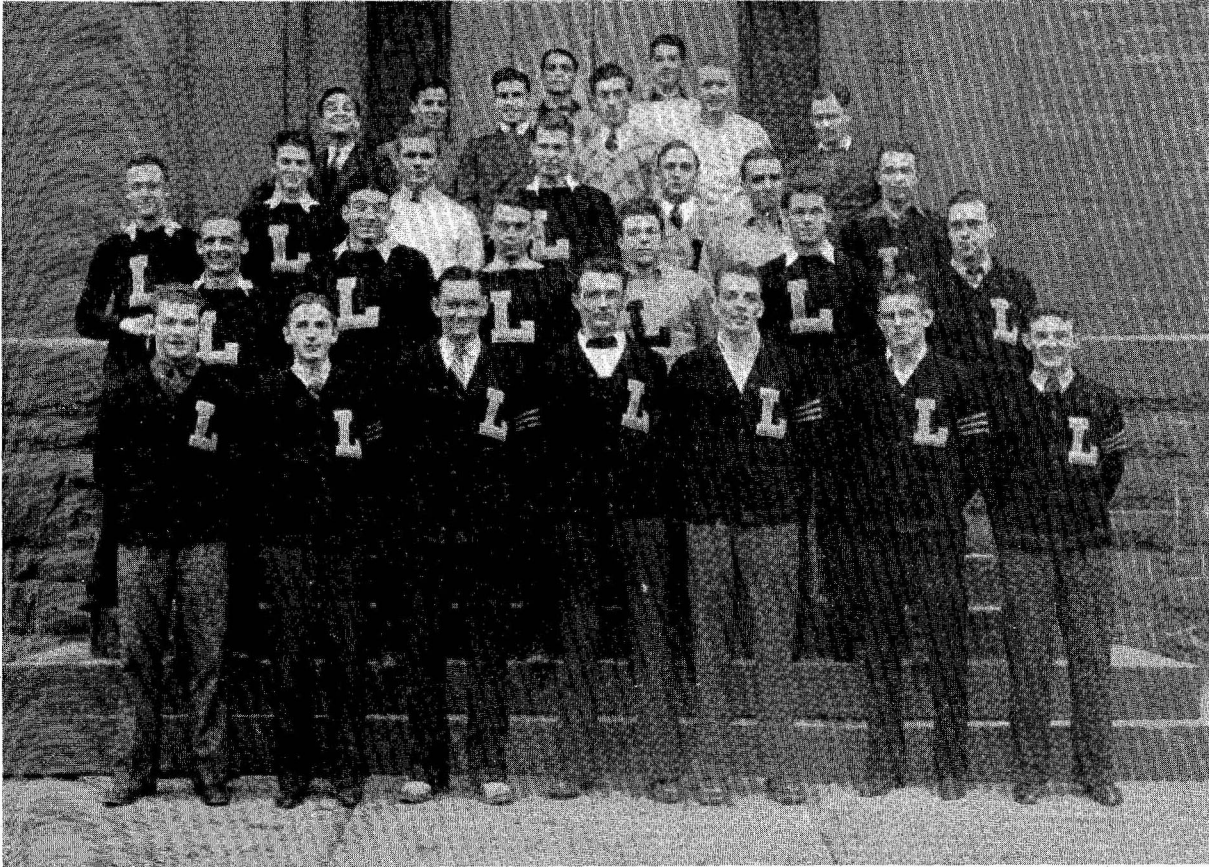
Autumn's invigorating days found many of our old girls and a host of new ones having fun and growing athletically with the new equipment that W.A.A. provided for them. Archery, hockey, and volleyball were the favorites. Our social season began in an autumn setting when on Homecoming Day we entertained our visitors, students and faculty at a Cocoa Pour.

Winter's icy blasts drove us indoors to basketball, volleyball, and our individual sports—badminton, ping pong, shuffleboard, and paddle tennis.

On February 18 we held a Basketball Clinic to which we invited directors and girls from surrounding High Schools. Misses Jacobina Moyer and Mary Jones, National Basketball officials, were our guests for the day; they conducted rating exams for our physical education majors.

Clear spring days found us out of doors again playing tennis, volleyball, and archery and taking hikes around our beautiful hills.

Our Carnival Play Day, on which we entertained two hundred girls from surrounding high schools, was the climax of our active year.

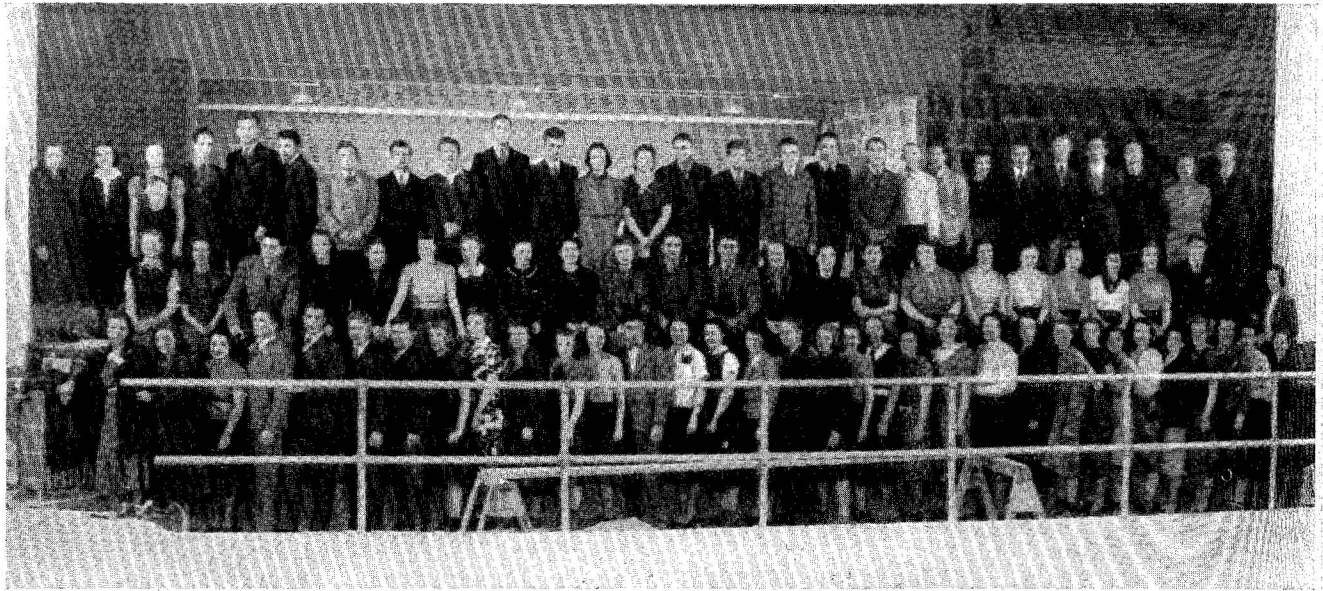


VARSITY CLUB

First Semester	Officers	Second Semester
JOHN KRUPER.....	<i>President</i>	EARL YOUNG
OLLIE BYERS.....	<i>Vice-President</i>	PETER MOLLURA
JOHN NEVINS.....	<i>Secretary</i>	JAMES HOPKINS
ROBERT MANNION.....	<i>Treasurer</i>	MERLE LONG
	<i>Advisers</i>	
	MR. FREDERICKS	MR. BOSSERT

Members: Faulcon Blankenship, William Beightol, Charles Bonebreak, James Buzzelli, Ollie Byers, Stan Doblax, Victor Esposito, Ned Fairchild, William Hopkins, John Kalinowski, Robert Kemmerer, Edward Kolner, Hobert Mann, Walter Montague, Walter Nolan, Patrick O'Neil, Gernald Smith, Frederick Snyder, Leroy Spotts, Ashley Woolridge.

This is one of the oldest organizations on campus. Its membership includes athletes who have earned the varsity insignia.



CHI KAPPA SIGMA DRAMATICS CLUB

Officers

<i>President</i>	I. B. NOLAN
<i>Vice-President</i>	ROBERT BOWES
<i>Secretary</i>	HARRIET FIGGLES
<i>Treasurer</i>	KATHARINE CAMPBELL
<i>Honor Chairman</i>	JEAN DYKENS
<i>Honor Secretary</i>	LOIS WAGNER
<i>Historian</i>	DOROTHY SHEASLEY
<i>Press Representative</i>	ESTHER CRISMAN
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS CORDELIA BRONG

Inner Circle Members

Phyllis Aurand, Helen Beckenbaugh, Richard Brown, Shirley Byrol, Esther Coder, Rosella Corbin, Ruth Crowley, Eleanor Curren, Clara Danis, Joseph Danis, Robert Deem, Josephine Delo, Florence Duke, Charlotte Figgles, Catherine Frey, Rita Fleming, Florence Galante, Rae Gundlach, Richard Hartzell, Monroe Hurwitz, Mary Heckel, Dene Hocker, James Hopkins, Marie Kraemer, Michael Kolivosky, Jean Lepley, Ralph Link, Lois Long, Mary Eleanor Lovett, William Masterson, Helen McCloskey, Mary Elizabeth McCollum, Eugene McKramer, Flora McKean, Mary Jane McKeever, Joseph Mc Nerney, Mildred Menge, Charles Norlund, Jeanette Pattison, Margaret Priest, Lois Reeder, Jane Shull, Sara Sykes, Robert Slenker, Betty Lou Smith, Phyllis Stewart, Peggy Stouck, Sonia Venger, Lois Wagner, Hannah Wesesky, Marguerite Wiedhahn, Doris Winand, Evangeline Whitford, Amy Zaner, Lorna Zettle.

Largest Active Club on Campus

Our Purpose

"To afford an opportunity for students especially interested and gifted in dramatics to participate in play production; to create a workshop in which prospective teachers may gain experience in acting, staging, and directing in addition to the play production courses; and through these activities to enrich life's experiences, enlarge social contacts, develop creative talent, and cultivate a taste for the best forms of dramatic art."

Our Achievements

So that this aim might be fulfilled, the system of forums has been extended this year to include Children's Dramatics and Radio forums, in addition to the Costume, Make-up, Play Reading, Directors' and Staging forums.

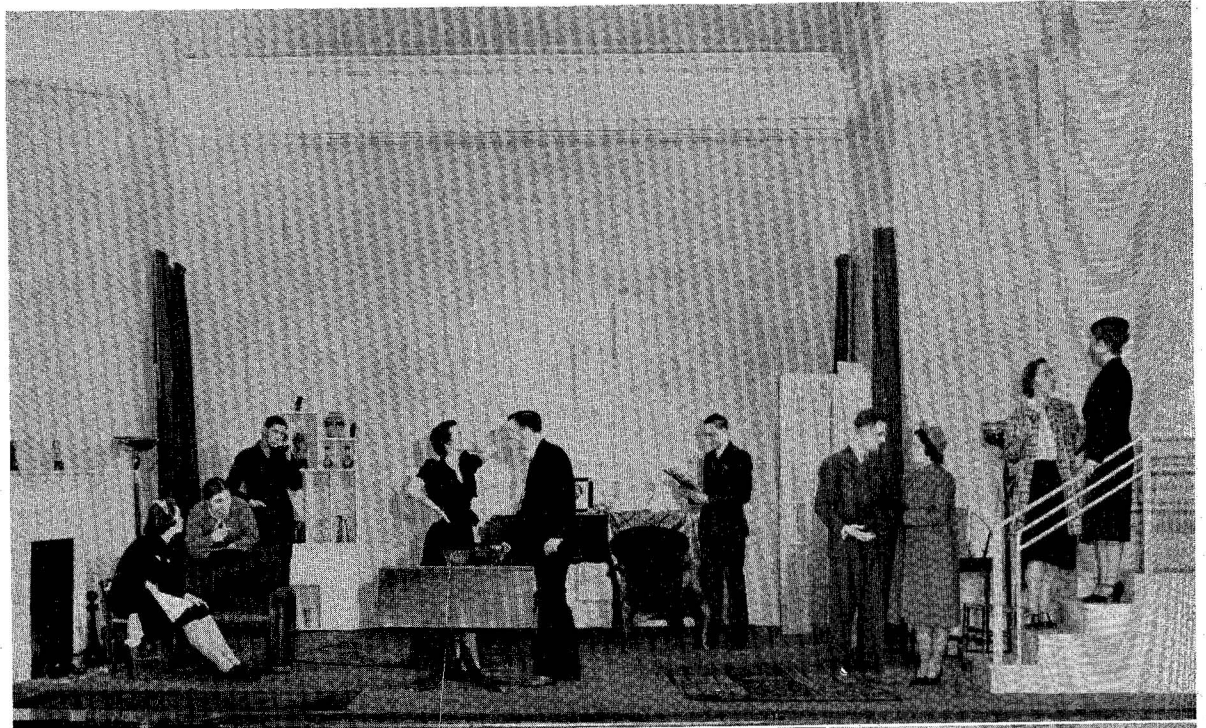
More and more students are showing a real interest in dramatics, and every year competition for membership in the club is keener. At the beginning of this year the club's membership numbered one hundred twenty-five. By the process of selection according to accomplishment, this number was reduced to eighty-five, which does not include the sub-deb (waiting list) from which vacancies in the club are filled when they occur.

Since the Dramatics Club provides a work shop for students interested in any or all phases of dramatic production, a more varied and active program than ever before was carried out. The season was ushered in by Inner Circle members with a one-act play, "Back of the Yards" by Kenneth Sawyer Goodman.

The one forum with entrance requirements is the Directors', the members of which must have participated in all departments of dramatic activity. Having fulfilled these requirements, four of its members demonstrated their capabilities by directing one-act plays. A beautiful set formed a background for "The Florist Shop" by Winifred Hankridge; it was expertly directed by Florence Duke. "The Finger of God" by Percival Wilde, under the direction of Katharine Campbell, was an excellent vehicle for the dramatic ability of the cast. David Carb's "Samson A La Mode," directed by Peggy Stouck, was a delightful comedy in high relief. "What Men Live By" by Virginia Church, directed by Joseph McNerney, was an effective dramatization of Tolstoy's short story by the same name.

The two major performances were "Craig's Wife" by George Kelly, an unusually well-acted drama depicting the downfall of a selfish woman, and "Mrs. Moonlight" by Benn Levy, a charming fantasy with perfect blending of humor and pathos that held the audience in its spell.

The year's activities were brought to a close with "The Red General," an original play written by Joe Ponuchalek (a member of the Play Writing Forum); it was directed by Michael Kolivosky, the Chairman of the Directors' Forum.



THE COLLEGE ORCHESTRA

Officers

<i>President</i>	IRENE MEYER
<i>Vice-President</i>	GEORGE BLUHM
<i>Secretary</i>	ROBERT WILLIAMS
<i>Adviser</i>	MR. GEORGE F. B. LEHMAN

Violins: Willard Poff, Jesse Lyon, Monroe Hurwitz, Harriet Figgles, DeRonda Weakland, Joseph Ponuchalek, George Bluhm.

Cello: Mary K. Hershberger.

Saxophone: Irene Meyer.

Piano: Ruth Simon.

Clarinets: Woodrow Rohrbaugh, Robert Williams.

Trumpets: Harvey Robb, Clair Getz.

Bass: Walter Irvine.

The purpose of the College Orchestra, which has been functioning for a number of years, is to furnish experience in ensemble playing for students of the college. In addition to this it has been customary for the orchestra to furnish musical entertainment for various activities of our college. This year it played for the Christmas program, the Football Banquet, and "Craig's Wife," a dramatic club presentation. It always provides the music for Alumni Day and for the Commencement Activities.





SHAKESPEARE LITERARY SOCIETY

Officers

<i>President</i>	RAYMOND KNISS
<i>Secretary</i>	HUGH BAGLEY
<i>Adviser</i>	DR. HARRY F. WEBER

Members: Florence J. Galante, Josephine Gauntt, Richard Hartzell, Walter Irvine, John Kalinosky, Lois Long, Robert Marshall, Harvey Newman, Charles Norlund, Betty Lou Smith.

The Shakespeare Literary Society is the oldest organization on the campus and has been active for over half a century. When first formed it was the group's intention to pursue the study and use of the literature of the age of Shakespeare. Since that time the interests of the club have expanded until the present time they include the field of debating, panels, forums, roundtable discussions, procedures of legislative bodies as expressed in rules of parliamentary law, and many other related subjects.

There is a group which is interested exclusively in literature, another in law, and a third in forensics. An effort has been made to band these different groups together into one cooperative society which will work efficiently for the good of all. One set of officers was set up to care for matters of common need. Each division of the club has its own chairman or manager who pays particular attention to that division. Meetings of the entire group are held once a month. These meetings are of both a social and a business nature. The separate groups meet as considered necessary.

This year debating has assumed large proportions as compared to the other pursuits of the society. The team was entered in the Slippery Rock Teachers College Debating Tournament, where it succeeded in defeating the University of Pittsburgh.

The forensics group also promoted other fields of public discussion.

DELTA RHO BETA

Officers

<i>President</i>	WOODROW ROHRBAUGH			
<i>Vice-President</i>	GEORGE BLUHM			
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	BREON LAUDERBACH			
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	RICHARD EYER			
<i>Treasurer</i>	JAMES BOWES			
<i>Chaplain</i>	I. B. NOLAN			
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	JOHN BOWES			
<i>Advisers</i>	<table style="border: none; margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">MR. SAMUEL J. SMITH</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">MR. CORNELIUS M. SULLIVAN</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">MR. RICHARD T. PARSONS</td> </tr> </table>	MR. SAMUEL J. SMITH	MR. CORNELIUS M. SULLIVAN	MR. RICHARD T. PARSONS
MR. SAMUEL J. SMITH				
MR. CORNELIUS M. SULLIVAN				
MR. RICHARD T. PARSONS				

Bruce Adams, Robert Blough, Robert Bowes, Phil Bressler, William Bressler, Harold Corter, Robert Deem, Nolan Emery, Philip Frömm, Gordon Giles, Smith Harvey, Richard Hoy, Clyde Huston, Judson Klepper, William Masterson, John Myers, John Nevins, Charles Norlund, Richard Ohl, Frederick Pletcher, Charles Pierson, Lester Pipes, Edward Saiers, Robert Slenker, Gernald Smith, Edwin Stehman, John Schreckengast, Barnett Underwood, Stewart Wilson, Fred Yon.

Pledges: Thomas Bittner, Richard Beach, Joseph Danis, James Ferguson, Clair Getz, William Grenoble, Clair Glossner, Richard Hartzell, Walter Irvine, Robert Kemmerer, Glenn Lytle, Donald Rathgeber, Harvey Robb, Frank Sabbato, Norman Swope, Ned Sweitzer, Richard Seltzer, Eugene Shuey, Frederick Snyder, George Schrock, Frederick Vairo, Harold Welsh.





PANHELLENIC COUNCIL

Officers

<i>Chairman</i>	JUNE FREED
<i>Secretary</i>	JANE SELTZER
<i>Treasurer</i>	MARGUERITE MCCOLLUM
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS CATHERINE E. GEARY

Ruth Baughman, Ruth Datesman, Katherine Frey, Mary Jane McKeever, Phyllis Stewart, Doris Winand.

The Panhellenic Council fosters a fraternal feeling among the three national sororities on the campus. Its membership is made up of three representatives each from Alpha Sigma Tau, Sigma Sigma Sigma, and Pi Kappa Sigma. It incorporates the ideals of the individual organizations into those of one.

The Council meets every month and establishes and directs inter-sorority regulations.

The Council is affiliated with the Association of Educational Sororities, the national organization dealing with the inter-sorority activities of the seven educational sororities. In December, as an A.E.S. representative, Mrs. Staehle attended the monthly meeting. She gave the members much timely instruction and advice, which contributed toward the programs for the remainder of the year. Mrs. Staehle is, also, the national president of Alpha Sigma Tau.

The Panhellenic Tea for freshmen in November was the first social function of the year; the dance in December was the second; a picnic and a dance were held in May.

The spirit of friendliness and cooperation which prevails among the three sororities on the campus is due greatly to the work of the Panhellenic Council.

SIGMA SIGMA SIGMA

Officers

<i>President</i>	GERALDINE MERTZ
<i>Vice-President</i>	DORIS WINAND
<i>Treasurer</i>	JANE SELTZER
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	MARIE KRAEMER
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	PEGGY STOUCK
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS CATHERINE E. GEARY

Actives: Caroline Brown, Florence Duke, Charlotte Figgles, Harriet Figgles, Alice Fredericks, Katherine Frey, Rosamond Glass, Dorothy Heller, Mary K. Hershberger, Mary Eleanor Lovette, Frances Merrill, Jane Mervine, Betty Meyers, Mary Ellen Ringler, Jane Shull.

Pledges: Josephine Delo, Beth Erieg, Ina Forsht, Josephine Gauntt, Janet Lebo, Phyllis McMurray, Ruth Myers, Lois Reeder, Sara Sykes, Janet White.

Alpha Rho Chapter expects active participation in school activities of all members. Scholarship is strongly emphasized, and the efforts of the local chapter have been recognized nationally. This year the chapter ranked second among the thirty-two chapters. The chapter's social service work included the sending of reading materials to rural schools.





PI KAPPA SIGMA

Officers

<i>President</i>	MARY KRESS
<i>Vice-President</i>	MARGUERITE MCCOLLUM
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	HELEN WALKO
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	OLGA MORAVEK
<i>Treasurer</i>	MARTHA JANE ROHE
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS ELIZABETH FADDIS
<i>Patroness</i>	MRS. W. MAX BOSSERT

Active Members: Marian Arndt, Ruth Baughman, Loris Bowlby, Madeline Deise, Marion Deise, Agnes Greene, Dene Hocker, Jane Johnson, Irene Meyer, Pauline McCloskey, Mary McCollum, Mary Jane McKeever, Ruth Simon, Sylvia Speece Clark, Jane Stehman, Phoebe Varner.

Pledgees: Lola Bittner, Grace Brungard, Betty Chatham, Clara Danis, Eileen Glennon, Ann Griel, Jane Harrison, Dorothy Keister, Flora Kline, Jean Miller, Jane Ohl, Ann Quigley, Helen Louise Stine.

The sorority's highlights this year were: a visit from the National President, Mrs. Neidig; the award of the national scholarship cup by their national organization.

ALPHA SIGMA TAU

Officers

<i>President</i>	JUNE FREED
<i>Vice-President</i>	RUTH DATESMAN
<i>Treasurer</i>	LOUISE SELLECK
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	MARIAN BROWN
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	JEAN DYKENS
<i>Historian</i>	DERONDA WEAKLAND
<i>Chaplain</i>	RUTH BARNER
<i>Custodian</i>	GLADYS MAPSTONE
<i>Editor</i>	ANNA BANZHAF
<i>Song Book Chairman</i>	RUTH CONN
<i>Advisers</i>	MISS EDNA BOTTORF, MRS. R. S. MACDOUGALL
<i>Patroness</i>	MISS JESSIE SCOTT HIMES

Active Members: Clare Antes, Phyllis Aurand, Helen Beckenbaugh, Alene Betts, Shirley Byrol, Elizabeth Ernst, Eula Glossner, Phyllis Harbach, Martha Kerns, Virginia Montgomery, Loreta Petrucci, Margaret Priest, Dorothy Sheasley, Betty Lou Smith, Phyllis Stewart, Marguerite Weidhahn.

Pledges: Mary Louise Fornof, Evelyn Long, Violet Nester, Alice Newkirk, Evelyn O'Connor, Esther Sheasley, Vivian Williams, Jeanne Yearick.

Alpha Sigma Tau is the oldest national sorority on campus. It was honored this year two-fold: by a visit from the National President, Mrs. Staehle; by receiving the national scholarship cup—the second for the chapter.





THE DORMITORY COUNCIL OF THE WOMEN'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION .

Officers

<i>President</i>	GERALDINE MERTZ
<i>Vice-President</i>	JANE JOHNSON
<i>Secretary</i>	MARY JANE MCKEEVER
<i>Treasurer</i>	HELEN GREENMAN
<i>Senior Representative</i>	PHOEBE VARNER
<i>Junior Representative</i>	OLGA MORAVEK
<i>Sophomore Representative</i>	ESTHER CRISMAN
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GENEVIEVE POOLE

All the girls living in the college dormitory are members of the Association. Seven of the members represent the group as a council.

This council aims at fostering a spirit of friendliness, a regard for other people, and cooperation in all things. It is responsible for the composition and the observance of the dormitory regulations relative to the signing-out privileges, the quiet hours, and the use of the student kitchen. It sponsors bi-weekly dances after dinner and assists in planning college social functions.

This year a major undertaking of the Student Council has been the revision of the old W.S.G.A. constitution.

THE DAYROOM COUNCIL OF THE WOMEN'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

Officers

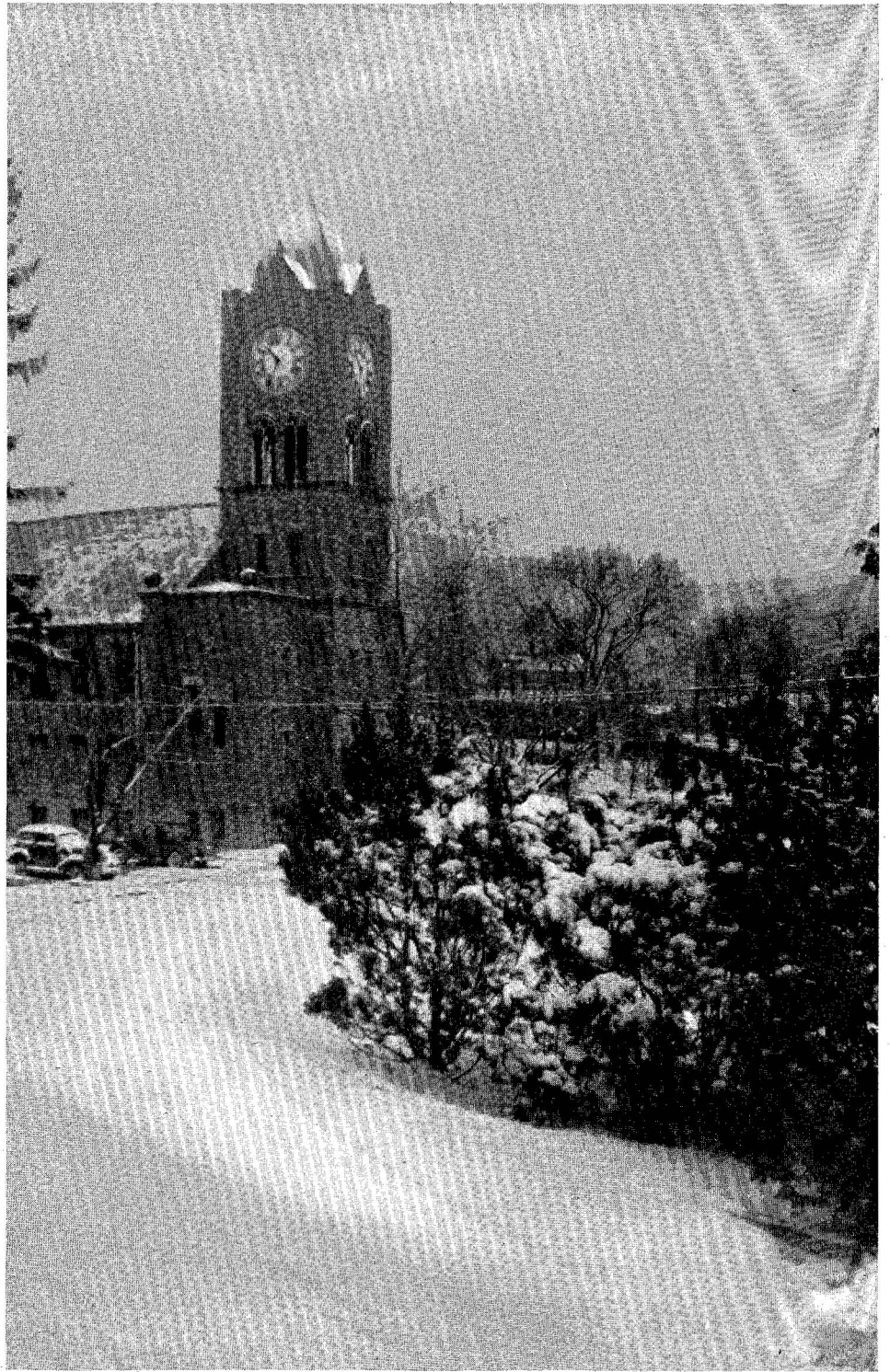
<i>President</i>	MARY KRESS
<i>Vice-President</i>	PHYLLIS STEWART
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	DOROTHY HELLER
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS GENEVIEVE POOLE

Members: Composed of all the dayroom girls.

All the dayroom girls belong to this organization. The groups hold occasional meetings for the purpose of discussing and solving the problems of the group; it strives to better the conditions of their own rooms and to add to the equipment, which is very much needed.

Frequent meetings and several luncheons head the list of social events which were planned for the year.





Regally dressed—
in Winter's ermine



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

This department of the College has control over all matters pertaining to athletics. Its membership includes the teachers of health education subjects and the students who are majoring in health and physical education.

The present athletic policy provides for a broad athletic program that enables every student in the college to find some sport which commands his or her interest. In an effort to carry out this policy the Department maintains varsity schedules in football, basketball, baseball, boxing, wrestling, soccer, tennis, and track. In addition, there has been an extensive intramural program for all students who do not have the time or ability for varsity competition.

The goal of the Department is active participation by every student in some form of athletics.

It will be able to function in a more satisfactory manner next year with the use of the new Field House, which will permit activities of all sorts during the winter months. The most outstanding addition to the athletic program will be recreational and competitive swimming when the new swimming pool is in use.

Mr. Fredericks, Mr. Bossert, Miss Deach,
Miss Dixon, "Whitey" Lawrence.



Mr. Fredericks



Mr. Bossert



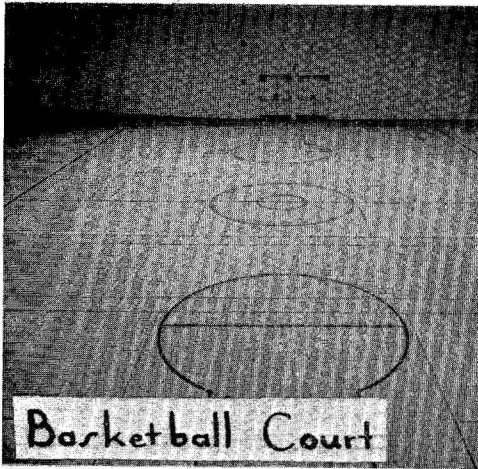
Miss Dixon



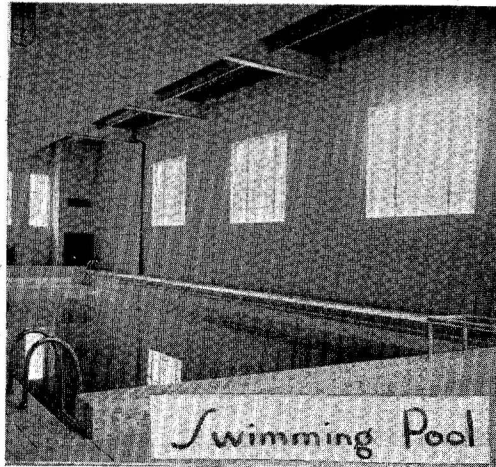
Miss Deach



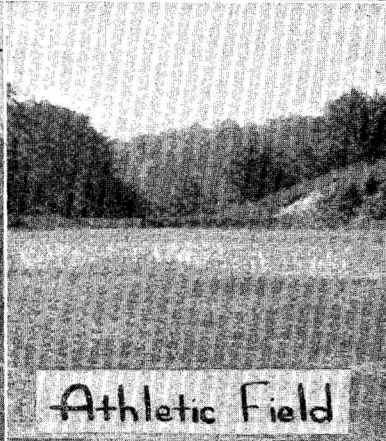
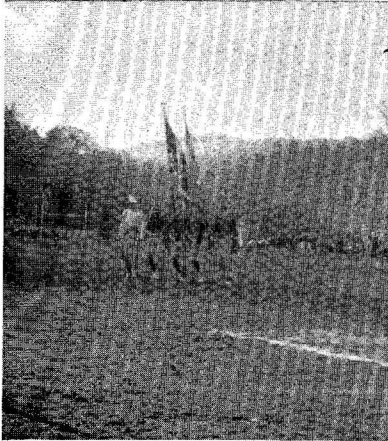
"Whitey"



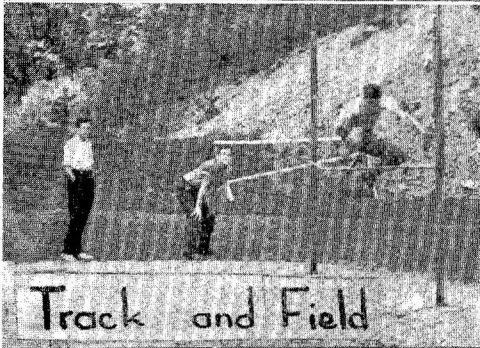
Basketball Court



Swimming Pool



Athletic Field



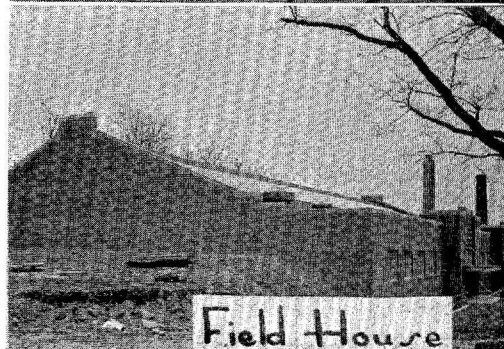
Track and Field



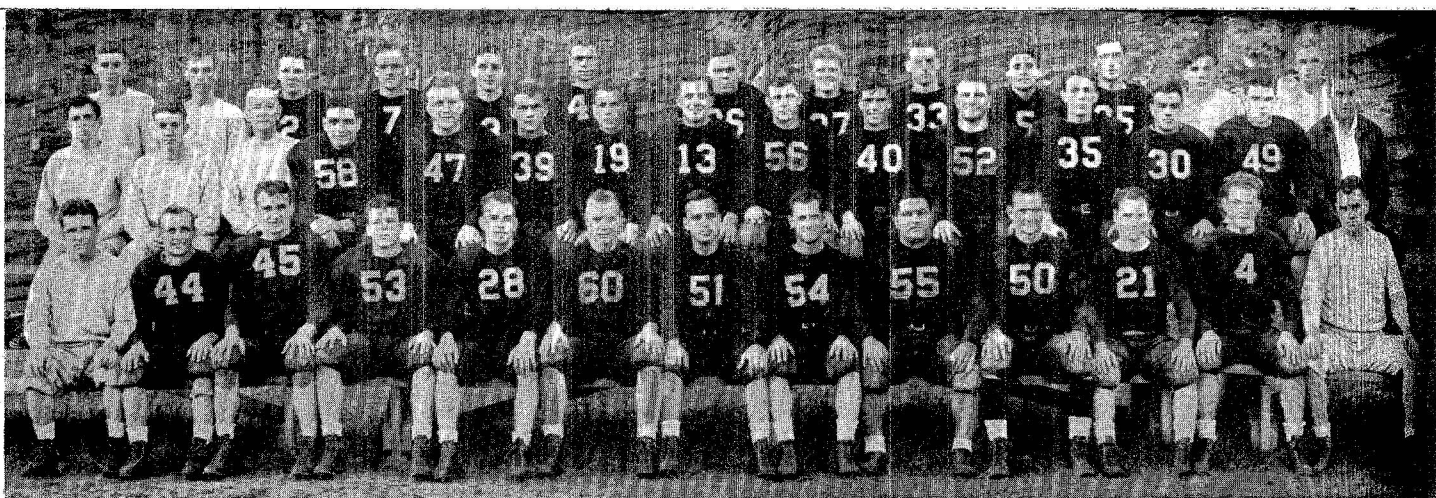
Indoor Track



Gymnasium



Field House



FOOTBALL

The 1938 grid season started off rather poorly in comparison to the "great heights" reached by former Lock Haven football teams. With a comparatively green squad hampered by several early-season injuries, Coaches Fredericks and Bossert invaded Beaver Falls for their opening engagement with Geneva College. A well-drilled and experienced team defeated the Bald Eagles after a hard fought battle.

In the second of the first four games played away from home, Lock Haven journeyed to Indiana. Where, before a large crowd of Alumni, The Bald Eagles emerged victorious by a small margin of 10-7.

At Kutztown, The Bald Eagles met an inspired team of Dutchmen who held the offensive threats of Hopkins and Mollura to a close score of 14-13. This score, however, tells little of the power displayed by the Lock Haven boys who rolled up a total of 21 first downs to the opposition's four.

Traveling to Cortland, N. Y., in their next fray, Lock Haven came close to being upset by a polished passing attack which scored two touchdowns before The Bald Eagles could get started. But an intercepted pass by Earl Young in the final minute of play scored the winning margin. Score: 20-13.

On October 22, before a large crowd of Homecoming Alumni, Lock Haven displayed the most effective array of plays ever seen in this section of Pennsylvania. Bloomsburg was not a weak team (in fact last season it took everything The Bald Eagles had to eke out a narrow margin of victory), but the greatly inspired team of Bald Eagles actually held a track meet at the expense of the Huskies. The final score was 64-0. Features of this overwhelming victory were long runs by Johnny Nevins, Earl Young, and the Hopkins brothers.

Football Record 1938-39

Lock Haven.....12	Geneva.....26
Lock Haven.....10	Indiana..... 7
Lock Haven.....20	Cortland.....13
Lock Haven.....14	Kutztown.....13
Lock Haven.....64	Bloomsburg..... 0
Lock Haven..... 6	West Chester.... 6
Lock Haven.....18	West Liberty....19
Lock Haven..... 0	Shippensburg... 6

Football Schedule 1939-40

Indiana.....	Home	Sept. 29
Cortland.....	Home	Oct. 7
Kutztown.....	Home	Oct. 14
Bloomsburg.....	Away	Oct. 21
West Liberty.....	Away	Oct. 28
Geneva.....	Away	Nov. 4
West Chester.....	Home	Nov. 11
East Stroudsburg.....	Away	Nov. 18
Shippensburg.....	Away	Nov. 25

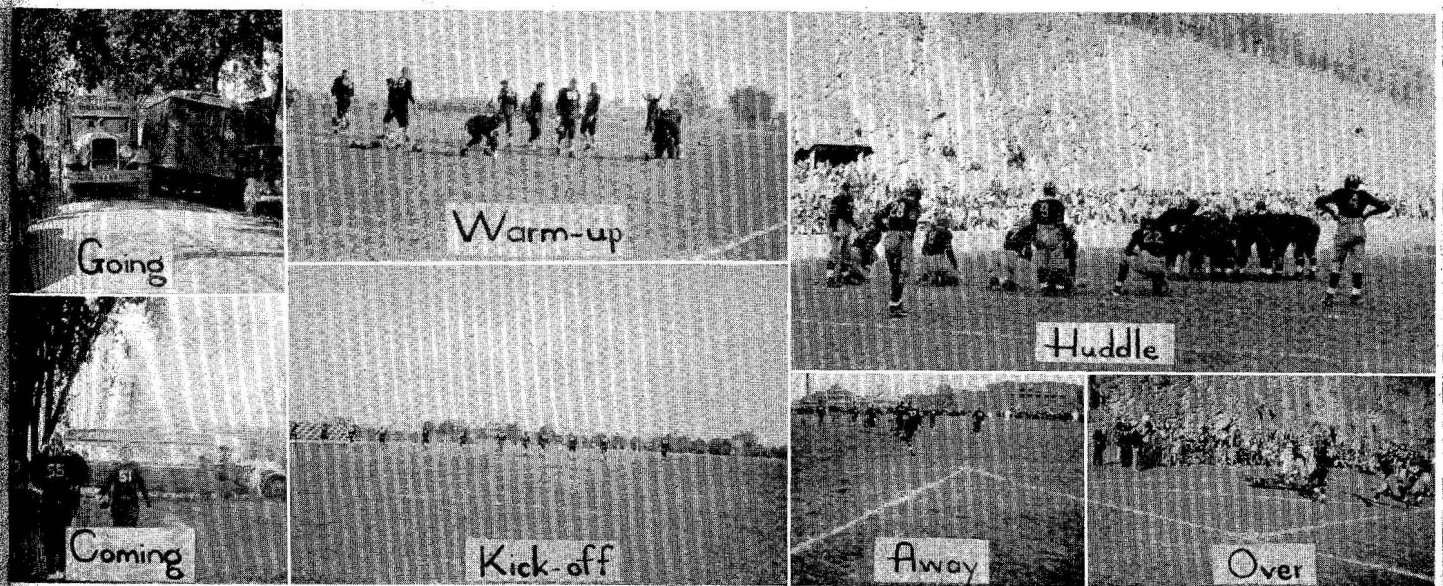


In the next game, usually the most important game on our schedule, The Bald Eagles faced the Rams of West Chester. A hard, evenly-fought battle on a soggy field ended in a 6-6 tie. It was in this game that the Lock Haven linemen showed an undying spirit in holding the Rams to short gains at critical moments.

A heart-breaking defeat was handed to the Bald Eagles when they met a "mystery team" from West Virginia, The West Liberty Teachers College football team. By taking advantage of several breaks and an intercepted pass, the West Liberty boys held a 19-0 advantage at half-time. But the not-to-be-denied Bald Eagles, led by Johnny Nevins (who put on the greatest one-man exhibition ever witnessed on the Lock Haven field), came back with astounding strength to score 18 points in the second half of the contest—just one point short of tying the score.

The final game of the season was played on a field, resembling a swimming pool, in a heavy downpour of rain. A very slow game ended in a 6-0 defeat for the Bald Eagles by Shippensburg. In this game the brilliant collegiate football careers of seven seniors ended: Bill Hopkins, Johnny Nevins, Sonny Blankenship, Johnny Kruper, Hoby Mann, Mike Mannion and Leroy Spotts.

Another factor that seems to favor strong Bald Eagle grid teams in the future is the completion of the Field House, which includes an indoor football field. With the convenience of an indoor practice field, bad weather will have little effect upon the conditioning of future Maroon and Gray grid stars. Those of the graduating class and the older alumni members can be assured that Lock Haven will continue to produce bigger and better football teams in the future.





BASKETBALL

The Maroon Cagers completed one of their toughest schedules by trouncing the Kutztown S.T.C. basketeers, 59-36. The season's results were considered quite successful despite two surprising defeats at the hands of Indiana's "Indians" and the Bloomsburg "Huskies." The two defeats were avenged in a dramatic manner. The Bald Eagles topped the "Indians" on the Lock Haven court by a lop-sided score of 46-26, then trounced the "Huskies" by a similar score (42-31).

Outstanding performances were given by the team on several occasions. The team was composed of Byers and Springman at forward, Kruper at center, and Earl Young and "Son" Blankenship at the guard positions.

Besides three first-string performers, three substitutes will be lost through graduation. The boys who have played their last game for L.H.S.T.C. are: Byers, Kruper, Blankenship, Nolan, Mannion, and Montague.

An unusual honor was bestowed upon Earl Young, star guard on the Bald Eagle court team, when he was selected a member on the State Teachers' College All-Star Basketball Team. Ollie Byers, too, received recognition by being selected a member of the All-Star second team.

Basketball Results for 1938-39

Lock Haven.....	64	Shippensburg.....	39
Lock Haven.....	39	Mansfield.....	23
Lock Haven.....	42	Indiana.....	49
Lock Haven.....	47	Kutztown.....	23
Lock Haven.....	35	Shippensburg.....	30
Lock Haven.....	46	Mansfield.....	25
Lock Haven.....	46	Indiana.....	26
Lock Haven.....	31	Bloomsburg.....	34
Lock Haven.....	42	Bloomsburg.....	31
Lock Haven.....	59	Kutztown.....	36

Soccer Results 1938-39

Lock Haven.....2	Bloomsburg.....1
Lock Haven.....0	Bloomsburg.....4
Lock Haven.....5	Center Hall.....0
Lock Haven.....5	Bucknell.....2
Lock Haven.....2	Penn State Frosh...1

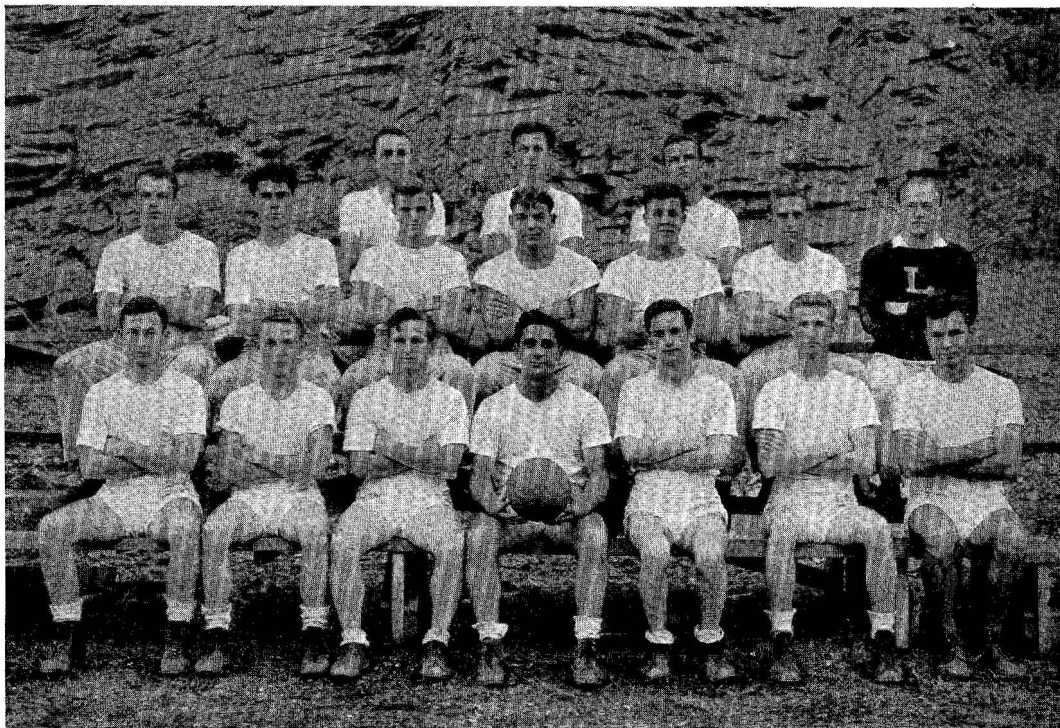
SOCCER

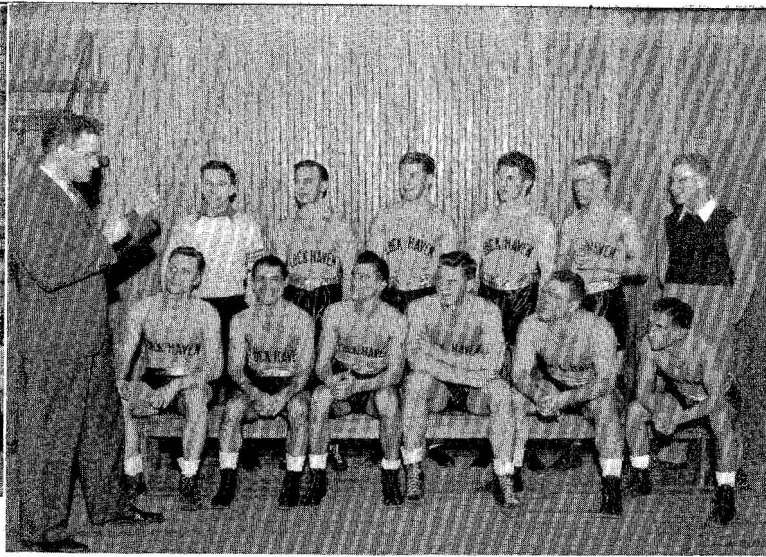
Another notable addition to the college athletic curriculum was made last fall when Rev. Hammond, former All-American soccer star from Lehigh University, took over the coaching duties of a soccer team.

This addition proved to be quite successful as the season progressed. The team, which was composed of boys who had played very little soccer before last fall, seemed to improve with each successive game.

The team was led by Melvin Wingrove who, as captain of the team, displayed a marvelous technique for obtaining the ball from the opposition for our backs to score the necessary points for victory.

Other prominent booters on the squad were: Ollie Byers, Breon Lauderbach, Gene Springman, Dick Ohl, John Bowes, Fred Yon, Ralph Link, Louis Martella, Larry Lenig, Joseph Ponuchalek, Judson Klepper, Phil Bressler, Warren and Robert Hosterman.





BOXING

Boxing Record 1938-39

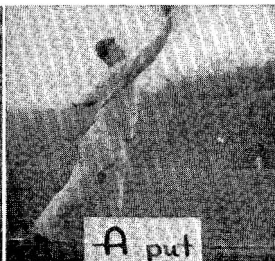
L.H.S.T.C.....	6½	West Liberty.....	1½
L.H.S.T.C.....	4	Bucknell.....	4
L.H.S.T.C.....	1½	C.C.N.Y.....	6½
L.H.S.T.C.....	7	Indiana.....	1
L.H.S.T.C.....	5½	DeSales.....	2½

The boxing team, coached by W. Max Bossert, has again proved to be one of the nation's outstanding clubs in pugilistic circles. In completing one of their most successful seasons the Maroon and Gray mitt artists attracted nation-wide attention through their representation of Frank Marzzacco and Ferd Wetzel in the National Inter-Collegiate Boxing Tournament held at Madison, Wisconsin.

The following boxers did the fighting for the Bald Eagles: Frank Marzzacco, Joe Buzzelli, Ferd Wetzel, Jim Hopkins, Bill Hopkins, Bill Skerpon, Ed Kolner, Mickey Moore, Bill Beightol, Bill Bressler, Sonny Blankenship and Ken Simon.



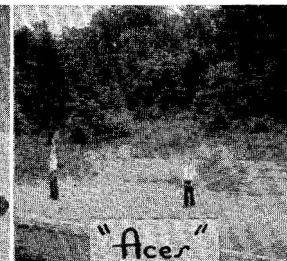
Strike!



A put



"Grunter"



"Acer"



Look out

Always a leader in spring sports on the campus the Bald Eagle baseball nine has also been a leader among Teachers College baseball teams.

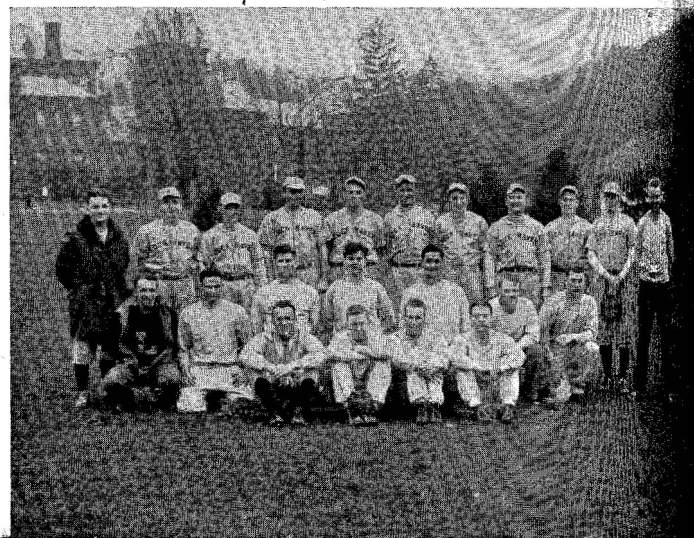
Under the tutelage of J. Wynn Fredericks the team keeps bustling throughout the early spring drills to get into playing condition for games that are scheduled early.

For the past four years the team has included such brilliant senior stars as Charles Bonebreak, Ollie Byers, Walt Nolan, and Johnny Kruper.

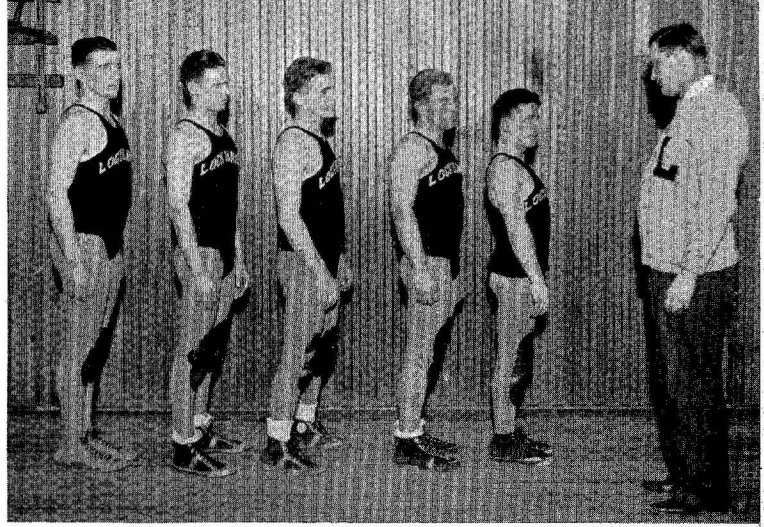
Baseball 1939

April 29.....	At Mansfield
May 6.....	Indiana at Lock Haven
May 9.....	Mansfield at Lock Haven
May 13.....	Shippensburg at Lock Haven
May 20.....	At Bloomsburg
Date uncertain.....	Bloomsburg at Lock Haven

BASEBALL



WRESTLING



Wrestling Record 1938-39

L.H.S.T.C.....10	East Stroudsburg.....23
L.H.S.T.C.....16	Mansfield.....20
L.H.S.T.C.....23	Indiana.....13
L.H.S.T.C.....23	Bloomsburg.....13
L.H.S.T.C.....20	Bloomsburg.....16

Another highlight in the realm of sports was added to the athletic curriculum when "Ringie" Smith took over a group interested in a wrestling program.

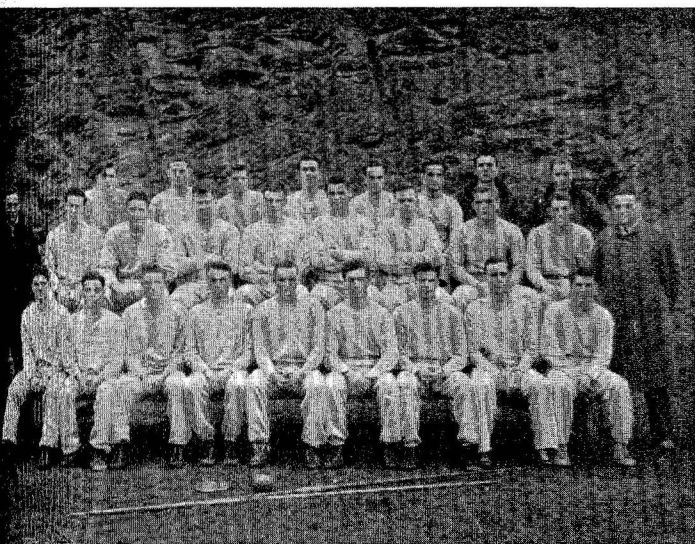
For a first-year organization this team certainly earned all the praise and glory that can be bestowed upon it.

The leader and honorary captain of the squad was "Hank" Blake, a husky 175 pound mat artist who went through the season undefeated. Other classy performers on the squad included Paul Grieco (the only senior), Bill Bressler, Charles Yaggie, Robert Kemmerer, Robert Williams, Gordon Giles, Bob Patterson, and Ed Saiers.



In the past, Lock Haven track and field teams were handicapped by a late start in training and poor facilities for training. Those handicaps will be entirely eradicated by the start of the 1940 track season through the completion of the indoor track in the new Field House and the remodeling of the outdoor track around the new athletic field.

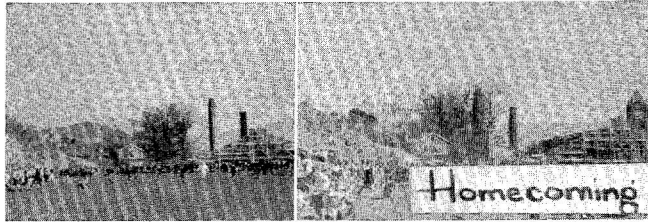
Seniors who for four years have competed in every meet quite successfully are the following: Johnny Nevins, Bill Hopkins, and Faulcon Blankenship.



Track Schedule 1938-39

May 3.....	At Slippery Rock
May 10.....	At Bloomsburg
May 13.....	Shippensburg (Home)
May 20.....	State Teachers College Meet at Shippensburg

TRACK AND FIELD



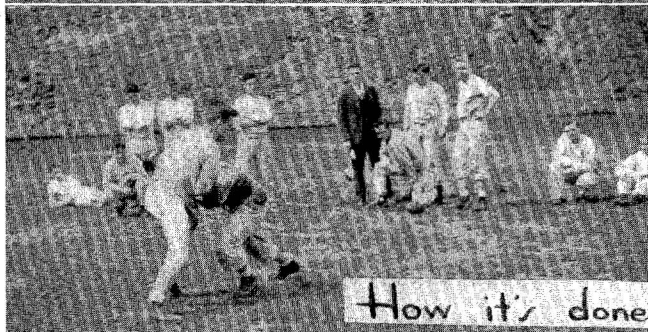
HOMECOMING

The annual Homecoming Day at Lock Haven was featured by the rout of Bloomsburg's grid representatives as "Jocko" Nevins and "Pete" Mollura executed a combination of running and blocking plays that caused many of the older alumni to hold their breaths.



HOCKEY

The physical education majors of the fair sex certainly like to take daily exercises that require technique for specialization. But most of them play hockey quite well, and one may expect to see a few of them reach major league hockey competition. (If there is such a thing for women.)



SPRING FOOTBALL

Each spring the football coach meets a problem in teaching the fundamentals of football to his grid candidates. Coach Fredericks shows the boys the various methods used in blocking. (Note the spread-out position of the feet, the position of the hands and arms, the arched back, and the position of the blocker's head.)



ARCHERY

Wow! A bull's eye! These female physical education majors are getting more clever every day. Perhaps we can attribute this excellent marksmanship to the presence of several male observers. Or were they influenced by the photographer?



FOOTBALL WARM-UP

Before the kick-off of each game the Bald Eagle gridgers may be pre-occupied in exercises known to the grid world as "warm-up drills." These drills consist of light exercises that tend to quicken the circulation of blood in the contestant and get him all set for the first play of the game. Note the interesting expressions and positions of some of the players.

HUNTING

Deer season might mean a headache for many college instructors, but to these fellows it means a chance to get out in the open for a taste of "life in the rough." All lovers of nature must get out into the wilds during this season, and most of them spend their happiest days in such an environment.

HOMECOMING BANDS

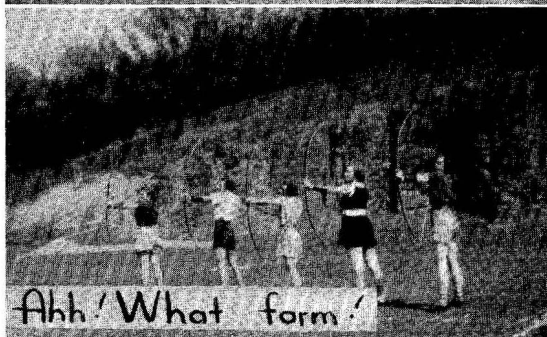
All love a parade—especially one in which we see many brightly-colored uniforms worn by drum and bugle corps, and by a beautiful majorette or two. The Alumni members that returned on Homecoming Day had the opportunity of viewing such a parade as a pre-view to the Bloomsburg-Lock Haven football game.

CHEERLEADERS

A crowd at a football game could get along without cheerleaders (human spark plugs) about as well as an automobile could do without spark plugs. Get the connection? They say a good team may be judged by its support. Who but the cheerleaders are responsible for evidences of the spectators' enthusiasm?

ARCHERY

What is more awe-inspiring than the perfect form of a man drawing the strings of his bow for the delivery of an arrow toward a target? You guessed it! It's the same form used by the famous Lock Haven co-ed physical education majors. On the opposite page you can see how perfect their aims are.



HIKING

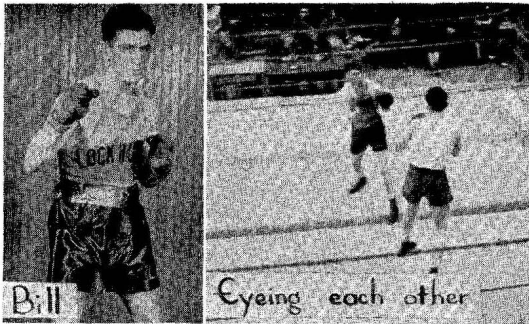
Throughout the winter, when most students elsewhere hibernate to get their spring assignments finished, Lock Haven lads and lassies enjoy long, brisk hikes along untracked, snow-covered campus hills.

Some of the hikes end in a mad scramble of the sort that are appropriately called "snow battles." These energy-dispensers are made more interesting if faculty members, such as Mr. Fleming (seen in the top picture) join the students in the sport. All who join the hikers share the fun.

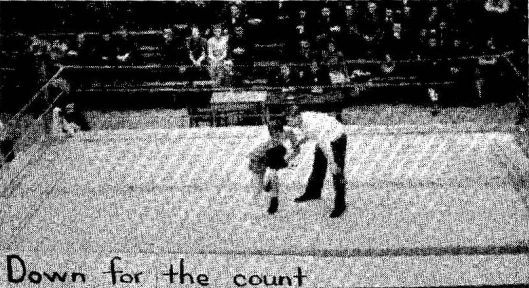
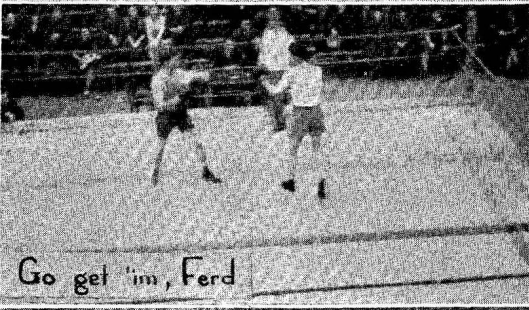
SLEDDING

On the other hand many of the hikes are but the beginning and the end of more robust fun. Sled-riding tops the list; it includes riding a huge bob-sled from the top of a near-by hill through an endless stretch of snow-covered road leading to nowhere in particular. Ice skating attracts the hikers if they are any where near the river where the ice is safe enough for trespassing, while the rounded tops of back campus-hills offer splendid facilities for the groups that wish to indulge in the old Norwegian sport of skiing.





Eyeing each other



PUGILISTIC ACTION

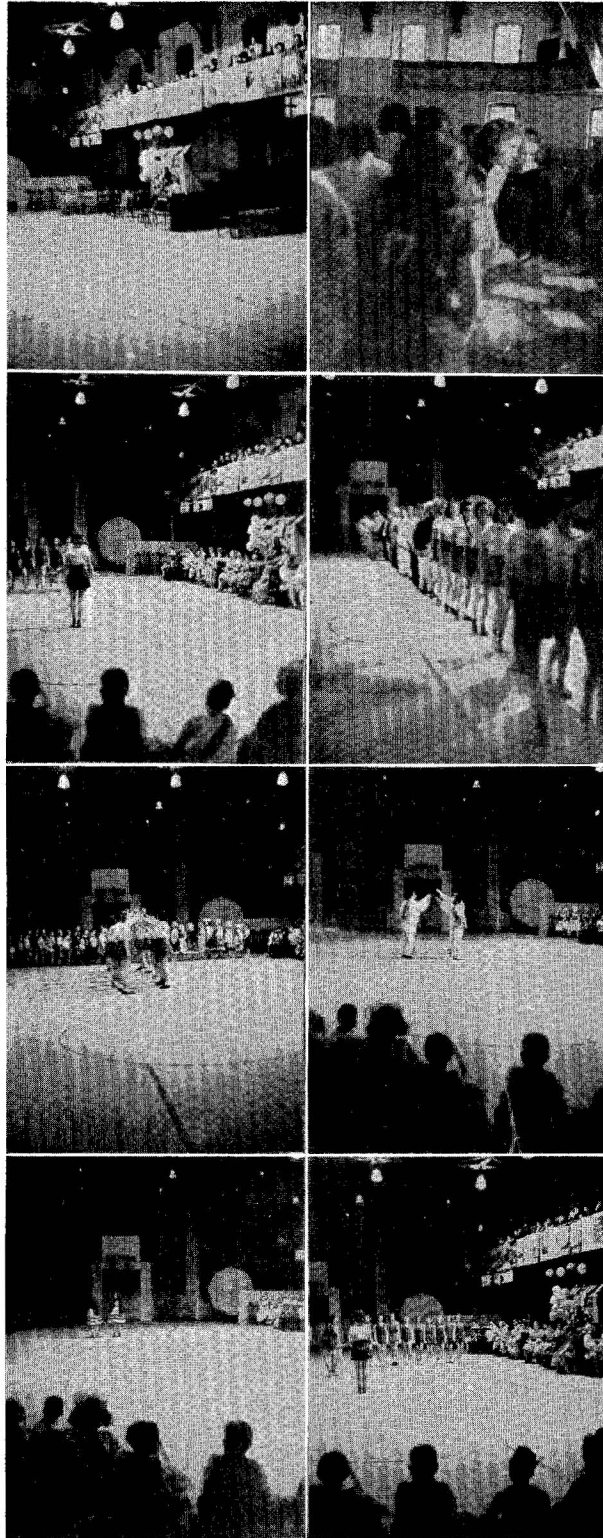
Of the many attractions offered by the Lock Haven varsity athletic teams, the most popular—outside of football—is the program offered by the boxing team. Many hard-fought bouts are staged against opponents with great reputations, yet the boxers representing Lock Haven come through with flying colors and more victories than defeats. (With the exception of the match in New York City against C.C.N.Y.)

These bouts are fought under strict inter-collegiate rules, with decisions given by the referee only. In the pictures on your left notice the graceful positions of both ring men under the watchful eyes of the referee, who is ready at any moment to yell “break.”

BENCH ATTRACTIONS

If any one of the boxing bouts should become boring, which doesn't happen very often, the spectators can get quite a “kick” out of watching W. Max Bossert on the boxers' bench. Mr. Bossert really puts on a good show when he gets a bit excited while watching one of his boys either giving or taking some hard punches.

If any one should question Bossert about any of the fights after the bouts are completed, the only answer that could be expected would be “It was a dandy!”



SPRING FESTIVAL

World's Fair in the Gymnasium—San Francisco and New York. Take the shortest route to the eighteenth annual Spring Festival. Color—confusion. Trylon and perisphere—the ruling Goddess Pacifica . . . Silence, music—the order and formality of the Grand March which typifies the progress, the continual movement of civilization, and the growth of trade and transportation—the final international good will, the goal toward which civilization has struggled. Fairs and festivals of yesterday—today an echo of the past.

Dancing—games—routine of formation—marching and calisthenics. Dances of the British Isles—pink ruffles and highland kilts, with the wearing of the green; Central Europe with its wooden shoes; vigorous Scandinavian dances; the Russian bear contest; the fourth grade windmills and elephant walks; sailor dances during the trip to America, then the Mexican "Cucaracha"; an Indian ceremonial giving way to the colonial minuet; the Dance of Life (for Life is rhythm); Mithrana, an original balloon and scarf dance of the World of Tomorrow.

Lights are turned up . . . voices murmur . . . the applause grows louder and louder . . . chairs scrape. The 1939 Spring Festival is over!

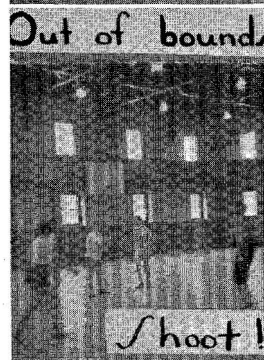
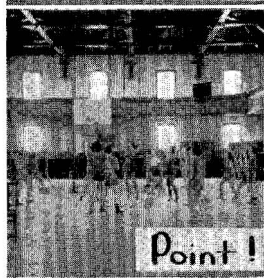
ACTIVITIES

Climb the fire tower—take pictures or have yours taken. Lounge on the campus and chat a while. Get ready to do something—to ride or play ping pong. The leisure of Lock Haven—but the haste of the student teacher! Nothing to do—but so much to be done! That is Campus Life! Waste an hour and cram for two. Waste? Do we waste hours? We gain! We learn! We learn to teach others to learn! It is our task to help others to live, to **PLAY**, to prepare ourselves to work better by playing hard, and so . . .

The **CARNIVAL** came to town on April 29, when the Department of Health and Physical Education for Women sponsored a Play Day. Thirty-four high schools were invited; ten lucky students from each school spent the day on the Lock Haven campus. At the time of registration the visitors were assigned to teams, the names of which were in keeping with the carnival spirit. The Hot Dog team battled the Pop Bottles in softball, while the Tent team volleyed the ball against the Ice Cream Cones. Awards were given to the teams accumulating the greatest number of points during the day.

Was that day wasted? Did we learn? Friendships were formed; information was shared; bodies were further developed. Thus we become all-round personalities!





VOLLEY BALL

Side out! Rotate! Serve! Net ball! A second try and the ball goes over. No matter what the weather, volley ball can still go on. Outdoors, in doors—if the net is up and two girls are of the same mind, volley ball starts. Other girls, seeing the fun, join until the group contains twelve or more—enough for a regulation game. A casual visitor to the gymnasium promises to come another afternoon to play this game which fascinates her. She learns to serve, to play next to the net.

Volley ball requires fast vision, rapid reactions, and good teamwork—all of which are dependent on the love of the sport, for interest leads to effort and skill.

TUMBLING

For the first time in the history of the school, girls' tumbling became a recognized activity. The regular tumbling class was supplemented by additional extra-curricular meetings. A group of students went to Lewisburg, where they presented a program to the Lewisburg High School students. Pyramids, intricate rolls, and various acrobatic performances were exhibited on April 29 at the college assembly.

GIRLS' BASKETBALL

The basketball season, extending from the first of December until the middle of February, was a period filled with fun and much hard work. Veterans and newcomers were given experience, both as players and as officials. Four teams competed in a tournament. In February a basketball clinic was held, which attracted many high school students and teachers. Over a hundred guests participated in and were instructed by lectures, panel discussions, and demonstration games. Visiting officials tested the health education majors and qualified those who passed the tests to referee any high school basketball game. Plans are being made to have the clinic annually.

IN MEMORIAM

EDGAR GLENN SHOWERS
Class of 1940

WILLIAM HUGHES WALTMAN
Class of 1940

WILLIAM J. WEAVER
Class of 1880

Deceased Members
All Previous Classes

In Memoriam Tribute

Each passing year is accompanied into Eternity with personalities who had at some time lived and loved, worked and played on the Campus at Lock Haven.

We pause—to honor:

Two friends, who leave sorrowing classmates.

The Alumni "Poet," affectionately known as "Uncle Billy," who had been the oldest living Alumni member.

All other Alumni of The School, who have passed away during the last year.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The PRAECO STAFF wishes to thank:

The Lock Haven Express for the use of the cut of the old Normal School Building and for permission to reprint copy from past issues of *The Lock Haven Express*, and of the former newspapers from which it emerged—*The Clinton Republican* and *The Clinton Democrat*.

Miss M. E. Crocker and the Ross Library Staff for helping in the historical research and for allowing us to use valuable old books and newspapers.

Mr. Hursh for information concerning history of our school.

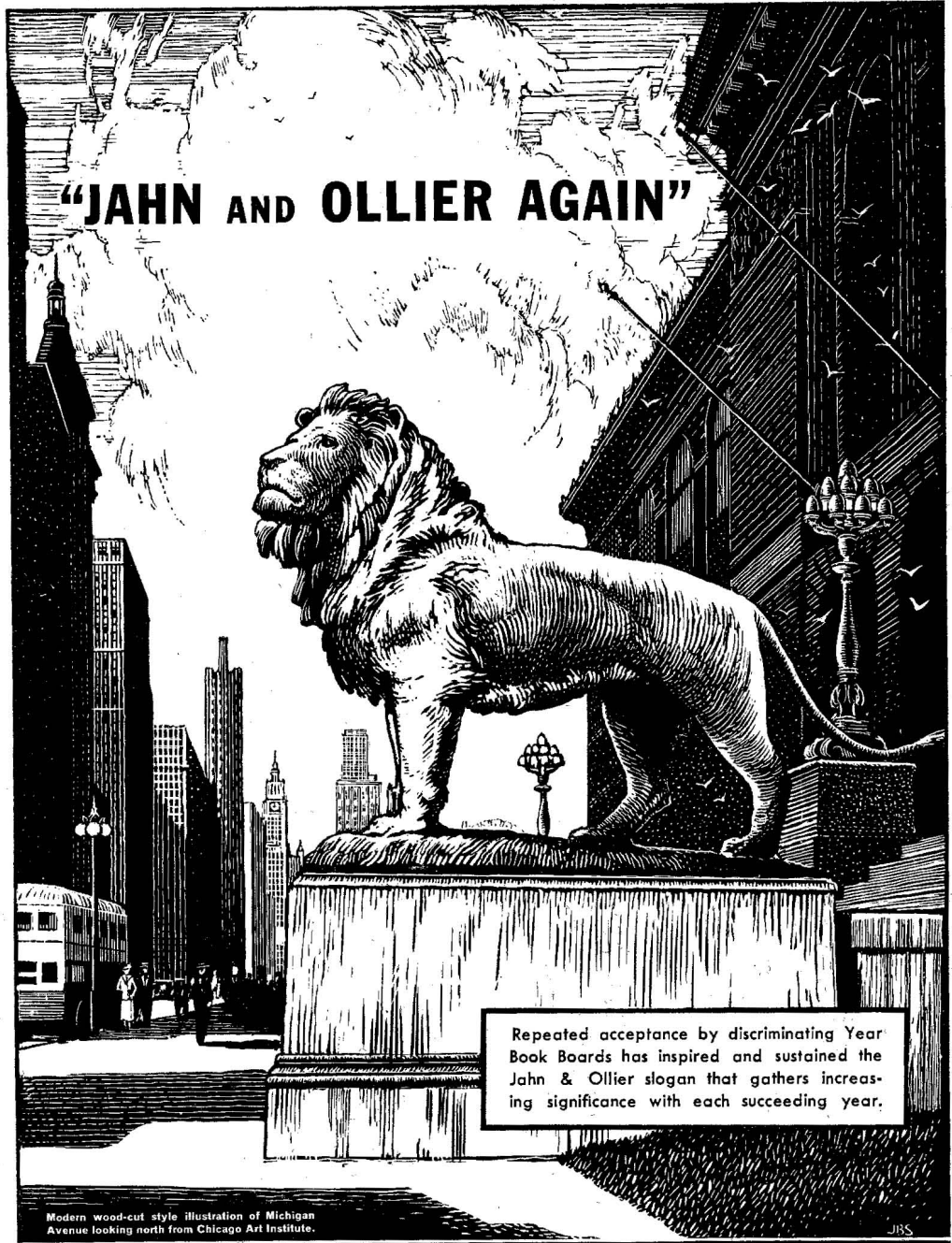
Mr. Bossert, Miss Deach, Miss Dixon, John Hudson, Mr. Ulmer, and Dr. Vickery for snapshots and pictures.

Andrew Sterrett and Louise Selleck for typing copy for the book.

Those companies and individuals who have given advertisements for THE 1939 PRAECO.

All others who have helped make this book possible.

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