

One Hundred-Fourteenth **Commencement**

HUBERT H. JACK STADIUM

SATURDAY, MAY 18, 1991

10:30 A.M.



LOCK HAVEN UNIVERSITY

LOCK HAVEN, PENNSYLVANIA

PROGRAM

President Craig Dean Willis, Ph.D., Presiding
Edward C. Clawson, Ed.D., Honorary Co-Marshal
Audrey W. Kuhn, M.A., Honorary Co-Marshal

PRELUDE Lock Haven University Community Orchestra
Robert D. Lynch, M.M.E., *Conductor*
Assistant to the President

PROCESSIONAL University Community Orchestra
The March and Procession of Bacchus L. Delibes

OFFICIAL OPENING Mr. William F. Williams
Chairman, Council of Trustees

INVOCATION Rabbi Paula R. Goldberg
Beth Yehuda Synagogue
Lock Haven, PA

NATIONAL ANTHEM Ms. Krystal Smith
Social Work Major

GREETINGS Dr. James L. Larson
Member, Board of Governors
State System of Higher Education

GREETINGS Mr. Andrew J. Wendel
President, Student Cooperative Council

GREETINGS Edward C. Clawson, Ed.D.
President, Lock Haven University Chapter
Association of Pennsylvania State
College and University Faculties

GREETINGS Mrs. Kathryn W. Lumley
President, Lock Haven University Alumni Association

Presentation of Special Recognition Awards

Mr. Guy A. Graham
Class of 1963

Mr. John O. Larson
Class of 1920

ADDRESS.....Ambassador J. William Middendorf, II

VALEDICTORY ADDRESS.....Mrs. Laurie L. Wagner
Secondary Biology and Secondary General Science Major

PRESENTATION OF GRADUATES Janet S. Gross, Ph.D.
Dean, College of Arts and Sciences

Ira G. Masemore, Ed.D.
*Dean, College of Education
and Human Services*

CONFERRING OF DEGREES
.....President Craig Dean Willis, Ph.D.

ROLL CALLMary H. Pursell, Ph.D.
Interim Vice President for Academic Affairs

ALMA MATERUniversity Community Orchestra
Graduates and Audience
Alma MaterHills and Rouch
Transcribed by Rex Mitchell

BENEDICTIONRabbi Paula R. Goldberg

OFFICIAL CLOSING Mr. William F. Williams

RECESSIONALUniversity Community Orchestra
Procession of the Nobles from MladaN. Rimsky-Korsakov

The audience will please stand during the Processional, Invocation, Alma Mater, and Benediction. It is urged that the audience remain seated during the Recessional.

AUGUST 1990 GRADUATES

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Michael E. Bilby
Rebecca Ann Boyce
David McCarthy Campbell
Michael Edward Farronato
Jane M. Gabriel
Karen Anne Gibson
Edward Allen Klopfenstein

Nyaguthii Mondo Murage
Catherine Ann Russo
David Christopher Sunderlin
Scott William Sweitzer
Raymond J. Trexler II
Lynn Louise Wolfe
Jennifer Lynn Young

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Diane Louise Anderson
Sheri Lyn Brown
Wayne Eugene Carson
Brian Robert Chappell
Keith Thomas Grimm
Kevin Ardell Grimm
Robert Alan Harvey
Yvonne Michelle Hevner
Barbara Lynn Hyatt
Colleen McGinley

Malcolm Daniel McGinnis
Jasmine Jacinta Pond
Heidi Lana Hoover Russell
Ali Abbas Sikander
Douglas Vastine Smith
Gary Roger Titus
James Robert Walsh
Keith D. Woodcock
Robert John Young, Jr.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Early Childhood Education

Kierstin M. Egan

Maureen Ann Kennedy

Elementary Education

Krystal Lyn Baker
Wanda Kay Cycak
Tracie Jo Lamey

Tabatha Lorraine Margerum
Carol Theresa C. Moff
Laura Beth Thornton

Secondary Education

Gloria Jean Clark
Vera-Marie Hrusoff

Davidson Mbaku Mbanwi
James Carl Wright

Special Education

Denice Marie Casey
Kristin Colleen Neary
Mark Charles Ruggiers

Charles William Schoell
Kim Ann Sharkey

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Beth Ann Bartolowits
MaryBeth Minier

Tim Scott Sharrow

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN HEALTH SCIENCES

Barbara Jane Byrne

Kelly Sue Snyder

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN RECREATION

Richard Andrew Andreuzzi
Deborah Jo Barnhart
Melanie Ann Bowes
Barbara Jane Byrne
Sue Ann Fahlteich
Judith Ann Franklin
Karin Jean Havens
Angela Marie Jones
Michele Lee Lawrence
Mary Elizabeth Linsinbigler

Eric Allen Lombardo
Thomas Mitchell Louder
Andrew Wallace Monteith
Karen Patricia Novak
Daniel Edward Riser
Pamela Ann Sabatini
Jodi Lynn Smith
Troy Shane Weaver
Stephanie Jo Zook

DECEMBER 1990 GRADUATES

MASTER OF LIBERAL ARTS

Jianyuan Yan

BACHELOR OF ARTS

** Carol A. Aldrich	Kathleen Johannah Kinney
Julie Kline Benamati	Kevin William Kipp
James Sylvester Bibbs	Paul M. Layton
Donyale Marie Blair	Andrew Clifford Lehman
Jennifer Janice Browning	*** Mindy Sue Matter
Robert Eugene Cooper, Jr.	* Karen Denise Moyer
Jessica A. Daubert	Ryan Dane Neff
Terry Allen Day	* Jennifer Jean Pandich
Andrew Michael Devilibiss	Joseph M. Phillipine
Larren Roy Dosser	Margaret Jean Purcell
* Darrin Christopher Gabriel	Lawrence C. Quinn
Joseph Harry Garrison	Georgia Ann Ritter
Lynne Marie Gentile	Linda Eleanor Rusin
Michael Edward Gnall	Herbert D. Samuels
Mark Rohrback Golibart	Paul Howard Sherman
Kristine Louise Grimmer	Kristina Elaine Straley
John Clifford Heverly	Maureen Elaine Williams
Maryellen Jaskuta	Diane Yonker

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Karen Ashley Bodden
Krista L. Boncher
J. Shane Breon

Nien-Ching Chen
Jamee LaRee Clinite
Kevin G. Craig

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (cont'd)

Kari Ann Cross
Thomas Allan Decker
Angela Dee DeRita
Mrugan Harshadrai Desai
Jami Lynn Dudley
Christopher Theodore Enger
Michael Edward Freezer
Timothy W. Gottschall
David James Irwin
George Logothetis
James Joseph Magliozzo
Theodore Eugene Mahaffey
Kevin N. Metz
Scott Timothy Miller
Albert D. Morrison III
Stacy Christine Moyer

Daniel William Myers, Jr.
Donna D. Norton
Catherine Lea Oberle
Louisa Marie Pez
Paul Gregory Quinn
Christopher Allen Raup
Jeffrey Alexander Register
Dirk B. Remensnyder
Susan Marie Resick
Georgia Ann Ritter
Christina Louise Rosanelli
Yukiyo Sakamoto
Robert Michael Samick
** Christine Marie Sarris
Thomas L. Schreckengast
Mary Unger

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Early Childhood Education

*** Angela Marie Blanchard	Maryann Printz
Cynthia Ann Crampton	Christina L. Sussi
Lori A. Dieffenbach	Christopher Joseph Teufel
Dana Lynne Ilgenfritz	Jacqueline Yaple
Mika Nagasaki	

Elementary Education

Anne Louise Berenato	Amy Elizabeth Muschlitz
*** Angela Marie Blanchard	Michelle Lee Noeldechen
Bret Stephen Bottorf	Kaye McMullen Rice
*** Colleen Grace Cooper	Lisa Sue Rummings
Debra L. Cropf	Trina Louise Schoonover
MaryAnn Dahlgren	Kimberly Ann Siar
Susan Jane Doberstein	Julie Lynn Strouse
Tina Georges	*** Katherine Vineyard Taylor
Cheryl Ann Griggs	Christopher Joseph Teufel
Karen L. Hrabowenski	Cynthia Muthler Welsh
Kevin Michael Kirk	Catharine M. Zawadski

Secondary Education

** Carol A. Aldrich	Donna D. Norton
Robert J. Baker, Jr.	Linda D. Ordiway
Travis Scott Bicher	*** Christy L. Sample
Mark Clinton Burfield	Julie Helen Saxton
Shirley Ann Confer Garman	Stephen A. Trasco
Burnie Tate Harner	Mark Douglass Yothers

Special Education

Amy Sue Breon	Trina Louise Schoonover
* Kent David Glossner	Adam Henry Sheaffer
Maryann Printz	Lori Ann Swatski

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Jeffrey Allen Barber	Julie Anne Grasser
Jill Beth Baumgartner	Patricia Lynn Gray
Dean Ellis Brewer	Kristy J. Ingle
Brian A. Catherman	John L. Kling III
Brian Christopher Cooper	Allen Scott Leigey
Deanna Leigh Dietz	Gail S. Melofchik
Eric Charles Eiswerth	Bret Christopher Sparks
Donald Louis Gallucci, Jr.	Susan L. Weller
Michael Eugene Gentzel	

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES

Debbie Marie Donlick	Lisa Faye Karchner
William Edward Gilligan	Todd Douglas Naylor

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN RECREATION

Frank Bartoli	Michael Patrick McCullough
Edward David Cashin	Kimberly Ann Volpe
Debbie Marie Donlick	Rocco Edward Vuocolo
Scott Douglas Goodhart	John Michael Widl
Shawn Robert Lesh	

MAY 1991 GRADUATES

MASTER OF LIBERAL ARTS

Janet S. Gross, Ph.D., Dean of Arts and Sciences

Ernest Francis Jackson	Atsuko Nakahara
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BACHELOR OF ARTS

Dr. Janet S. Gross

Anne Marie Christine Allen	Kelley Ann Corson
Tracy Lynn Baillets	Anne Marie Cresci
Susan Louise Barnhart	Angela Rose Crissman
Keith Kevin Bartlebaugh	Brian James Day
Christina Marie Bollinger	Lori Ann DiVecchio
Elizabeth Ann Brian	Tammy Lynn Drohan
Karen Lynn Carlson	Alison Rae Edgar
James Ronald Caruso II	Stephanie Alaine Edner
Cynthia Mary Clegg	David Glenn Eisenhooth

BACHELOR OF ARTS (cont'd)

Lory Leigh Fedor	Jane Stafford Murphy
George Robert Fritz, Jr.	George Melvin Nasci, Jr.
*** Kelly L. Gates	Lisa Michelle Pelec
Kimberly Ann Geissler	Katelyn Peplow
Shawn Yvette Gerhardt	** Dawn Jae Reed
Kelly Jolynne Geyer	Kelly Lynn Reilly
Rochelle Marie Gresh	Corey Andrew Rich
Karin Lynn Heck	Andrea A. Roote
** Mary Allison Hendrix	Rachel Marie Ryan
Leila Helena Hijazi	Marie Gina Sandy
Richard Edward Hornick	Kim Ann Schifano
Thad James Hubler	Troy David Schoeneberger
Jeffrey Huckel	Brett Alan Schroy
Christine Patricia Hull	Christine Anne Shaulis
David Joseph Kasenchak	Tricia Ann Shope
James William Michael Kennedy	Brian Carl Smith
Melissa Victoria Klunk	Samuel Anthony Stichter
Maria Kolgen	Mary Elizabeth Stitt
Lynn Marie Kovalchik	** Joanne Michele Strobel
Michele Ann Kushmeder	Mark Christopher Thomas
Merritt Marie La Porta	* Sharon E. Tressa
Victoria I. Lopez	Julie Lynne Tritt
Charles J. Lucas IV	Guy Dane Wade
Robert Thomas Mackes	Roger Eugene Way
Cory Douglas Marshall	Joseph Michael Yalch
Marcella Ann Maslowski	Craig A. Young
Herbert Thomas Monroe III	Leanne Amy Yurkanin
Catherine Louise Moore	

MAY 1991 GRADUATES

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Dr. Janet S. Gross

Jennifer Ann Baldwin	Wendy Marie Dandass
William Anthony Barker, Jr.	Wilford C. Day, Jr.
Thomas Christopher Biello	Lisa M. DiBella
Jeffrey Scott Bill	Zheng Du
Ronald Allen Bond, Jr.	Vicki Lynne Eddy
David Kane Burton	** Keith Martin Folmar
Elizabeth Jane Caskey	Dawn M. Forer
Christian Earl Cassel	Travis Wayne Fuhrman
Stephen Christopher Chianos	Gary Kurt Geiss
Steven Anthony Condo	Scott John Govern
Julie Ann Confer	Frank Eric Grandas
Angela Renee Conrad	Truman Winston Greene, Jr.
** Vincent Cucchiara	Kelli Ann Hanzo

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (cont'd)

Suellen Heil	Patricia Louise O'Donnell
John Raymond Heim	Steven Bolaji Ogunwumi
Kelly Grace Herron	Steven Andrew Orr
Lisa Catherine Hewitt	Charles Paul Patterson
Frederick R. Hoy	Michael Lynn Peters
Todd David Hudson	Scott A. Predix
Bobbie Jo Hunter	Pamela Lee Randis
Andrew William Jacobs	Brian James Reeser
Christopher B. Kelly	Stephen James Reeser
*** Timothy E. Kolbe	Maria Delores Savage
Robert John Krasucki	Joseph J. Sentak IV
Jayesh I. Kumar	*** Cori Jo Simcox
David Jay Laudeman	Daniel N. Smith, Jr.
** Jennifer Lynn Lewis	Steven Gerald Steff
Jeffrey Donald Matter	Sheri Lynn Styer
Donald J. McCartney, Jr.	Nicholas Tambe
James Eugene McCourt	Tina Lee von Thaden
Robert McGlade	Thomas H. Wagner, Jr.
Sean Kevin McHugh	Michael Timothy Waterman
Matthew W. McLaughlin	Kathleen Marie Watt
Deborah Kay Miller	Rena Denise Weaver
** Michelle Minetti	Andrew Jerome Wendel
* Clementine Ebenye Nanje	Patrick Carl Wenklar
Brien James Naylor	Dwayne David White
Shelia Marie Neidigh	Timothy Owen Wirt
Aimee Lu Nelson	Darren Paul Wolfe
Bonnie L. Nelson-Riberdy	Amie Linn Zimmerman

MAY 1991 GRADUATES

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Ira G. Masemore, Ed.D., Dean of Education and Human Services

Early Childhood Education

Lorraine B. Chapman	Sharon Miskevich
** Marcie Ann Crouse	Jan Marie Potoeski
Amy Jo Fear	Suzanne Lynn Smyers
Lori Ann Foltz	Holly Jean Taylor
Melissa Ann Jenkins	

Elementary Education

Diana Louise Adams	Gretchen Marie Bush
Barbara K. Barner	Michelle K. Dixon
James Joseph Bogaczyk II	Vicki Lynn Dobson
Lisa A. Brenish	Rebecca Lynne Edsell
Barbara Ann Bressler	** Patricia Ann Eisley
Stacy Lynn Bunish-Moyer	Laura S. Epler

Elementary Education (cont'd)

Dawn Michele Fleckenstein	** Ruth Ellen Nice
Carolyn Ann Franke	* Dolores Frances Niefer
Kimberly Ann Gaines	JoRenée Lee Pekarski
Debra Jean Galley	Shari Beth Peterman
Ruth Ann Garland	Ronald George Pratt
Ronald W. Girton, Jr.	Susan Lee Proctor
** Susan E. Grossman	Sherri Lynn Riddell
Heather Ann Harbst	Linetta Rae Rider
Maria Claudine Henderson	Kimberly Ann Seidel
Savina Lucille Herrera	Shannon Lee Specht
*** Margaret Walker Heverly	Leslie Marie Stiver
Betty Jo Hurlbutt	Amy Lynne Strouse
Lynn Marie Katarynick	Tricia Jane Swanger
Beth Louise Keller	Jeffrey Ned Vroman
Thomas Lee Krout	Michelle Lee Weller
Michelle Marie Lato	* Christine Ann Williams
Tina Marie Leonard	Jennifer Michelle Woomer
Susan Kay McCloskey	Marsha Lynne Wright
Irene R. Metzger	David George Yoder

Secondary Education

Jere Elder DeRolf Baldwin III	* Nicole S. LaRue
Nancy Tahirih Basra	Kevin Michael Lopata
Kimberly A. Bell	Daniel Patrick Mahoney
*** Michael Hugh Campbell	Tracy Lynn Muetze
Cynthia Mary Clegg	Steven Andrew Orr
Elizabeth Ann Cutting	Dean Kenneth Rossman II
Greer Andrea Dunne	Troy David Schoeneberger
Rodney Wade English	* Cynthia Marie Shuma
Vickie Marie Fink	David Charles Taylor
Michele Suzanne Frantz	*** Laurie Lee Wagner
Carolyn Eloise Gough	Karen Dawn Walters
Benjamin Matthew Grim	*** Melissa Adele Weber
Kristy Heather Jones	Brian Harry Welshans
Michael D. Kramer	** Melissa Ann White
*** Terry A. Krezmer	Sonja Lee Yingling

Special Education

Tammie Lynn Brown	Stephanie Marie Locke
Amy Patricia Caldwell	*** Deborah Dotterer Miller
** Jamie Diane Craft	Lesley Ann Miller
Becky L. Day	Melanie Ann Ovelman
Julie Marie Deibert	Cathy Anne Puccio
** Susan E. Grossman	Tammy Lin Wagner
* Kimberly Ann Kellerman	Cindy J. Young

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Dr. Ira G. Masemore

Tammy Lee Barto	Karen Lyn Markey
Sherrilyn Bowen	James E. McFarland, Jr.
Tracy Christine Campbell	Mark Michael Morgan
M. Rebecca Chase	James Thomas Newby
John Ronald Crayosky, Jr.	William Augustine Pappalardo
Amy Jo Derus	Scott Fredrick Park
Brian Lee Dimmick	Michelle Anne Riddle
Fred Edward Foster	Angela Dawn Zinobile
Paul William Greitz	

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES

Dr. Ira G. Masemore

Matthew C. Andrews	Dana Lee Martz
Eric George Bagan	Lorraine Rae Mazza
Christopher Brian Bailey	* Timothy Lester Moore
Richard Trevor Cramer	Jodi Lynn Morris
Lisa Marie Dombroski	Carla Louise Nelson
Jeffrey Scott Flick	* Michael Shawn Porter
James Franklin Fox II	** Darin Donald Pranzoni
Jill Marie Frederick	David Masten Reilly III
** Denise Gilabert	Jane C. Roerty
Bridget Marie Gillard	Stephen Lee Saylor
Michelle Lea Hartle	Jacob Monroe Schock III
Stacy Ann Heidrich	Bruce E. Searles
Amy Marie Hund	Terrence Alan Stangil
Kathleen Jean Kalemba	Mark Stutz
*** James Russell Kelz	Thomas Blake Wachtmann
Elizabeth Christine Kime	Kristine Marie Wiberg

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN RECREATION

Dr. Ira G. Masemore

Robert Bramell DeRienzo	James E. McFarland, Jr.
Steven Andrew Eagleton	James William McKivigan
David Edward Hinkley, Jr.	Eric Jon Stauffer
Beth Anne Jackonski	Karen Marie Vargo
Lisa Jane Kostantewicz	Angela Jane Wolfe
Dean Wayne Kriebel	

COMMISSIONS

The following students enrolled in the Reserve Officers Training Corps, USA, have received commissions from Major David F. Pearsall:

David Kane Burton	Brett Alan Schroy
Darrell Maurice Chavis	Kristine Marie Wiberg
Jeffrey Scott Flick	Joseph Michael Yalch

AUGUST 1991 GRADUATES

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Belinda Renee Bodo	Chad Ray Miller
Sharon Lynn Brooks	Maryellen E. Peapos
William Joseph Feerrar	Erin P. Regan
Brian L. Hart	Mark Allen Robinson
Melissa Ann Keller	Ann Marie Sabatini
Julie Elaine Kelly	Hiroshi Shibata
Marilyn L. Kistner	Nicole Crumbaker Teves
Theresa McMahon	Stephen Gaberial Zoldi

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Darrell Maurice Chavis	Elaine Jennifer Reed
Christen E. Crispin	Sheila Diane Schuler
Lisa Kay Cromley	David Stephen Smerecki, Jr.
Andrew David Dailey	Stephanie M. Spade
Douglas Patrick Doyle	Francine Katherine Sukla
Michael Lee Geyer	Shahid Tawawalla
Chris Thomas Joseph Kalna	James Spencer Worden
Gary David Mozeko	Karla Gail Young

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

Early Childhood Education

Michele Renee Charmello	Erin Hope Kephart
Doreen Ann Gorbsky	Kelli Ann Lintelman
Kimberly Ann Hess	Jodi Inez Parry
MaryKatherine Jenkins	Kathleen M. Sierko

Elementary Education

Carolyn Ann Benninger	Stacey Ileen Lantz
Laura Terese Curry	Lori E. Reeder
Cynthia Christine Humphreys	Jennifer Lynn Utt
Erin Hope Kephart	

Secondary Education

Michael David Brainard	Alison Elaine Moulder
Michelle Elaine Dorman	Tamah L. Shuey
Denise Lorraine Hurlbutt	Alina Marie Whittle
Anthony Marzzacco	Bradd Lee Williamson

Special Education

Barbara L. Grant	Angela Dawn Murphy
MaryKatherine Jenkins	Maria Elizabeth Waddell

AUGUST 1991 GRADUATES

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Per Gustav Mattias Carlén
Robert Franklin Conner II

Dorothy Ann Schmidt
Paula Ann Yeckley

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES

Joanne M. Carvalho
Timothy James Gaggin
Timothy S. Kearney
Philip John Kiessling
Brian Joseph Lesniak
Brad William Peace

Ryan Michael Plaza
Greg Austen Randecker
Jennifer A. Ross
Ralph Santonastaso
Jane Lee Wesner

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN RECREATION

Amy Jo Barger
Per Gustav Mattias Carlén
Robert Franklin Conner II
Lloyd Allen Dosser
Mary Ruth Fisher
Randolph Scott Freed
David Eric Funk
Rich W. Harris
Donna Lynn Heller
Brian Keith Huffman
Rich Eugene Long
Marianne Maetozo

Paul Kevin Malavolta
Julie JoAnn Nelson
Lisa Marie Newmiller
Kyle Owen Poulsen
Craig Anthony Shale
Susan Andrea Stanford
Gordon Earl Swain
Mark Douglas Swank
Randi Sue Tollifson
Michael Frederick Walters, Jr.
Brian D. Williamson

The preceding lists are not to be considered official since candidates are granted degrees only if they meet all academic requirements.

THE ACADEMIC PROCESSION

The Centuries old pagentry of the academic procession dates from ancient tradition rooted in the early universities. Since the first academic ceremonies were predominantly in charge of the clergy, they followed the familiar order of the religious procession in which the place of highest honor was at the end of the procession. Accordingly, the academic procession is made up of members of the platform party, members of the faculty, and members of the graduating class, marching in that order. After the commencement ceremony, the order of march is reversed.

THE MACE

The staff carried at the front of the academic procession is called the mace. It is a symbol of authority and indicates that the activity is an official function of Lock Haven University. Since responsibility for the ceremony is shared by the co-marshals, each of them carries a mace. The maces were fashioned from wood from old Sullivan Hall which once stood on the present site of Stevenson Library.

ACADEMIC ATTIRE

The traditional costume at commencement exercise is a record of academic achievement of the individuals taking part. Its use which originated at English and European universities during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries came to the United States in 1754 with the founding of Kings College (now Columbia University).

In 1895 the Intercollegiate Commission, a group of leading American educators, met at Columbia to draft a code which would serve to regulate the design of gowns and hoods for various degrees as well as to fix the colors that indicate the various faculties. This code has been adopted by most of the colleges and universities in the United States. It was revised in 1932 and again in 1959.

The level of degree held is indicated by the gown's cut. Doctoral gowns have full sleeves which are round and open. Gowns worn by Bachelors have long pointed sleeves and those worn by Masters have long, closed, somewhat fuller sleeves, which reach nearly to the wearer's knees. The arm goes through a slit giving the appearance of short sleeves.

The color as well as the cut of the gown varies. Although most of the doctoral gowns are black, in some cases their color is that of the university conferring the degree. The doctoral gown is trimmed in velvet, three two inch bars on the sleeves and a five inch border extending from the back of the neck down the two sides in front. Although usually black, the velvet may be of a color that indicates the nature of the degree. Masters' and Bachelors' gowns have no such facing.

The hood seems to have had a more practical origin. During the Middle Ages monks wore them to protect their tonsured heads in the winter and as a container in which to collect alms. It is the most significant part of the academic dress. Its shape and size indicate the degree of the wearer. The color of the velvet border indicates the academic field and that of the lining the color or colors of the institution granting the degree. The Bachelor's hood is three feet long and has a two inch velvet border, the Master's hood is three and one half feet long and has a three inch border, and the Doctor's hood is four feet with a five inch border. The Lock Haven University hood is lined with crimson and white although the old school colors of maroon and gray are still seen.

The mortarboard cap, usually seen, has been conventionalized from the skull cap which was worn by monks of the twelfth and thirteenth centuries. They are usually black. Tassels are worn over the left front quarter by degree holders; candidates wear the tassel over the right front quarter until the degree is conferred.

Representative colors that are often seen are: Silver-gray - Oratory; Sage green - Physical Education; Citron - Social Science; Gray - Veterinary Science; Light blue - Education; Dark blue - Philosophy; Maroon - Home Economics; Gold - Science; Lemon - Library Science; Purple - Law; Pink - Music; Red - Theology or Divinity; Green - Medicine; Lilac - Dentistry; White - Arts and Letters; Apricot - Nursing; and Brown - Fine Arts or Architecture.

LOCK HAVEN UNIVERSITY

ALMA MATER

E. B. HILLS

W. V. ROUTCH

1. Where the crys-tal Sus-que-han-na Shim-mers in the sun, Where the moun-tains
2. Where the iv-ied tow-er meas-ures Time for work and play, Time for sports and

cast their shad-ows When the day is done, Where the hem-lock, pine and ma-ple
songs and laugh-ter Through each pleas-ant day; Where en-dur-ing friend-ships flour-ish

Mur-mur in the night Be-neath a star-lit sky till dawn-ing Brings the morn-ing light.
Stur-dy through the years; Where learn-ing leads to ear-ly wis-dom Sub-stance of ca-reers.

Refrain

There's Lock Ha-ven, Al-ma, Ma-ter, Cher-ish-ed as in *ritard.* days long past! May

we be wor-thy sons and daugh-ters Long as life shall last!